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ALMANAC FOR NOVEMBER, 1889.

MOON'S CHANGES.
Full Moon, 7th day, 11h., 59.7m., a. m., N. below horizon.
Last Quarter, 15th day, 4h., 23.3m., p. m., NW below horizon.
New Moon, 22nd day, 9h., 31.1m., p. m., NW below horizon.
First Quarter, 29th day, 1h., 16.2m., p. m., E below horizon.

DAY OF WEEK	Sun	Sun	Moon	High	Day's
M	rises	sets	rises	water	length
1 Friday	6 47	4 41	2 28	4 54	9 54
2 Saturday	48	39	2 56	19	51
3 Sunday	50	38	3 21	7 28	48
4 Monday	51	36	3 43	8 23	45
5 Tuesday	53	35	4 6	9 6	42
6 Wednesday	54	34	4 29	9 44	40
7 Thursday	56	33	4 54	10 20	37
8 Friday	57	31	5 23	10 54	34
9 Saturday	58	29	5 54	11 28	31
10 Sunday	7 0	28	6 34	12 4	28
11 Monday	1	27	7 20	0 40	26
12 Tuesday	3	26	8 13	1 18	23
13 Wednesday	4	25	9 11	2 0	21
14 Thursday	6	24	10 12	2 46	18
15 Friday	7	22	11 17	3 44	15
16 Saturday	8	21	12 3	4 49	13
17 Sunday	10	20	0 23	6 3	10
18 Monday	11	19	1 30	7 9	8
19 Tuesday	13	19	2 39	8 6	6
20 Wednesday	14	18	3 51	8 52	4
21 Thursday	16	17	5 7	9 37	1
22 Friday	17	16	6 44	10 21	8 59
23 Saturday	18	15	7 43	11 4	57
24 Sunday	20	14	8 59	11 49	54
25 Monday	21	13	10 8	12 30	52
26 Tuesday	22	13	11 6	0 35	50
27 Wednesday	24	12	11 54	1 24	48
28 Thursday	25	11	12 31	2 17	47
29 Friday	26	11	1 2	3 14	45
30 Saturday	7 28	4 10	1 27	4 27	8 43

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Only Genuine System of Memory Training.
Four Books Learned in one reading.
Affidavits and testimonials.
Every child and adult greatly benefited.
Great inducements to Course students.
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—AND—
Commission Merchants,
HALIFAX.
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1889
BOSTON DIRECT.
Boston, Halifax and P. E. Island
Steamship Line.

Only Direct Line Without Change.
CHARLOTTETOWN TO BOSTON.

The Staunch and Commodious Steamships
"Carroll" and "Worcester,"
having been thoroughly refurbished and put into first-class condition in every respect, will, during the season of 1889, run as follows, commencing with the
"CARROLL,"
From Charlottetown, Thursday
9th May, at 4 p. m.
One of these vessels will leave Boston for Charlottetown EVERY WEDNESDAY, at Noon, and Charlottetown for Boston EVERY THURSDAY, at six o'clock, p. m.
Excellent Passenger accommodation. Low fares.
FARES—First-class Passage Berth in well-furnished Cabin, \$6.50. Stateroom Berth, \$2.00 extra.
Lowest Rates for Freight, which is always carefully handled.
CARVELL BROS., Agents,
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HARRISON LOHMEYER, Treasurer,
R. B. GARDNER, Manager,
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HARRIS & STEWART.

Our Fall Stock Now Nearly Complete.

Dress Goods in all the new materials and shades, with Trimmings to match.

Mantles, Dolmans, Ulsters,
Ladies' Felt Hats, Feathers, Ribbons, Flowers.

FURS! FURS!

A Splendid Assortment of MUFFS, BOAS, CAPES, ASTRAKAN JACKETS
FUR-LINED CLOAKS.

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oct22—eod&wkly.

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MORE COMPLETE THAN EVER.

NEW TEA SETS, Fruit Dishes, Dessert Sets, Cake Baskets,
Cruet Frames, with new styles of bottles, Baking Dishes,
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Rings we have seen. Knives, Spoons, Forks. A few new Opera
and Field Glasses cheap.

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[EUREKA!]

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THE PEOPLE'S FAVORITE PLACE OF TRADE, where the prices are so low
that we will send you away rejoicing. We would specially invite you to see our

Mens' Reefers, Mens' Overcoats, Mens' Suitings, Mens' and
Boys' Furnishing Goods, 400 Fur and Cloth Caps,
Fur Coats and Sleigh Robes.

WE'VE BARGAINS FOR EVERYBODY!

The fat, the lean, the rich, the poor, the wise, the simple, the young, the old,
the millionaire, the beggar, the blind, the lame.
Charlottetown Oct. 1889.

P. E. ISLAND

SOAP WORKS.

WE TRY TO PLEASE THE PUBLIC AND SUCCEED.

Our Factory has been running over six years, and
having thoroughly studied the wants of the people, can please
them every time. Ask for the following brands, and get
value for your money:—

Maple Leaf, Prize Bar, XXX, Mottled, Silver Bar,
Extra Pale, White Rose, Yellow Rose,
Dainty and Island Boquet.

CELEBRATED DIAMOND POTASH.

Cash Paid for Tallow and Grease.

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PROPRIETORS.

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oct26—3m 2aw (tues sat) wky

A Trip Through the Eastern Part of King's County.

Some people ask, what is the use of writing up the old stories about the different settlements? It is useful in more than one way, for the history of the past has always an influence on the present. There are many persons who have the idea that the "good old times" were something far superior to the present, and young people, listening to the tales of their seniors, are unconsciously imbued with a spirit of discontent. Now, the fact is that the "old times" were not good times by any means; but the people were a cheerful, resolute, industrious and thrifty race, who, with the small means at their disposal, made the best of their day and generation. It has been told by two of the pioneers of King's County, who built for themselves log houses at the edge of the forest, that when the roof of the first cabin was completed, that one of them took his fiddle and played, while the others danced alternately with their wives, until nearly midnight. Just imagine the cheerfulness that could prompt such lightheartedness under circumstances calculated to awaken the most gloomy reflections. They had just arrived in a new country. Their friends and acquaintances were thousands of miles away, and all their surroundings were strikingly new and strange, but they had obtained a roof to shelter them and they had the hope of making a free home for themselves and their children. Little thought they of the hardships or discomforts they were called on to endure. They complained not that they had had to travel over twenty miles to Bay Fortune to get provisions for their daily wants and seed to sow for next year's crop, and had to carry these supplies on their own shoulders to their homes. They only remembered that they had health and strength, and were living on free land; and their thankfulness expressed itself in the joyous mazes of the Scottish reels of their *antipatrie* so far away.

By detailing the hardships endured by the early settlers, the present generation will have forcibly brought before them the very different circumstances under which their forefathers lived and struggled, which will, no doubt, cause us to appreciate more fully the many comforts and luxuries now enjoyed, and in that way something may be done to remove that spirit of discontent with the present, that is so prevalent a feeling in the human mind. There is another reason why an effort should be made to preserve the most interesting stories and legends of the different settlements. A history of the people of this Island has not yet been written. We have histories of the different measures passed by the Legislature, of the land question—and it is not by any means a true picture of that great struggle—and of the public doings generally; but we have no work that gives an account of the trials and triumphs of the people.

When such a work is undertaken, valuable material for its author will be those "stories of the settlements," some of which are incorporated in these sketches. "Canadiana," in a late number of "Opinionettes," advocates the depicting of our Island scenery by the brush of the artist or the camera of the photographer. The assertion that written description is soon forgotten, is true, no doubt; but, into your written picture incorporate some tales of the lives of the people, and the story will recall to mind the features of the locality.

From Abel's Cape to the Head of Rollo Bay is but a short distance, if you have a good horse on a fine summer day. This is one of the old, old settlements.

"Firmly builded with rafters of oak, the house of the farmer
Stood on the side of a hill commanding the sea; and a shady
Sycamore grew by the door, with a woodbine
wreathing around it.
Rudely carved was the porch, with seats beneath; and a footpath
Led through an orchard wide, and disappeared
in the meadow."
Further down, on the slope of the hill, was the moss-grown
Bucklet, fastened with iron, and near it a trough for the horses.
Shielding the houses from storms, on the north,
Were the barns and the farmyard,
There stood the broad-wheeled wains, and the antique plough and the harrows."

Such is the poetic description—given by Longfellow of the homes at Grand Pre—of the fellow-countrymen of the Acadian settlers at Rollo Bay; and although due allowance must be made for the license claimed by writers of his class, yet many of the features of life so artistically described in "Evangeline" could with equal truth be told of the French settlers in this Island. To-day their descendants have many of the traits of character depicted by the talented American; and their thrift has not been without its reward. A comfortable-looking settlement stretches east from the bridge near McDougall's to Souris West. The broad waters of the gulf, adding that beauty to the scenery that the heaving, restless motion of the ocean always gives.

That long sand-beach to the east of Rollo Bay, with the building at its end, marks the place where shipping was done, and it is a pity that better facilities for exporting produce were not provided both here and at Bay Fortune. A small expenditure would rebuild the wharves and breakwaters required; and the Dominion Government should be petitioned for a grant for this purpose.

Rollo Bay has also an interesting history since its occupation by the British; and the story of the lives of many of its settlers would form an entertaining chapter. Among them, perhaps, there is none that so vividly sets forth the evils of the landlord system and the hardships endured by the tenants than the experience of James Douglas, one of the pioneers of Township 43. From a petition presented by him to the House of Assembly in 1840 the

following facts are learned: James Douglas had bought the possession of a tract of land leased to William Aitken by William Townsend, Esq., consisting of 150 acres, at the rate of one shilling currency per acre, or £7 10s. for the whole. For upwards of twenty years Douglas held this farm, and paid his rent regularly. On the death of Mr. Townsend, Douglas contracted with Mrs. Townsend for a lease of 999 years at the same rate per year, agreeing, in consideration of the extension of time given, to pay her £35. Nine years after this transaction Douglas found out that Mrs. Townsend had not power, under the will of her husband, to grant a lease for a longer period than her own life. On obtaining this knowledge, and finding out by a survey made about the same time that his farm only contained 102 acres, Douglas discontinued paying his rent, claiming that he should get a reduction in the rent in proportion to the amount he had overpaid for so many years. Mrs. Townsend then took summary proceedings to recover the rent due; but before these proceedings were brought to a close his farm was sold for £20 to the Rev. Mr. Wiggins, who had married a daughter of Mrs. Townsend. Mr. Wiggins, in 1833, began an action of ejectment against Douglas; but the case was brought into the Court of Chancery, and proceedings were finally stopped by an injunction issued from that Court in 1839. The petition then goes on to show that on account of those proceedings the petitioner, Douglas, was compelled to pay heavy costs on both sides; that further law proceedings were also taken by Mr. Wiggins against the petitioner, which resulted in further loss to the latter; until finally the petitioner covenanted with Mr. Wiggins for the absolute purchase of the land, and paid £42 on account of the purchase money. After this had been done, Douglas became aware of the fact that William Townsend, his former landlord, had, during his lifetime, mortgaged his estate on Lot 43 to Messrs. Waters and Birnie, and that this mortgage was subsequently transferred to Charles Worrell, Esq. In virtue of this mortgage Mr. Worrell sent his agent to dispossess Douglas, who, to prevent further harassing proceedings, had to attend to Mr. Worrell and again agree to pay rent. Notwithstanding that Mr. Worrell had laid claim to the land Douglas lived on, and had got Douglas to attend to him, Mr. Wiggins demanded a further instalment of the purchase money stipulated to be paid to him for said farm; and as Mr. Worrell would not indemnify Douglas against the consequences of refusing this demand, the latter made a further payment of £50 to Mr. Wiggins. Shortly after this Mr. Worrell warned Douglas against paying any more money to Mr. Wiggins, and threatened to dispossess him by virtue of the mortgage he held from Mr. Townsend, or compel him to repurchase the land.

Harassed by demands from both parties, the poor tenant was in a dilemma, and desisted from further efforts to fulfil his agreement with Mr. Wiggins, who then put in force an execution obtained on his judgment in ejectment. To avoid the annoyance of a forcible ejectment, Douglas removed his family from the premises, but not until the regulars from Charlottetown had been summoned by Sheriff McCallum to aid in the ejectment. Owing to the hardships Douglas had suffered, his neighbors had great sympathy for him; and as William Cooper, the "Apostle of Escheat," was at that time inciting the people to resist the demands of the landlords, when the Sheriff came to Douglas' farm to carry out the writ of ejectment, he was met by a determined resistance, and narrowly escaped serious injury. The soldiers were then summoned from Charlottetown to assist the sheriff; but in the meantime Douglas had vacated the land.

The House of Assembly in 1840 recommended that the case of Douglas, then in the courts, should be maintained at the public expense until finally settled; but no public money was expended for that purpose. In 1857 a committee was appointed by the House of Assembly to report on a petition from James Douglas, of Township 43, but before their report was presented to the House in 1858, Mr. Douglas died. From the report of the committee, of which Hon. Mr. Whelan was chairman, we learn that the mortgage to Waters and Birnie was executed by William Townsend and Flora, his wife, on the 25th April, 1815, the consideration money being £335; and that after it had been reduced to £152 15s. 4d., the mortgage was assigned to Mr. Worrell, who subsequently conveyed it as part of his estate to the Government. On this account and from the hardships that Mr. Douglas had endured, and the serious loss he had suffered, the committee recommended that an address should be presented to His Excellency the Lieut. Governor, requesting that he would set apart for the benefit of the heirs of the said James Douglas, two hundred acres of the public land in the Island; which was agreed to and carried out by His Excellency. So, after long years, after James Douglas had ceased to have any use for the land, after many of his family had dispersed and wandered to foreign lands, this act of right was finally accomplished. And this case of hardship was not an exceptional one in those days. The settlers lived day in and day out in their own neighborhood. A journey to any of the towns was only undertaken at long intervals, and the exactions of the unscrupulous agents of the landlords were quietly endured.

But a change was rapidly approaching, and the hardships suffered by Mr. Douglas were not without a beneficial effect. Wm. Cooper, who had formerly been an agent, having lost his position, had come out as a friend of the tenants, and an uncompromising opponent of the landlords, who, he said, had forfeited their grants, and had no right to collect rents from the people. Mr. Cooper lived at a place called Sailors Hope, near Little River, Lot 56, and was one of the most remarkable men of his day. An uncompromising, hard-hearted, cruel agent when his interest lay in oppressing the ten-

ants, it cannot be denied that his advocacy of their cause did a great deal to call attention to the evils of the landlord system of the Island.
But an account of his doings will have to be deferred to another issue.
G. F. O.

The Favorite

Medicine for Throat and Lung Difficulties has long been, and still is, Ayer's Cherry Pectoral. It cures Croup, Whooping Cough, Bronchitis, and Asthma; soothes irritation of the Larynx and Fauces; strengthens the Vocal Organs; allays soreness of the Lungs; prevents Consumption, and, even in advanced stages of that disease, relieves Coughing and induces Sleep. There is no other preparation for diseases of the throat and lungs to be compared with this remedy.

"My wife had a distressing cough, with pains in the side and breast. We tried various medicines, but none did her any good until I got a bottle of Ayer's Cherry Pectoral, which has cured her. A neighbor, Mrs. Glenn, had the measles, and the cough was relieved by the use of Ayer's Cherry Pectoral. I have no hesitation in recommending this

Cough Medicine

to every one afflicted."—Robert Horton Foreman Headlight, Morrilton, Ark.
"I have been afflicted with asthma for forty years. Last spring I was taken with a violent cough, which threatened to terminate my days. Every one pronounced me in consumption. I determined to try Ayer's Cherry Pectoral. Its effects were magical. I was immediately relieved and continued to improve until entirely recovered."—Joel Bullard, Guilford, Conn.
"Six months ago I had a severe hemorrhage of the lungs, brought on by an incessant cough which deprived me of sleep and rest. I tried various remedies, but obtained no relief until I began to take Ayer's Cherry Pectoral. A few bottles of this medicine cured me."—Mrs. E. Coburn, 19 Second st., Lowell, Mass.

"For children afflicted with colds, coughs, sore throat, or croup, I do not know of any remedy which will give more speedy relief than Ayer's Cherry Pectoral. I have found it, also, invaluable in cases of Whooping Cough."—Ann Lovejoy, 1257 Washington street, Boston, Mass.

Ayer's Cherry Pectoral,

PREPARED BY
Dr. J. C. Ayer & Co., Lowell, Mass.
Sold by all Druggists. Price \$1; six bottles, \$5.

Horses, Carriages and Sleighs FOR SALE.

M. E. J. HODGSON having no further use for his Horses, Carriages and Sleighs, will sell them, together with Furs, Harness, &c., by private sale. They may be seen at any time at his Stables.
oct23—1f

New. New. New.

WE have recently secured from Mr. McGain, of Glasgow, Scotland, from his personal instructions, the secret of making the following fine Cakes, Pastry and Rolls. Knowing them to be of excellent quality, we intend baking some of them daily with our already large line of goods:
Bath Buns, Scotch Perkins, Cheese Cakes, Scotch Oat Cake, Louise Cakes, Scotch Scones, Rye Scones, Coburg Cake, Eccles Cakes, Cookies, London Buns, Vienna Rolls, French Rolls, French Horns, Rose Puffs, Rock Biscuit, Scotch Short Bread or Cake.
A. & C. QUIRK,
City Steam Bakery, Prince Street,
Oct. 19 1m eod.

SHE

(The Sensible Housewife)

Sent the Largest Number of Wrappers

—OF—
WOODILL'S

German Baking Powder,
AND WRITES:

WESTVILLE, Pictou Co., Sept. 5, 1889.

I have received through Mr. Balfour, Postmaster, the prize (\$5) offered for the largest number of Wrappers of Woodill's German Baking Powder, and thank you. I was not influenced by offer to use any extra quantity. Have used it for years, and can recommend it as a first-class Baking Powder.
(Signed) E. HALE.
\$10, \$5, \$3, offered until Dec. 31 to the three families in P. E. Island sending Wrappers representing the most value. Address,
W. M. D. PEARMAN,
Halifax, N. S.
No names published without permission.
oct15

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Remedy for all Throat and Lung Diseases.

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