

Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew... Published every week-day morning at 165 Prince Street...

Mr. Pearson's Views

On his return to Ottawa after completing a 5-week tour of the country, Liberal Leader Lester B. Pearson was quoted as saying: "I have found a great revival in the party, a new spirit of energy and enthusiasm. We have a future."

In this, no doubt, Mr. Pearson is substantially correct, although he may have exaggerated the "revival" a little bit; it will take more than a few months to revive fully a party that was shattered so badly in the last election. But, of course, the party's "future" can be easily presumed. A party that has held such a distinguished place in Canadian history is not likely to be obliterated because of one bad defeat in more than 20 years.

Mr. Pearson's observations on the economic situation, however, are not quite as easy to accept. "The biggest anxiety", he said, "is winter unemployment. There also is concern over inflation. Picture a federal budget deficit of \$1 billion, with prospects of 500,000 unemployed!"

Strange, sometimes, how international politics works. There is no doubt, for instance, that Egypt's fear of Israel's armed forces keeps President Nasser from attacking Jordan. Yet, Jordan professes to see in Israel an enemy.

Premier Matheson says he would rather work with a Liberal government at Ottawa than with the present administration. We can well believe that. On the other hand, he is getting \$2,500,000 more a year in direct subsidy from the Diefenbaker Government than he ever got from a Liberal regime.

Newfoundland Mining

Mining is rapidly competing in economic value with the fisheries and forest industries in Newfoundland. Fishing is still the most important industry in the sense that it involves more people than any other; but in terms of actual financial value, paper-making and its allied industries are well out in front.

This was pointed out by the Hon. W.J. Keough, Provincial Minister of Mines and Resources in a recent address before the Newfoundland branch of the Canadian Institute of Mining and Metallurgy in 1953. Newfoundland produced about \$35 million worth of minerals in 1956. The value amounted to more than \$85 millions. It dropped slightly in 1957, because of market conditions.

duced in this country, all of the pyrophyllite and practically all of the fluorspar. With the exception of petroleum and natural gas, the value of the mineral production of Newfoundland ranks fourth, Province-wise, in Canada, after Ontario, Quebec and British Columbia, in that order.

As to deposits awaiting development, Mr. Keough stated, there are at least 4 billion tons of iron ore in the Wabash area of Labrador. There are millions of tons of asbestos in the Bai Verte area of Northern Newfoundland and millions of tons of high grade limestone at tidewater.

It is evident that Newfoundland is on the threshold of important mineral development, which will make it the mining centre of Canada. The development at Wabash Lake in Labrador is the most interesting, as far as this Province is concerned; for it should provide a large and expanding market for Island agricultural products.

EDITORIAL NOTES Governor-elect Nelson A. Rockefeller of New York has big interests in Latin America. His chief area of operation is Venezuela where he owns a farm and cattle ranch, 14 supermarkets and a milk pasteurization plant that supplies milk for 3 cities.

Strange, sometimes, how international politics works. There is no doubt, for instance, that Egypt's fear of Israel's armed forces keeps President Nasser from attacking Jordan. Yet, Jordan professes to see in Israel an enemy.

Premier Matheson says he would rather work with a Liberal government at Ottawa than with the present administration. We can well believe that. On the other hand, he is getting \$2,500,000 more a year in direct subsidy from the Diefenbaker Government than he ever got from a Liberal regime.

U.S. Secretary of State Dulles says he is not "perturbed" over the Democratic sweep in this fall's Congressional elections. That may be; for evidently Mr. Dulles is not a man who worries too much about things that can't be helped. Nevertheless, Mr. Dulles' influence in the Administration is almost certain to be less than it was before the election.

The New Zealanders have developed something new in the scientific field, according to Science Service. It is the production of electric power produced underground in "nature's boilers". The installation uses live steam piped from a depth of 3000 feet to turn high and low pressure steam turbines. At full capacity, a total of 250,000 kilowatts will be generated.

Mr. Mann, executive manager of the Maritimes Transportation Commission, put the freight rates issue in a nutshell when he said: "We have now reached the point where roughly one-third of the railway traffic has to pay about three quarters of the revenues which the railways expect to realize from the 17 per cent increase." This inequity has been protested by eight of Canada's ten provinces, but apparently without making any impression on the Board of Transport Commissioners.



SOVIET WRITING TODAY

MILITARY COUP

Sudan's New Ruler

By Ed Simon Canadian Press Staff Writer

For the seventh time in the last year, a democratic government has been overthrown by army officers with the seizure of power in the Sudan by Gen. Ibrahim Abboud.

The military coup, once an institution peculiar to Latin America, is toppling civil authorities in all parts of the world. Its effects, good or ill, have been felt in the Middle East and Southeast Asia, with repercussions affecting the entire Western alliance.

Circumstances have varied from one country to another, but the one factor common to all the fallen regimes has been the weakness of the democratic institutions under attack.

COUNTRY DIVIDED

In the Sudan, the outgoing coalition government of Premier Abdullah Khalil was disintegrating, partly under pressure from the United Arab Republic to the north, in a split over foreign policy.

PUBLIC FORUM

This column is open to the discussion by correspondents of questions of interest. The Guardian does not necessarily endorse the opinion of correspondents.

"WHILE MILLIONS STARVE"

Sir,—This is to express wholehearted approval of your outstanding editorial of November 14th, "While Millions Starve", condemning the immorality of a situation in which we are failing to get our agricultural surpluses to the world's needy.

It doubtless came as a rude shock to most Canadian farmers to hear that Federal Agriculture Minister Harkness was threatening a reduction in farm support prices in order to cope with growing surpluses. There may be some of us who consider our work as a means of making a living. However, most people like to feel that their work is of real importance and value to the world.

That the Age of Imagination is merely in its infancy is suggested by the proposal made by Gail A. Hathaway, engineer, at the recent world Congress on Large Dams. After reviewing the conditions which large dams have made to civilization in past centuries, Mr. Hathaway turned to the present and the future.

OUR YESTERDAYS

(From The Guardian Files)

(From The Guardian Files)

(From The Guardian Files)

(From The Guardian Files)

(From The Guardian Files)

(From The Guardian Files)

(From The Guardian Files)

(From The Guardian Files)

(From The Guardian Files)

(From The Guardian Files)

(From The Guardian Files)

(From The Guardian Files)

(From The Guardian Files)

(From The Guardian Files)

(From The Guardian Files)

(From The Guardian Files)

(From The Guardian Files)

(From The Guardian Files)

(From The Guardian Files)

(From The Guardian Files)

(From The Guardian Files)

(From The Guardian Files)

(From The Guardian Files)

(From The Guardian Files)

(From The Guardian Files)

(From The Guardian Files)

(From The Guardian Files)

(From The Guardian Files)

(From The Guardian Files)

(From The Guardian Files)

(From The Guardian Files)

(From The Guardian Files)

(From The Guardian Files)

(From The Guardian Files)

(From The Guardian Files)

(From The Guardian Files)

(From The Guardian Files)

(From The Guardian Files)

(From The Guardian Files)

(From The Guardian Files)

(From The Guardian Files)

(From The Guardian Files)

(From The Guardian Files)

(From The Guardian Files)

(From The Guardian Files)

(From The Guardian Files)

(From The Guardian Files)

(From The Guardian Files)

(From The Guardian Files)

(From The Guardian Files)

(From The Guardian Files)

(From The Guardian Files)

(From The Guardian Files)

(From The Guardian Files)

(From The Guardian Files)

(From The Guardian Files)

(From The Guardian Files)

(From The Guardian Files)

(From The Guardian Files)

(From The Guardian Files)

(From The Guardian Files)

(From The Guardian Files)

(From The Guardian Files)

(From The Guardian Files)

(From The Guardian Files)

(From The Guardian Files)

(From The Guardian Files)

(From The Guardian Files)

(From The Guardian Files)

(From The Guardian Files)

(From The Guardian Files)

(From The Guardian Files)

(From The Guardian Files)

(From The Guardian Files)

(From The Guardian Files)

(From The Guardian Files)

(From The Guardian Files)

(From The Guardian Files)

(From The Guardian Files)

(From The Guardian Files)

(From The Guardian Files)

(From The Guardian Files)

(From The Guardian Files)

(From The Guardian Files)

Making Contact Lenses Easier

By Herman N. Bundesen, M. D. SOMETIMES, it is difficult even for doctors to keep up fully with the rapid advances in the medical and allied fields. Let's take contact lenses for example.

Since November is National Contact Lens Month, I wanted to write a column about this type of lens early this month. Then I decided to wait until after the Third National Contact Lens Congress was held in Chicago, New York and San Francisco. I'm glad I did.

NUMBER INCREASING I had planned to say that nearly 4,000,000 Americans are wearing contact lenses as compared with 200,000 only eight years ago. The national congress sessions revealed that, as of now, there are more than 4,000,000 persons using contact lenses.

HYPOPNOSIS HELPS Now, I am informed, the use of hypnosis may make it possible for almost anyone who wants to wear contacts to wear them in comfort. Hypnosis has been tested on 18 persons with "100 per cent results," I am advised.

FRESH WARNING Now, through a new method of polishing called the Con-Lish method, the lenses are ground so that they rest entirely upon the tear layer in each eye. Since the edges of the lenses no longer touch any part of the eye, the adaptation period has been cut by 60 per cent, or to about one week or so.

NEW DEVELOPMENT Moreover, there has been a new development in "writing" prescriptions for individual patients. Through a new combination camera and TV machine a perfect contact lens curvature can be made. A special camera takes a picture of the patient's eyes, the negative is developed within one minute, and it then flashes a perfect prescription on a television screen in the laboratory.

QUESTION AND ANSWER N.P.: I have been nearsighted all my life, and have been wearing glasses since eight. I am now twenty-three, and although the glasses help me see better, they have not improved my condition.

ANSWER: Near-sightedness cannot be cured. Glasses help to keep the condition from becoming worse.

The Age Old Story For our citizenship is in heaven, from whence also we wait for the Saviour.

Halifax, will arrive in Summerside this afternoon to formally present the Lewis Proficiency Trophy to Summerside Squadron Air Cadets. The presentation will take place in the drill hall at the Airport.

NOTES BY THE WAY

A woman does like a strong silent man. She thinks he is listening.—Brandon Sun

Brazil is looking for an answer to its problem of a glut of coffee—how about more and longer coffee breaks? Ottawa Journal

A slowpoke may be defined as a dilatory driver—or a woman who takes half an hour to prepare a cup of instant coffee.—Stratford Beacon-Herald

When a little boy arrived home from school his mother asked him if he had been a good boy. "Sure I was good in school today," he replied. "How much trouble can you get into standing in a corner?"—Galt Reporter

Planes have moved 50,000 pounds of hooch hoops to Newfoundland and oldtimers in the outports may be moved to suggest that hoops off old barrels would have done just as well.—Ottawa Journal

Many have purchased small cars, partially because they are so easy to park in the non-too-generous space provided beside downtown meters. Now some busybody traffic engineers are deploring the waste of space when small cars occupy parking spots originally marked out for larger vehicles.—Regina Leader-Post

all my life, and have been wearing glasses since eight. I am now twenty-three, and although the glasses help me see better, they have not improved my condition.

ANSWER: Near-sightedness cannot be cured. Glasses help to keep the condition from becoming worse.

The Age Old Story For our citizenship is in heaven, from whence also we wait for the Saviour.

Halifax, will arrive in Summerside this afternoon to formally present the Lewis Proficiency Trophy to Summerside Squadron Air Cadets. The presentation will take place in the drill hall at the Airport.

Whether you wind up with the nest egg of a goose egg depends on the kind of chick you raise.—The Lake Mills Leader

A line in the London Observer bird column says, "The commonest gull in London in Winter, is the so-called common gull."—Ottawa Journal

The alder bushes, every autumn now. Step up a little nearer from the creek. The grass is deep where boulders broke the plow. The fence is reeling, reeling through and weak. Pale deer drift down, late in a ternoon. The first mistake will be corrected soon.

As long as I live, I want to have a reason for living. Life is death.

IF YOUR GUARDIAN IS LATE ... OR MISSED DIAL 6561 and a paper will be delivered right to your door. Special delivery service available between 8:30 a.m. to 9:00 a.m. if your paper is late — or missed.

For the Fastest Service in Town, Call ED'S TAXI DIAL 6561 173 Great George St. Charlottetown Ed's Slogan: "To maintain the goodwill of those whom we serve — the goal for which we strive!"

REFRIGERATION crisp, cold, fresh vegetables and fruits, available in a hurry... in new Tyler Produce Sales-Cases

WAY OUT IN FRONT! TYLER SALES-CASES! SHELVEING, CHECK-OUT COUNTERS SHOPPING CARTS and ACCESSORIES

THE OLDEST REFRIGERATION HOUSE IN THE PROVINCE JUST COMPARE OUR PRICE AND QUALITY WITH OTHERS WE SERVICE EVERYTHING WE SELL UNIVERSAL & TYLER A GREAT COMBINATION FREE ESTIMATES and INFORMATION CALL OR WRITE PALMER ELECTRIC LTD. CHARLOTTETOWN ASSOCIATE DEALER NOYES REFRIGERATION & BURNER CO. ELLERSLIE