

# THE DAILY EXAMINER.

TERMS:—FIVE DOLLARS A YEAR.

"This is true Liberty, when Free Born Men, having to advise the Public, may speak free."—EURIPIDES.

SINGLE COPIES TWO CENT

NEW SERIES.

CHARLOTTETOWN, P. E. ISLAND, TUESDAY, SEPTEMBER 4, 1888.

VOL. 23.—NO. 89.

## The Daily Examiner

Is issued Every Evening by  
**The Examiner Publishing Co.,**  
FROM THEIR OFFICE,  
"LONDON HOUSE," QUEEN SQUARE,  
Charlottetown, P. E. Island.

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Six Months.....\$2 50  
Three Months.....1 25  
One Month.....0 50  
Advertising at most moderate rates.  
Contracts may be made for monthly, quarterly, half-yearly or yearly advertisements on application.

### ALMANAC FOR SEPTEMBER, 1888.

MOON'S CHANGES.  
New Moon 6th day, 0h, 43.6m. a. m., N., (below horizon.)  
First Quarter 12th day, 5h., 47.4m., p. m., S.  
Full Moon 20th day, 1h., 11.8m., a. m., S.  
Last Quarter, 28th day, 4h., 17.7m., a. m., S.E.

DAY OF WEEK	Sun	Sun	Moon	High	Day's
M	rises	sets	rises	water	len <sup>h</sup>
1 Saturday	5 25	6 31	0 15	7 9	13 9
2 Sunday	27	32	1 10	8 12	5
3 Monday	28	30	2 12	9 2	2
4 Tuesday	29	28	3 19	9 48	12 59
5 Wednesday	30	26	4 26	10 29	56
6 Thursday	32	24	5 44	11 7	52
7 Friday	33	22	6 59	11 44	40
8 Saturday	34	20	8 14	12 11	40
9 Sunday	35	19	9 29	0 32	45
10 Monday	37	17	10 45	1 2	46
11 Tuesday	38	15	11 59	1 47	37
12 Wednesday	39	13	13 09	2 38	34
13 Thursday	41	12	14 16	3 45	31
14 Friday	42	10	15 11	5 9	28
15 Saturday	43	8	15 56	6 37	23
16 Sunday	44	6	16 40	7 52	22
17 Monday	46	4	17 14	8 49	18
18 Tuesday	47	2	17 54	9 31	15
19 Wednesday	48	0	18 10	10 12	12
20 Thursday	50	5 58	18 31	10 43	8
21 Friday	51	56	18 57	11 16	5
22 Saturday	53	54	19 20	11 47	2
23 Sunday	54	52	19 46	12 19	59
24 Monday	54	50	19 13	0 5	56
25 Tuesday	55	47	18 45	1 28	52
26 Wednesday	56	45	18 22	2 7	49
27 Thursday	58	43	18 5	2 54	45
28 Friday	6	0	18 55	3 54	41
29 Saturday	4	40	11 54	5 7	39
30 Sunday	2 5	38	10 6	6 30	11 36

**D. A. MACKINNON, L.L.B.,**  
Attorney, Solicitor, Notary Public, &c.  
—HAS OPENED HIS—  
Law Office in Georgetown,  
King's County,  
where he will attend to professional work,  
and loan money on Real Estate.  
nov25—wky

**L. ARTHUR & CO.,**  
COMMISSION MERCHANTS,  
RECEIVERS OF  
Mackerel, Butter, Cheese EGGS  
Poultry, Potatoes, Fruit &  
Vegetables.  
142, 144 Commercial Street,  
BOSTON, MASS.

—FOR—  
**B-O-S-T-O-N**  
SUMMER ARRANGEMENT  
THE PALACE STEAMERS  
OF THE  
INTERNATIONAL S.S. CO.  
Leave St. John for Boston, via Eastport and Portland,  
every Monday, Wednesday and Friday, at  
7.25 a. m.

Fare from Charlottetown to Boston, \$6.50, 2nd  
class; \$8.50, 1st class.  
For tickets and other information apply to  
G. A. SHARP, P. E. I. Ry., P. E. L. Steam Nav. Co.  
or to your nearest Ticket Agent.  
May 7, 1888—wed wky

**MORRISON & MUSGRAVE,**  
BROKERS  
—AND—  
Commission Merchants,  
HALIFAX  
Consignments of Island produce will receive  
prompt attention.  
REFERENCES: Thomas Fyche, Esq., Cashier  
Bank of Nova Scotia, Halifax; George  
MacLeod, Manager Bank of Nova Scotia  
Charlottetown.

**WARREN & JONES,**  
TEA MERCHANTS,  
1 EAST CHEAP AND 9 & 14 MINING LANE,  
LONDON, ENGLAND.  
Represented in Canada by MORRISON &  
MUSGRAVE, Halifax.  
Oct. 24, 1887—

## B.S. DAVIES & CO., CUSTOM TAILORS,

Dealers in Mens' Furnishing Goods.  
Large Stock and Very Best Value for your Money.

Large Lot of Summer Underwear, very cheap,  
" Straw Hats, "  
" Helmets, "  
Coats for the Hot Weather,  
All the Novelties in Gents' Neckwear and Furnishings,  
ALL AT THE VERY LOWEST PRICES FOR CASH.

**B. S. DAVIES & CO.,**  
CAMERON BLOCK, OPP. POST OFFICE.  
June 22, 1888.

## WALK RIGHT IN, LADIES AND GENTLEMEN,

—TO—  
**JOHN NEWSON'S FURNITURE ESTABLISHMENT,  
AND GET BARGAINS.**

Largest, Oldest and Best Place in the City.  
—(o)—  
**NEVER IN A DILEMMA!**  
—(o)—

Can supply you all, and give you the best value. Sales  
daily increasing. No slop work. Furniture as represented.  
He does not advertise much, but gives his customers the benefit  
of this saving.  
Don't forget the place—OPPOSITE POST OFFICE.  
**JOHN NEWSON.**  
Charlottetown, July 7, 1888.

## 600 White and Colored Shirts.

WE ARE OPENING TO-DAY  
**2 CASES WHITE AND COLORED SHIRTS,**  
Which were shipped to us in error, will be sold at Cost and Charges to Clear.

Choice Patterns Direct from Manufacturers.  
—(o)—  
WE ARE SELLING  
**THOUSANDS OF HATS**  
Far better value than is given by those that blow so much.  
You will be Convinced if you examine our Stock and compare Prices.  
**D. A. BRUCE,**  
Ch'town, June 14, 1888. CUSTOM TAILOR

## P. J. FORAN

Is doing an Immense Trade, and is bound to increase it  
by giving his Customers  
**PERFECT-FITTING CLOTHES**  
Made up by Skilled Workmen, at prices that will bring  
the population of P. E. Island to the  
**Dry Goods Store of the late Owen Connolly,**  
To choose for themselves from a nice assortment of  
**CANADIAN & FOREIGN GOODS.**  
Ladies' Tailoring done in the Latest American Styles.  
**P. J. FORAN,**  
QUEEN STREET, CHARLOTTETOWN.  
May 1—wed tf

## CHEAP LUMBER FOR SALE.

THE Subscriber having purchased the York  
Saw Mill Buildings and Site, will take  
the buildings down and clear the Lumber (which  
will be taken off in good condition) at an immense  
sacrifice. The following will be ready in a few  
days:—  
27,000 feet Hemlock and Spruce Boards,  
130,000 Cedar Shingles,  
60,000 feet Sawn Lumber,  
3,000 " 2 inch Spruce Plank,  
4,000 " 2 inch Spruce Plank,  
57 Windows, Frames, Sash and Glass,  
5,000 feet 1 inch Grooved & Tongued Flooring,  
2,000 feet 2 inch  
Mile and a half Flat Fencing, lot Laths, lot  
Heavy Hemlock Timber, lot good  
Knees and Truss Bolts,  
300 Tongued Doors,  
7 heavy Frame Doors, on rollers,  
300 pairs T Hinges, lot Metal Buttons,  
1 set Pair Banks' Four Ton Scales, cost \$150,  
will be sold for less than half, all in  
perfect order.  
Lot of large Cedar Posts, etc., etc.  
—ALSO—  
Four Acres of Land, with a comfortable  
Cottage and one of the best springs of water on P. E.  
Island thereon. The above site is situated at  
Saw Mill Bridge, Lot 31, the junction of four  
public roads, and fifty yards from Winter River,  
the home of the fish.  
F. TURNER,  
Pleasant Grove P. O.  
aug13—ly tues fri wky 1m

## Mortgage Sale.

To be sold by Public Auction, on WEDNESDAY,  
the Nineteenth day of September, A. D. 1888,  
at the hour of Twelve o'clock, noon, at the  
Court House, in Charlottetown, in Queen's  
County, under and by virtue of a Power of Sale  
contained in an Instrument of Mortgage dated  
the twenty-third day of June, A. D. 1885, and  
made between James Murphy, of the one part,  
and Jane McGregor, of the other part:—  
A. L. that tract, piece and parcel of land situ-  
ate, lying and being on Lot Twenty-one, in  
Queen's County, in Prince Edward Island, bound-  
ed as follows:—That is to say:—Commencing at a  
public well in the north side of the Millvale Road,  
and in the south-west angle of Plot Number  
Three in the possession of Peter Murphy, and  
running thence by the magnetic meridian of the  
year 181 north fifty chains; thence west ten  
chains; thence south to said road, and along the  
same east to the place of commencement, con-  
taining fifty acres of land, a little more or less,  
known and distinguished as Plot Number Five,  
and is thus described in a Deed Poll bearing date  
the Twenty-sixth day of July, A. D. 1875, and  
made by the Commissioner of Public Lands to  
David Mutch.  
For further particulars apply at the office of  
Mr. Edward J. Hodgson, Solicitor, Charlottetown.  
Dated this 8th day of August, A. D. 1888.  
JANE MCGREGOR.  
aug3—dy eod tisle wky

**MRS. STUMBLER'S**  
PRIVATE BOARDING HOUSE,  
Corner Prince & Fitzroy Sts.,  
Opposite Baptist Church Property,  
CHARLOTTETOWN, P. E. I.  
aug11—dy

## NOTICE.

DEFENDING THE BRITISH EMPIRE.  
But if it comes to the question of defend-  
ing British interests, if it comes to the  
question of standing up for that great  
fabric of the British Empire, which has  
been raised up by our forefathers through  
many a struggle and many a toil, then,  
even at the risk of shedding the blood of  
my countrymen, even at the risk of all we  
hold dear, our country shall put forward  
all her strength to prevent that glorious  
fabric being detached or impaired. With  
the possession of an enormous power we  
have an enormous responsibility. The flag  
of England floats in every quarter of the  
globe, and floats supreme. In Asia, in  
Africa, in America, in Australia, through-  
out the islands of the seas, the drum of  
England is heard at every hour of the day,  
every hour of the night. The flag of Eng-  
land is seen floating in the breeze in every  
clime. It was not by indifference; it was not  
by carelessness, it was not by apathy and a  
neglect of duty, by England that that vast  
Empire has fallen to our lot—some of it,  
perhaps, by means which we in  
this day would not deem satisfac-  
tory; but, as it is ours, it is ours to  
see that it is well governed; it is ours to  
see that no man suffers injustice within it;  
it is ours to see that the rude hand of no  
spoiler touches it; it is ours to see that no  
military monarch, however vast his re-  
sources, shall be allowed to tear asunder  
from us against their will any of those de-  
pendencies which have their reliance upon  
us.—Gathorne Hardy, at Edinburgh, Decem-  
ber, 1877.

## 1888-FALL TRIP-1888.

Orders left at R. K. BRACE'S, North Side Queen  
Square, will be tendered to at once.  
aug20—dy 2w 3aw wky 2w

**THE CLIPPER BARKENTINE**  
**EREMA,**  
300 TONS REGISTER,  
P. LEDWELL, Commander,  
WILL SAIL FROM  
Liverpool for Charlottetown  
About the 25th September,  
And will carry Freight at through rates to the  
different Railway points on the Island.  
For Freight apply in London to John Pit-  
cairn & Sons, 7 Union Court, Old Broad Street;  
in Liverpool to William Bullen, 51 South John  
Street, or here to the Owners.  
**PEAKE BROS. & CO.**  
Ch'town, Aug 17, 1888—eod tf

## Land Near Charlottetown FOR SALE.

AN ACRE OF LAND adjoining the property  
of St. Dunstan's College, on the Malpeque  
Road.  
Apply to the undersigned, Cameron Block,  
Charlottetown.  
Dated 26th July, A. D. 1888.  
PETERS & PETERS.  
aug3—tf

## MISS WILSON

(LATE OF HALIFAX.)  
Will receive a limited number of Pupils  
for instruction in the  
"German Method" for the Pianoforte.  
Classes will open the Second Week in  
September.  
Address care of H. C. WILSON, Stanley  
Bros. 4w—aug11

## Gleanings From My Common-place Books.

A VINDICATION OF THE ENGLISH CONSTITU-  
TION BY BENJAMIN DISRAELI THE YOUNGER,  
PUBLISHED IN 1835, EXTRACT THEREFROM.  
If neither ancient ages, nor the more re-  
cent experience of our newer times can sup-  
ply us with a parallel existence of a free  
government founded on the broadest basis  
of popular rights, yet combining with dem-  
ocratic liberty, aristocratic security and  
monarchical convenience; if the refined  
spirit of Greece; if the great Roman soul;  
if the brilliant genius of feudal Italy, alike  
failed in realizing this great result, let us  
cling with increased devotion to the match-  
less creation of our ancestors, and honor  
with still deeper feelings of gratitude and  
veneration, the English Constitution. That  
Constitution, my lord, established civil  
equality in a rude age, and anticipated by  
centuries, in its beneficent practice, the sub-  
lime theories of modern philosophy; having  
made no equal, it has kept us free. If it  
has united equality with freedom, so also  
it has connected freedom with glory. It has  
established an empire which combines the  
durability of Rome with the adventure of  
Carthage. It has, at the same time, secured  
us the most skillful agriculture, the most  
extended commerce, the most in-  
genious manufactures, victorious armies,  
and invincible fleets. Nor has the intel-  
lectual might of England, under its foster-  
ing auspices, been less distinguished than  
its imperial spirit, its manly heart, or its  
national energy. The authors of England  
have formed the mind of Europe, and  
stamped the breathing impression of their  
genius on the vigorous character of a new  
world. Under that Constitution the ad-  
ministration of justice has been so pure  
that its exercise has realized the dreams of  
some Utopian romance. That Constitution  
has struggled successfully with the Papacy,  
and finally, and for the first time, proved  
the compatibility of sectarian  
toleration and national orthodoxy.  
It has made private ambition con-  
ducive to public welfare; it has baffled  
the machinations of factions and of parties;  
and when those more violent convulsions  
have arisen, from whose periodic visitations  
no human institutions can be exempt, the  
English constitution has survived the moral  
earthquake and outlived the mental hurri-  
cane, and been sedulous that the natural  
course of our prosperity should only be dis-  
turbed and not destroyed. Finally, it has  
secured for every man the career to which  
he is entitled; it has summoned your Lordship  
to preside over courts and parliaments, to  
maintain law by learning, and to recom-  
mend wisdom by eloquence; and it has  
secured to me, in common with every sub-  
ject of this realm, a right—the enjoyment  
of which I would not exchange for  
"The ermine stole,  
The stately breast and coronet brow,"  
the right of expressing my free thoughts to  
a free people.

## THE NINETEENTH CENTURY AND THE HIS- TORY OF THE PAST.

Among other things for which the nine-  
teenth century will be noticed in the history  
of the future is the havoc it has played  
with the history of the past. Its path is  
strewn with the wreck of the good old  
legends which our modern historians have  
so complacently demolished. It seems to  
be settled now that America was discovered  
centuries before the time of Columbus;  
who, by the way, turns out not to be a  
Genoese, as we were all brought up to be-  
lieve, but a Corsican; and a French seaman  
now comes forward to upset the still re-  
ceived belief that America owes its name to  
Amerigo Vespucci. Vespucci's first name  
was not "Amerigo" at all, M. Marcon  
assures us—in fact, no such Christian name  
appears to have been known in Europe in  
his time—but the very common one of  
"Aberico." It was Jean Bagin, one of the  
Canons of St. Die, who, by an inexplicable  
blunder, first wrote the navigator's *prenom*  
"Amerigo," and it was in this slip of the  
Canon's pen that the received explanation  
of the geographical name of the New  
World originated. The truth is, M. Marcon  
asserts, that the word "America," or  
rather "Americia," is of Indian origin. It  
is to be found, he tells us, in the vocabu-  
lary of more than one of the native dialects  
of Central America, and signifies the "coun-  
try of the winds"—a most appropriate  
name, too, he might have added, for the  
continent which sends us all our storms.  
One of the tribes of the Indians is known  
as the "Americians" to this day, and M.  
Marcon is probably right in contending  
that the name dates from centuries before  
Vespucci's time.—St. James's Gazette.  
T. H. H.  
Sept. 4, 1888.

## They Talked of Other Things.

"Yes," said he, "life is so lonely."  
"It is lonely, sometimes," she answered.  
"Wouldn't it be sweet to have a little  
cottage covered with ivy and honeysuckle and  
rose bushes?"  
"Oh! wouldn't it!"  
"And when a fellow comes home tired  
from business to have a nice little wife meet  
him at the door with a kiss."  
"Y-e-s."  
"And then the summer nights, the win-  
dows open, the sunset just giving light enough  
in the cosy parlor, and—you—I mean a wife  
at the piano, singing in the gloaming. It  
would be lovely."  
"I—think—it—would—be—nice."  
"And then—"  
At this point a car-worn woman came  
around the corner with a pair of twins in a  
perambulator. A dead silence fell upon the  
summer air for a while. Then they changed  
the subject.

## SHIP NEWS.

PORT OF CHARLOTTETOWN.  
ENTERED.  
Sept 1—Pleades, Drysdale, Wallace, stone;  
Foam, Moran, Newcastle, lumber; M E  
McLean, LeBlanc, Sydney, coal; John Til-  
ton, Campbell, Pictou, do; Harriet, Le-  
Blanc, Arichat herring.  
CLEARED.  
Sept 1—Harvest Home, Laagill, Pictou, bal;  
Pleades, Drysdale, Wallace, shingles, Ac.;  
Foam, Moran, Pictou, bal; C Pearl, Allen,  
Pictou, do; John Tilton, Campbell, Pictou;  
Harriet, LeBlanc, Miramichi, lumber; Mar-  
garet Jane, McDonald, Pictou, bal.

## Summerside Exports.

Summerside, Aug. 30—Shipped per steamer  
St. Lawrence, Cameron, master, for Point  
du Chene:  
2 horses.....\$ 245  
476 lambs..... 893  
2 tubs butter..... 12  
8 cwt codfish..... 32  
2 calves..... 10  
11 crates poultry..... 82  
41 cases eggs..... 198  
\$1472  
By same steamer on 31st:—  
12 horses.....\$1500  
227 lambs..... 464  
49 cases eggs..... 237  
1 tub butter..... 6  
13 brls game..... 6  
11 brls mackerel..... 165  
\$2378  
By same steamer on Sept 1st—  
830 bush. oats.....\$ 375  
123 lambs..... 246  
24 cases eggs..... 125  
1 box lamb..... 5

back than 1606, after the union of the  
crowns of England and Scotland by James  
the First. This flag consisted of a combi-  
nation of the crosses of St. George and St.  
Andrew, and was in 1707 constituted by  
royal proclamation the national flag after the  
union of the parliaments of the two coun-  
tries. To unite the three crosses into a  
harmonious whole has been now satisfac-  
torily accomplished. The cross of St.  
George is red on a white ground, that of  
St. Andrew a white cross in this form, X,  
(called a saltire) on an azure ground, that  
of St. Patrick a red saltire on a white  
ground, and you will find each of these  
crosses distinctly visible on our present  
national banner. On English bronze money  
you will also find upon the shield of Brit-  
annia a tolerably accurate representation  
of the Union Jack. With regard to the  
name by which our national flag is known,  
while "union" seems appropriate enough,  
the reason why it is called a "Jack" is not  
at first apparent. It is said, however, by  
some to derive its name from James I.  
(Jacques), who united the kingdoms of  
England and Scotland; but this is not prob-  
able. The most likely derivation is from  
the word *jacque*, applied to the jack or  
overcoat formerly worn by the British sol-  
dier, which bore the representation of a  
cross.

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