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# The Guardian

"Covers Prince Edward Island Like The Dew"

Sunny and a little warmer west winds 15. Low-high at Charlottetown 38 and 65.

## Big Three Split On Major Issue

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y. (AP) — The Western Big Three split sharply Tuesday night over the Middle East crisis when Britain and France vetoed a U.S. cease-fire plan and announced they would land troops in the Suez Canal zone.

The Soviet Union voted with the United States and five other council members when the ballot was taken at the end of a tense Security Council session.

Australia and Belgium, whose delegates said they did not have instructions, abstained on the vote.

It was the first time in UN history that the United States and its British and French Allies disrupted their unity on such a major problem.

**FIRST VETO**

It was also the first time that Britain and France had used the veto.

The United States resolution called on Israel and Egypt to observe an immediate cease-fire, for Israel to withdraw immediately to its borders, and for all outside powers to refrain from the use of force in the area in any manner not consistent with the United Nations.

The last provision was aimed at the British and French who persisted, in spite of a personal appeal from President Eisenhower, in their plans to land troops at key points in the Suez Canal zone. The British and French told the council that the fighting was endangering shipping in the canal and they wanted only to station their forces there temporarily until calm is restored.

**GAVE ULTIMATUM**

Britain and France gave Israel and Egypt an ultimatum to stop fighting by 12:30 a.m. AST today or they would land troops. Later they said they would send them in anyway and President Nasser of Egypt rejected the ultimatum.

Israel accepted the ultimatum on condition that similar "response will also have been forthcoming from the Egyptian side."

U.S. delegate Henry Cabot Lodge Jr. denounced the ultimatum as not consistent with the principles and purposes of the UN charter.

Lodge sat stiff and silent as the British and French delegates, Sir Pierson Dixon and Bernard Cornut-Gentille, announced their position.

## Island Championships In Horses And Cattle

AMHERST, N.S. (Special)—Cecil J. Stewart of Hampshire won the reserve senior championship with his Clydesdale stallion "Chiefs Favorite" at the Maritime Winter Fair here Tuesday. He also won the reserve junior male championship.

Mr. Stewart took second for three year old stallions, second for brood mare with foal at side and brood mare of 1955.

He took first for female foaled in 1954 and first in the get of sire entry. His progeny of dam exhibit took second place.

Stanley Mayhew of Kinkora took first for filly or gelding foaled in 1953.

Ivan Turner of Winsloe placed fifth and sixth in three year old mare or gelding class.

Mr. M.W. Staples who judged the horses said they were the finest he had ever seen in any ring.

**MACRAE HERD SCORES**

Tuesday was Prince Edward Island Day at the fair and one of those doing his part to keep visitors aware of this fact was Mr. Major MacRae of Charlottetown Royalty showing under the herd name of A. MacRae and Sons.

The MacRae Herd in very stiff competition against the cream of the Maritimes captured the Senior male championship with "Fairvue Fashion Clansman", an animal well known to the show rings of the Maritimes. Mr. MacRae also won the junior male championship with "Fairvue Coronet."

Judging of milk cows and senior herds will take place Wednesday. Andrew E. and Fred T. MacRae took first place for cows four to five years old dry.

The A. MacRae and Sons herd in Tuesday's judging had amassed five firsts, four seconds and a number of thirds they were well in the

## Only Temporary Setback, Is View

BRIDGETOWN, N.S. (CP)—Premier Henry Hicks, receiving news of his party's defeat at his hometown here Tuesday night, indicated that there might be demands for recounts in some of the ridings where the count was close.

"We'll have to analyse the results, of course," he said. "The Conservative majorities in some cases were less than 100. But it certainly looks as though they'll have a majority of three seats in the house."

Then, smiling broadly, he said, "I'm just going to phone Bob Stanfield to congratulate him."

Premier Hicks said he will take a couple of days rest from the "tough campaign" before going back to work at Halifax.

"This is only a temporary setback for our party," he added. "We intend to rebuild stronger than ever."



PREMIER HICKS

## Confidence Vote For Eden In Plans To Land In Canal Zone

LONDON (Reuters) — Britain and France announced Tuesday they will take over key Suez Canal points by force unless Israeli and Egyptian troops halt hostilities and withdraw 10 miles from the canal by 4:30 a.m. Wednesday (12:30 a.m. AST today).

The 12-hour ultimatum was delivered to the Israeli and Egyptian envoys here after Prime Ministers Sir Anthony Eden of Britain and Guy Mollet of France conferred for three hours on Israel's army thrust into Egypt Monday.

President Nasser of Egypt rejected it.

The House of Commons gave the government a vote of confidence 270 to 218, after a debate Tuesday evening.

Halifax County — D. Maclean, new seat.

Guysborough — A. Cameron, unchanged.

Annapolis West — P. M. Nicholson, new seat.

Kings North — E. W. Balcolm, gain from PCs.

Halifax East — Dr. D. MacMillan, unchanged.

Cumberland West — A. T. Smith, unchanged.

Halifax North — J. E. Ahern, unchanged.

Halifax West — Dr. H. Reardon, unchanged.

Yarmouth (two members) — Dr. W. C. O'Brien, gain from PCs. E. H. Spinyay, gain from PCs. Inverness (two seats) — R. MacLean, unchanged. J. C. Nunn, unchanged.

**TOTAL 19.**

**PROG. CON.**

Cumberland Centre — S. T. Pyke, unchanged.

Cape Breton North — J. Macdonald, gain from Liberals.

Cape Breton South — D. C. MacNeil, gain from Liberals.

Lunenburg West — H. J. Spence, unchanged.

Lunenburg East — R. C. Levy, unchanged.

Digby — M. S. Leonard, gain from Liberals.

Sheburne — J. M. Harding, gain from Liberals.

Cape Breton East — L. Ferguson, gain from CCF.

Cumberland East — Dr. J. A. Langille, unchanged.

Queens — W. S. K. Jones, unchanged.

Chechester (two seats) — G. I. Smith, unchanged. R. L. Stanfield, unchanged.

Antigonish — W. F. McKinnon, gain from Liberals.

Pictou West — H. A. Veinot, gain from Liberals.

Pictou East — E. M. Ettinger, gain from Liberals.

Lunenburg Centre — G. O. Lohnes, new seat.

Halifax South — R. A. Donahoe, unchanged.

Hants West — G. H. Wilson, unchanged.

Cape Breton Nova — P. Gaum, new seat.

Kings South — E. D. Halliburton, unchanged.

Cape Breton West — E. A. Manson, gain from Liberals.

Pictou Centre — D. R. MacLeod, gain from Liberals.

Pictou East — Dr. W. A. McLeod, gain from Liberals.

**TOTAL 23.**

**CCF**

Cape Breton Centre — M. McDonald, unchanged.

## PC Party Elected In N.S. Tuesday By Narrow Margin

HALIFAX (CP) — Twenty-three years of Liberal rule ended in Nova Scotia Tuesday night.

Three hours after the polls closed The Canadian Press reported the defeat of Premier Henry Hicks' Liberal government at the hands of the Progressive Conservatives led by Robert L. Stanfield.

It was the sixth provincial election this year, most in any one year since 1890, and the only one in which the sitting government went down to defeat.

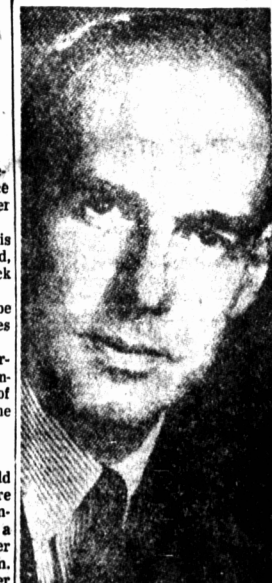
In other provincial elections this year New Brunswick re-elected its Progressive Conservative government, Quebec the Union Nationale, Saskatchewan the CCF, British Columbia Social Credit and Newfoundland the Liberals. Six provinces voted in 1956. Most provincial elections in one year was in 1886 with seven.

Premier Hicks, Education Minister Ronald Fielding, Health Minister Geoffrey Stevens and Labor Minister Nuus survived the Conservative tide.

**ASKS CO-OPERATION**

Premier-elect Stanfield said, "I hope the people of the province will co-operate with me so I can devote myself wholeheartedly to my duties."

The Liberals held their own in Halifax County, winning six of seven seats. Conservative front-



PREMIER-ELECT STANFIELD

## Members Elected In N. S. Voting

By THE CANADIAN PRESS

Following is the Canadian Press list by parties of members elected in Nova Scotia (x—member of last House).

**LIBERAL**

Halifax Centre — G. S. Cowan, unchanged.

Richmond — E. W. Urquhart, unchanged.

Annapolis East — H. D. Hicks, unchanged.

Clare — Dr. P. E. Bellevue, unchanged.

Victoria — Dr. C. L. MacMillan, unchanged.

Halifax County — D. Maclean, new seat.

Kings West — C. D. Maclean, new seat.

Guysborough — A. Cameron, unchanged.

Annapolis West — P. M. Nicholson, new seat.

Kings North — E. W. Balcolm, gain from PCs.

Halifax East — Dr. D. MacMillan, unchanged.

Cumberland West — A. T. Smith, unchanged.

Halifax North — J. E. Ahern, unchanged.

Halifax West — Dr. H. Reardon, unchanged.

Yarmouth (two members) — Dr. W. C. O'Brien, gain from PCs. E. H. Spinyay, gain from PCs. Inverness (two seats) — R. MacLean, unchanged. J. C. Nunn, unchanged.

**TOTAL 19.**

**PROG. CON.**

Cumberland Centre — S. T. Pyke, unchanged.

Cape Breton North — J. Macdonald, gain from Liberals.

Cape Breton South — D. C. MacNeil, gain from Liberals.

Lunenburg West — H. J. Spence, unchanged.

Lunenburg East — R. C. Levy, unchanged.

Digby — M. S. Leonard, gain from Liberals.

Sheburne — J. M. Harding, gain from Liberals.

Cape Breton East — L. Ferguson, gain from CCF.

Cumberland East — Dr. J. A. Langille, unchanged.

Queens — W. S. K. Jones, unchanged.

Chechester (two seats) — G. I. Smith, unchanged. R. L. Stanfield, unchanged.

Antigonish — W. F. McKinnon, gain from Liberals.

Pictou West — H. A. Veinot, gain from Liberals.

Pictou East — E. M. Ettinger, gain from Liberals.

Lunenburg Centre — G. O. Lohnes, new seat.

Halifax South — R. A. Donahoe, unchanged.

Hants West — G. H. Wilson, unchanged.

Cape Breton Nova — P. Gaum, new seat.

Kings South — E. D. Halliburton, unchanged.

Cape Breton West — E. A. Manson, gain from Liberals.

Pictou Centre — D. R. MacLeod, gain from Liberals.

Pictou East — Dr. W. A. McLeod, gain from Liberals.

**TOTAL 23.**

**CCF**

Cape Breton Centre — M. McDonald, unchanged.

## Will Stay Until Fighting Ends

LONDON (Reuters) — An unidentified radio station heard by Reuters monitoring service broadcasting in Arabic about 1 a.m. AST said "British and French forces are entering Egypt now."

CAIRO (AP) — Britain and France said today they are going ahead with plans to send an expeditionary force into Egypt despite U.S. and Egyptian protests. Troops are expected to land in the Suez Canal zone around dawn in the midst of the Israeli-Egyptian battle.

The announced aim of the Anglo-French expedition is to defend the canal until the fighting between the invading Israelis and the Egyptians can be brought to an end.

**FLEETS MOVE IN**

British and French Navy fleets were moving in the eastern Mediterranean and parachute troops of the two powers were poised on Cyprus, 250 miles from the canal. President Eisenhower strove in urgent messages to the French and British governments to head off the troop movements. Neither Britain nor France consulted him in advance.

Israel announced it would bow to a French-British ultimatum to cease fire provided Egypt agreed. Israel's reply came after Egypt rejected the ultimatum and vowed to keep fighting until the last Israeli is driven from Egyptian soil.

Fierce tank and air battles were reported from Egypt's invaded Sinai Peninsula. There was no indication that either the ultimatum or the diplomatic manoeuvring would check the fighting.

**BIG THREE SPLIT**

The United States' isolation from Britain and France in the crisis was underscored in the United Nations Security Council in New York.

Britain and France vetoed a

## Highlights Of Statements By Pearson

OTTAWA (CP) — Highlights of statements by External Affairs Minister Pearson at a press conference Tuesday night on the international situation:

The turmoil in the Middle East is unlikely to flare into a major war in which Canadians might be come involved.

The Canadian government regrets that the United Kingdom and France found it necessary to deliver an ultimatum backed by force to Egypt and Israel while the UN Security Council was considering their clash.

Canada was not consulted on the ultimatum.

The Security Council's decision on Israel's invasion of Egypt will largely influence Canada's judgment on whether an Israeli order for Canadian Sabre jet fighters will be filed.

Preparations are being made to move Canadian nationals out of five Middle East countries in conjunction with United States transport facilities.

The upheavals in Red Hungary and Poland are the most important Iron Curtain developments since the Second World War.

## Island Swine Breeders Make Clean Sweep At Winter Fair

AMHERST, N.S. (Special)—Island swine breeders made a clean sweep of the swine classes at the Maritime Winter Fair Tuesday.

Veteran of many shows, Almon Boswell of Marshfield took senior grand championship honours for sows but it was his son Rowell Boswell, Frenchfort, who took grand honours for senior males as he did in the senior female class.

S.C. Stewart and sons of Marshfield offered very stiff competition throughout and won both the junior male and female championship. S.A. Boswell took reserve junior for males while the Stewart herd took reserve honours for junior females.

Mainland entries at the fair had little chance against the high quality hogs of the Boswell and Stewart entries.

Altogether Almon Boswell and his son took firsts for boars over two years; boars over fifteen months, sows over twenty-four months, sows over fifteen months, sows over twelve months and the senior herd entry. They also had a large number of seconds and third S.C. Stewart and son in addition to their championship hogs firsts for boars over twelve, boar seven to nine months, boars under seven months, sows nine to twelve months, sows seven to nine months, sows under seven months, group of four pigs and the junior herd.

## North River Man Makes Fine Showing With Cattle

AMHERST, N.S. (Special) — Edison Mutch of North River has been showing cattle at the Royal, the Maritime Winter Fair and the Provincial exhibition for many years but never did he achieve such high honours as in Tuesday's judging at Amherst.

With the milk cows still to be shown Mr. Mutch in counting his awards realized that he had taken the senior grand and reserve grand for bulls. He had the junior championship for bulls as well as the junior and reserve championship for females.

He will take a large part of his exhibit to the Royal Winter Fair in Toronto where in 1953 he had the grand champion junior bull.

It was a very appropriate way for the North River breeder to observe "Prince Edward Island Day" at the fair.

Fred Kitson of Hampshire who had only one entry took first in the heifer junior yearling class.

Frank Morrison of St. Peter's who was showing at the fair took the junior reserve championship or bulls and a first for his junior bull calf.

James Vickerson of North River with only one entry took second prize with "Warren Grive Beacons Lad".



LOCAL STUDENTS INTERESTED IN MACE

## Frigates To Participate In Naval Exercises Here

Two frigates, "H.M.C.S. Lanark" under the command of squadron leader, Commander W.M. Kidd, C.D., and "H.M.C.S. Fort Erie" under Lt. Com. W.N. MacColl, C.D. will arrive in Charlottetown Saturday. The pair of Halifax based naval ships comes to the Province to assist in joint Army-Navy training exercises to be held here over the coming week-end.

The exercises will commence on Sunday morning when members of the sea cadets from Charlottetown, Summerside and Souris, personnel of H.M.C.S. Queen Charlotte, both regular and reserve, and personnel of the Army, board the ships for a cruise to Summerside. Instruction in anti-submarine procedure, navigation and communications, will be given during the voyage. The ships will return to the local port in the evening.

The two vessels comprise the 7th Canadian Escort Squadron of the Canadian Navy and each have a complement of 10 officers and 130 men. They are scheduled to dock on the east side of the Railway Wharf on Saturday morning. On arrival, the squadron leader, Commander Kidd, accompanied by H.M.C.S. Queen Charlotte's Commander J. N. Kenny, R.C.N., will make official calls on Lieutenant Governor Provoe, Premier Matheson, and Mayor Stewart. The calls will be returned when the three island dignitaries visit the H.M.C.S. Lanark at noon.

An official reception will be held on board the Lanark on Saturday evening, followed by a dance at H.M.C.S. Queen Charlotte. The vessels are expected to leave Charlottetown Monday morning.

## Stanfield Hopes For Co-operation

TRURO (CP)—Premier-elect Stanfield said Tuesday night, "I hope the people of this province will co-operate with me so I can devote myself wholeheartedly to my duties."

"I wish to thank voters for their confidence and we will try to justify that confidence."

The Progressive Conservative leader made his statement at party headquarters here after almost complete returns indicated victory for the Conservatives in Tuesday's Nova Scotia election.

## Party Gains

Following is the Canadian Press summary of party gains in Nova Scotia:

PC from Lib	10
PC from CCF	1
PC new seats	2
Lib from PCs	3
Lib new seats	4
Unchanged	23
Total	43

## Party Standings

Final Canadian Press party standing in Nova Scotia:

1956 1953	
PC	23 12
Lib	19 23
CCF	1
Total	43 37

## PIONEER CHURCH

Greenock church, the "Auld Kirk" at St. Andrews, N. B., was built by Presbyterians in 1822.

## Eisenhower Urges Britain And France To Call Off Their Plans

WASHINGTON (AP) — President Eisenhower appealed to Britain and France Tuesday to call off their plans to rush troops into the Suez Canal zone.

The White House announced dispatch of his plea four hours after the British and French governments issued a 12-hour ultimatum to Egypt and Israel to stop fighting.

Israel agreed to stop fighting and withdraw to within 10 miles of the Suez Canal. Egypt rejected the ultimatum.

The ultimatum gave Israel and Egypt until 11:30 p.m. EST. Later Britain and France sent word they were sending troops into the canal area in any event.

## Hungarian Gov't Turns Against Russian Masters

BUDAPEST, Hungary (AP) — Hungary's harassed government turned against its Soviet military supporters and in effect hauled down the Red flag Tuesday.

Its air force threatened to attack Russian troops and tanks involved in the battle of Budapest unless they leave the capital within 12 hours. The ultimatum, issued at 3 p.m. Budapest time, accused the Russians of "constantly violating the ceasefire."

Premier Imre Nagy, bidding to end a week of bloody civil war, announced the Communist one-party system will be abolished and called on the rebels to join in preparing for free elections taking in long-suppressed Hungarians political parties active before the Reds seized control in 1948.

**PARTING OF THE WAYS**

"The powerful uprising of the democratic forces has brought us to a parting of the ways," the once-purged Communist leader said in a broadcast over Radio Budapest.

"The national government, in complete agreement with the chairmanship of the Hungarian Communist party, has taken an important decision for the life of the nation. In the interests of Hungarian democracy in the country, the one-party system will be abolished."

The government not only recognizes the provincial autonomous governments set up by the rebels, Nagy said, but "begs for their support."

He announced the formation of a "little cabinet" including men from five parties to run the country while the election is being prepared. He proposed the formation of a coalition government similar to that established just after the end of the war in 1945. The parties are the Communist, Smallholders, Peasant, Social Democrats and a fifth not identified.

**ASK WITHDRAWAL**

Nagy and his ministers made these further announcements:

- The premier called on the Soviet army command to begin the troop withdrawal immediately. He said a start was made at 4:30 p.m. (10:30 a.m. AST). There was no indication, however, that the Soviet units were going any farther than their Hungarian bases.
- Peter Kos was fired as Hungarian delegate to the United Nations. A new delegate is to be sent to New York to replace Kos, who supported Soviet Russia in opposing discussion of the Hungarian rebellion by the Security Council last week.
- Supreme state prosecutor Georgi Non, charged with being mainly responsible for the establishment of martial law, was removed from office.
- The "dead heroes of the revolution" will receive military funerals.
- The collective farm system is abolished as of Tuesday. The "free peasants" were urged to supply the nation more food.

**BLAMES GERES**

With broad areas of Hungary firmly in rebel hands, Nagy disclaimed any connection with the decisions to declare martial law and summon Soviet aid at the outbreak of the revolt.

He said these decisions were taken by the government of Premier Andras Hegedus, whom he succeeded last Thursday, in consultation with Ernoe Geres, the Communist party boss replaced the same day by Janos Kadar.

Nagy pledged that he will start negotiations with Moscow as soon as possible for the withdrawal of all Russian troops based in Hungary.

(Hungarian Georgi Zhukov, Soviet defence minister, told newspapermen in Moscow Monday the Soviet troops had intervened "in the spirit of the Warsaw Pact" and could be withdrawn from Hungary only by agreement among members of that eight-nation alliance.)

Gordon Full and Judy Allen play in the Confederation Chambers at 9 a.m. The mace arrived in Charlottetown by train from Halifax, on Monday evening and will be displayed for four days which was placed on public display.

erickson, Const. S.J. Tibbo, Charlottetown detachment of the R.C.M.P., stood guard in the Chambers during the day.

Dame holds 12,000 worshippers.