

THE DAILY EXAMINER.

TERMS—FIVE DOLLARS A YEAR.

"This is true Liberty, when Free Born Men, having to advise the Public, may speak free."—EURIPIDES.

SINGLE COPIES TWO CENTS

NEW SERIES.

CHARLOTTETOWN, P. E. ISLAND, SATURDAY, OCTOBER 25, 1890.

VOL. 26.—NO. 127

CALENDAR FOR OCTOBER, 1890.

MOON'S CHANGES.

Last Quarter, 3th day, 4h., 10.5m., p.m., N., below horizon.
New Moon, 13th day, 7h., 52.5m., p.m., NW, below horizon.
First Quarter, 21st day, 1h., 24.0m., a.m., NW below horizon.
Full Moon, 27th day, 7h., 29.4m., p.m., S.E.

DAY OF WEEK	Sun		Moon		Days	
	rises	sets	rises	wa't	lenh	
1 Wednesday	6 35	30	7 26	0 21	11	33
2 Thursday	6 32	7 59	1 0	29		
3 Friday	6 30	8 37	1 42	26		
4 Saturday	6 28	9 22	2 29	22		
5 Sunday	6 26	10 17	3 25	19		
6 Monday	6 24	11 14	4 37	16		
7 Tuesday	6 22	12 16	5 53	12		
8 Wednesday	6 20	1 29	7 1	8		
9 Thursday	6 18	2 25	8 44	2		
10 Friday	6 16	3 30	9 24	10	59	
11 Saturday	6 15	4 35	9 59	56		
12 Sunday	6 13	5 41	10 31	53		
13 Monday	6 11	6 48	11 3	50		
14 Tuesday	6 10	7 56	11 37	47		
15 Wednesday	6 9	9 9	12 4	44		
16 Thursday	6 8	10 19	1 13	41		
17 Friday	6 7	11 29	2 52	38		
18 Saturday	6 6	12 34	3 37	35		
19 Sunday	6 5	1 36	4 31	32		
20 Monday	6 4	2 33	5 38	28		
21 Tuesday	6 3	3 26	6 48	25		
22 Wednesday	6 2	4 16	7 59	22		
23 Thursday	6 1	5 0	9 10	19		
24 Friday	6 0	5 49	10 21	16		
25 Saturday	5 59	6 34	11 31	13		
26 Sunday	5 58	7 16	12 40	10		
27 Monday	5 57	8 0	1 49	7		
28 Tuesday	5 56	8 44	2 58	4		
29 Wednesday	5 55	9 24	4 07	1		
30 Thursday	5 54	10 0	5 16			
31 Friday	5 53	10 33	6 25			

TEN POUNDS IN TWO WEEKS THINK OF IT!

As a Flesh Producer there can be no question but that

SCOTT'S EMULSION

Of Pure Cod Liver Oil and Hypophosphites Of Lime and Soda is without a rival. Many have gained a pound a day by the use of it. It cures

CONSUMPTION,
SCROFULA, BRONCHITIS, COUGHS AND COLDS, AND ALL FORMS OF WASTING DISEASES. AS PALATABLE AS MILK.

Genuine made by Scott & Bowne, Belleville, Salmon Wrappers: at all Druggists, 50c. and \$1.00.



"TRUTH" CENSUS COMPETITION

NO. 1

Large Cash Prizes for the nearest calculations to the Population of Canada and the different Provinces and Cities in the list below.

Send now, as the First Correct Estimate in, takes the First Prize in each case.

The publisher of Toronto TRUTH in order to extend the already great circulation of that popular weekly magazine, will give the following series of cash prizes to the persons who first send him the nearest calculation, guess or estimate of what the population of the different Cities, Provinces or the Dominion of Canada, named in the list following, will be in 1891. The official government figures when they are given to Parliament will decide who the winners are. As a guide we give the populations in 1871 and 1881. You can see what the increase has been in the past, guess or estimate what it will be in 1891 and send in your figures now.

POPULATION 1871	POPULATION 1881	PROVINCES AND CITIES	CASH PRIZES.						
			1st	2nd	3rd	4th	5th	6th	7th
3,622,506	4,324,816	Dominion of Canada	\$1000	\$250	\$100	\$50	\$20	\$10	\$5
1,620,851	1,925,227	Ontario	500	150	50	25	10	5	2.5
1,191,516	1,339,627	Quebec	400	100	50	25	10	5	2.5
287,800	440,572	Nova Scotia	200	75	25	10	5	2.5	1.25
285,594	321,332	New Brunswick	200	75	25	10	5	2.5	1.25
94,021	108,831	Prince E.L. Island	100	25	10	7	5	3	1.5
12,228	63,954	Manitoba	100	75	25	10	5	2.5	1.25
39,495	61,000	British Columbia	200	75	25	10	5	2.5	1.25
35,416	N. W. Territories	200	75	25	10	5	2.5	1.25	
107,225	140,717	Montreal	250	100	50	20	10	5	2.5
56,092	85,415	Toronto	250	100	50	20	10	5	2.5
50,649	67,446	Quebec	100	25	10	7	5	3	1.5
29,622	36,109	Halifax	100	25	10	7	5	3	1.5
28,716	29,961	Hamilton	100	25	10	7	5	3	1.5
21,545	27,412	Ottawa	75	20	10	7	5	3	1.5
23,805	26,127	St. John	75	20	10	7	5	3	1.5
15,320	19,743	London	50	20	10	7	5	3	1.5
12,407	14,091	Kingston	50	20	10	7	5	3	1.5
8,807	11,485	Charlottetown	50	20	10	7	5	3	1.5
6,878	9,890	Guelph	75	25	10	7	5	3	1.5
7,364	9,521	Nanaimo	50	20	10	7	5	3	1.5
8,107	9,616	Brandon	75	25	10	7	5	3	1.5
7,306	9,516	Belleville	50	20	10	7	5	3	1.5
7,570	8,670	Three Rivers	50	20	10	7	5	3	1.5
2,170	2,897	St. Thomas	75	25	10	7	5	3	1.5
4,313	8,239	Stratford	75	25	10	7	5	3	1.5
241	7,985	Winnipeg	75	25	10	7	5	3	1.5
5,573	10,743	London	50	20	10	7	5	3	1.5
2,102	2,909	Halifax	50	20	10	7	5	3	1.5
6,691	7,597	Levis	50	20	10	7	5	3	1.5
4,132	6,889	Sherbrooke	50	20	10	7	5	3	1.5
4,611	6,812	Peterborough	50	20	10	7	5	3	1.5
4,233	6,561	Yarmouth	50	20	10	7	5	3	1.5
6,006	6,415	Nanaimo	50	20	10	7	5	3	1.5
3,270	5,925	Victoria	50	20	10	7	5	3	1.5
5,636	5,791	Sorel	50	20	10	7	5	3	1.5
5,114	5,585	Port Hope	50	20	10	7	5	3	1.5
3,982	5,373	Woodstock	50	20	10	7	5	3	1.5
3,746	5,221	St. Hyacinthe	50	20	10	7	5	3	1.5
3,827	5,187	Galt	50	20	10	7	5	3	1.5
4,019	5,080	Lindsay	50	20	10	7	5	3	1.5
	5,032	Moncton	50	20	10	7	5	3	1.5
	5,284	Sydney	50	20	10	7	5	3	1.5
	5,762	Chatham, N.B.	50	20	10	7	5	3	1.5

TERMS ON WHICH YOU CAN COMPETE.

1. Any person sending one dollar will receive TRUTH for three months and will be allowed six guesses or estimates on any six of the above cities or provinces or on the Dominion.
2. Any person sending \$5 will receive TRUTH for fifteen months (or if preferred, the paper will be sent to five addresses for three months each) and will be allowed one estimate on each city and province in the list, as well as on the Dominion; or thirty-five different estimates on any one city, or province, or on the Dominion.
3. Any person sending twenty cents will receive two numbers of TRUTH, as a trial, and will be allowed one guess or estimate on the population of any one of the cities, provinces or Dominion in the above list.
Should any guess or estimate of any city or province or of the Dominion be the exact number of the population, or the nearest to that number, the first cash prize opposite the name of the city or province or the Dominion will be given to the guesser. The person who comes next nearest will receive the second prize, the third nearest the next, and so on till all the prizes are distributed. If there is more than one correct guess or estimate of the population of each city, the actual official figures are known. The Publisher of TRUTH has acquired all copyrights of these Census Competitions, and will prosecute all infringements.
Address and make all orders payable to S. FRANK WILSON, TORONTO, CANADA.
Agents wanted in all unrepresented districts. Send in now before territory is occupied.

"What Matters it Now?"

BY "SHAKESPEARE."

What matters it now, little darling,
The hopes and the fears of the past?
What avail those carresses to-night, love,
So tender because they're the last?
Should love ne'er confess its devotion
Until the sad parting is near?
Why did you deceive me till now, love?
Too long have you left me to fear.

What matters it now, little darling,
The love I once cast at your feet?
Why did you evade me so oft, love,
Whenever we happened to meet?
'Twas cruel to scorn my affection
And suffer your poor heart and mine
To linger so long in despair, love,
In loneliness sadly to pine.

What matters it now, little darling,
The tears that you secretly shed
When pride whispered sternly and cold, love,
And you in your folly were led
To look upon love as deceasing,
Forgetting the heart can exist
No longer devoid of affection
Than flowers by sunlight unkind?

What matters it now, little darling,
That love leads the heart to repent?
'Twere best to have yielded in time, love,
For now 'tis too late to repent.
Far better if pride had continued
To hold our affection its sway:
Far better had I never known, love,
The truth ere I hasten away.

What matters it now, little darling?
It leaves us but time to forgive;
Forget? No, we cannot do that, love,
Such memories ever must live.
But in the not far distant future,
Where pride never sullies the heart,
We'll meet on a happier shore, love,
From bliss nevermore to depart.

Many Sailors Killed.

SERIOUS EFFECTS OF A GALE ON THE CREWS OF BRITISH IRONCLADS.

The storm that prevailed along the North British coasts on Saturday was followed by a dense fog. Vice-Admiral Sir Michael Seymour and the 240 officers and men belonging to the British fleet, who were left on shore at Scarborough on Saturday morning, when the squadron put to sea to escape being blown ashore, made an attempt to rejoin their vessels that morning. The heavy sea that had been running had gone down, and a long search in small boats was made for the ships; but the fog was so great that it was impossible to find them and the boats returned to the town. When the fleet ran out to sea, the gunboat Speedwell had only one officer on board. Shortly after noon the fog lifted sufficiently to allow of objects being returned for some distance, and the fleet having returned, the vice-admiral was taken aboard the Camperdown. Here it was found that while slipping the cable on Saturday the cable had given way and severely injured thirteen of the crew, their legs and arms and ribs being broken. Three other vessels belonging to the fleet have signalled that fatal accidents occurred on board of them during the storm.

Reasonable Hours.

Styling himself "Believer in Reasonable Hours," Mr. George Hague sends a letter to Winnipeg Tribune advocating the earlier closing of shops at night. The letter cites the example of a Winnipeg firm of dry goods dealers who have come to the conclusion that night trade does not pay, and hence have resolved to close at seven at night except Saturday. Mr. Hague contends that it is a great mistake of some merchants to go back to the old system of keeping their shops open late in the evenings after the successful five months of early closing. "It is very unreasonable," he says, "to expect them to stay in the stores night after night, till nine or ten o'clock, when the business could be done before seven. * * * Judging from appearances, they would not get as much profit last night, as would pay for the light. But disappointment seemed written on the countenances of the clerks at being kept after that hour." It will be in vain to contend for early closing, however, so long as people do their shopping after lamplight. Merchants will keep open if the customers want them. Mr. Hague is on the right track when he winds up by asking the Trades and Labor Council "not to do any shopping themselves after 7 p. m., also to request their wives, daughters and sisters not to do any. We also ask the public generally to assist in this just cause by not doing any shopping after 7 p. m." There is a great deal of daylight, or lamplight and patience, wasted all over the country in keeping stores open till 9 and 10 at night.

Odds and Ends.

Choir teacher—"Can you sing?" Applicant—"Oh, I can take my chants with the rest."
Reason enough—"Why don't you marry one of them? Don't they know enough?" "Yes, they know too much."
"Have you a license?" asked a man of a Pittsburg wheelman. "A license?" asked the bicyclist, in astonishment, "what do I need a license for?" "To pedal."

NotYankees.—Resident—Looking for board, eh? Well I know an excellent place, kept by a regular old fashioned New England wife. Stranger—Wall, the came from Yankee novelties of

Poverty in Germany.

PEASANTS IN A PERPETUAL STATE OF STARVATION.

The New York Sun's Berlin despatch says: All last week from Tuesday to Saturday, the aristocratic families of Germany were busy writing letters of congratulation to Castle Rauden, where the Duke of Ratibon celebrated with elaborate festivities the 60th anniversary of his elevation to the ducal rank by Frederick William IV. The duke, who is a brother of the Governor of Alsace-Lorraine, is immensely rich, and the landlord of fifty villages in Silesia where there are 20,000 inhabitants, the poorest and most neglected of the entire Empire. Belonging to his domain are the districts of Rybnick and Schwalentalowitz where hunger never quite ceases to levy its toll of victims all the year round and where the women and children have to exist on a diet of weak coffee, poor potatoes and a soup made of sour flour. The men at times enjoyed the luxury of a piece of bacon or a sausage when pay day comes. The town of Myslojitz also belongs to the Duke. This is the place where a few weeks ago the poor weavers ran a line over the river to the Austrian bank, to which was fastened a bag on a pulley to bring over into Prussian territory small quantities of flour, that necessity of life being 35 per cent. cheaper in Austria than in Prussia. The Duke's guards soon stopped this, and the weavers went on starving. In all the accounts of the Duke's jubilee there has not been a line to indicate that he has made it an occasion for bettering the condition of these people. They were fed on pork and beer for once in fifty years, but no permanent benefit has been effected or promised, and not a single newspaper has been outspoken enough to remind the Duke of his duty to his suffering serfs.

News Notes.

The locomotive works at Kingstons are loaded up with orders.

Mountain fever is raging among the Indians of North Dakota with great fatality.

The North German Gazette, of Berlin, appeals to England not to endanger the monarchy of the Iberian peninsula by too exacting demands on Portugal.

Many of the striking miners at Ishpeming, Mich., are leaving there daily and nearly a third of them will seek work elsewhere. Many of the Cornishmen are returning to England.

The czar has privately intimated to the Serbian government that he has no desire for a change in the Serbian dynasty. This is intended as a warning to intriguers in behalf of Prince Nicholas, of Montenegro, and Prince Karageorgevitch.

The hottest day of the year in New Zealand generally comes at Christmas. This is a great occasion for picnics in the coolest nooks of the woods. The only recollection of the Christmas dinner of western notions is the plum pudding, which is religiously eaten, but to the accompaniment of cold lemonade instead of coffee and wine.

There has been a decrease in losses from fire in the United States and Canada for the nine months ended September 30 of \$17,708,705 as compared with the first nine months in 1889. The fire losses for the month of September were \$6,043,700. In a year of remarkable disasters it is a cause for thankfulness that the destruction of property by fire has been so greatly lessened.

During three years before Waterloo, writes Edmund Yates, Emperor Napoleon offered large rewards for the recovery of a pocket-book he had lost at the crossing of the Beresina. After a lapse of more than three-quarters of a century, it has been discovered in the possession of a Russian lady, who received it as a souvenir from Count Felix Ledochovsky. Prince Victor is among the candidates for its purchase.

A piece of horrible cruelty is reported by a St. Petersburg correspondent from Kowno on the right bank of the Nieman. In a forest near that city a band of professional beggars was apprehended while engaged in cutting off the leg of a little girl of six years of age whom they had kidnapped in the neighborhood the same day. The child says she knows they also intended to disfigure her face in order to make her an object of pity when begging. Three members of the band were caught, but Ivan Romis who stole the child has escaped. The band includes two children without tongues who have presumably been kidnapped. All the members are disfigured.

ADVICE TO MOTHERS.—Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup has been used by mothers for children teething for over fifty years with perfect success. It relieves the little sufferer at once; it produces natural quiet sleep by relieving the child from pain; and the little cherub awakes "bright as a button." It is very pleasant to taste. It soothes the child, softens the gums, allays all pain, relieves wind, regulates the bowels and is the best known remedy for diarrhoea, whether arising from teething or other causes. Twenty-five cents a bottle. ap18'90/yeodwkyly.

The evening session of the Char Business College and W. open every time

AUCTION SALE, At Mount Edward.

I AM instructed by Charles Palmer, Esq., to sell by Public Auction, at his Mount Edward Farm, in the East Royalty, near Charlottetown.

On Wednesday, 29th Oct. next,

All his valuable LIVE STOCK, FARMING IMPLEMENTS and CROP.

The Stock consists of 5 Horses, viz., 1 Brood Mare (Gladstone), 1 heavy young Mare, 4 years (Rodd's Harry), 1 Barister, 4 years old (selling), 2 Fillies, 2 and 3 years old (All Rights). A herd of Imported Hereford Cattle, registered, consisting of 1 Bull (Conqueror 5th), two years and ten months; 2 Cows (Beauty Maid), calved October, 1886, and Sweet Simplicity, calved 19th January, 1887, and their two Heifer Calves, dropped 14th October and 26th November last, Amelia and Rosie; also a young Heifer Calf of Amelia. Also—2 Shorthorn Grade Steers, one and two years, and one Yearling Steer (Hereford and Shorthorn) grade. Also—3 Milch Cows, one just calved, and their Heifer Calves. Two of the Cows are Shorthorn grade, and one Jersey grade, with Ayrshire Calf Heifer. Also—2 pure-bred Berkshire Pigs, Sow and Boar, imported and pedigree. The Farming Implements consist of 1 do. Ploughs, one a double mould board; 3 Drilling, 1 Cultivator, 1 Scudler and Moulder, 2 Carts, 1 Truck Wagon, 1 Truck Body, Clark and Plou. H. Harness, Forks, a set of Blacksmith's Tools, including good Bellows and Anvil, and various other articles, including a good Stamping Machine and heavy chains.

Terms All sums under \$10, cash; over that amount, 12 months on approved joint notes.

Sale takes place at 11 o'clock, a. m.

J. McWILLIAMS, Auctioneer.

If If It

—YOU WOULD SAVE—

Time,

Trouble,

Expense,

—ASK YOUR GROCER FOR—

Woodill's Baking

German Powder,

PURE AND WHOLESOME

oct3

Men's Overcoats,

Men's Overcoats,

Men's Overcoats.

(x)

Boys' Overcoats,

Boys' Overcoats,

Boys' Overcoats.

(x)

Men's Reefing Jackets,

Men's Reefing Jackets.

(x)

MEN'S SUITS! BOYS' SUITS!

(x)

We are showing

Clothing at

sept27-1m

PARTIES desiring of having Curtains

any other articles, dyed in shades, will do well to

Apply by letter to P. O.

W. HODGSON, Customs Broker

Im con

Chown, Sept. 6, 1890

or Owners of Vessels wanting

parties wanting to buy

Produce, can apply to the

desk in the hall of the

apply by letter to P. O.

W. HODGSON, Customs Broker

Im con

Chown, Sept. 6, 1890

or Owners of Vessels wanting

part