

# Washington Impressed By Canada's Growing Stature

By GEORGE KITCHEN  
Canadian Press Staff Writer  
WASHINGTON (CP) — Canada's growing stature in world affairs drew American eyes northward during 1955.

One of the things that impressed official Washington observers most was the increasing independence and leadership displayed by Canada in the United Nations, where she ran counter to U.S. policy by proposing that U.S.-opposed Outer Mongolia be included in a slate of new UN members.

One state department official made this comment:

"You Canadians are very clearly staking out a policy of your own in the UN. You no longer are following the line presented by the United States or the United Kingdom but are moving ahead very much on your own."

Administration officials, who have come to regard Canada as an interpreter of the U.S. to other nations, watched with undisguised interest the fall trip of External Affairs Minister Pearson through the Soviet Union. The state department arranged to get frequent reports of his impressions from Ottawa.

**EYE ECONOMY**

American newspapers and magazines paid increasing attention to Canada's striking economic and industrial development.

Economists, too, watched this domestic expansion and, with a healthy and long-standing respect for the Canadian dollar, noted a new development—Canada's entry into the world money market. They saw the Dominion pick up an \$18,000,000 Australian government bond issue that would previously have gone to the U.S. financial markets.

In the field of back-fence relationships, as neighbors sharing the northern half of this continent, the two countries again set an example of friendship for the rest of the troubled world.

Irritations and complaints, some perhaps accentuated by Canada's rising stature, developed on both sides of that oft-cited unarmed border but, as one Washington official put it, the two countries "continue to agree and disagree in a most agreeable manner."

There was, for example, a continuation of Canadian government protests against U.S. policies in agriculture and trade while the Americans, for their part, raised a few howls over rising Canadian newsprint prices, stock frauds and Canada's hold on the headwaters of rivers flowing on both sides of

## SMOOTH RELATIONS

But there were wide areas of agreement. Joint plans for defence of the continent, and especially the Canadian northland, advanced smoothly. The St. Lawrence seaway and hydro project, the biggest non-defence co-operative effort ever launched by the two countries, moved along without hitch. In civil defence, atomic energy and other fields, relationships were harmonious.

Two major agreements were signed during the year. One covered the construction of the DEW (Distant Early Warning) radar line across the top of the continent. The U.S. will be responsible for the costs of construction and operation of the line; Canada will handle personnel costs if she mans

any of its installations. The other provided for co-operation between the two countries in peaceful uses of atomic energy and for exchange of atomic information for mutual defence purposes.

The two countries also ratified a third major agreement calling for joint wage on the deadly sea lamprey, a blood-sucking parasite which is threatening the commercial and sports fisheries of the Great Lakes with extinction. The agreement also provides for joint fisheries research in the Great Lakes region.

Culturally, Canadian-American relationships were cemented more firmly when the National Ballet of Canada visited Washington for a 10-night run in the capital's open-air Carter Barron amphitheatre. Critics gave the Canadian company high praise.

## ELMSDALE

Mr. D. A. Williams was a business visitor to Charlottetown on Friday, Dec. 9th.

Sympathy is extended to the bereaved widow, sister, and brothers of the late Mr. William Horne. His funeral took place on Wednesday, Dec. 7 to the Elmsdale United Church.

Mr. Fred Horne, Moncton, arrived on Tuesday to attend the funeral of his brother, the late Mr. William Horne.

His many friends regret the continued illness of Mr. Edward McKenna in Camp Hill Hospital, Halifax. Mrs. McKenna is in the city to be near her husband.

Mrs. Gerald O'Brien and young son Gary, are visiting in St. Louis, guests of Mr. and Mrs. James E. O'Brien.

Mrs. Roy Clohossey and baby daughter, Tignish, were weekend visitors at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. A. D. O'Brien.

The December meetings of the O'Brien Road and Elmsdale Women's Institute were held on Wednesday, Dec. 7, and Thursday, December 8, at the homes of Mrs. Charles Dunn and Mrs. Orrin Wallace, respectively, with good attendance. January meetings are to be held at the homes of Mrs. George Hardy for O'Brien Road, and Mrs. Merrill Dunn for Elmsdale.

Miss Shirline Wall is ill at her home with pneumonia. Friends and school chums hope to see Shirline back to school before long. Miss Ellie Gillis and Mr. Daniel Gillis have left to spend the winter months in Charlottetown.

Friends of Mrs. Walter Simmons will be pleased to know she is able to return to her home after

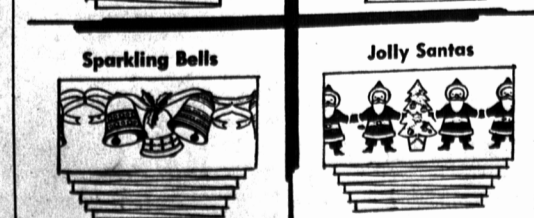
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**Jewel**  
SWEETENING

**Swift**

## NORTHAM

Mrs. Elmer Moase entertained at the December meeting which opened with the Ode followed by the Creed. Thirteen members answered roll call with an exchange of gifts. Four visitors were welcomed.

Correspondence was read and discussed, and it was moved by Mrs. Robert Williams and seconded that we send \$5.00 to the T.B. League.

Sick committee reported three calls made and fruit taken. School committee reported getting paper towels, dustbath and a coal shovel. It was agreed to have a sale of home-cooking at the Top-Hat Restaurant in Kensington on Dec. 17th. Material for quilt was handed in and Mrs. John Moase, Mrs. Walter Moase, and Mrs. Elmer Moase offered to put together.

It was decided to enter the Program Planning Contest for 1956. Mrs. Robert Moase, if possible, was going to attend the meeting at St. Eleanor's regarding the District Convention Scholarship fund. Secretary is to buy a treat for the school children to be given at the School Concert. Each member is to make three lbs. of sugar into candy for the school children and for sale at the Concert. Candy to be packed at the home of Mrs. Albert Moase.

Sick committee is to take Christmas treats to shut-ins and also to any person over eighty years old in the district. Red Cross work

was passed in and more taken by the members. Next meeting to be held at home of Mrs. William Waite, with Mrs. Charles Waugh, and Mrs. John McInnis on lunch. Sick committee: Mrs. Don Schurman and Mrs. John Moase; School: Mrs. Albert Moase; Program: Mrs. Keith Thompson and Mrs. Lewis Moase.

Bills were paid and an interesting program was put on by committee. Lunch was served by the hostess, assisted by the committee. Collection was taken and meeting closed with "The Queen." A.V.

Mr. Horace MacArthur who has been employed at Camp Magnet, N.B., for the past several months has returned to his home.

Mr. and Mrs. Kenneth MacKay and family, Stanley Bridge and Mr. and Mrs. Fred McKinnon and family, Summerside, were guests of Mr. and Mrs. Wilfred MacDougal on Sunday.

Sympathy is extended to the

Mr. and Mrs. Ira Strongman and daughter, Summerside, were recent visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Horace MacArthur.

Among those who attended the Craig-Dymond wedding were Mr. and Mrs. Edward Dymond, Margate, and Mr. and Mrs. Bruce Crozier, Baltic.

Mrs. George Marchbanks, Belmont, N.S., spent a few days visiting her father, Mr. James Dymond. She also attended the wedding of her niece, Miss Norma Dymond.

Mrs. Layton Smith, Winsloe, and family were the guests of Mrs. Smith's sister and brother-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Colwill on Sunday, Dec. 4th.

Mr. and Mrs. William Pickering and family, Summerside, were guests of Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Colwill on Sunday, December 4th.

Mrs. Wilfred MacDougal, was a visitor to Stanley Bridge on Friday, Dec. 9, where she visited Mr. and Mrs. Kenneth MacKay.

The Northam Women's Institute met at the home of Mrs. Athol Colwill on Thursday evening, Dec. 8th. A number of members were present. Lunch served by the hostess, assisted by the committee in charge.

being a patient in Prince County Hospital for the past two weeks. Mr. and Mrs. Richard Wall and Shirline visited with Mr. and Mrs. John McInnis on Saturday evening. Miss Donna Mill spent the weekend in New Annan with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Harold Manderson.

Friends of Mr. Albert Moase will be sorry to hear of him being ill at his home with Pneumonia. A.V.

Mr. Edward Wright and Gavin Curley are employed at Willis' Warehouse Kensington.

Miss Shirline Wall is ill at her home with pneumonia. Friends and school chums hope to see Shirline back to school before long. Miss Ellie Gillis and Mr. Daniel Gillis have left to spend the winter months in Charlottetown.

Friends of Mrs. Walter Simmons will be pleased to know she is able to return to her home after

## CHRISTMAS SPECIALS at CUDMORE'S Sale Dec 15th till Dec 24th

Chow Chow 24 oz. jar	Perfection 6 tins
Pickle 35c	Milk 79c
Snowflake 2 lbs.	Grapefruit 48 oz. tin
Shortening 45c	Juice 29c
Clark's 24 oz. tin	Fine 1 lb.
Mince Meat 37c	Cocoa 25c
Carrots 4 Lbs. 25c	Table 1/2 lb. pkg. 19c
Figs 19c	

**SAVE BOTH END TABS WORTH 10c ON**

**PERFECTION'S HOLIDAY FRUIT ICE CREAM PIE**

**Xmas Cards**  
42 for ..... 89c  
10 for ..... 25c

**Xmas Table 2 pkgs. Napkins 39c**  
**Xmas Table 54x96 Covers 35c**

Peameal Back 1 lb. Bacon 59c	Robin Hood Fruit Cake mix PKG. 69c
Sliced Devon 1 lb. Bacon 45c	
Mixed Nuts 2 Lbs. 89c	

Clear Barley Toys (Shapes) 49c	Moir's Bulk Chocolates 49c
Cake Gum Drops 35c	Tinsil 'cicles 25c
Hard Satin Mixed Candy 65c	Xmas Candy Canes 49c
Xmas Tissue Wrapping Paper 25c	Ribbon Candy 53c

Large Florida Oranges 2 doz. 69c	Island MacIntosh 5 lb. bag Apples 29c
Large Florida Grapefruit 6 For 39c	Russet Apples 5 lb. bag 39c
Fresh Xmas Grapes 2 Lbs. 29c	Clark's Tomato 48 oz. tin Juice 33c

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'ITAMIN-ENRICHED FLOU'  
24 Lb. Bag \$1.49  
7 Lb. Bag 45c

**Monarch**  
SPONGE FEEDING  
Choc., Lemon and Caramel  
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**ELM AVENUE**

## Let's Talk It Over

We came across recently a quotation from Elmer Hubbard, and we quote: "The object of teaching a child is to enable him to get along without his teachers." This, we think, is an important yardstick in measuring the value of instruction. Sometimes what passes for efficient instruction is really a sort of intensive, unremitting slave-driving technique which supervises a pupil's activities in school very closely, and through its dominating supervision keeps the pupils at their tasks much as slaves were forced to work under a similar regime. Such a regime has something to commend it in that ex-

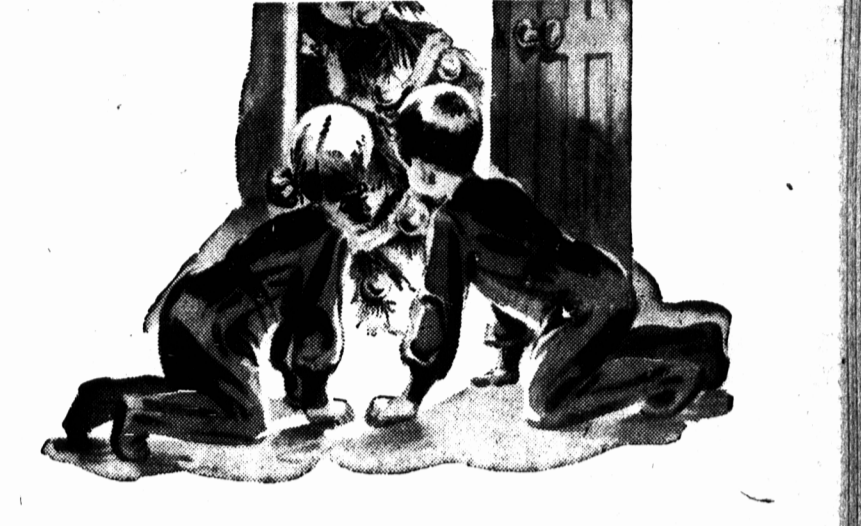
ternal results are generally good. The teacher must be credited, at least, with untiring energy and enthusiasm for the job at hand. Many pupils, however, tend to relapse into indifferent effort when the exacting leadership is withdrawn, in much the same way as children of overly stern and strict parents quite often prove to be more than usually unbridled when they reach an age where parental authority loses much of its force.

True discipline teaches a pupil to discipline himself. More and more as the student climbs the ladder through the high school grades into the university levels, he must depend on himself, with the teacher acting as a guide rather than a goad. The atmosphere

of a school room should be as far away from a dictatorship, and as close to a democracy as is compatible with orderly conduct. This is not to agree with the Ultra-moderns who seem to think children should be allowed to do exactly as they please in the process of developing their personalities. There are always the two sad extremes and the happy medium.

**EXCHANGE FARMERS**

NEW DELHI (CP) — Another group of 23 Indian boys and 14 girls is to be sent to the United States next April under the international farm youth exchange program. They will stay in the U. S. for six months.



## This Christmas give one of these just-right Kodak gifts

**Wonderful "first" flash outfit**

Kodak's most compact, most inexpensive all-purpose camera plus everything you need to take pictures anywhere, anytime: flashholder, flashguard, batteries, bulbs, and film. No camera is simpler to use—just aim and shoot.

Brownie Holiday Flash Outfit, complete ..... \$11.45  
Flash camera alone, \$5.90; nonflash model, \$3.90

**Canada's favorite snapshot camera**

The Brownie Hawkeye Flash Camera plus everything you need to take the crispest, clearest snapshots you could ever want. No settings, just press the button.

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**Close-ups without attachments**

The Brownie Bull's-Eye Camera with exclusive "Distance Dial" focuses down to 4 feet for real close-ups. Outfit includes everything from flashholder to film for round-the-clock pictures.

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