

THE EXAMINER.

VOL. 3.

CHARLOTTETOWN, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, MONDAY, AUGUST 26, 1878.

NO. 382.

THE DAILY EXAMINER

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W. L. COTTON, J. W. MITCHELL,
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PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND RAILWAY.

TIME TABLE NO. 9.
SUMMER ARRANGEMENT!
ON AND AFTER
MONDAY, APRIL 29th, 1878.

Trains Going West.			
STATIONS.	No. 1 Express.	No. 3 Mixed.	No. 5 Mixed.
Georgetown	Dp 4.00 pm	Dp 7.30 am	
Cardigan	" 4.20 "	" 7.50 "	
M. Stew't Jun	ar 5.25 "	ar 9.20 "	
Royalty Jun.	dp 5.35 "	dp 9.30 "	
Ch'town	ar 6.32 "	ar 10.45 "	
Royalty Jun.	dp 6.50 "	ar 11.05 "	P. M.
N. Wiltshire	" 7.18 "	" 12.50 pm	" 5.45 "
Hunter River	" 7.30 "	" 1.07 "	" 7.00 "
Breadalbane	" 7.58 "	" 1.47 "	" 7.38 "
County Line	" 8.05 "	" 1.57 "	" 7.48 "
Kensington	" 8.33 "	" 2.38 "	" 8.25 "
Summerside	ar 9.00 "	ar 3.15 "	ar 9.00 "
Wellington	dp 9.15 "	dp 3.45 "	
Port Hill	" 9.52 "	" 4.40 "	
O'Leary	" 10.22 "	" 5.27 "	
Alberton	" 11.18 "	" 6.54 "	
Tignish	ar 12.00 "	ar 8.00 "	

Trains Going East.			
STATIONS.	No. 2 Express.	No. 4 Mixed.	No. 6 Mixed.
Tignish	Dp 1.50 pm	Dp 6.30 am	
Alberton	" 2.30 "	ar 7.20 "	
O'Leary	" 3.13 "	" 8.57 "	
Port Hill	" 4.10 "	" 10.22 "	
Wellington	" 4.40 "	" 11.10 "	
Summerside	ar 5.15 "	ar 12.05 pm	A. M.
Kensington	dp 5.30 "	dp 12.40 "	dp 6.30 "
County Line	" 5.55 "	" 1.17 "	" 7.07 "
Breadalbane	" 6.23 "	" 1.57 "	" 7.46 "
Hunter River	" 6.32 "	" 2.07 "	" 7.58 "
N. Wiltshire	" 7.00 "	" 2.48 "	" 8.35 "
Royalty Jun.	" 7.12 "	" 3.05 "	" 8.52 "
Ch'town	" 7.47 "	dp 4.10 "	ar 10.05 "
Royalty Jun.	ar 8.05 "	ar 4.30 "	
Ch'town	dp 8.05 am	dp 3.40 "	
Royalty Jun.	" 8.23 "	ar 4.00 "	
Mt. Stewart	ar 9.20 "	ar 5.25 "	
Cardigan	dp 9.40 "	dp 5.45 "	
Georgetown	ar 10.43 "	ar 7.06 "	

SOURIS BRANCH.

Trains Going West.		
STATIONS.	No 7 Mixed.	No. 9 Mixed.
Souris	Dp 3.15 p.m.	Dp 6.30 a.m.
Harmony	" 3.31 "	" 6.52 "
St. Peter's	" 4.25 "	" 8.07 "
Morell	" 4.59 "	" 8.38 "

Train Going East.

Trains Going East.		
STATIONS.	No. 8 Express.	No. 10 Mixed.
M. Stewart Jun	Dp 9.30 am.	Dp 5.35 p.m.
Morell	" 10.02 "	" 6.15 "
St. Peter's	" 10.25 "	" 6.47 "
Harmony	" 11.23 "	" 8.02 "
Souris	Ar 11.40 "	Ar 8.25 "

C. J. BRYDGES, WM. McKECHNIE,
Gen. Sup. Gov. Railways. Supt. P. E. I. R.
Ch'town, April 20, 1878—

COAL! COAL!

150 TONS NUT & ROUND COAL,
cheap from Shed, by
W. W. CLARKE, Agent.
Head Lord's Wharf,
Charlottetown, June 24.

DR. WILLIAM GRAY'S SPECIFIC MEDICINE.
The Great English Remedy
is an unfailing cure
for Seminal Weakness, Sper-
matorrhea, Impotency, and
all diseases that follow as
a consequence of Self-Abuse;
as Loss of Memory, Un-
der- and Loss of Vision,
Back, Dimness of Vision,
before taking, Premature Old Age, and After taking,
many other diseases that lead to Leucorrhoea or Con-
sumption and a Premature Grave. Price, \$1
per package, or six packages for \$5, by mail free of
postage. Full particulars in our pamphlet, which
we desire to send free by mail to every one. Address
WM. GRAY & CO., Windsor, Ontario, Canada.

Sold in Charlottetown by W. R. Wat-
son, Dr. Dodd, C. D. Rankin, P. G. Fraser
at Apothecaries Hall, and by all Druggists
anywhere.

1878.

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LESS MONEY THAN ANY
OTHER PAPER IN
THE PROVINCE.

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nearly every one of which is in closely set
READING MATTER.

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IN DULL TIMES

CHEAPEST AND BEST

The Weekly Examiner

is acknowledged to be ahead of any
other paper in the Province
in the item of

LOCAL NEWS

and is always well filled with

Political, Shipping, Commercial and General Information.

The debates of the Local Legislature will be
carefully and impartially given. Special tele-
grams and letters from "Our Own Ottawa
Correspondent" will contain everything of in-
terest transpiring in the Dominion Parlia-
ment.

A Good Story will be made a specialty.

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Will be sent to any part of the Province, the
Dominion, United States or Great
Britain on receipt of

For Six Months, \$2.50
For Three Months, 1.25
For One Month,50

ADDRESS,

W. L. COTTON,

Manager Examiner Printing and
Publishing Company,
Ch'town, Dec. 1877.

DR. CLEMENT, SURGEON DENTIST,

BEGS to inform the citizens of Charlot-
tewtown and vicinity that he has opened an
office next door to the Reform Club (rooms
formerly occupied by Dr. Caldwell), for the
practice of Dentistry. He has adopted the
following Scale of Charges, to suit the times,
and to put Dentistry within the reach of
all:—

For a full upper or lower Set of Teeth, \$10 00
For partial Sets—each tooth, 1 00
For Gold Fillings, 1 00
For Amalgam and all composition fillings, 50

ALL WORK GUARANTEED FIRST-CLASS.

In inserting Artificial Teeth, the Best Ma-
terial only is used, and a perfect fit warranted
in all cases, or no pay.

Ch'town, July 6, 1878—pat 3aw ar pres.

WAGSTAFF'S HOTEL.

THE Subscriber having fitted up the Hote
formerly known as

THE RANKIN HOUSE,

in first class style, is now prepared to give
comfortable accommodation to

Permanent and Transient Boarders.

Tourists and others will receive every atten-
tion at the Wagstaff's Hotel.

WM. WAGSTAFF.

May 25, 1878.

Tinsmithing, Gasfitting, &c.

THE Subscriber thankful for past patron-
age, would inform his friends and the
public generally, that he is still prepared to
do all work in his line. Tinsmithing,
Gasfitting, and General Jobbing
punctually attended to.

On hand, a lot of Tinware, which will be
sold very cheap, wholesale and retail.

Also wanted, a good steady man to peddle
Tinware.

GEO. E. MILLNER,
Cor. Great George & Fitzroy Sts.
Ch'town, May 16—

P. E. I. Starch Manufacturing Co.

CAPITAL . . \$25,000,
In Shares of \$25.00 each.

THIS COMPANY has been incorporated
by Act of Parliament during the present
session, and one-third of the Shares have been
taken up by the leading men of Charlottetown.
Farmers holding Stock in this Company will
have the benefit of the preference in the large
purchase of produce which the working of the
Company entails.

Applications for Shares to be made to
Messrs. Hyndman Bros., until the Di-
rectors and Officers of the Company are ap-
pointed,
April 16, 1878—

JAMES HOBBS, CABINET MAKER, Cor. Kent and Prince Streets, Charlottetown.

THE SUBSCRIBER, in returning thanks to
his customers and the public generally
for past favors, would take this method to so-
licit a further continuance of their patronage.
I am better prepared than ever to execute any
orders that may be entrusted to me.

The latest styles of all kinds of Household,
Office, Church and School Furniture, made
from well-selected and seasoned stock, at short
notice.

Special attention paid to Cutting, Making
and Laying Carpets.

Repairing neatly done, at short notice
I would also invite the attention of Trustees
of City and Country Schools to A DESK, one
of the Cheapest and Best ever offered here for
School purposes. Please call and inspect it at
my Show Room.

JAMES HOBBS,
Corner Kent and Prince Streets,
Ch'town, Feb. 23, 1878. } 3m-2aw

St. Lawrence Marine Ins. Co. OF P. E. ISLAND.

SUBSCRIBED CAPITAL . . \$120,000.00.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS:
ARCHIBALD KENNEDY, Esq., President; JOHN
F. ROBERTSON, Esq.; ARTEMAS LORD,
Esq.; G. D. LONGWORTH, Esq.; W. E.
DAWSON, Esq.; THOMAS MORRIS, Esq.;
P. W. HYNDMAN, Esq.

Risks taken daily at their Office, Exchange
Building.
FRED. W. HYNDMAN,
Secretary.

QUEEN INSURANCE CO., Y. OF ENGLAND.

CAPITAL . . TWO MILLIONS STERLING.

INSURANCE effected on all kinds of Build-
ings, Merchandise and Produce. Also, on
Vessels on the stocks.

Special rates for isolated residences.
Losses settled promptly.
GEORGE MACLEOD (Union Bank),
Agent for Prince Edward Island
June, 1877—

SUBSCRIBE for the DAILY EX-
AMINER, the Cheapest and most newsy
Paper published in the Province.

Correspondence.

We do not hold ourselves responsible for
the statements or opinions of our correspondents.

THE BALANCE OF TRADE.

An Elector's Opinion.

To the Editor of the Examiner.

SIR—In yesterday's Patriot I notice an
article on the "Balance of Trade," wherein
the writer says that it is a phrase little un-
derstood. I admit few understand it in the
same sense as the financial editor of the
Patriot. It was always held by political
economists and others conversant with the
subject that when a country exported more
than it imported it was in a prosperous
condition. It is natural that the exports should
at least pay for the imports, otherwise the
country is going in debt. But the Patriot has
knocked this doctrine to the winds and il-
lustrates its position as follows: "Suppose,"
says the Patriot "that Peake Bros. & Co.
send home a new ship worth \$40,000, her
cargo of oats and deals worth \$20,000, mak-
ing in all \$60,000. They sell the ship for
\$50,000 and the cargo for \$30,000, thus
realizing \$80,000, which they invest in
goods; bring them here and are entered at
the Custom House as imports \$80,000, while
the export entry only stood \$60,000, show-
ing a balance of trade against the Province
of \$20,000. Yet the \$20,000 profit made by
Peake Bros. & Co. is added to the wealth of
the Province." I admit this is an ingenious
method of putting the case. But let us
examine it and we shall soon see the fallacy
of the argument.

In the first place, the Patriot must admit
that Peake Bros. & Co., as shrewd business
men, would not import more goods than
was required by the trade of the country.
Therefore it must be conceded that \$80,000
worth of goods was really necessary. Again,
let us suppose, and which is not improb-
able, that the new ship only sold for
\$45,000 and the cargo for \$25,000, making
in all \$70,000, and clearing for the Messrs.
Peake \$10,000,—which is a very good
transaction these hard times,—they would
have to go in debt \$10,000 for the purchase
of the goods required by the people of this
country, thereby adding \$10,000 to the
debt of the Province.

Does the Patriot not see the absurdity of
its argument? But let us suppose this
transaction to occur a few years hence,
when this Dominion shall be governed by
wise and able statesmen like Sir John A.
McDonald, Dr. Tupper, J. C. Pope and
Mr. Tiley; when a judicious re-adjustment
of the tariff shall have given an impetus to
our manufactures; when new industries
shall have been opened up, giving employ-
ment to our laborers and mechanics, and
we shall see how different the result will be.

Of the \$80,000 worth of goods required by
the people of the Province, \$40,000 worth
will be manufactured at home; and the
Messrs. Peake Bros. will be enabled to
bring home in cash \$40,000, go to the
sugar refinery, which will be flour-
ishing in Halifax, and purchase their
sugars, go to their iron mines at Londonderry,
N. S., and buy their iron. In a word, go to
the manufacturers of the Dominion, and
purchase the goods required by their cus-
tomers,—thus spending the \$4,000 cash at
home, which otherwise would have been
spent in England or elsewhere.

I trust that this view of the question
will set the editor of the Patriot thinking—
as judging from his articles on the trade
question, he thinks very little about it. I
hope he did not get this new idea from the
great "MUDDLER AND MEDDLER"—as it
it would be ungenerous for Mr. Cartwright
to put his faithful apologist in such a ridicu-
lous position.

Yours, &c., J.
August 26, 1878.

GRIT UNFAIR PLAY.

A Belfaster's Opinion.

To the Editor of the Examiner:

SIR,—The Grit faction in the city of
Charlottetown seem to be terribly aggrava-
ted because the independent electors from
the country called on Mr. Brecken to ad-
dress them after Mr. Cartwright had fin-
ished his speech. The editor of the Patriot
has been telling the people all along that
the Hon. J. C. Pope was deceiving the
electors on the Trade Question, and that he
would not repeat what he has been saying
in the presence of McKenzie. Well, sir,
what do we find? The Hon. Alexander
McKenzie and the Hon. R. J. Cartwright
came down to the Island as the champions
of Gritism. A meeting is called for the dis-
cussion of Dominion politics; Pope and Breck-
en attend the meeting, and notwithstanding
the fact that they were chosen as the Liber-
al-Conservative standard bearers for Queen's
County, by one of the largest Conven-
tions ever held in Charlottetown for a similar
purpose, and that country gentlemen were
largely in the majority at that Convention,
yet, sir, they were denied a hearing, which
to my mind, is positive proof that the Grits
have been deceiving the electors, and wished
to cover up their deception by closing the
mouths of their opponents. We went there
with the expectation of hearing both sides
of the question; and it was no little disap-
pointment after travelling so far to be told
by the Chairman, who is a Grit living in
the city, that their party had concluded to
let none but Grits speak. Mr. Editor, is
not L. H. Davies the man who taxed us
farmers so heavy last year, a pretty

hot supporter of the Grits? If he
thinks that his actions in the Drill Shed, or
his preventing Mr. Brecken from address-
ing the countrymen, who wished to hear
him speak, is going to help Mr. McKenzie,
who robbed us of a Cabinet Minister, or Mr.
Cartwright, who stands as the malignant
defamer of Highland honor, he is very
much mistaken.

Mr. Editor, I am a countryman, and I
would like to ask my fellow-countrymen if
tactics, on the part of the Davies clique in
Ch'town, is going to prevail amongst them.
We will not forget the insult Mr. Cart-
wright offered to our race, when he spoke
of us in Upper Canada, as thieves; and said
it was a national trait of character for
which we were remarkable. Mr. Editor
when Cartwright stands shuddering in the
cool shades of political oblivion, Highlanders
will be able to hold their heads proudly
erect, with a conscious feeling that they
have been wantonly insulted and meanly
traded; and R. J. Cartwright will ex-
perience what it is to trifle with Highland
honor, and learn the cost of casting a
stigma on a great and noble race. Fellow
countrymen, are we going to allow such an
insult on our race to pass with impunity?
Have we not been insulted, vilified and de-
nounced by the very man to whom the
Editor of the "Patriot" and L. H. Davies
bow in humble submission. We will not
forget this, and when the proper time comes
we will return to Ottawa Messrs. Pope and
Brecken. We will not see the country
on the very verge of ruin with-
out uniting to redeem it from
the grasp of an Organized Hypocrisy—
an organization which is doomed to fall by
the voice of the people. Night's veil hangs
low upon them. The wail of public con-
demnation is passing over the land that
will ultimately hurl them from power, and
by which they will learn the cost of betray-
ing the confidence reposed in them and
proving false to every principle of public
honor. We countrymen at this end of the
County are waiting for Messrs. Pope and
Brecken to come down and explain the
policy of the Opposition, as we think Cart-
wright the wrong person to do so, remem-
bering that the Toronto Globe called him
the "mixer and muddler." We believe
that the policy of McKenzie & Co. is
against the best interests of the country,
and that Messrs. Pope and Brecken are the
best men to send to Ottawa, and will do all
we can to return them as our representa-
tives, as we are bound that the Grit faction
in the City—headed by Davies and the
overstocked Railway officials—are not going
to lord it over the free and intelligent
electors from the country.

Trusting, Mr. Editor, that you will con-
tinue to show up the Davies faction, I re-
main

Yours, etc.,
HIGHLANDER.
Belfast, Aug. 23, 1878.

The Russians, with their usual disregard
of obligations, are still prosecuting the work
of war.

SOME ferocious characters must live in
St. John and vicinity. The Freeman says
that a Portland man named John Drum-
mond assaulted his wife on Wednesday
afternoon, throwing her down and attempt-
ing to tear out her windpipe with his teeth.

A YOUNG FARMER.—A Montreal de-
spatch says: Mr. Grindley, Manager of
the Bank of British North America, who
supposed that his 16 year old son was
drowned in the St. Lawrence some three
days ago, and has had men looking for the
body since, has received a communication
from a lady to the effect that he is on his
way to Colorado to engage in farming.
He has \$150 of his own earnings.

A WHOOPER.—Some Grit has been stuff-
ing the Charlottetown "Patriot." Speaking
of the meeting in the Drill Shed in this
city, the "Patriot" says:—"We were in-
formed by a gentleman who was present
that a more enthusiastic meeting he never
attended, and that those who listened at the
windows and who went away unable to gain
admittance, would form an audience larger
than that which usually greets public men."
Cartwright couldn't beat that. Jones
might.—Hc. Reporter.

HALIFAX has a curiosity in a three-legged
colt—and is accordingly happy. The colt is
well formed other than the missing leg, and
is of good size for its age. The Herald
thinks Barnum will have the animal before
a great while. The Moncton Times says
perhaps Sir A. J. will get ahead of Barnum
and purchase the animal and have it on ex-
hibition at his next picnic that he may se-
cure the boasted crowd of "3,000 to 4,000"
for an audience. This act would be an
actual kindness to the Grit editors, saving
them from much lying and bettering their
chances in the hereafter. We merely throw
out the suggestion for what it is worth.

Canadians, of course, will not forget the
exhibition which is to take place in Sydney,
Australia, twelve months hence. It is very
important that the products of the Domi-
nion should be well represented on that oc-
casion. There is abundant time for prepara-
tion, but it is as well to keep the matter in
mind. An interest has already been cre-
ated among our distant fellow-subjects in
Canadian produce and manufactures, and,
with proper exertion, there is no reason
why this interest should not be maintained
and turned to profitable account.—Mon-
treal Gazette.