

Happenings of The Week

The post of the King's Private Secretary is one of great delicacy and importance...

Under our constitution His Majesty accepts the advice of his Ministers, but he and his faithful Private Secretary can give them advice...

When he formed his first administration Mr. Atlee offered the Foreign Office to Dr. Dalton who accepted it with joy in his heart...

During those hours he was given some very good advice. The public probably have little knowledge of the work done by the King's Private Secretary...

Friends regret to learn that Honourable B. W. LePage is a patient in the P. E. I. Hospital and all wish him a speedy recovery.

Col. and Mrs. J. D. Stewart and Mr. and Mrs. W. T. Rogers are leaving today for a motor trip to Boston.

Mr. and Mrs. Benjamin Rogers Jr. left on Wednesday on a trip to Boston and New York.

Mrs. W. E. Hyndman entertained at a luncheon on Thursday at Villa Waters in honour of Mrs. E. E. McManus of Memramcook, N. B.

General Ernest Sanson of Fredericton, N. B., is staying at the Charlottetown Hotel.

The League of Mercy Tea and Display, held by the Junior Ladies Aid of the Hospital and convened by Mrs. Elmer Sutherland, was held at the Cundal Home on Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. H. W. Davison and Mrs. Ruby Houle were visitors to Mount Stewart on Wednesday, where they attended the chicken supper put on by the Ladies of Trinity Church.

Professor P. Stanley Cumming and Dr. C. W. Bethune of the Unemployment Insurance Commission in Halifax, who have been attending the meetings here, are guests at the Charlottetown Hotel.

Lieutenant John Richards, R. C. N., of Charlottetown, was in Ottawa last Saturday to attend the Smyth-McCulloch wedding there.

Mr. and Mrs. Fulton Coffin and Miss Helen Ramsay visited Mount Stewart on Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. H. B. Webb and son from Sargerville, Maine, are guests at the Charlottetown Hotel.

Mrs. Farquhar MacRae left on Friday to spend the winter visiting relatives and friends in Boston and New York.

Miss Teresa O'Donnell, Reg. N., of the staff of the Provincial Laboratory for the past five years, is leaving next week to take up nursing in the United States.

Mrs. Harry Lancaster leaves Charlottetown on Tuesday for her home in Welwyn Garden City, England, after having spent an extended visit with her son and daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Stanley Lancaster.

Mr. John Gordon, who has spent the fall on the Island on business in connection with his work for Matthew-Wells, left on Thursday to return to Guelph, Ont.

Mrs. J. T. Detwiler, M.B.E., F.R.S.A., of London, Ontario, Secretary of the National Chapter of the I.O.D.E., who has been visiting chapters throughout the Maritimes and addressed Island chapters on Wednesday, is a guest at the Charlottetown Hotel.

Dr. M. Rochette of Charlevoix, P. Q., is a guest at the Charlottetown Hotel.

Members of the Provincial Council and Staff of the Canadian Red Cross Society honored Mrs. E. M. Bagnall at an afternoon tea at Red Cross Headquarters on Wednesday when tea was poured by Mrs. Albert Wilson.

Dr. W. J. P. MacMillan spoke in glowing terms of the services rendered by Mrs. Bagnall during the past ten years as Chairman of the Charlottetown Red Cross Corps in the war years, and as Chairman of the First Aid Swimming and Water Safety Committee for the past six years.

Miss Sarah Brehaut, R.N., who has been a member of the staff of the P. E. I. Hospital for the past few years, leaves tomorrow by air for Cleveland, Ohio, to take a post there.

On Sunday, Mrs. James F. Duffy entertained at afternoon tea in honour of her daughter, Eleanor, whose marriage takes place this morning to Mr. Harold Bryenton, Assisting in serving were Mrs. Jack Duffy, Mrs. Sydney Maynard, Mrs. Allison Croken and Miss Shirlee Duffy.

On Tuesday evening Mrs. Sydney Maynard entertained at a miscellaneous shower for Miss Duffy.

Mrs. K. S. MacGougan of Hamilton, Ontario, the former Miss Rena Milligan of Summerside, is visiting in New York City, the guest of Mrs. Bonnell and Dr. J. S. Bonnell of the Fifth Avenue Presbyterian Church, and is being accompanied by her daughter, Mrs. J. W. Lawless.

Mr. and Mrs. J. W. Lawless, accompanied by Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Lawless of Saint John, N. B., have spent this week visiting friends in Prince County.

Mrs. Leslie Simmons entertained at her home in Summerside last Saturday evening in honor of Mrs. F. J. E. Wright when three tables of bridge were in play.

Reversible Handbags Add Variety

By Peggy Mass

PARIS, October —(Reuters)—Bronze, copper and silver are the smartest shades for handbags this winter, with alligator skin continuing a favorite for general utility wear.

With black as popular as ever, the new season's colors for purses stress light brown, gold and toast tones which may be carried with almost every other color.

There is no radical change in the shape of handbags which are strictly tailored for daywear. Longer horizontal effects are stressed in envelope, pouch and roomy interiors are planned for satchel styles. Wide openings and comfort as well as effect.

Over-the-shoulder bags, large double-hanger carry-alls, and roomy swagger styles are featured for sport and travel in alligator as well as a variety of less expensive leathers. Stitching is a popular note in calf, suede and calf are used for linings.

Transformation effects are used. A flat pouch bag may be slip-covered with reversible leather envelopes. This enables Madame to have one basic bag in black or navy with extra covers to match every scheme in her wardrobe.

Draping and couture touches are given free rein in fabric bags. All types of materials are being used, from soft millinery felts and plushes — effective when matched to the hat — to velvet, satins and metallic fabrics.

Evening brings forth a wealth of brocades and lames, often heavily embroidered or made on richly jewelled frames.

Grandmother's petit point bags are back in the fashion scene. Tapestries or flower patterns provide the motifs. Caviar beading and fine hand embroideries are also popular for evening.

ing widely entertained by a number of school friends.

Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Morehouse of Moncton, N. B., are visiting friends in Charlottetown and Summerside this week.

Dr. and Mrs. E. T. Tanton, Summerside, have as their guest this week Miss Minnie Owen of Charlottetown.

F. L. Stuart Martin, Mrs. Martin and family left Sunday on return to their home in Chatham, N. B., after spending their vacation in Summerside as guests of Mrs. Martin's parents, Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Currie.

Mrs. Clarence Harris, Summerside, entertained at bridge at her home on Monday evening honoring Mrs. F. J. E. Wright and Miss Minnie Owen.

Mrs. J. LeRoy Holman, Mrs. E. T. Tanton and Mrs. J. Wilfred Lecky were joint hostesses on Tuesday evening at the former's home in Summerside when they honored Mrs. F. J. E. Wright, who is leaving on Monday to take up residence in Toronto. Five tables of bridge were in play.

Again on Friday afternoon at the tea hour Mrs. Wright was guest of honor of the I. O. D. E. Sewing Group at the home of Mrs. W. A. Allen, Summerside, when Mrs. J. S. Perry presided over the tea cups.

Mrs. James Godfrey of Black River Bridge, N. B., has been visiting in Summerside, the guest of her son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. A. L. Harlow.

Rev. and Mrs. K. G. Sullivan, pastor of Trinity United Church, Summerside, were guests of honor at a Farewell Party by the congregation on Thursday evening in Epworth Hall, previous to their leaving for Kentville, N. S.

Mrs. B. W. Robinson entertained at her home in Summerside at the tea hour on Saturday in honor of her sister, Mrs. H. R. Mahar, who is on a visit from Orange, Massachusetts.

Mrs. Harold R. Schuman, Summerside, was hostess at bridge on Monday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. J. W. Lawless, accompanied by Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Lawless of Saint John, N. B., have spent this week visiting friends in Prince County.

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Summerside Wedding



Mr. and Mrs. Walter Elmer Gamble are shown above following their wedding in Trinity United Church, Summerside, on Wednesday, October 10th. Mrs. Gamble is the former Ann Elizabeth Phillips, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Roland Phillips, and the groom is the son of Mr. and Mrs. C. Elmer Gamble of North Tryon.

The Stars Say --

By Genevieve Kemble

For Tomorrow

A PARTICULARLY lively day with all affairs under high stimulus for reaching constructive goals of achievement. It is a time for contacting superiors, executives, those in power and influence for putting over important objectives. In business, bargaining and all pertaining to writings and contracts, the mentality is keen, judgment dependable. Agreements are in order, although some change of travel could highlight the status quo.

For the Birthday

Those whose birthday it is may anticipate a year of change, new contacts with those in influential places. Superiors and those in authority should be in a highly cooperative and friendly mood. Judgment is clear, insight quick and energies stimulated for ready action. Literary talents could be cultivated.

Day After Tomorrow

The horoscope shows a state of "mixed influences." Although personal and domestic relations are under high stimulus, there is an inclination toward the erratic and irresponsible, toward doing the undesirable things, and jumping into hazardous positions. This would result in forfeiting the support of wise heads, or those in advanced positions. Such could help to put the "brakes" upon wayward or temperamental outbursts, however enterprising and objective they might be.

For the Birthday

Those whose birthday it is may find themselves in a lively and strenuous period, with all forces and faculties pitched to high purpose. A tendency to take long chances, to pursue objectives too aggressively, may be curbed by elders, superiors or those in authority. These may wisely guide and direct.

A child born on this day will be active, energetic, perhaps erratic and forceful. But a bit of checking will keep it on the safe side.

That Body Of Yours

By James W. Barlow, M.D.

FRONTAL LOBOTOMY FOR RELIEF OF PAIN

A newspaper article some months ago recorded an accident in which a man had a round hole driven into his skull. In penetrating the skull the object cut across the nerve supplying the front lobe of the brain in which such important structures as pain, grief, depression of spirits are located. The man received all the benefits of the operation known as lobotomy, which relieves intractable pain and deep grief. Lobotomy was first suggested by Drs. Freeman and Watts in cases where all other methods had failed, as the patient, while not retaining all his mental faculties, would nevertheless be free from intractable pain and deep grief. Recently, however, many of these patients have regained full mental faculties and have returned home and to their occupations.

In Philippine Journal of Surgery, Drs. M. M. Javier and E. Lucas state that when pain is accompanied by fear or anxiety when it is followed by panicky conduct due to remembrance of previous racking experiences, then the patient is the type that is helped by lobotomy. From their experience these surgeons believe that the cutting of the posterior or back part of the nerve is most effective in clearing the brain and relieving great grief and depression, whereas the anterior or front part is more advantageous for the treatment of unbearable pain because the possible poor results in mentality are less likely to occur.

Drs. Javier and Lucas describe a slight change in the usual operation in which the cut is made closer to the extreme frontal pole of the brain covering. This method of operation is intermediate between the closed method of Drs. Freeman and Watts, the originators of lobotomy for relief of grief and pain, and the open technique of Drs. Lyerly, Penfield, Poppen and others. This treatment was used in four patients with intractable pain from cancer, and it relieved pain and mental suffering without personality change. It may be remembered that the original operation was performed with one object—to relieve intractable pain and deep grief; there was no thought of the personality. Many of these cases and their families were content to have pain and grief removed even if the patient lost all sense of responsibility. From the above four cases Drs. Javier and Lucas regard his change from the usual operation as the operation of choice for relief of intractable pain, removal of mental suffering and preservation of the personality.

Modern Etiquette

By Roberta Lee

Q. Is it proper for a man to smoke a pipe at a formal affair? A. This is sometimes done, and while it seems strange to differentiate between the different forms of smoking, pipe-smoking at a formal affair is not considered good form.

Q. When a man and a woman are entering a public dining room, and the headwaiter is standing in the center of the room, what should they do? A. Stand in the doorway until the headwaiter comes and escorts you to a table.

Q. Is it proper at a college dance for a man to cut in on a girl to whom he has not been introduced? A. At a fraternity dance, it is all right. But at a prom, it is not.

Household Scrapbook

By Roberta Lee

Bottles Potato parings and buttermilk will remove the discolorations from the interior of bottles. Let stand for several hours, empty, and then rinse thoroughly with clean hot water.

Shoes Have the shoes polished regularly, so as to remove dirt before it has an opportunity to work into the leather and become ingrained.

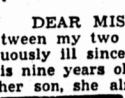
Rusty Clock Hands The appearance of rusty clock hands can be much improved by a coat of asphaltum varnish.

DOROTHY DIX SAYS—

Family Quarrels

Foolish Dissension Has Bad Effect On Children

DEAR MISS DIX: What can you suggest to restore peace between my two grown daughters? Since I have been almost continuously ill since the birth of Betty, the younger daughter, Alice, who is nine years older, has mothered her. Six years ago when Betty had her son, she almost died and Alice spent four weeks with her until her home. Later, when Betty had a serious operation, Alice again took over the care of her household. Now comes the problem. A year ago the girls had an argument which should have blown over quickly. Instead, Betty has refused to speak to her sister since, and refuses to let her little boy come to our house if Alice and her husband are to be here. The child, who is devoted to his Aunt Alice, as well as to me, feels this estrangement. How can I bring the girls together?



HILDA M. ANSWER: Betty's present attitude toward her sister is a grade A exhibition of ingratitude. No matter what caused the rift between her and Alice, by now it should be forgotten and forgiven. During the four years of this one-sided feud, you have probably exhausted every argument at your command to make Betty see the light.

REMEMBER HER OF SON Have you tried to point out the bad effect her behavior will have on her son? Children learn the principles of human relationships at home, and an atmosphere of jealousy, dislike or ill-feeling of any sort will go far towards producing a maladjusted boy. He has now—as all children have—a strong instinct for family unity; your daughter's attitude will destroy this and she can easily become the object of her own son's dislike. This is the strongest argument I could put forth for her reconciliation with Alice.

Your feelings, too, should also be a potent factor, but since this is an obvious angle and one she undoubtedly has met, I would say her filial feelings are not too strongly developed, either.

This petty pose of "not speaking", affected by many people whose only claim to adulthood is physical growth, is a hold-over from childhood. Children, at least, get over their little grudges easily, but when a so-called grown-up gets into one of these humors, it spreads with the speed of lightning until the original trifle is completely lost amid a welter of imagined wrongs. The chief reason for the continuance of such a spat is the ingrained dislike of most people to admit they are wrong and to apologize.

Eventually Betty will regret her despicable conduct; I hope her remorse doesn't come too late!

DEAR MISS DIX: We have a problem perhaps you can help us solve. Our adopted daughter is expecting to marry soon and as I have never told her she was adopted; I do not know whether I should tell her and her intended husband or not.

J. B. N. ANSWER: You realize by now that you committed a great wrong by not telling the girl long ago that she was an adopted child. So much trouble and heartache could be avoided if parents would stop treating adoption as if it were a terrible secret never to be revealed. So much has been written on the subject and many approaches have been suggested that would make the adopted youngster, if anything, feel more secure. Of course, the longer the telling is postponed, the more difficult it becomes, and the more shock to the child.

In your case, the facts should be presented both to your daughter and her intended husband as soon as possible. Eventually someone will tell her, and surely it is better for you to do it than a stranger. It is truly a wonderful and charitable act to take a helpless child into your home to be raised as your own daughter. It is something to make both parents and youngsters proud, not ashamed or resentful. Your daughter is entitled to begin her new life with full knowledge of what has happened before. Don't delay!

DEAR MISS DIX: For the past six months I have been going with a boy 17—one year older than I. I recently left on a two-month vacation. While he was gone, I dated a friend of his. Now I am afraid he will find out and be angry. Should I write and tell him or keep quiet and hope he doesn't find out?

MARTA L. A. ANSWER: In the first and most important place, at 16 you are too young to be involved with a young man that you dare not have another date. In fact, you should be quite casual if you like, that you have been out with his friend. If he gets angry let him know you are not ready to be tied down to one boy friend, especially when the "one" is on a long vacation. Don't try to keep a secret. It will come out eventually and in your absent boy friend's eyes you will be dishonest as well as unfaithful.

DOROTHY DIX cannot reply personally to readers but will answer problems of general interest through her column.

How Can I!!!

By Anne Ashley

Q. How can I remedy a rug which is inclined to curl at the edges? A. Make a thin starch; dissolve a small amount of gum arabic in a little water and add to the starch. Then turn the rug upside down and apply the solution with a paint brush. Allow to dry.

Q. How can I improve the taste of a peanut butter sandwich? A. The ordinary peanut butter sandwich can be greatly improved by the addition of some thinly-sliced tomatoes, and a lettuce leaf.

Q. Is it necessary to iron sweaters or knitted blouses after laundering? A. No; let them dry on a cloth or bath towel placed on a flat surface.

Better English

By O. C. Williams

1. What is wrong with this sentence? "In so far as I know, that is the lady who you are seeking." 2. What is the correct pronunciation of "forbade"? 3. Which one of these words is misspelled? Delicacy, hypocrisy, autopsys, fantasy.

4. What does the word "concomitant" (noun) mean? 5. What is a word beginning with os that means "exclusion by general consent from common privileges"?

ANSWERS 1. Omit in, and say, "So far as I know, that is the woman whom you are seeking." 2. Pronounce the a as in bad, not as in aid. 3. Delicacy. 4. That which accompanies. "The concomitant of ingratitude is hardheartedness." 5. Ostracism.

Anne Adams Patterns

WEEKLY SEW-THRIFTY

A GOOD SKIRT — the foundation of your separates wardrobe! This beauty takes just One Yard of 54-inch fabric for any of its sizes — waist 24, 25, 26, 28. And you can see by the little sketch above how simple this is to sew — few pattern parts, much time-saving! Get yourself a bargain-beautiful — Pattern 4609 from one yard of a stunning wool!

This pattern easy to use, simple to sew, is tested for fit. Has complete illustrated instructions. Send Thirty-five Cents (35c) in coins (stamps cannot be accepted) for this pattern. Print plainly Size, Name, Address, Style Number.

Send order to ANNE ADAMS care of The Guardian, 60 Front St. West, Toronto, Ontario.

SASKATOON—(CP)—The Saskatoon Public School Board is establishing a class in basic English and in Canadian citizenship for 20 Chinese boys and one Chinese girl, all of whom arrived in the city during the last year.

KING COLE TEA Ever Flavour

4609 WAIST 24"-28" by Anne Adams

Alice Brooks Designs

EMBROIDERY NEWS

IT'S SO EASY to make this bedset! Just embroider the simplest stitches, add ready-made eyelet for skirts and edgings. You'll make a beautiful gift for someone — quite quickly too! Pattern C7110; transfer one motif 7 1/2 x 23 and two 4 x 15 inches.

Send Twenty-five cents in coins for this pattern (stamps cannot be accepted) to ALICE BROOKS Designs, c/o The Guardian, 60 Front Street West, Toronto, Ontario. Please print plainly Name, Address, Pattern Number.

Morning Smile

He Will A cavalry recruit was at his first riding practice. "I don't like the look of this horse's head," he complained. "Don't worry, you'll soon get over that," the instructor replied.

Economy Donald and Mary decided to adopt a child. A little girl was produced and Mary was about to close the bargain when Donald tapped her shoulder.

"Mary," he whispered, "let's have a boy. Has ye forgotten the lad's cap we found in the train?"



PRINCESS INSPECTS NAVAL CADETS AT ROYAL ROAD, ESQUIMAULT, B. C.