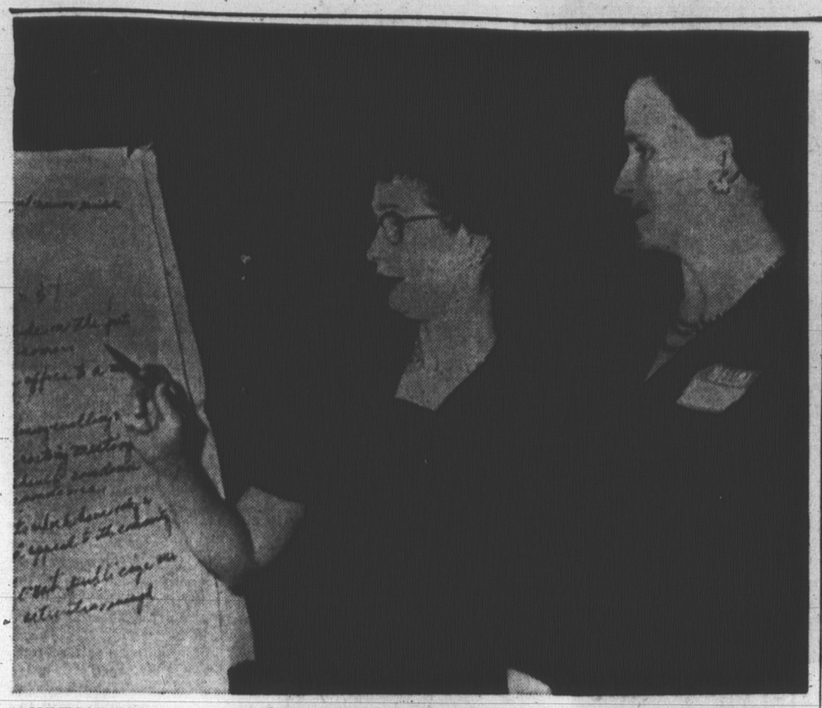

SUMMARIZING the pros and cons of their particular workshop debate at yesterday's Women's Institute Seminar in Charlottetown are LEFT, Mrs. David MacPherson of Oyster Bed Bridge and Mrs. Clare Haslam of Springfield.

# No Magic Formula Seen To Developing Leadership

By AUDREY JENKINS

"There's no magic formula for developing leadership" warned Dr. Jean (Hallidge) MacKay at last evening's session of the three day Women's Institute leadership training similar ending today at Motel Charlottetown.

Completing a full day of workshop activities in which the 50 delegates from across the province and their leaders implemented proposed formulas for decision making at the community level with the practical application of these steps to four actual problems suggested by delegates. Dr. MacKay pointed out that there is always an extra responsibility upon those in position of authority to assist in the leadership of others.

**SLOW BUSINESS**

"It's a slow business" she warned. "There are born leaders and leaders who develop and then there are thoe who have leadership thrust upon them."

Dr. MacKay reminded Institute members that many with latent abilities for leadership lack self confidence and must be encouraged to participate. "Many times fear of criticism leads to timidity and ineffectiveness. Those in office must establish an atmosphere of acceptance to the ideas of others ... to listen to suggestions and be willing to change direction."

Three general problems were listed by Dr. MacKay as she clarified her topic: the scarcity of people who can provide "effective enough" leadership, the lack of understanding of what leadership involves and the lack of clarity of what people are "leading to."

"Everyone wants to do a fine job and have people saying 'what would we do without you' but a real leader should leave an organization able to function."

This meant, Dr. MacKay suggested, that the willingness to delegate authority and accept sometimes lower standard of performance is preferable to "doing it yourself". Only this way can leaders be developed.

Confidence is built, she said, by the acquiring of knowledge and the satisfaction of each successful job accomplished. Quoting Walter Lippman of the late President Franklin D. Roosevelt, Dr. MacKay stated: "The final test of a leader is that he leaves behind him in other men the conviction and the will to carry on ... the genius of a good leader is to leave behind him a situation which common sense, without the grace of genius, can deal with successfully".

Dr. MacKay's lecture is to be analyzed and fully discussed at this morning's session, and the whole process of leadership outlined so provocatively by Dr. MacKay and by Thursday evening's speaker, Mrs. Douglas MacFarlane of Bedeque, will be summarized.

# LOCAL BRIEFS

**IS CONVALESCING**

Waldron MacKinnon of Churchill is convalescent in the Prince Edward Island Hospital after undergoing surgery.

**IS PATIENT**

Mrs. Vera MacLean, Montague, is presently a patient in the Prince Edward Island Hospital. She entered hospital on Thursday evening and expects to remain in hospital for several days.

**VISITS WITH PARENTS**

Mrs. Windsor Worth, Comoc, B.C., flew by plane from Vancouver Island to Charlottetown to spend three weeks vacation with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Dan MacDonald, Upper Montague.

**CORRECTED TIMES**

Services in the Winsloe United Pastoral Charge will be held at the following times, Sunday, Feb. 20. Winsloe North 11 a.m. Winsloe South 2.30 p.m. and Highfield 7.30 p.m. Rev. TR Goudge, minister

**WINNERS GIVEN**

Following are the results of the card play at Corron Ban hall Wednesday evening: ladies' first, Mrs. H. Arbing; consolation, Stella MacDougall; gents' first, Aeneas MacIntyre; consolation, Jame MacDougall; door prize, Peter Hughes; freezeout, Clara Watts and Frank Nabb.

**CARD PLAY**

There were 16 tables in play at Winsloe Road card party Wednesday night. The winners were: ladies' first, Mrs. Lois Holroyd; second, Mr. Doris Stone; consolation, Mr. Lettie MacDonald; gent' first, Harold MacDonald; second, David Ford; consolation, Willard MacCallum; freeze-out, Mrs. Doris Pursey and William MacCallum.

**NOT GRANVILLE ST.**

The George Garnhum of Charlottetown who was fined $50 and costs in Summerside County Court Wedneday on a charge of failing to obey a traffic sign to stop and have his truck load checked for weight was not George Lloyd Garnhum of 23 Granville Street, Charlottetown. Report of the court session appeared in Thursday's Guardian.

# Crapaud Center Stages Carnival

The Crapaud Sports Center held it's annual costume carnival Monday, Feb. 7.

Judges of the various events were Lorne Moase, principal of School; Mrs. Allison Lea, Victoria; Mrs. Bertha Moyaert, Crapaud; Mrs. Hazen MacWilliams, Cape Traverse; Mrs. Ernest Crosby, Hampton.

The following are the prize winners.

Youngest in costume — Jeanne Cutcliffe, valentine special, age 23 months.

Pre school age girls — 1. Valerie Ann Inman, Tryon; 2. Cheryl Foy, Tryon; 3. Karen MacVettie, Crapaud.

Pre school age boys — 1. Lloyd Lefurgey, Bedeque; 2. Allan Inman, Tryon; 3. Stephen Thompson, Tryon.

Boys 6-8 years — 1. Neil MacFadyen; 2. Jackie Lowther, Crapaud; 3. David Foy, Tryon.

Girls 6-8 years — 1. Karen MacDonald; 2. Sandra Lowther, Crapaud; 3. Susan Lord, Tryon.

Girls 9-12 years — 1. Kathy Jenkins, Tryon; 2. Debbie Thomas, Tryon; 3. Debbie Carr, Tryon.

Boys 9-12 years — 1. Stephen Ferguson, Hampton; 2. David MacEachern, Hampton; 3. Donald LaBreck, Crapaud.

Girls 13-16 years — 1. Marlene Thomas, Tryon; 2. Donaida Wood, Tryon; 3. Erith Craig, Tryon.

Boys 13-16 years — 1. William MacFadyen, Augustine Cove; 2. Charles Dawson, Tryon; 3. Ronnie Cutcliffe, Augustine Cove.

Junior couples under 16 years — 1. Jay Dawson and Nancy Thompson, Tryon; 2. Della Dawson and Paul Thompson, Tryon; 3. Sheila Myers and Wanda Weddell, Crapaud.

Ladies — 1. Claudia Drummond; 2. — Mrs. Allan Gaudet, Augustine Cove; 3. Christine Young.

Gents — 1. Don Burt, Kensington; 2. Linwood Gill; 3. Wayne Siddal.

Senior couples — 1. Mrs. Jim Clark and Mrs. Ellsworth Mann, Kensington; 2. Mrs. Shirley Chappell and Mrs. Bruce MacLean; 3. Laura MacLean and Bonnie MacRae, Bonshaw.

Junior Group under 16 years— 1. Kathy Sherren, Charlene MacEachern, Paul MacEachern and Sylvia Myers.

Senior Groups — 1. Englewood first aiders — Margaret MacVittie, Lorna Nicholson, Joyce MacFadyen, Joan Dawson, Myrtle Ceretti and Gertrude Ferguson.

Funniest in costume under 16 years — Jean Thompson; Funniest in costume over 16 years— Mrs. Kenneth MacKinnon; prettiest in costume under 16 years — Cathy Newsome, Tryon; prettiest in costume over 16 years— Mrs. Anne Lefurgey.

Most original costume under 16 years — Linda Thompson, Tryon; most original costume over 16 years — Mrs. Mildred Francis; oldest person in costume — Allan Gaudet, Augustine Cove; most graceful skater — Amy Holmes; most graceful skater (male)— Dan Burt, Kensington; door prize winner — Allen Robinson.

## EASTERN FUNERALS

MacPHERSON FUNERAL — The funeral of Mrs. John MacPherson, Halifax, formerly of Bellevue, P.E.I. was held from the Valleyfield United Church on Thursday, Feb. 17th at 2 p.m. The service was conducted by Rev. Graeme Fraser, assisted hymns Jesus, Savior Pilot Me and Shall We Gather At The River, were sung by the choir. The Garden Of Prayer was sung by the Brooklyn Trio accompanied by Mrs. Preston Peardon, organist. The pallbearers were Lincoln MacPherson, Clifford MacPherson, John F. MacPherson, Reg MacPherson, Barry Clark, Bruce Pippy. The flowerbearers were Stanley MacPhee, Alexander D. MacPhee, Albert Mathieson, Alex Whiteway, Clarence Whiteway, John Whiteway, Angus MacPherson, Butch MacPherson, Cyril MacPherson, Stanley MacPherson, J.D. MacPherson, Billy MacPherson, Norman Pippy, David Cooper, Stewart Vickerson. Interment took place in the Valleyfield Cemetery.

# Large Crowd Sees Carnival

O'LEARY The annual junior fancy dress carnival was held in O'Leary Community Rink on Feb. 16 with about 500 people attending and upwards of 100 children in costume.

Judges were Mrs. Grace MacLeod, Mrs. Margaret Ellis and Mrs. Sheila Moase. Recorder— Mrs. Audrey Weeks, announcer— Mr. R. K. Adams; Orville Willis and Foster Smallman in charge of prizes; committee Ralph Bishop, Orville Willis, Therin Ellis, Edward MacAusland, Wilbert Dennis and Alton Rayner.

Girls pre-school age 1. Heather Wodside; 2. Darlene MacLeod; 3. Carla Lynn Adams.

Boys pre-school age 1. Rodney Wood; 2. Daryl Kirev; Grant Rodgerson.

Girls 6 and 7 years of age 1. Melita Harris; 2. Joann Bamble; 3. Carla Dennis; 4. Nancy MacMillan.

Boys 6 and 7 years of age 1. Randy Bernard; 2. Kevin Buchanan; 3. Wayne Smallman.

Girls 8 and 9 years of age 1. Kathleen Woodside; 2. Corinda Smallman; 3. Kareen Adams, Patricia Boates; 5. Marilyn Gamble; 5. Holly Matheson.

Boys 8 and 9 years of age 1. Stephen Dennis; 2. Jimmy Getson; 3. Michael Wood.

Girls 10 and 11 years of age 1. Susan MacNeill; 2. Donna Sweet; 3. Rhoda Dennis.

Boys 10 and 11 years of age 1. Kenny Murray; 2. Peardon Smallman; 3. Randy Smallman.

Clowns 1. Claudette MacNaught; 2. Holly Matheson.

Couples 1. Natalie and Elaine Smallman; 2. Virginia and Janet Buchanan.

Most graceful skater (girl in costume) Ellen McAllar.

Most Graceful skater (Boy in costume) Stephen MacLean.

Best group 1. Colleen MacDougall; Wendy Harris; Esther MacDougall; Linda Bishop, Paula Kennedy, Carla Lynn Adams.

## Assault Charges Are Withdrawn

Elmer Gallant and his Downtowners supplied the music for the Valentine party and dance held in the Parkdale Hall, Feb. 11th. The dance, sponsored by the Parkdale Lions, was attended by Lion members and their partner from the Charlottetown, Summerside, St. Peters and Kensington areas.

Bill Matthews acted as master of ceremonies and presented prizes to the following couples in the first spot dance: first, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Turnbull; second, Mr. and Mrs. George Vail, and third, Mr. and Mrs. Ray Mackinnon, St. Peters.

Prizes to the second group were awarded to Peter Doyle and Ann Gaudet; first: Mr. and Mrs. Gordon Babineau second; Sterling Millar and Mrs. Don Hutchion, third.

## Lions Sponsor Valentine Dance

In Magistrate's Court yesterday afternoon Douglas Joseph Mahar and James Gary Mahar of Charlottetown had their assault charges withdrawn on application by the plaintiff Allison Gillis represented both accused and Frank Sigsworth acted as counsel for the plaintiff. Magistrate Jame B. Johnston, QC, presided.

Jame Alden Brander of New London charged with unlawfully hunting migratory birds had his case adjourned to Feb. 25 at 4 p.m. to set a date for trial.

A Hunter River resident and a resident of Crapaud were assessed $20 and costs or 30 days for illegal possession of liquor.

## Person Charged With Cruelty

A resident of rural Queens County will appear before MaQC, in Queens County Magistrate's Court Monday on a charge of cruelty to animals.

The charge arose as the result of a seizure Thursday afternoon by the SPCA of a number of animals.

Included in the seizure were 10 cattle, 12 pigs and two horses.

## Hollis Newson Is Top Entry

Hollis Newson, Kingston was the top entry from Prince Edward Island in the junior competition for judging All Canadian Holstein entries in the annual competition conducted by the national Holstein-Friesian Association. Mr. Newson had a total of 132 points out of a possible of 140.

Three contestants tied for second place in the province with 130 points. They are Zoe Anne MacEachern, a member of the Mt. Herbert Calf Club and Blair R. and Alex MacBeath, both members of the Dunstaffnage—Frenchfort Calf Club.

## Creamery Holds Annual Meeting

The annual meeting of the Crapaud Cremery Company was held Feb. 15 in the Crapaud Community Hall with a fair number of stockholders and cream producers attending. President Arthur C. Simmons presided.

It was reported that the company manufactured 514,204 pounds of butter during the year; average price paid for butter fat was 69.92 cents. Top producer with a value of $5,294.58 was William Sherry of Fernwood. In the absence of manager A. W. Lynch, Mr. Sanderson from the Bank of Nova Scotia presented the Bank Shield to Mr. Sherry.

Earl Adams, provincial dairy superintendent was guest speaker. He reported an increase in percentage of first grade butter over the previous year and also gave a report on the quality regarding yeasts and moulds. In his address he commented favorably on the operation of the creamery and the co-operation of the staff.

The following patrons are the highest production winners. William Sherry, Fernwood, $5,294.58; Harrison Green, Kingston, $5,160.82; Vernon Muttart, Cape Traverse, $3,819.69; Allison Lea, Victoria, $3,660.96; Robert Carmichael, Albany RR, $3,416.28; Earland Cousins, Crapaud, $3,366.43; Ralph Harvey, Cape Traverse, $3,118.22; Gerald Best and Son, Tryon West, $2,926.50; Wendell Dockendorff, North River, $2,702.69; Leslie Frizzell, Rose Valley, $2,548.21.

Officers for 1966 are as follows: President, George Nicholson; vice-president, Norman MacDonald. Directors are: Heber Canfield; Carl Maybey, Borden Walton, John Rogerson, Gerald Best, G. Max Thompson, L. H. Rogerson, manager; C. M. Lea, secretary-treasurer; K. L. Paynter, butter maker; Blair Campbell, assistant butter maker; Ernest Harvey, feed salesman.

**SET EXECUTION DATE**

COLUMBUS (AP)—The Ohio Supreme Court Wednesday set March 18 for the execution of three men for the fatal beating of Emma Austing, 76-year-old widow. She was beaten to make her tell the combination of a safe in her home near Loveland, a Cincinnati suburb.

## P.E.I. Cattlemen Tie For First

Five Prince Edward Island cattlemen tied with 134 points in the senior judging competition connected with the All Canadian competition for Holstein cattle, according to the current issue of the Holstein-Friesian Journal. The possible was 140 points.

They are Leigh Jewell, Albany; W. Cecil LeLacheur, Georgetown; W. W. MacEachern, Charlottetown RR; Kenneth Thompson, Kensington; Roy H. Younker, Kingston.

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Fresh Frozen
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Men's 1st Quality SUITS 19.95 UP
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Next door to Semple's
Queen Street

## WEATHER

TORONTO (CP) — Temperatures:

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Dawson | -26 | -18 |
| Prince George | 11 | 22 |
| Vancouver | 36 | 49 |
| Edmonton | -11 | -3 |
| Calgary | -6 | -4 |
| Prince Albert | -50 | -5 |
| Regina | -25 | -11 |
| Winnipeg | -49 | -19 |
| Churchill | -37 | -27 |
| North Bay | -15 | -8 |
| Toronto | 14 | 17 |
| Ottawa | 0 | 2 |
| Montreal | 4 | 7 |
| Quebec | -4 | 3 |
| Fredericton | -2 | 16 |
| Saint John | -7 | 18 |
| Moncton | 0 | 13 |
| Halifax | 10 | 26 |
| Charlottetown | 1 | 13 |
| Sydney | 11 | 18 |
| Yarmouth | 18 | 28 |
| St. John's | 18 | 19 |
| Boston | 21 | 36 |
| New York | 30 | 43 |
| Tampa | 61 | 74 |
| New Orleans | 47 | 56 |
| Tucson | 33 | 68 |
| Los Angeles | 45 | 59 |
| San Francisco | 43 | 55 |

HALIFAX (CP)—The weather office says a cold wave affected the Maritime provinces Friday. At Campbellton, the mercury never rose above zero all day. Greenwood, N.S., although considerably milder than Campbellton, reported a maximum temperature on Friday of only 23, which set a new mark there for Feb. 18.

The flow of cold air is expected to continue through today and Sunday. A small disturbance from the Great Lakes area is expected to be forced to pass south district today.

Some clouds associated with this disturbance will pass over western Nova Scotia, giving occasional snow to the South Shore and Valley. Apart from this, skies today and Sunday are expected to be generally clear, with only a few cloudy periods bringing scattered snowflurries.

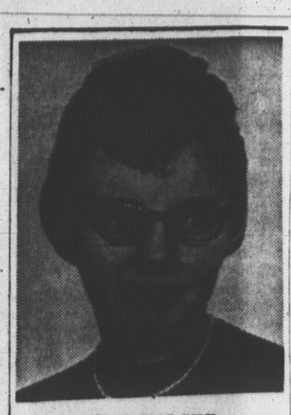
Regional forecasts:

Northern Nova Scotia, eastern Shore, Cape Breton, Prince Edward Island: clear, except for a few cloudy periods and occasional snowflurries; extremely cold; winds westerly 20, diminishing late this evening to light; low-high at New Glasgow 3 below and 15 above, Goshen 5 below, 15 above, Sydney zero, 15 above, Charlottetown 5 below, 10 above, outlook for Sunday, sunny and extremely cold.

High tide today at Charlottetown 11.04 a.m. and 10.18 p.m. At Rustico at 5.26 p.m. High tide Sunday at Charlottetown 11.42 a.m. and 11.04 p.m. At Rustico at 8.48 a.m. and 6.12 p.m. Summerside tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown. Sun rises today at 7.02 a.m. and sets at 5.53 p.m. Rises Sunday at 7.01 a.m. and sets at 5.54 p.m.

**WILL PROBATED**

LONDON (AP) — Somerset Maugham, the English author who died Dec. 16 in southern France, left an estate in England valued at £98,307 ($294,921), it was disclosed Friday. Probate did not disclose any details of the estate or of the estate duty. Estimates of the total Maugham fortune have put it at £2,000,000 ($6,000,000.)



MISS BOLGER

## SDU Announces Staff Member

One of the new staff members at St. Dunstan's University for the 1965-66 school year is Miss Catherine Bolger who has been appointed assistant librarian.

Miss Bolger was born in Hope River, P.E.I., and received her early eduation there. She graduated from St. Dunstan's University with a Bachelor of Arts degree (with distinction) in 1960, following which she taught school for two yeras in Morell and Calgary, Alta.

She then returned to SDU and continued her studies, receiving her Bachelor of Education degree in 1963. Miss Bolger taught at Notre Dame Academy for three year before coming to SDU as assistant librarian..

## Cow Rates 'Star' Brood

A Prince Edward Island cow, Bessborough Peg, has rated a certificate as a Star brood cow, according to the current issue of the Holstein-Friesian Journal. She is owned by MacArthur Brothers, Union Road, Charlottetown RR.

The certificate for a "star" brood cow is issued when there are three or more progeny classified "good plus" or better and with production indexes showing breed class averages of at least 100 per cent in milk and butterfat.

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# Dispatcher Says All Roads Open

The snow plow dispatcher at the government garage last night reported that all main highways and secondary roads were open with a little drifting in rural areas. Most roads were slippery in places and driving was treacherous.

The plow which worked through night Thurday and all day Friday were called in late last night.

The dispatcher said that all equipment will be going tomorrow in an effort to widen main roads and open side roads.

A report from the Charlottetown Radio Range at 9.30 last night revealed a temperature of three degrees above zero. The wind was recorded at 20 miles per hour from the west. The highest gust recorded yesterday occurred at 7 a.m. when the wind was west at 55 m.p.h. The barometer was 30.00 and rising.

Car ferries were from two to three hours behind schedule yesterday as they battled heavy ice in Northumberland Strait.

## Alberta Plans Residence For Lt.-Governor

EDMONTON (CP) — The Alberta government will build a residence for its lieutenant-governor, Premier Manning announced at a press conference. The province has not had such a residence since the late 1930s.

At the same time, the premier announced that the old government house on 102 Avenue will be restored by the government as a setting for banquets, state dinners and other official functions given either by the lieutenant-governor or the government.

He said parts not used for official functions would be open to the public as part of a new provincial museum now being built on the grounds as a Centennial project.

**TOP MILLION FOR GIFT**

The Lutheran Church Women (membership 285,000) gave $1,082,100 to the church in their 1965 "one gift" drive.

## Freetown Man Named Director

Andrew M. Jardine of Freetown has been named director of the Canadian Holstein-Friesian association for Prince Edward Island. His election was announced following the annual meeting of the board of directors which was held in Toronto on Thursday of this week.

Roy H. Barker, Woodbridge, Ontario was chosen as national president. A Maritime man, Bruce Trenholm, Grand Pre, N.S. was named fourth vice-president.

The association will spend an estimated $145,000 on the promotion of the Holstein breed during the year, it was revealed.

Fred B. Griffin, Burgessville, Ontario was chosen as judge for the Holstein breed at the Royal Winter Fair in November of this year. The alternate judge is J. M. Fraser, Streetville, Ontario.

Murphy's Service Station
Motor tuning and shampooing
Towing ..... 6 units
Craning
Day 4-9722 Night 4-8048 4-6945 4-8858

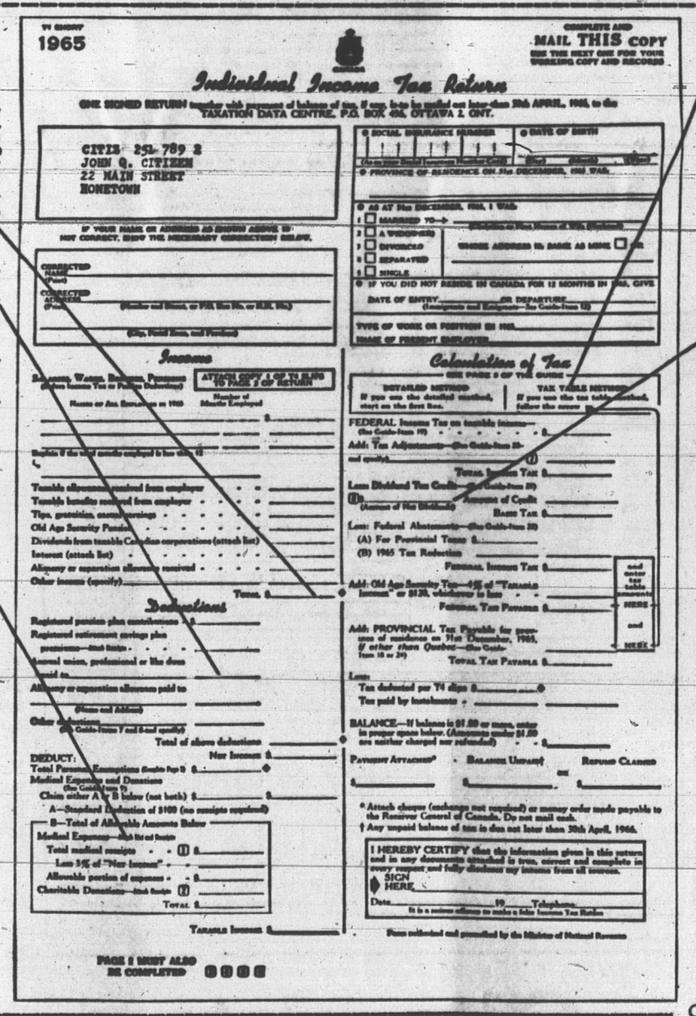
MAIN BRACE NAVAL VETERANS ASSN
DANCE
MAIN BRACE
TONIGHT
MUSIC BY THE DOWNTOWNERS
Members and Guests Welcome

Always fill in all the appropriate blank spaces on your form. For instance, if you have only one entry under "income" repeat this figure in the "total column" several spaces below to make your form complete.

Annual union, professional or like dues may now be deducted as a separate item.

Medical Expenses and Donations.
Claim either A. or B. below (not both)
A. Standard Deduction $100 (no receipts required).
or
B. Total of Allowable Amounts Below

Medical Expenses—attach list and receipts e.g., Total medical receipts 550.00
Less 3% of "Net Income"
say your net income is $5,170,
3% = 3/100 x 5170 = 155.10
Allowable portion of expenses 394.90
Charitable Donations (attach receipts) 89.00
Total 483.90




There are two ways to calculate your tax. If you use the tables which come with your personalized income tax form, you automatically allow for the Old Age Security Tax and the abatement for provincial taxes.

If you use the detailed calculation method (for some people there is no alternative) then you calculate each item separately. Figuring percentages seems to cause many problems. For example, to calculate the 21% provincial tax abatement (for all provinces except Quebec which is 44%), you multiply your Basic Tax by 21 and divide the answer by 100. The problem can be visualized this way:

21/100 x Basic Tax / 0 = Abatement

Don't be confused by the fact that after you have calculated and deducted the provincial tax abatement you are asked to add it back again to the total (21% if you live in Newfoundland, Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia, New Brunswick, Ontario, Alberta or British Columbia; 26% if you live in Manitoba; 27% if you live in Saskatchewan). This is necessary to show which portion belongs to each government.

Detailed instructions for making these calculations are contained in the guide attached to your personalized income tax form.

Deadline April 30th.

Clip this ... then put away in a safe place.

Clip this

and save yourself any confusion about page 1 of your income tax form.

"Is this the year I fill out my income tax right?"

DEPARTMENT OF NATIONAL REVENUE
The Hon. E. J. Benson, Minister

(What about page 2? Turn the page.)