

THE EXAMINER
Job Printing Rooms,
LONDON HOUSE, QUEEN STREET.
Job Printing of all kinds at short notice.
Billheads, Letterheads, Noteheads, Pamphlets, Posters, Dougiers, etc.

THE DAILY EXAMINER.

For neat, clean, tasteful Printing and prompt attention to orders, THE EXAMINER Job Printing Department is peculiar. Don't forget it.

TERMS: FIVE DOLLARS A YEAR.

"This is true Liberty, when Free Born Men, having to advise the Public, may speak free."—EMERSON.

SINGLES COPIES TWO CENTS

NEW SERIES.

CHARLOTTETOWN, P. E. ISLAND, THURSDAY, APRIL 6, 1893.

VOL. 30.—NO 218

Calendar for April, 1893.

MOON'S CHANGES.
Full Moon, 1st day..... 3 52 morn
Last Quarter, 8th day..... 7 22 morn
New Moon, 16th day..... 10 22 morn
First Quarter, 22nd day..... 1 13 morn
Full Moon, 30th day..... 7 10 after

Day of Month.	Day of Week.	Day's Length.	High Water.
1	Saturday	12 44	10 46
2	Sunday	12 44	11 17
3	Monday	12 44	11 47
4	Tuesday	12 44	12 18
5	Wednesday	12 44	12 48
6	Thursday	12 44	1 19
7	Friday	13 0	2 18
8	Saturday	13 0	3 10
9	Sunday	13 0	4 20
10	Monday	13 0	5 40
11	Tuesday	13 0	6 59
12	Wednesday	13 0	8 00
13	Thursday	13 0	8 48
14	Friday	13 0	9 30
15	Saturday	13 0	10 10
16	Sunday	13 0	10 48
17	Monday	13 0	11 22
18	Tuesday	13 0	11 52
19	Wednesday	13 0	12 18
20	Thursday	13 0	12 40
21	Friday	13 0	1 0
22	Saturday	13 0	1 25
23	Sunday	13 0	2 46
24	Monday	13 0	4 06
25	Tuesday	13 0	5 26
26	Wednesday	13 0	6 47
27	Thursday	13 0	8 07
28	Friday	13 0	9 27
29	Saturday	13 0	10 47
30	Sunday	13 0	12 07

Prosthetic Dentistry.

I AM prepared to mount Artificial Teeth on the different kinds of plates—Aluminum, Warranted Metal, Jewels, Metal (these metals will not oxidize or turn black in the mouth), Vulcanite, Celluloid and Zylonite.

O. B. WADMAN,
Commission Merchant & Auctioneer,
CRAPAUD, P. E. I.

FARMS AND FARM STOCK A SPECIALTY.

S. R. FOSTER & SON,
Manufacturers of Wire Nails,
STEEL AND IRON CUT NAILS,
And Spikes, Tacks, Brads, Shoe Nails, Hungarian Nails, &c.,

SHOP AND OFFICE TO LET
ON QUEEN STREET.

Farm For Sale.

THE FARM of the late Donald Murchison, situated at Varnon River, Lot 50, is offered for sale.

Time Trouble, Expense

SAVED BY USING
WOODILL'S
GERMAN
BAKING
POWDER.

NEVER FAILS!

Offices To Let.

TWO OFFICES on the first flat of the Merchants' Bank of P. E. Island building, adjoining the new offices of Davies & Hazard. These offices are heated with hot water, and have attached to them fire proof vault with combination lock. Entrance, Great George Street, at the Atrium of Offices on second flat.

A. LEOPOLD
GRADUATE OF LAVAL AND MCGILL
Mining Engineer

MAIN OFFICE.....QUEBEC
BRANCH.....MONTREAL

ROOM PAPER at HALF PRICE.

All Our Last Year Patterns of Good Gilt.

WINDOW BLINDS AND CURTAIN POLES.

REMNANTS BELOW COST.

New Stock—The Best in Town.

BAZAAR COMPANY.

Charlottetown, March 16, 1893.



Guns, Revolvers, Brass and Paper Shells, Powder, Shot, Primers, Caps, Loading Implements, Cartridges, Wads, etc., at Lowest Prices.

DODD & ROGERS,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL HARDWARE.

ASK YOUR GROCER FOR
The Celebrated

CHOCOLAT MENIER
Annual Sales Exceed 33 MILLION LBS.

Infinitely Superior to Extract of Beef.

JOHNSTON'S FLUID BEEF

is the concentrated feeding qualities of Beef, deprived of superfluous material, skin, fat or indigestible tissue, and it is the quintessence of the virtues of Beef.

Extracts of Beef, on the other hand, are only the extracted juices of Beef, which, at best, can only stimulate.

WESTERN Fire Insurance Co. of Toronto, Ont.

MANCHESTER Fire Insurance Co. of Manchester, England.

WESTERN Marine Insurance Co. of London.

the Largest and Strongest Canadian Company doing business in Canada. Paid-up Capital, \$1,000,000.

the Popular English Company, established 1824. Capital, \$7,500,000.

Sterling and Domestic Certificates issued when required at the Agency here without reference to Head Office.

All Losses Settled Promptly.

HORACE HASZARD
General Agent for P. E. Island, Cameron Block.

Charlottetown, March 30, 1893.

A SHORT STORY.

COTTOLENE is the best Shortener for all cooking purposes.

A TRUE STORY.

COTTOLENE is the only healthful shortening made. Physicians endorse it.

An OLD STORY.

that uncomfortable feeling of "too much richness" from food cooked in lard.

A NEW STORY.

Food cooked in COTTOLENE is delicate, delicious, healthful, comforting.

Do YOU use COTTOLENE?

Made only by N. K. FAIRBANK & CO., Wellington and Ann Streets, MONTREAL.

"No Funds"

Take care that your drafts on your physical endurance don't come back to you some day marked "no funds." Take

SCOTT'S EMULSION

Of Pure Cod Liver Oil & Hypophosphites to increase your energy and to make good your account at the bank of health.

IT CURES CONSUMPTION, SCROFULA, BRONCHITIS, COUGHS, COLDS and all forms of Wasting Diseases.

Almost as Palatable as Milk. Be sure you get the genuine as there are poor imitations.

Prepared only by Scott & Bown, Belleville.



THE IMPERIAL BAKING POWDER

PUREST, STRONGEST, BEST.

Contains no Alum, Ammonia, Lime, Phosphates, or any Injurious.

E. W. CILLEY, Toronto, Ont.

PARSONS PILLS

Make New, Rich Blood!

These pills were a wonderful discovery. No other pills have been found that will cure the various ailments of the blood.

ROBERT BALLOCH & CO. TEA MERCHANTS, Mincing Lane, London.

REPRESENTED IN CANADA BY J. A. MORRISON, HALIFAX

A Child of Seven.

All the bells of heaven may ring, All the birds of heaven may sing, All the winds of earth may bring

All sweet sounds together; Sweeter far than all things heard, Hand of harper, tone of bird, Sounds of woods at sundown stirred, Welling water's winsome word.

Wind in warm, warm weather; One thing yet there is, that none Hearing ere its chiming be done, Knows not well the sweetest one

Head of him beneath the sun Heard in heaven hereafter. Soft and strong, and loud and light, Very round and very light, Heard from morning's rosiest height, Where the soul of all delight

Fills a child's clear laughter. Golden bells of welcome rolled Never forth such tones nor told Hours so blithe in tones so bold As the radiant mouth of gold

Here that rings forth heaven. If the golden-created wren Were a nightingale, why, then, Something sweeter and heard of men Might be half as sweet as when

Laughs a child of seven. Algernon Charles Swinburne.

Colorado Bearded Wheat.

This wheat has been grown by me during the last two years, and I am fully convinced that it is well adapted to produce a heavy yield of wheat and a good quality of flour, and will as briefly as possible give my reasons for coming to that conclusion.

In February, 1891, I asked W. B. Robertson, Seedman of Charlottetown, to purchase for me two bushels of this wheat when in Ontario purchasing grain and seeds for his spring trade. He did so, and I sowed the two bushels on 1-10 acre of land, and it produced 4 1/2 bushels of good, clean, hard wheat.

I was so pleased with the result that I sowed no other kind but it last spring, and I had a good crop of it, but I am not able to say in bushels how it yielded, as some of it is in the chaff yet.

Last year's yield will not equal that of the previous year, owing to the heavy rain we had in August. I wish to add to my own testimony of three of our best farmers, Mr. Malcolm McCannell, of this settlement, purchased of me 2 1/2 bushels and it produced 38 bushels of good wheat. Mr. McCannell has grown wheat for 38 years and says that it is the best ever grown by him and says that he will sow no other kind out in this coming spring.

Mr. John Robertson sowed four bushels and it yielded him sixty-two bushels of good wheat fit for seed. Mr. Robertson says that it was at least 50 per cent better than the Russian grown in the same field.

Mr. David McEwen sowed four bushels of it. He could not harvest it when it was ripe owing to wet weather and consequently shed very much. His yield was 54 bushels. Mr. McEwen has grown wheat for the last fifty years, and he says that it is the best ever grown by him.

I sold some of it to other farmers, but contrary to my advice, they did not sow it early or rather, as early as the land was in condition to work, and, consequently, the yield was light. Owing to the wet weather we had last August, and which injured all grain, especially late grain, the early grain didn't suffer as much on account of the grain being well matured before the heavy rain came on.

I have heard it said that it will do to sow late, but I don't approve of sowing wheat late; I believe in sowing the wheat when ever the land is in good condition for working—no sooner and no later than that.

As the White Russian Wheat has been largely grown by the farmers of this Province during the last few years, and which has been looked upon as the best all-round wheat for the average farmer to grow, and I have grown it myself in preference to Red or White Fife, Lost Nation, Goose Wheat, &c., I desire on that account to compare the Colorado Bearded with the White Russian Wheat:

(1) It requires no stronger land to produce a good growth of straw.

(2) It will mature a week at least earlier than the Russian; it gains during the growing season, that is, during June and July, This is very important, especially in low-lying lands that will not permit of early sowing.

(3) It being a vigorous grower and a hardy variety, it is better able to resist the attacks of the wheat parasites.

(4) It being a hard wheat, it is always in condition for milling, while the Russian is a soft wheat and hard to get in condition for milling.

It will give about 3 lbs. more flour to the bushel and of better quality than the Russian, but not equal to the Fife wheat for flour.

As it is wheat that is apt to shell and easily threshed and always in condition for milling, it should be harvested on the green side, for by so doing the quality of flour will be much better than by allowing it to ripen too much. When allowed to ripen too much, the shell or bran of any wheat becomes brittle and cuts up so fine that some of it remains in the flour, while if harvested on the green side the bran will be tough and will shell off, making a better quality of flour.

I have no apology to make when I write on a subject which is of great moment to not only our farmers but also to all classes of our community. "Bread is the staff of life," and as such should receive more consideration than it generally receives.

J. S. MCKINSON, Long Creek, April 4, 1893.

A Narrow Escape.

On Saturday night, the 1st inst., Dr. Morris, of Millovo, after returning home from seeing some patients, thought he would examine a consignment of drugs that he had recently imported, and for this purpose poured out an ordinary dose from one of the bottles labelled "Compound Syrup of Hypophosphates."

Immediately on swallowing it he knew he had taken a medicine, not the same as the label indicated, but instead, a much more powerful remedy. The cool nerve and ready judgment that has brought him success in critical cases, never deserted him, but enabled him to promptly administer the proper antidote and a quickly acting emetic, that soon relieved him from any danger of serious consequences.

Next morning a further examination of the box of drugs revealed a short note, stating how for want of a properly-labelled bottle being at hand at the time, the tincture ordered was placed in one of the bottles labelled as above, and to look for it under that heading. This note, owing to travel on rail and steamer, had worked its way down some distance among the packages and hence escaped the doctor's notice; thus this unintentional negligence on the part of the shipper's assistant, nearly resulted in a serious ending. At last accounts the doctor is reported as getting ready to go on a gunning expedition for the purpose of exterminating the careless and unlucky assistant.

News Notes.

The British warship Howe, which on November 2 last ran on the Pereoire bank, the entrance to Ferrol harbor, Spain, has been floated.

The moulder's strike in Hamilton has cost the International Union \$30,000, and contributions have ceased. The matter is not yet settled.

Cholera has again been reported in the suburbs of St. Petersburg, and news has been received there of the appearance of the disease in several western provinces.

The following mass has been taken from the stomach of a patient who died at the insane asylum at Kalamazoo, Mich.: Seventy-five stones, 38 nails, 15 staples, 2 screws, 2 buttons and piece of glass. Total weight of foreign substances, 21 ounces.

The cruiser Tourmaline, of the British Navy, which has been doing nearly seven years' service on the Atlantic station, and has more than once visited Quebec and Montreal, has arrived in England to be put out on commission, and her crew will be paid off in Chatham dockyard.

Western United States railroads have agreed to raise the price of meals on their dining cars from seventy-five cents to a dollar. Their excuse is that the meals actually cost \$1.25 to provide. It may be admitted, under the circumstances, that in railroad charges bigger advances have been made on lighter grounds.

A cablegram from St. John's Nfld., says: "A two-masted steamer passed the Channel this morning bound here, loaded; must be the Newfoundland, she being the only two-masted at the Gulf." A telegram to Pinkford & Black says the Newfoundland has 30,000 young hoods; steamer half full and in the midst of the seals. The value of the cargo will probably reach \$75,000 as a result of her work so far.

The President of the so-called Republic of San Domingo is accused of being a bank robber, and not an altogether successful one either. He is said to have broken into the safe of the French Bank at San Domingo, and to have taken \$62,000. When he endeavored to depart for Monte Christo French men-of-war intervened, and demanded \$100,000 and an apology. There is not so much profit in bank robbery carried on in such a fashion.

Figures such as the following, culled from the Statistical Year Book for 1893, are interesting to all Canadians and to British citizens everywhere:

Area of the United States and Territories..... 2,939,000
Indian Territory..... 31,000
Alaska..... 531,408

The area of British North America is given as follows:
Canada..... 3,456,383
Newfoundland and Labrador..... 102,200

Canada may be as proud of the material progress and political position as it must of the immense area with which it people have been dowered by native pluck and British conquest or gift.

THE NEW LETTER CARD.—The Canadian Postal Department has followed the example of some other countries and issued a letter card which costs the purchaser three cents. It is now rapidly coming into vogue. It is in form something like the reply postal; that is, rather more than double the size of the ordinary postal card, and folded in the middle. Around the outer edges the paper is perforated, so as to be torn off readily when the receiver requires to open it. The letter is to be written on the inside of the card, and the edges being then moistened and stuck together, the contents are quite as private as if enclosed in an ordinary envelope. There is room to write a considerable letter within, and the back of the outside may afterward be used as a postal card for any additions which the writer may choose to make. The principal advantage of the letter card is for immediate reply when one receives a letter at the post office. People do not usually carry paper and envelopes with them, but the letter card will quite fill the bill.

USE SKODA'S DISCOVERY, the great blood and nerve remedy.

IT IS ALL THAT IS CLAIMED FOR IT!

Women of all ages, and in all conditions, will find just the help they need in Skoda's Discovery.



MRS. SARAH E. BLITHEN, Bangor, Me.

"For quite a number of years, I have been a great sufferer from nervous pains in my back and shoulders. The last three years, have been particularly reduced and run down, hardly able to do any work. At my age, of years, I never expected to be run down, but I have taken only two bottles of SKODA'S DISCOVERY with SKODA'S LITTLE TABLETS.

My Back Ache is all gone, my Appetite has returned, I have gained weight in flesh, and I feel like a new person. I cannot praise these Remedies too much."

SKODA DISCOVERY CO., WOLFFVILLE, N. S.

For sale by all Druggists. Trade supplied by W. R. Watson, Charlottetown, P. E. I.



ALL READY FOR INSPECTION.

Children's Clothing,

in Suits of our own manufacture, the only goods that will stand 8oolboy wear.

Children's Pants.

A large variety in all sizes and prices, made from our own Tweeds.

Children's Clothing, Imported.

A full line. The prettiest, the nicest and largest assortment in the city, all at the lowest prices.

MCKAY WOOLEN CO.

Charlottetown, Feb. 25, 1893.

FOR INVALIDS whose system needs toning up and whose appetites are failing, a quick and pleasant remedy will be found in CAMPBELL'S QUININE WINE.

Prepared only by E. CAMPBELL & CO., Montreal.

Read! Mark! Learn!

WHEN you buy a COLUMBIA you buy the best machine on the market,—a machine that is the result of the best material, the latest invention, the most skilled labor and the finest finish,—a machine that carries with it the guarantee of a company whose reputation is peerless.

R. M. YOUNG, Agent for P. E. Island.

SEALED TENDERS addressed to the undersigned, and endorsed "Tender for Partridge Island Wharf," will be received until Tuesday, the 11th day of April next, inclusively, for the construction of a Landing Wharf and Approach for Quarantine Purposes, at Partridge Island, St. John Harbour, N. S., according to plans and specifications to be seen at the office of Mr. W. J. McCortick, Superintendent of Dredging, St. John, N. S., and at the Department of Public Works, Ottawa.

Tenders will not be considered, unless made on the form supplied and signed with the actual signatures of tenders.

An accepted bank cheque payable to the order of the Minister of Public Works, equal to five per cent of amount of tender, must accompany each tender. This cheque will be forfeited if the party declines to accept, or fail to complete the work contracted for, and will be returned in case of non-acceptance of tender.

The Department does not bind itself to accept the lowest or any tender.

By order, E. F. E. ROY, Secretary, Department of Public Works, Ottawa, 21st March, 1893.