

THE DAILY EXAMINER.

OCTOBER 15, 1890.

The Value of Our Home Markets.

OPPOSITION papers decry the value of the home markets, and argue as if the possession of the United States market were a sine qua non of Canadian prosperity.

"We have repeatedly stated in these columns, that so far as Canada is concerned, her export trade is but a small item in the business total.

"During the past twelve months a total of no less than \$4,347 head of cattle was entered for local consumption.

"Mutton is also very largely in demand judged by the fact that in one year 55,766 sheep were slaughtered for local consumption.

"The significance of these returns will be better understood when we compare them with the combined export of such produce from the Dominion of Canada to Great Britain and the United States.

"A comparison of the above figures will show that in these three important articles of food the home market of the city of Toronto alone consumes almost as much as our entire export to the combined markets of the United States and Great Britain.

"It shows also that the home market affords by the one single city of Toronto consumes more than four times the amount of these staples than we export to that illimitable market of 65,000,000 in the United States.

"But Toronto, although an important centre of population, is not by any means the largest Canadian city, nor is it the only one which consumes the product of the Canadian farmers in large quantities.

"Before such an army of bona fide consumers for Canadian farm produce, the so-called market of 60,000,000 in the United States (who export annually over \$500,000,000 worth of similar produce of their own, which they cannot themselves consume), fades away almost into insignificance.

"What our Canadian farmers want is not the markets of the United States so much as more consumers right at their own doors, and this can only be obtained by a continuance of the protective policy which has already done so much to stimulate our manufactures and build up our towns and cities."

The last sentence of this extract is applicable, particularly, to Prince Edward Island. We want, most of all, a big city or two in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick. What the recent great increase of the population of Toronto has done for the farmers round about it is here shown.

Montreal Journal of Commerce now estimates the wheat crop at 15 million bushels, but a small portion of which will grade No. 1 hard. Of 700 car-loads sent to Minneapolis only 14 cars were of the higher grade, although there is a larger percentage than usual of No. 2 and No. 3 grades.

Death of an American Captain.

Capt. Charles Lee, of schooner Orient, whose sudden illness was referred to in Saturday's EXAMINER, died at Souris on Monday morning.

The Late Storm.

Referring to a report published in THE EXAMINER a few days ago we have the following additional particulars from the Halifax Herald: The barque spoken by the Government steamer Acadia was the Metmerby, of Liverpool, England, with one million feet of lumber, from Quebec for Liverpool.

The schooner Nutwood, of Souris, had a sharp run of it in Monday's gale. When the storm began she was well down the north side of the Island.

Just before dark on Monday evening a large brig was seen off Cable Head. She was at one time very nearly ashore, being in only about thirty fathoms of water, but she managed to get out again into deep water, and was last seen heading for East Point.

A schooner named the Corporal Trim, belonging to Hon. Peter McNutt, Malpeque, was to have left Chatham on Thursday last. She has not yet reported.

A small fishing schooner from Caraquet went ashore at Fish Island during the storm of Sunday. The men on board (three) were landed safely at Malpeque yesterday.

Reports from Malpeque state that a quantity of deals, etc., have come ashore there. Some vessel is in trouble.

The Condition of Ireland.

DUBLIN, Oct. 7.—Persons who take an interest in the prosperity and welfare of Ireland will be gratified to learn that the situation is not so bad, after all.

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K. D. C. is Guaranteed.

News Notes.

The Jews in Sebastopol have been ordered to leave the city.

The United States agricultural department reports a material decline in cotton prospects.

The population of New Orleans is 241,995; Buffalo, 254,457; New York State, 5,981,934.

The German government is said to contemplate legislative action to stop emigration of men liable to military duty.

The British government denies that fever prevails to an alarming extent among the Grenadier Guards at Bermuda.

The new C. P. R. steamship Empress of India is expected to leave Liverpool on her trial trip around the world on January 15, 1891.

A plentiful supply of good water has been struck on Sir John Lister-Kaye's farm at Langdon, N. W. T.; which is a matter of great importance to that district.

A corn agent of Pesth, Hungary, has failed, with liabilities of 1,000,000 florins. It is believed that other failures will follow. The trouble is due to the poorness of the harvest.

Boston complains that all the fast steamships go to New York, and that the service to the Hub is inferior. The fact is that ocean traffic settles into the most convenient grooves without much regard to the feelings of cities.

The largest vessel, with one exception, ever built in the United States, is the new steamer El Sol, built by the Messrs. Cramp at their Delaware yard. She is 400 feet long, 48 feet beam, 33 1/2 feet deep, and 4,300 tons.

A British Columbia paper speaks of a new era that has opened in the shipping history of the Fraser River, and marked by the safe arrival at Westminster of the good ship Titania, of the Hudson Bay Company's fleet of merchantmen.

Personal.

Mr. E. Hackett, Inspector of Fisheries, was at the Osborne last evening, and left for Souris this morning.

Mr. Fred. S. Hanford arrived last evening, bearing a model of the Chignecto Ship Railway, which may be seen at the Board of Trade rooms.

W. H. Findley, Esq., is here from San Diego. He is on a business trip. The climate out there evidently agrees with him. His health is excellent.

His Lordship Bishop Courtney arrived here last evening and left for Summerside to-day. While in Charlottetown His Lordship will be the guest of E. J. Hodgson, Esq.

Arthur Mellish, A. B., son of J. T. Mellish, Esq., of this city, has been awarded a scholarship of \$250 at Harvard University, Cambridge, Mass., where he is pursuing his studies.

Art Studio.

MISSES JOHNSON AND DOULL have opened a Studio at No. 307 Kent Street (one door East of Dr. Johnson's), where instructions will be given in the various branches of DRAWING and PAINTING.

The Studio will be open to visitors every Thursday afternoon, from 3 to 5 o'clock. Terms, etc., on application.

MAUD H. JOHNSON, MARY A. DOULL.

ALL ORDERS FOR

Butterick's Patterns

SENT TO

GEO. H. MCKAY,

49 CHARLOTTE ST., ST. JOHN, N. B.,

will receive prompt attention. If you mention this paper he will allow you five cents on your first order. dy 3i—oct15

Sons of Temperance.

THE FORTY-SECOND ANNUAL SESSION of the Grand Division, S. of T., of P. E. Island, will be held at Summerside on THURSDAY, the 30th inst., commencing at 10.30 a. m.

Return Tickets at one first-class fare will be issued from Charlottetown, Alberton and intermediate stations on the P. E. Island Railway on 29th and 30th inst., at 3 o'clock, p. m. The above can be seen at my Rooms any time previous to sale.

A Public Temperance Meeting will be held in the Evening.

JESSE S. BURNS, G. S.

Lower Freetown, Oct. 15, 1890—dy li wy li

Bohemian Glassware.

A CONSIGNMENT of the above Ware, assorted, will be offered for sale at Auction, at my Sales Rooms, 106 Queen Street, on THURSDAY, the 16th inst., at 3 o'clock, p. m. The above can be seen at my Rooms any time previous to sale.

CHARLES I. MORRISON, oct13 Auctioneer.

Change of Time.

STEAMER "SOUTHPORT" will leave Charlottetown for West River on Mondays and Thursdays at 4 p. m., and on Tuesdays and Fridays at 3 p. m., on and after October 13th. By order.

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Black Dress Silks! Superior Value! Superior Value! Superior Value! Unsurpassed for Elegance of Finish and Durability.

Black Dress Goods! Never have we shown better value. For Color, Weight, Finish and Low Price we believe our BLACK CASHMERES, MERINOS, SERGES, etc., are unequalled.

Table Linens! GERMAN AND IRISH. Our LINEN GOODS, in TABLINGS, NAPKINS, TOWELS, TRAY CLOTHS, etc., etc., will be found of unusual attractiveness. The Designs are new, the Variety large, and the Values decidedly out of the common. BEER BROS.

Wire Mattresses. The Dominion Steel Spring Wire Mattress, Possessing Special Advantages over all other Spring Mattresses made. For Ease, Comfort, Durability, Cleanliness, Health and Cheapness, this Mattress takes a front rank. Approved by the Medical and Sanitary Profession. For sale by MARK WRIGHT & CO., Ltd. Charlottetown, October 14, 1890.

Goff Bros. Boots Beat Them All. FALL BOOTS! FALL BOOTS! SOLID LEATHER. Every Pair of our Make warranted Cheapest and Best at GOFF BROS'. Cheap Boot Store and Factory. SHOEMAKERS!—Goff Bros. is the place to get your Sole Leather, Tops and Findings. eod&wky—sept24

Local Exhibition. TILL FURTHER NOTICE the Exhibition of HOME-MANUFACTURED CLOTHING will be continued at 140 QUEEN STREET. The articles displayed to which your special attention is directed are READY-MADE OVERCOATS, in Melton, Nap, Worsteds, Beavers and Tweeds; Blue and Black Nap REEFERS; Scotch and Canadian Tweed SUITS; TROUSERS of Domestic and Imported Cloths. In CUSTOM TAILORING we are prepared to make up the best-fitting garments at living profits. Here will be shown you Pilot Cloths, Worsteds, Chinchillas, Scotch Tweeds, Fine Beaver Cloth, Fine Trousers, Canadian Tweeds. In GENTS' FURNISHINGS, we have Fine Neckwear, Lambs' Wool Underwear, Top Shirts, White Shirts, Cloth Gloves, Knitted Gloves, Kid Gloves, Waterproof Coats, Woolen Underwear in Scotch and Canadian make, Umbrellas, Silk Handkerchiefs, Collars, etc., etc. Courteous attendants will be at your command. Doors open from 7 a. m. to p. m. Admission Free. D. A. BRUCE, Charlottetown, Sept. 30, 1890. GENERAL SUPERINTENDENT.

\$2,000 Worth BOOKS

Offered at Cost AT THE DIAMOND BOOKSTORE, To Make Room for Xmas Stock.

This is a Rare Chance TO GET BARGAINS!

These Beautiful HANDKERCHIEF BOXES full of Stationery, for Fifteen Cents, are the WONDER OF THE AGE. THEO. L. CHAPPELLE, Diamond Bookstore and Bazar. Ch'town, Oct. 10, 1890—3i eod

Horse and Harness AT AUCTION.

I WILL OFFER AT AUCTION, on the Market Square, on FRIDAY, the 17th inst., at 12 o'clock, noon, a nice Horse, either for driving or light express. Also, a set of Harness. Terms at sale. CHARLES I. MORRISON, oct14 Auctioneer.



Change Time of Sailing.

S. S. "COILA," CAPTAIN McDONALD.

WILL sail from Charlottetown for Halifax, calling at Port Hawkesbury, Port Hastings, Arichat and Canso, every WEDNESDAY EVENING, at 6 o'clock, instead of Thursday, as previously advertised. Returning, will leave Halifax every Saturday Evening, at 6 o'clock, making same calls and Souris. Freight solicited.

W. W. CLARKE, Agent. Ch'town, Oct. 14, 1890.

STOVES.

BY AUCTION, on FRIDAY NEXT, at half-past 2 o'clock:— An assortment of Second-Hand Stoves, including Hard and Soft Coal Heaters and Hall Stoves.

Two of our new "Home Jewel Cook" will be sold at the same time. The "Home Jewel" is the best Cook Stove in Canada. E. H. NORTON & CO., oct14—2i pat 2i Auctioneers.

Half of Italian Warehouse TO LET BY AUCTION.

THE subscribers will offer for Lease, at Auction, on the premises, On Thursday, 16th October, instant, AT 12 O'CLOCK, NOON,

the Northern Half of the "Italian Warehouse," on Queen Street, Charlottetown (next door to the Connolly New Block), under conditions of sale to be then submitted.

Terms made known in the meantime by Messrs. Palmer & McLeod, and premises shown for inspection by the subscribers. E. H. NORTON & CO., oct11—tl sle Auctioneers.

\$8.00. S. S. WHITE'S PORCELAIN TEETH.

THESE TEETH, in shape, color, texture, translucency, strength, lightness and vital appearance, are far superior to all other makes in the market.

These claims are recognized throughout the civilized world, and have been fully substantiated by all judges of awards at the various Exhibitions where these Teeth have been placed in competition with those of all other manufacturers. They now have Eighty-four First Premiums, including one from each of the Great World's Fairs of London, New York, Paris (1878), Vienna, Chili, Philadelphia, Paris (1876), and Sydney, and the highest mark of distinction, the Grand Diploma of Honor, from Vienna.

I am now prepared to make these Teeth up at \$8.00 A SET, and guarantee satisfaction.

H. B. FINDLEY, D. D. S., Graduate of the Philadelphia Dental College. OFFICE—Over Dominion Boot and Shoe Store, Queen Street, Charlottetown. sept19—2aw wy