

FARMER'S MARKET & ADVERTISER.

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HAZARD'S GAZETTE
Published by Hazard & Owen
Queen Square,
Is issued twice a week, at 15s. per year.
AND CONTAINS,
THE LATEST NEWS, AT HOME & ABROAD.

THE NEWS.

THE TENTH anniversary of the Prince Edward Island Association, in connection with the Ladies Society for Promoting Christianity among the heathen, will be held in the Temperance Hall, on Monday evening next. Chair to be taken at half past seven o'clock.

Tuesday, March 11th, 1886.

JUST PUBLISHED.

THE inaugural Address to the Young Men's Christian Association, by the Rev. W. SNOUG-GRASS, with appendix, containing the constitution of the Association. Price 6d.

Sold by Hazard & Owen. Members will please apply to the Secretary for Copies.

The National Loan Fund Life Assurance Society of London.
CAPITAL £500,000 Sterling. Empowered by Act of Parliament, 23rd Victoria. A Saving Bank for the Widow and the Orphan.

T. HEATH HAVILAND, Jr.
Agent for Prince Edward Island.

Office, Queen Square, Charlottetown.
September 5, 1853. 13.

Superior Cooking Stoves Scotch Castings.

JUST RECEIVED the substance, from Glasgow, a quantity of Cooking Stoves, Cannon and Close Stoves, (all sizes); Wagon's Plough Mounting, Dumpers, Underbar Stands, Bush Wrights, Cart and Crib Boxes, Pat Metal, and a variety of other Castings. The superior quality and durability of these Castings are well known to the public. To be had at the Store of HENRY HAZARD.

Ch. Town, Great George's Street,
October 23, 1855.

Chambers's Publications.

HAZARD & OWEN are Agents for Prince Edward Island for the sale of Messrs. Chambers's Publications. A catalogue of the books of this series can be had on application; and the same books published, will be found such as are suited for Schools, public and private, Libraries, &c., and may be had in a cheap and popular form, the literature of the day.

WILLIAM CONROY, IMPORTER & DEALER IN BRITISH AND AMERICAN GOODS.

OF THE BEST QUALITY IN ALL THEIR VARIETY.
Scale of prices as cheap as any in the City.

STORE IN RIDER'S BUILDING, NEAR THE TEMPERANCE HALL, CHARLOTTETOWN.

Tea, Sugar, & Cutslery, Confectionery, Jewellery, Fancy articles of beauty and durability.

Freshhold Farm for Sale.

TO BE SOLD by private contract, a valuable FRESHOLD FARM, 6 miles from Town, consisting of nearly 600 acres of LAND, or thereabouts, all of which are cleared, and in an excellent state of cultivation. Nearly the whole has been cleared within the last 12 years. It is situated on the north-west corner of John Hyde's Mill. The House is placed on a commanding elevation, and affords a splendid view of the river. The farm buildings have been all erected by the present proprietor, and contain 10 barns 23 x 26 feet, including Stable and Cow-house, also a Coal-barn and Granary, Out-house, Green-house and Pig-sty, &c., &c., &c. The water can be obtained from the river. For particulars apply to NICHOLAS BROWN, Kent Street.

AUCTIONS. Good chance for Country Dealers and Merchants!

TO BE SOLD at Auction at the Store of Mr. W. B. DAWSON, No. 3, Griffin-street, commencing on TUESDAY, the 15th March, and continuing until the whole is disposed of, the remainder of his STOCK of GOODS, consisting of— 8 packages Haleses, 1 1/2 Sags, 29 chests Tea, 15 boxes Candles, 40 boxes Confectionary, 4 bags Nuts, 29 dozen cans and wood-sected Chairs, 70 sides New York Sole Leather, 100 sides Island Nuts' Leather, 1 case Lumber, 12 barrels Flour, 1 case Matches, 15 barrels Crackers, (Wm. soda, butter and water), 1 case Sago, 3 casks Breading Fat, 100 pairs Island manufactured Boots, harelack Olive, Pale Seal, Lord and White Oil, boxes Corn Starch, boxes ground Coffee, boxes Window Glass and Putty, Martine Locks and Latches, Door Handles, wire and Black in Dish Covers, Beef Steak K Oyster Dishes, Soap Turkeys, Tea, and Coffee Pots, Nursery Lamp, Cast Iron, Cakes, Sugar and Spice Boxes; Nests of Tea, Canteen, Slop Pails, Cook Hobs, tea Scales, 200 pieces of Canvas, 100 pieces of Sheet Lead, and every variety of Fluid Lamps and Lanterns; Lamp Wick, Pails, Brooms, Pepper, Soap, Soda, Glass Containers, Glass, Blacking, Cheese; variety of Bedsteads, Mattresses, Children's Cots, Sofas, Armchairs, Tables, Clocks, and Locks in all sizes, &c. &c.

Also—100 pairs Progress (assorted), 100 pairs men's Shoes, 4 cases men's Hats, 1 case Rubber Boots, 1 case children's Boots and Shoes, 1 dozen Blacking, 40 pieces assorted, 1 case Rubber Boots, 12 cases and 100 and 100 and 100, 5 pieces Felted, 20 pieces printed Cotton, 2000 pairs of Socks, 2 dozen Carpets, 4 dozen Travelling Bags, 1 Bale Cotton Warp, 1 dozen Hats.

TERMS OF SALE.—All sums under \$100 Cash on delivery; over \$25, three months' credit; over \$100, four months' credit. For \$100 and upwards, eight months credit on approved Joint Note, Terms liberal. A. H. VAYES, Auctioneer, March 2.

To Farmers in want of Ploughs, Harrows, & Cart Wheels.

THE Subscriber will offer by Public Auction on SATURDAY, the 20th of March, at 12 o'clock in front of his Room, Queen Square, 1 Superior LIGHT WAGON, 30 FLOUGHS, 16 PIE HARROWS, 4 pair CART WHEELS.

The above are all new and made of the best material. Weakness warranted.

Also, 1 Household ROSE MARK, six years old, 1 SLEIGHT and FINEST of Selkirk BREEDING, WILLIAM DODD, Auctioneer.

TO COUNTRY MERCHANTS & DEALERS To Close Commitments.

EXTENSIVE Sale of British Merchandise, Tea, Tobacco, Molasses, &c. &c.

By JAMES MORRIS, AT AUCTION, at the SALE ROOM, Queen Street, on THURSDAY, the 20th of March, at eleven o'clock, the remainder of his STOCK of hand-comprised, in part, viz— A large assortment of Goods of white and COTTONS; Prince Edward, striped Shirtings; Red and Blue Shirtings; Olenas, Colours & Delaines; Druggists, Green Bites, Salinates, Tea, Coffee, Soap, Kossuth Hair, Shaw's, Handkerchiefs, &c. &c.

27 chests and half Sacks of Tea (warranted) 20 Packages MOLASSES, 10 boxes Assorted Rainin, 10 boxes Tobacco, 10 boxes Spanish Salsaparilla, 20 boxes Sauschong Tea, (in 10 lbs boxes), 10 boxes Assorted Merchandise, 20 boxes Tea, Cloth, Copperas, 1 1/2 bush Beans, 1 case Oil Fish Caps, &c. &c. A full list of the Goods, &c. &c. For particulars apply to JAMES MORRIS, at the Store of Mr. W. B. DAWSON, No. 3, Griffin-street, commencing on TUESDAY, the 15th March, and continuing until the whole is disposed of, the remainder of his STOCK of GOODS, consisting of— 8 packages Haleses, 1 1/2 Sags, 29 chests Tea, 15 boxes Candles, 40 boxes Confectionary, 4 bags Nuts, 29 dozen cans and wood-sected Chairs, 70 sides New York Sole Leather, 100 sides Island Nuts' Leather, 1 case Lumber, 12 barrels Flour, 1 case Matches, 15 barrels Crackers, (Wm. soda, butter and water), 1 case Sago, 3 casks Breading Fat, 100 pairs Island manufactured Boots, harelack Olive, Pale Seal, Lord and White Oil, boxes Corn Starch, boxes ground Coffee, boxes Window Glass and Putty, Martine Locks and Latches, Door Handles, wire and Black in Dish Covers, Beef Steak K Oyster Dishes, Soap Turkeys, Tea, and Coffee Pots, Nursery Lamp, Cast Iron, Cakes, Sugar and Spice Boxes; Nests of Tea, Canteen, Slop Pails, Cook Hobs, tea Scales, 200 pieces of Canvas, 100 pieces of Sheet Lead, and every variety of Fluid Lamps and Lanterns; Lamp Wick, Pails, Brooms, Pepper, Soap, Soda, Glass Containers, Glass, Blacking, Cheese; variety of Bedsteads, Mattresses, Children's Cots, Sofas, Armchairs, Tables, Clocks, and Locks in all sizes, &c. &c.

CORRESPONDENCE (For Hazard's Gazette.) THE SCHOOL ACT. (CONTINUED.)

In the New England States, the constitution secures the education of all the people. It is the poor man's undoubted birthright. It is a satisfaction in life, and a great consolation at death, that his children's education is sure. That while he is mouldering in the dust, his children have bright prospects of rising to eminence, and being a credit to his home, and a lasting benefit to their Country.

In Boston, the salaries of the teachers of the Free schools, range from \$500 to \$800 annually. The assistant teachers are paid 600 dollars, or \$150. Throughout the United States generally, the teachers' salaries range from 600 dollars to 2000 dollars. Thus good salaries get good and permanent teachers, from whom tuition the youthful mind will be moulded agreeably to modern taste and ability. The Americans have provided a system of education for all classes, with a degree of liberality and intelligence, which redounds the highest honour on their character. Most of their arrangements respecting this object seem to be dictated by disinterested benevolence, and expansive views of what is requisite to promote the improvement of society. In consequence of which, the people of the United States are among if not, the best educated in the world.

The Legislature of this "Gem of the sea" laid the keel of the ship, on the 20th of September. It is now time, the ship is put in frame and planked, and in three years more, the country will be able to rig her.

In Silesia prior to Frederick the Great, the schoolmasters were so poorly paid, that they could not subsist without practising some other trade, and they usually united the character of the "Village fiddler" with that of instructor. Hence the country was wretchedly provided either with schools or teachers. But through the exertions of Frederick the Great, this leggerism gave way to liberal and permanent compensation, by means of which, the people came emancipated from their barbaric ignorance and superstition, to intelligence and affluence, and now occupy a position equal to any, and surpassing many other European nations. All owing to their large endowments to their schools. For if you may fancy that the schools were left in the state in which Frederick the Great found them, that they would still unconsciously enjoy the privileges attending the disorder of real knavishness.

The schoolmasters labour and responsibility far surpass that of the school system in former times. Not (and from the character of the future man) at the same monotonous, though interesting labour throughout the year; while the latter, by visiting but two schools a day, can visit all on the Island (365), and give his few dissertations on Agricultural Chemistry also, in five months and four days. Allowing school system for preparing his Report, we see, that six months complete his actual annual labour for which he gets £300 while the other, attending to duty nearly double the time, is paid little more than one-sixth of the money. But should not an officer's pay be in proportion to his exertions and position? Granted; but I think there is greater disparity between the pay, than the merit in the case at issue. And is not the schoolmaster's labour greater, vastly more troublesome, and his qualifications required to be higher than those of our Government officers? Yet they are paid handsomely while they give but one-fifth. Ay, and he is not allowed his Janus, paid extra, that he may take the times easy.

(Concluded in our next.)

WEDNESDAY, Feb. 29th 1836.

If men were content to grow rich somewhat more slowly, they would grow much more surely. If they would use their capital within reasonable limits, and transact with it only so much business as it could fairly control, they would be far less liable to lose it. Excessive profits involve the liability of great risks; as in a lottery, in which there are high prizes, there must be a great proportion of blanks.

Let a man live as long as he will, the first thirty years of his life will always seem the longest; and the daily routine of our after-years pass like the round of a clock, while the hands on the outside and the movement within mark the passing of time to others, till the weights have run down, and the pendulum stands still.

It was a law of old times in England, that if a man, travelling in the King's highway, be robbed, between sun and sun, satisfaction is recoverable on the Country, where the robbery was made, but, if he takes his journey in the night, being an unreasonable time, then it is at his own peril, he must take what falls. So, if a man keeps in God's way, he may be of some God's protection; but if he strays out from it, he exposit himself to danger.

Words are little things, but they strike hard. We wield them so easily, that we are apt to forget their hidden power. Fully spoken, they are like the lightning, the dew, and the fertilizing rain—but when unfeeling, like the frost, the hail, and the desolating tempest.

The Great American Hair Tonic.

Dodge's celebrated American Hair Tonic, for the growth and preservation of the Hair is well known to be without a rival on this continent. Hundreds of imitations have started into an ephemeral existence, since the introduction of this marvellous Hair restorative, and their doom has been sealed, whilst Dodge's American Hair Tonic, with a popularity never attained by any other article, goes "on conquering and to conquer." There is no remedy, which can affect the Hair, that can be cured by this incomparable preparation. To India is invulnerable, and an exhibitor's badge it bears the foundation of a good head of Hair. It is now prepared by Her Majesty the Queen of Great Britain, and is the most extensive sale throughout Europe.

Dodge's Electric Hair Tonic cures red or grey hair into a beautiful black or brown, the moment it is applied, literally drying the hair without staining the skin and leaving the Hair soft and glossy without injuring its texture in the least; a decided superiority over all other Hair dyes.

Dodge's Anise shaving compound renders that usually unpleasant operation (shaving) a decided luxury.

Dodge's Hebeolene removes freckles and tan from the face in the shortest possible time, and is acknowledged to be the very best article for beautifying the complexion.

To be had, wholesale or retail, of W. Bogle, 227, Washington Street, Boston, U. S.

And by all Druggists and Perfumers throughout the United States, and Great Britain;—W. B. WATSON, Agent for P. E. I.

GILMAN'S HAIR DYE.

The best article ever used, as hundreds can testify in the public and surrounding country. Read GILMAN'S LIQUID HAIR DYE, instantaneously changes the hair to a brilliant jet black or glossy brown, and restores the hair to its natural color, or any change the user may desire. No article ever so gently changes the hair, and does not injure the scalp, which will compare with it in the confidence of the hair, who grey hair to keep it, for it never falls.—Boston Post.

To be had of W. B. WATSON, Charlottetown, Washington City, Lancaster and Sole Proprietor.

For sale by Druggists; Hair Dressers, and Dealers in all the public and surrounding country. Read GILMAN'S LIQUID HAIR DYE, instantaneously changes the hair to a brilliant jet black or glossy brown, and restores the hair to its natural color, or any change the user may desire. No article ever so gently changes the hair, and does not injure the scalp, which will compare with it in the confidence of the hair, who grey hair to keep it, for it never falls.—Boston Post.

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