

MAXIMS
OF A
MERE MAN
Knowing things that are not so
is the worst kind of ignorance.

THE GUARDIAN OF THE GULF

The People's Paper Read by Everybody
Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

MAXIMS
OF A
MERE MAN
Quarrels never could last long, if
on one side only lay the wrong.

By Carrier: Charlottetown, Summerside \$15.00 per annum. Elsewhere in P.E.I. \$9.00. Other Provinces and U.S.A. \$12.00 per annum. CHARLOTTETOWN, CANADA, WEDNESDAY, OCTOBER 28, 1953 16 PAGES The Guardian, Five Cents Morning Daily Founded 1887.

ISRAEL OFFER MAY EASE TENSION WITH ARAB STATES

N. B. Textile Workers Protest Tariff Cuts

Defence Minister Claxton Declares Canadian Flyers Have "Enviably Record"

OTTAWA, (CP)—Canada's accident rate in civil and military flying "compares favorably with that of other countries known to us," Defence Minister Claxton said Tuesday night.

Canadian flyers have an "enviously record," the Defence Minister said in a speech prepared for delivery at the three-day annual convention of Air Industries and Transport Association.

Mr. Claxton attended to present the McKee trophy for outstanding contribution to Canadian aviation to Sgt. Ldr. Keith R. Greenaway, 37, of Woodville, Ont., a navigation expert.

The minister said that during the last year the RCAF had more than 1,600 aircraft in operation.

"These included Sabre fighters and CF-100's, as well as C-119's—three aircraft which certainly are not excelled in their field anywhere. As contrasted with 19,000 hours in 1951, they flew a total of 705,707 hours."

Good Safety Record

While he gave no figures on accidents, Mr. Claxton said the rate compared favorably with that of other countries. There had also been good safety records in civilian aviation, including long-range transport and bush pilot operations.

"Canadians have made an enviable record for themselves for their skill, their courage, their competence and their results."

Turning to continental defence, (Continued on page 5 col 8)

U.S. Envoy Still Hopes For Korean Conference

By George McArthur
PANNUNJOM, (AP)—United States envoy Arthur Dean said Tuesday that Communist insistence on inviting Asian neutrals might make it impossible to hold a Korean peace conference.

However, Dean appeared optimistic, at least outwardly, that how the gulf between the UN and Red positions would be bridged so that the conference could be held.

He emerged from a fruitless session of two hours and 15 minutes and told reporters that if the Communists persist in their all-or-nothing attitude, the onus of not having a political peace conference will be squarely on their shoulders.

Dean added, however, that he still thought the Reds wanted a conference and it was too early in the preliminary discussions to draw conclusions.

Wide Differences

The deadlock in the preliminary talks for arranging a peace conference was matched on the armistice front.

The differences between the UN and Communist positions on interviewing prisoners refusing to go home were so wide that Indian sources said large-scale explanations to anti-Red captives may never start up again.

Communist Czech and Polish members of the Neutral Nations Reparation Commission insist that North Korean anti-Reds be forced to listen to persuasion talks. India, Switzerland and Sweden, the other commission members, oppose force.

The original target date for the Korean peace conference passed today. The armistice agreement "recommended" that the conference begin three months after the truce went into effect July 27.

The Communists have proposed that Russia, India, Burma, Indonesia and Pakistan be invited. The UN General Assembly backed the United States point in that only belligerents should participate.

The Communists have shrugged off the UN vote by saying most nations actually favored the Red plan but were forced to go along with the United States.

Promises To Halt Work On Jordan River

UNITED NATIONS, N. Y., (AP)—Israel offered Tuesday to suspend work on its Jordan River hydro-electric project, and promised full co-operation with the United Nations security council in its effort to settle the issue. Syria complains the project diverts water from Syrian farms.

The Israel move came shortly after the UN truce supervisor in Palestine, Maj.-Gen. Vagn Bennike of Denmark, warned the council that serious trouble is ahead in Palestine unless cool heads prevail and the 1949 armistice agreements are strictly followed.

Bennike said the high fever mark in the situation was the Israeli raid on Kibya village, in Jordan. The mixed armistice commission reported this was "cold-blooded murder" of more than 50 Arabs by a half battalion of regular Israeli troops. Israel has contended the raid was by civilians.

Ambassador Abba Eban of Israel took the floor as the security council met for the second time to debate a complaint by Syria that the Jordan river project is diverting water from Arab and violator of the armistice agreement. Bennike already has asked Israel twice to stop the work pending a settlement, but Eban's statement was the first sign Israel may do so.

(Continued on page 5 col 4)

Tests Of Atomic Engine For Subs Exceeds Expectations

PITTSBURGH, (AP)—Admiral Robert B. Carney, reporting that first tests of an atomic engine for submarine have exceeded expectations, envisages a whole fleet of nuclear-powered warships including carriers and battleships.

In an address prepared for the Military Order of the World Wars Tuesday night, the U. S. chief of naval operations spoke of the advantages of a fleet using nuclear energy for power at a time when oil supplies may be scarce or inaccessible.

"Obviously," said Carney, it would be folly for the United States to wait until it is driven to the development of nuclear fuels.

The Navy now is building two submarines with atomic power plants, but Defence Secretary Wilson has shelved the plan to build an experimental atomic power plant for a big aircraft carrier as impractical.

Sees Further Tests

On the two boats, Carney said: "They are the Navy's Model T's of the atomic age. The new submarine engine has been tested for an extended period and I can only say, it is better than our expectations. Now we must get on to fine custom jobs. Anybody knows that if you can power a submarine with atoms, you can power any kind of a ship, including of course the aircraft carrier and the guided missile ship."

Noting that Russia is expanding her submarine fleet and is busy at nuclear power development, Carney said: "It may very well be that in this 20th century naval supremacy will go to the first nation that converts from oil to atoms."

Says Britain Will Maintain Lead In Jets

OTTAWA, (CP)—A British ministry of supply official says he believes Britain will be able to maintain her present lead in the development of jet aircraft.

Air Commodore Francis Rodwell Banks, principal director of engine research and development for the British ministry of supply, told reporters Tuesday.

"We know full well that the Americans build very good jet aircraft and we don't blind ourselves to the fact that in five or 10 years we will have stiff competition to face," he said. "But we believe we can hold our own and even maintain our lead."

Air Commodore Banks said the next decade will see major improvements in the efficiency and economy of turbo-jet and turbo-prop powered aircraft.

Grand Jury Begins Hearing Evidence In Kidnap Case

By FRANK CRAWFORD
KANSAS CITY, (AP)—A federal grand jury heard Tuesday a grim multi-millionaire tell his story of the kidnapping and mercenary slaying of his six-year-old son, Bobby Greenlease.

The father, R. C. Greenlease, 71 was the first witness as the government presented evidence it hopes will bring justice to Carl Austin Hall, 34, and Mrs. Bonnie Heady.

There was hope, too, that some light might be shed on the missing half of the \$600,000 ransom paid. Police Lieut. Louis Shoulters of St. Louis, who arrested Hall and later resigned in the furor caused by an investigation of his handling of the case, was here to testify. Earlier he had said he would not answer questions before the jury because he would not identify informants who made possible the arrest of Hall and Mrs. Heady, and the recovery of almost \$300,000 of the ransom money on Oct. 7.

As He Struggled

Greenlease was before the jury about 30 minutes and told reporters on that he "identified some things." He did not go into details of the story of Mrs. Heady's duping the nuns at Bobby's private school, or how the child was taken to a suburban area and shot to death as he struggled to escape.

(Continued on page 5 col 1)

New York All But Out Of Milk As Strike Continues

(By Arthur Everett)
NEW YORK, (AP)—New York, beleaguered by a two-day milk strike, was all but out of fresh milk Tuesday. Mothers by the thousands stormed depots for a final ration for their babies.

Restaurants screeched for milk from their menus. Store coolers were empty of it in New York, Long Island, Westchester county and northern New Jersey. Women posed as pregnant to get it.

An estimated 12,000,000 people were affected by the strike. They normally use more than 5,000,000 quarts a day.

However, a bright spot in the picture was a large supply of powdered and evaporated milk in stores.

Scattered Disorders

Mayor Vincent R. Impellitteri was expected to step in at any moment to try to break a wages-hours deadlock between 13,000 striking AFL teamsters and 200 milk firms. The strikers deliver milk to homes and stores, or work in plants that process it.

The strike was costing dairymen \$250,000 a day.

There were scattered disorders in Jersey as some non-union dairies tried to move milk.

Negotiations between the teamsters and the companies were tightly deadlocked. Although talks were still going on, the union asked a \$15 increase in wages that now range from \$82 to \$125 a week, plus a five-hour reduction in the 40-hour week.

Hospitals and schools are exempt from the strike.

Saskatchewan By-elections Today

REGINA, (CP)—A one-time painting contractor and his former helper battle it out at the polls today in one of two by-elections to fill vacant seats in the Saskatchewan legislature.

Robert Kohaly, a Progressive Conservative backed by the Liberal party, opposes former employee William Schlemmer, OCF, in a two-man contest in Souris-Estevan. The seat was formerly held by Liberal whip J. E. McCormack, killed in a traffic accident last winter.

The second by-election, in Rosheen, resulted when Walter Tucker, provincial Liberal leader, resigned last spring to contest and win the federal seat.

Present standing in the 53-seat house is OCF 42, Liberals nine, with two vacancies.

Polls open at 8 a.m. MST 10 a.m. PST and close at 6 p.m.

Mr. Schlemmer, 30-year-old teacher, worked for Mr. Kohaly when they were students at the University of Saskatchewan. Mr. Kohaly, helped finance his law studies by operating a painting business.

Three candidates seek election in Rosheen, John Thiessen, 47-year-old OCF candidate who was unsuccessful in the provincial general election last June, opposes Liberal Samuel Carr, 46, and Martin Kellin, 34, Social Credit nominee.

Dulles Favors 5-Power Talks On Trieste Issue

By John Seal
WASHINGTON, (AP)—Secretary of State Dulles disclosed Tuesday he favors convening a five-power conference as soon as possible to discuss the rival claims of Italy and Yugoslavia to the Trieste territory.

He also indicated significantly that he would like to see the conference take place before all the United States and British occupation troops pull out of zone A of the territory.

The secretary's remarks seemed to place the United States to some extent on Yugoslavia's side in the bitter dispute over the Adriatic port area.

The Italian government has stated repeatedly that it will refuse to join the United States, Britain, France and Yugoslavia in any conference until it has military and civil control of zone A.

New Floods Threaten Italy

ROME, (Reuters)—Farmers in northern Italy's Po Valley anxiously watched the mighty river and its tributaries gradually rising Tuesday night as heavy rains swept a nation from the Alps to Sicily, threatening new flood disasters.

The Government set aside nearly \$200,000,000 to help the flood-ravaged region of Calabria in the south, where an estimated 100 persons have died and thousands have lost their homes in the last few days.

Hundreds of persons have been mobilized to plug gaps in the dikes of a Po delta canal near the Adriatic Sea.

Coming Events

- **Dance, Howe's Hall, Brackley Beach, Friday night.
- **Masquerade Dance in Vernon Hall, Thursday, October 29th.
- **Dance Cardigan Hall Thursday, Oct. 29, Turner's Orchestra.
- **Southwest Queen's Sunday School convention, North Willshire, 3 o'clock today.
- **Masquerade dance in St. Andrew's Hall, Mt. Stewart, Thursday, Oct. 29, Burns' Orchestra.
- **Card play for woolen blankets, Tracadie School, Friday, October 30th.
- **Hot Turkey Supper and Bazaar October 28th, starting from 5. Crapaud United Church.
- **Reserve November 9th for Fiddlers Contest at Kinkora, Phone entries 9001 Kinkora.
- **Hallowe'en Masquerade Party, Spring Park Hall, October 29th, Dancing and Crokinole.
- **Hallowe'en Dance, Millview Hall this Friday. Prizes for best costumes.
- **Masquerade Dance at St. Peter's Legion Hall Friday, Oct. 30. Prizes, Chalmers' Orchestra.
- **Reserve Wednesday, November 11th, St. Mary's Parish, Montague, chicken supper, Beaver Club hall.
- **L.O.L. and L.O.B.A. hot chicken dinner, plum pudding, Hartsville Hall, Oct. 28, serving 5 p.m.
- **Come to Shur Gain Cavaleade in North Willshire Hall, Thursday, October 29th. Please send entries to Mrs. Harry Balderson.
- **Hallowe'en ham and scallop supper, Millview School, Thursday, Oct. 29th. Supper starts five thirty. Millview Women's Institute.
- **Buying daily, good pigs, 35 lbs. and over, highest market prices. Wellington McNeill and Son, Buntalin & Bell's Wharf.
- **The Annual Meeting of the Crapaud Rink Co., will be held in Crapaud Hall, Tuesday, November 3rd at 8 P. M. All shareholders are requested to attend. R. N. Dawson, Secretary.
- **Children, up to 15 years, remember the Temperance Studies in the Baptist Hall at 3.45 P. M. on Wednesday. Temperance films will be shown. Good time for all.
- **Elimination Contest for Old Time Fiddlers and Step Dancers, in St. Mary's Parish Hall, Souris, on Wednesday, November 18th. Prize winners will be eligible to play off in Provincial Competition in Charlottetown, November 24th and 25th. Send all entries to Chas. Boylan, Box 38, Souris.
- **In stock car Royal Feeds at warehouse Grafton St. East. Royal hog concentrate, 36 per cent, \$5.65. Royal dairy supplement, 32 per cent, \$4.80. Royal hog grower, \$3.95. Royal dairy ration \$3.75. Scratch feed with corn \$3.75. Royal pig starter, 18 per cent \$4.15. Royal poultry fatterer \$3.90. Grit \$1.35. Shell \$1.70. Barley meal \$3.20. Royal Feed Service, dial 8915.

To Discuss Oil Pollution In Ocean

LONDON, (Reuters)—A conference of all maritime nations to discuss the problem of ocean oil pollution will be called by the British government in the near future, Alan Lennox-Boyd, minister of transport, announced Tuesday.

The minister spoke at a conference called to urge international legislation to ban oil dumping by ships in any sea at any time. The oil nuisance has fouled boats and marine equipment, killed sea birds and spoiled beaches along the coasts of northeastern Europe.

FEWER VEHICLES

OTTAWA, (CP)—Canadian factories shipped 22,640 motor vehicles in August, the first drop this year compared to last year's figures, the bureau of statistics reported Tuesday. Output in August, 1952, was 22,853 vehicles.

Gas Explosions Rock Detroit

DETROIT, (AP)—Exploding manholes spouting geysers of flames interrupted telephone communications and halted traffic in downtown Detroit Tuesday.

Gas explosions in the big sewer under Woodward avenue, Detroit's main thoroughfare, blasted 100-pound manhole covers 20 feet in the air.

Flames roared out of the manholes like small volcanoes. Explosions cut off police and fire department communications. Traffic in a 33-block area was stopped.

More than 100 policemen and scores of firemen kept crowds back from the flaming manholes. No injuries were reported.

Police said that it was possible gas from the Michigan Consolidated Gas Co. mains may have leaked into the sewer and mixed with sewer gas.

The first explosion was at 11:47 a.m. within 20 minutes seven other manholes erupted.

Defer Discussion Of Weather Stations

MONTREAL, (CP)—The executive council of the International Civil Aviation Organization deferred discussion Monday on the United States' decision to withdraw from a weather and air-sea rescue program in the North Atlantic.

The council decided that the views of all nations participating in the program should be obtained before a full-scale discussion is held.

The United States announced last week her decision to withdraw from the service. The U. S. contributed 14 of the 25 ships spaced along transatlantic air routes to provide weather information and assistance to planes or ships in distress.

Destroyer Micmac Sails For Bermuda

HALIFAX, (CP)—The Canadian destroyer Micmac sailed Tuesday for Bermuda area and an informal three-day visit to New York. The Micmac first left for Bermuda Oct. 23 but was forced to return the following day because of a leaking fuel tank. She is due in New York Nov. 10.

Cigaret Firm To Aid Cancer Research

COPENHAGEN, (AP)—Christian Augustinus, Denmark's biggest cigarette-manufacturing company, today announced a \$14,000 donation to the cancer research division of Copenhagen University. The donation followed press and radio discussion of the theory that heavy cigarette smoking may have something to do with lung cancer.

Britain Preparing For Great Anti-Vice Drive

LONDON, (Reuters)—An alarming rise in prostitution and sex crimes has shaken Britain into preparing the greatest anti-vice drive in her history.

Prime Minister Churchill's government has started a series of conferences with Scotland Yard and legal experts to pave the way for immediate measures as well as possible legislation in Parliament.

The traditional British attitude of "shutting one eye" to prostitution may have to be revised to counter the steady increase of streetwalkers. At present, police estimate the number of prostitutes in London at 10,000.

Maximum Fine

At regular intervals—according to an unwritten understanding with police—these girls are run into court and fined a maximum of £2. They pay it and return immediately to their beds, regarding the fine as a sort of "income tax."

The law does not empower magistrates to impose larger fines or take stricter action—but the law may be changed.

Leading the preparations for the anti-vice drive in home secretary Sir David Maxwell Fyfe. The chief problem, demanding immediate action, is the increase in sex offences, including homosexuality. The number of persons convicted for these crimes has risen to 5,000 a year compared with just under half that number before the Second World War.

Recent convictions of prominent names are known to the public have provided a new impetus to Fyfe's campaign. His attitude, interpreted by senior Scotland Yard officers:

"However important the person concerned, and no matter what his contribution to the common good in other fields, he must be prosecuted if he set a bad example."

The American state department's cleanness of homosexuals as "bad security risks" created calls here for similar action. A group within Parliament is urging legislation to this end.

Churchill Leaves House Guessing On Conference

LONDON, (Reuters)—Sir Winston Churchill Tuesday left the House of Commons wondering whether he now gives priority to a personal meeting with President Eisenhower before trying to make similar contact with Russia's Georgi Malenkov.

The prime minister has declined to confirm or deny reports that, in view of his failure to get Eisenhower to agree to a meeting, he will try to arrange an Anglo-Russian meeting.

Labour members of Commons turned from his subject Tuesday to ask Churchill whether he would see Eisenhower, either here or in the United States.

"I am always considering whether there might be an opportunity for a personal meeting with the President of the United States, and he is well aware of the enthusiastic welcome he would receive whenever he feels free to come to this country," Churchill said.

No Plans Yet

He was asked if he did not think it would be "advantageous for you to have a discussion with the President to see if he cannot remove the obstacles to the four power talks which we know you want to initiate."

"Such ideas are never out of mind but time and circumstances have always to be considered," he replied.

In reply to another question, he said he "had not formed any plans" to visit the United States in New York, which would afford an opportunity for a meeting with Eisenhower.

Two Airmen Are Awarded U.S. Medal

ST. JOHN'S, Nfld., (CP)—Two members of the RCAF's Search and Rescue Unit, Sgt. J. Couturier of Edmundston, N. B., and Sgt. R. W. S. Trent of Pathlow, Sask., have been awarded the United States soldier's medal for heroism.

The pair made risky parachute jumps to search for survivors of a U. S. bomber crash at Trinity Bay, Nfld., last March.

They jumped from 700 feet, knowing their emergency parachutes would be useless if the primary chutes failed to open at that altitude.

Former Mayor Of Glace Bay Dies

GLACE BAY, N. S., (CP)—Daniel R. Cameron, 68, former mayor of this town and onetime member of the Nova Scotia legislature, died at his home here Tuesday. He had been in poor health several months.

Born in New Glasgow, he came to Glace Bay at the age of 10. He became owner of the Hugh Cameron Sons lumber business established here by his father.

He was Conservative member of the legislature for Cape Breton East from 1928 to 1933.

The funeral will be held Friday.



MINIMUM AND MAXIMUM TEMPERATURES:

	Min.	Max.
Dawson	47	59
Victoria	40	68
Edmonton	50	67
Calgary	50	67
Regina	37	62
Winnipeg	30	46
Toronto	51	56
Ottawa	43	54
Montreal	43	60
Quebec	41	49
Saint John	41	51
Moncton	41	56
Halifax	47	60
Charlottetown	42	—
Sydney	48	51
Yarmouth	46	56
St. John's, Nfld.	42	55

HALIFAX, (CP)—The Dominion Public Weather Office here says a disturbance over Ohio will cut short the period of fine weather. Rain is falling as far east as Boston and high cloud has reached the western Maritimes. As the disturbance approaches, the wet weather will spread into the district on Wednesday.

Regional forecasts:

Prince Edward Island, eastern N. B. counties: Overcast, rain beginning in afternoon; warm; light winds; low-high at Charlottetown and Moncton 40 and 55.

Lower St. John river valley: Rain beginning in morning; warm; light winds; Fredericton 40 and 55, Saint John 42 and 55.

Upper St. John river valley, Bay of Chaleur: Overcast with rain beginning about noon; cooler with light winds; Edmundston and Campbellton 35 and 45.

High tide today at Charlottetown at 1.47 A. M. and 3.35 P. M.

High tide today at the North Shore at 12.16 A. M. and 9.37 P. M.

Summerside tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown.

Sun rises today at 6.45 A. M. and sets at 5.08 P. M.