

MAXIMS  
OF A  
MERE MAN

Life is short, but is long enough  
to ruin any man who wants to be  
ruined.

# THE GUARDIAN OF THE GULF

The People's Paper Read by Everybody

Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

MAXIMS  
OF A  
MERE MAN

A man who can get fat on bal-  
oney sausage has got a good deal  
of dog in him.

The Guardian, Five Cents.  
Morning Daily Founded 1887.

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## CONTRACTS LET FOR 12 NEW SHIPS FOR CANADA'S NAVY

### Plan New Session Of Parliament In October

#### Protest Low Tariffs On Oils For Margarine

OTTAWA, June 4 — (CP) — Three representatives from farming communities in Western Canada today protested the low tariffs on oils imported for use in the manufacture of margarine.

George Cruickshank (L-Fraser Valley), E. D. Fulton (PC-Kamloops) and John Blackmore (SC-Lebanon) said the dairy industry should be given some protection against competition from margarine producers.

They spoke in the Commons during passage of a bill implementing customs tariff changes announced in the 1951-52 budget. The changes provide for reductions in the tariffs on such things as plastics, some farm implements, parts for mining machinery and some fishing gear.

"They were imported free of duty, held in storage, and some months later, instead of their being beneficial to the consuming people... the price of margarine was increased 10 cents a pound."

"That was not to the benefit of the consuming public but to the benefit of — I was going to say his (Mr. Sinclair's) good friends, but I will withdraw that remark and say to the benefit of Canada Packers, and some four or five other concerns."

#### Dairymen Pay Tariffs

Mr. Cruickshank said if the Government would remove the tariffs on all imports required by the dairy industry he would have no objection to margarine oils being imported free of duty.

Mr. Sinclair said that raw edible oils from the British preferential countries come in free and from most favored nations the duty is 10 per cent. The duty on refined oils is somewhat higher. The average last year on all refined oil imports was 13.3 per cent.

Referring to the increase in the price of margarine this spring, Mr. Sinclair said the increase was to match an increase in the price of butter.

#### Replies For Government

James Sinclair (L-Coast Capitan), parliamentary assistant to Finance Minister Abbott, said that margarine producers paid an average tariff of 13 per cent last year on refined oils imported for use in the butter substitute.

Mr. Sinclair, who once sponsored a bill in the Commons to have the ban on margarine lifted, said he believes that consumption of the product was good evidence of its quality and its need.

Mr. Cruickshank said that in an earlier debate Mr. Sinclair had given "misleading" figures on the tariff paid on oil imported for use in margarine. The oils "are imported free of duty," said Mr. Cruickshank.

#### Coming Events

- "Mail your Films to Garnham Photo Studio, Charlottetown.
- "Hunter's River tonight at 8.30, see thrilling story "Canon City."
- "Farmers' Book your Clover Seeds now. McGulgan & Boyle.
- "Dance and clam chowder in Toronto School Tuesday, June 5th.
- "Mixed Seed, 70% Timothy, 30% Clover. 25 cents. McGulgan & Boyle.
- "Dance at Gordon Lodge every Friday night. Music by Robichaud. Dancing 9 to 1.
- "Lobsters—Fresh cooked Lobsters daily at Edson's General Store, Vernon.
- "Dance in Kelly's Cross hall Wednesday, June 6th. Sale of luncheon.
- "Don't fail to see Bert Lancaster in "Rope Of Sand," plus serial, at Macdonald Bros. Theatre tonight.
- "Kingston Y.P.U. presents their 3-act play, "A Pair of Country Kids" in Cornwall Hall, June 8th.
- "Pownal Players present "Here Comes Charlie," Morell Hall, Wednesday, June 6th. Audiences United Y. P. U.
- "See North Wiltshire Players present their 3-act comedy "Meet Uncle Sally" in Wheatley River hall, Tuesday, June 5th.
- "Come to Hunter River hall Wednesday, June 6, and see North Wiltshire present their 3-act comedy "Meet Uncle Sally." Sponsored by Hunter River L.O.B.A.
- "See Hazelbrook B. Y. P. U. present two one-act plays and various specialties in Cherry Valley Hall, Thursday, June 7th. Sponsored by Cherry Valley Y. P. U.
- "See Deacon Dubbs presented by Seven Mile Bay Players in St. Peter's Bay Holy Name Hall, Tuesday, June 5th, starting at 8.45 P.M. Admission 50c and 25c.
- "Motion pictures Victoria hall tonight: Alan Ladd, Donna Reed in "Chicago Dead Line." Action and mystery.
- "See Stanley Bridge players present their play "The Campbells Are Coming" in Long River hall Thursday, June 7th.
- "Legion Dance, North Rustico Hall, every Wednesday. Dancing from 9 until 1. Canteen service. Music by George Chappell and his Orchestra.
- "Seeds: Store open daily, also Monday and Thursday evenings until 9 P. M. Arthur Vessey, York.

#### Will Complete Legislation For New Pensions

OTTAWA, June 4 — (CP) — Prime Minister St. Laurent announced today in the Commons the Government has decided to call a new session of Parliament for early in October.

Mr. St. Laurent said the Government has come to the conclusion that it will not be possible for Parliament to complete by the end of this month all the work now before it or to come before it. The Government felt it would be preferable to make an effort to complete the work now before the House, to conclude the present session as soon as is consistent with the proper despatch of business, and to adjourn until the beginning of October. A proviso would be made that Parliament could be summoned earlier if circumstances warranted.

If an earlier meeting is not required by unforeseen circumstances, the Government will recommend the prorogation of the present session in October and the immediate start of a new session.

Mr. St. Laurent said that in the immediate future the Government will introduce legislation to provide for an enlarged old-age pensions program. The program will provide for \$40-a-month pensions to all 70 and over regardless of means and for similar pensions to the needy between 65 and 69.

But while the legislation will be introduced, it will be held over for final passage until the fall session. Payment of the pensions for those 70 and over will start Jan. 1, 1952, in all parts of Canada.

Pensions to the needy between 65 and 69 will start on the same date in those Provinces which have concluded agreements with the Federal Government. Under the agreements, the Federal Government and the Provinces will share the cost of the pensions on a 50-50 basis.

To Register Pensioners

The Government will seek authority from Parliament to start shortly after July 1 a registration of persons 70 and over who are entitled to pensions under the new program. The 350,000 needy persons 70 and over who now are receiving pensions will not register. Information on them will be obtained from the records of Provincial Governments.

Machinery in Family Allowances Offices will be used to handle the registration of the additional 400,000 persons 70 and over who will become entitled to a pension Jan. 1 next.

Mr. St. Laurent said if the pen-

#### King George To Take Rest For Four Weeks

LONDON, June 4 — (CP) — The King, suffering from a lung inflammation, has cancelled all public engagements for at least four weeks, it was announced tonight. He will take a complete rest.

The 55-year-old monarch has been ill since May 25, when his doctors said he had influenza. They pronounced him recovered from this last week, but a catarrhal inflammation persisted.

His physicians earlier today said he would be unable to welcome King Haakon of Norway on his arrival tomorrow.

Princess Elizabeth, heiress to the throne, will read the King's speech at an official dinner for Haakon tomorrow, and the King's brother, the Duke of Gloucester, will meet the Norwegian monarch.

It is understood the King may leave London to recuperate later in the month.

The official statement said:

"The catarrhal inflammation in His Majesty's lung has not entirely disappeared, though His Majesty's general condition has improved."

"A period of complete rest will be essential to His Majesty's recovery, and on the advice of his doctors he has reluctantly decided to cancel all his public engagements for at least four weeks."

"The list of engagements the King must call off includes:

A service in St. Paul's Cathedral June 17 commemorating the 25th anniversary of the foundation of the Society for the Propagation of the Gospel.

Fifth centenary celebrations of the University of Glasgow, June 21.

Visit to the east coast port of Hull, June 29.

The King also will miss Royal Ascot Week, fashionable highlight of the summer's racing, held at Ascot near his castle at Windsor.

#### Prospects Brighten For Settlement Of Oil Dispute

By Fred Zus

TEHRAN, Iran, June 4 — (AP) — The chances for amicable negotiations in Iran's explosive oil dispute with Britain were better today despite a strange mixup in President Truman's letter to the leaders of the two countries.

There were strong indications that Premier Mohammed Mossadegh was pleased to get the promise from the British-owned Anglo-Iranian Oil Company Sunday to send a delegation from London to undertake "full and frank discussions."

One reason, it was reported, is that the Premier is worried over Iran's finances since his oil royalties from the billion-dollar company have been cut off. He has declined to discuss the question of receiving advance payments on prospective profits because that would imply the continued existence of A.I.O.C., a company which is abolishing.

Mossadegh and Shah Mohammed Reza Pahlavi were reported amused at mistake Friday by which U. S. Ambassador Henry Grady delivered to the Premier a letter from President Truman that was intended for Prime Minister Attlee of Britain.

Grady told reporters he saw "no serious consequences" from the error in telegraphic transmission.

He had been informed that a letter to Mossadegh was coming. When the message arrived Friday he assumed it was the one, only to learn a day later, Saturday, that it was the letter for Attlee. Attlee, he said, "got the right one."

The two missives were similar in content. In both, Truman urged the parties to negotiate.

#### Probe Million Dollar Army Ordnance Fire

OTTAWA, June 4 — (CP) — The Mounties have been asked to help try to find out what started a fire which caused an estimated \$1,000,000 damage to an army ordnance depot here Saturday night, the Commons was told today.

Ralph Campney, parliamentary assistant to Defence Minister Claxton, told G. K. Fraser (PC-Peterborough West) a "very intensive investigation" has been launched in an effort to find the cause of the blaze.

He said the R. C. M. P. is working with army officials in the probe. This indicated an extensive check into the possibilities of sabotage.

He said Saturday's fire destroyed paint, oil and cleaning materials. The loss was not yet determined.

#### Protest Against New Postal Act

OTTAWA, June 4 — (CP) — A delegation representing the Canadian Daily Newspapers Association today urged Postmaster-General Rinfret to defer final adoption of a new Postal Act increasing mailing charges for newspapers and periodicals.

Mr. Rinfret, who later told reporters he could not agree to the request, said the delegation wanted deferment of third reading of the bill until it could present a memorandum containing suggestions for modification of terms.

The delegation met Mr. Rinfret after a meeting here this morning of 63 members of the C.D.N.A., at which the proposed postal regulations were discussed. The delegation later reported to a second C.D.N.A. meeting and then met the Minister again briefly to present a formal letter asking for deferment.

Mr. Rinfret said the delegation discussed the question of a zoning system of postal charges on newspapers, but could not give him any "tangible" or "concrete" suggestions upon which he could take the deferment step.

"I told them I had expected they would have something tangible, but they had nothing to offer immediately," he said.

#### Russia Agrees With Big "If"

PARIS, June 4 — (AP) — Russia agreed today to hold a Foreign Ministers meeting in Washington — but added an "if" so big that western diplomats said it amounted to a rejection.

A Soviet note, handed to Deputy Foreign Ministers of the United States, Britain and France in Paris, said Soviet Foreign Minister Andrei Vishinsky would go to Washington "without delay" for a Big-Four meeting on the condition that the Ministers discuss the North Atlantic Pact and U. S. bases in Europe.

The note said the Russian copy of the U. S. B-29 Superfortress. The tactical air force is Russia's biggest. "Equipped with over 10,000 aircraft, it is a virtual 'aerial steamroller' and works in close collaboration with the field armies."

Soviet scientists are working on long-range rockets and guided missiles but have probably not yet reached the production stage.

#### News In Brief

- OTTAWA, June 4 — (CP) — The Commons tonight voted 73 to 40 against a Progressive Conservative attempt to block approval of some of the tax changes announced in the 1951-52 budget.
- WASHINGTON, June 4 — (AP) — Price Director Michael V. Dilsdale announced today that within 30 days the United States Government plans to clamp price lids on 15 or 20 food items in a community-by-community program. He did not name the items.
- LONDON, June 4 — (AP) — Indian High Commissioner Krishna Menon told a press conference today India's food shortage is not serious enough to be characterized as a famine.
- PALERMO, Sicily, June 4 — (AP) — Premier Alcide De Gasperi's Christian Democrat Party appeared early today to have squeezed out a hair-line victory over a Communist-Socialist block in Sicily's stormy regional 97-seat Assembly election.
- MAINE'S POTATO ACREAGE DECLINES
- PRESQUE ISLE, Me., June 4 — (AP) — Maine's 1951 potato acreage will be 22 per cent smaller than that of 1950, the State Agriculture Department said today. Slightly more than 100,000 acres will be planted, compared to 130,000 last year.

#### Cost Will Be Approximately 60 Million

OTTAWA, June 4 — (CP) — Plans for the construction of 12 additional ships for the Royal Canadian Navy at a cost of approximately \$60,000,000 were announced tonight in the Commons.

The announcement was made by Ralph Campney (L — Vancouver Centre), parliamentary assistant to Defence Minister Claxton. The ships will be built in yards in the Maritime Provinces, Quebec and British Columbia. They will be in addition to 27 ships already under construction at a cost of approximately \$96,000,000.

The additional orders provide for the construction of seven destroyer escorts, one loop layer, two steel crane lighters and two modified Norton class tugs.

One escort vessel will be constructed by Marine Industries Limited at Sorel, Que., where one escort vessel has already been ordered. Canadian Vickers Limited, Montreal, Halifax Shipyards Limited, Halifax, and the Burrard Drydock Company Limited, North Vancouver, each will build one of the escort vessels.

Three shipyards which have not previously received orders for escort vessels are each undertaking one of the remaining three. These are Yarrows Limited, Victoria, B. C., Victoria Machinery Depot Company, Limited, Victoria, Davie Shipbuilding and Repairing Company, Limited, Lauzon, Que.

The loop layer will be built by George T. Davis and Son Limited, Lauzon, Que. One steel crane lighter will be built at the Pacific Drydock Company Limited, North Vancouver; the other at St. John Dry Dock Company, East Saint John, N.B.

The St. John company also will build two Norton class tugs.

A loop layer is a type of mine layer. It normally carries a crew of between 20 and 25. It is about 80 feet long and about 25 feet wide.

#### Highlanders In 27th Brigade To Get Kilts

OTTAWA, June 4 — (CP) — Hoot now, there'll be kilts in bonnie stannin' variety when the 27th Brigade's 1st Canadian Highland Battalion gets going.

The army said today every man in the unit — about 900 — will be outfitted with a kilt and the trimmings. There'll be five different kilts and plaids because five regiments are represented in the battalion.

An army spokesman said he thinks everything now is set to get the kilts produced in the United Kingdom. For a time it looked as though the tartan cloth — would not be available because it was being gobbled up by Americans for dinner jackets.

The Battalion is one of three infantry outfits being formed for the 27th Brigade, earmarked primarily for service with Gen. Eisenhower's integrated army in Europe.

The army didn't say when the kilts will be issued other than that "the day is not far distant." They will be worn only for parades and walking-out.

In the first war, Highlanders fought in the trenches in kilts and won the title "Ladies from hell" from the Germans. In the last war, kilts were not worn in battle.

Each man of the battalion, commanded by Lt.-Col. Richard L. Rutherford, O.B.E., of Vancouver and Kingston, Ont., "will be outfitted according to the traditions of his parent unit."

The five companies of the unit represent Montreal's Black Watch (Royal Highland Regiment) of Canada; the North Nova Scotia Highlanders, Amherst, N.S.; the 48th Highlanders of Canada, Toronto; Seaforth Highlanders of Canada, Vancouver, and the Canadian Scottish Regiment (Princess Mary's) of Victoria.

#### Allies Push Ahead In Korea Despite Red Counter Attacks

TOKYO, June 5 — (Tuesday) — (AP) — Allied forces battled slowly northward along a "rain-drenched" valley corridor in North Korea Monday after beating off a furious Chinese counter-attack 10 miles south of the big Communist base of Chorwon.

Three other Communist counter-blows were repulsed on the western front alone. Lesser blows were countered elsewhere on the 125-mile long battle line.

Allied gains ranged up to 2 1/2 miles, the U. S. Eighth Army communique announced.

United Nations infantrymen, armor and artillery were drilling close to the sensitive nerve centre of the main Chinese defence network along the western and central fronts, field dispatches said.

Massed artillery, the most effective U. N. ground weapon, roared but at some points proved ineffective. Chinese entrenched in five-year-old bunkers and concealed by foliage had to be dug out by flame-thrower, hand grenade and rifle.

The Communists struck back so fiercely on the central front, northwest of Hwachon, that front-line officers said they believed segments of the main Red Chinese line had been hit.

The Red counter-attacks northwest of Hwachon at Chaili, Yonchon and Yonglong. Those key points control the approaches to the so-called Communist "iron triangle" formed by the bases of Chorwon-Kumhwa and Ponggang Chorwon is 17 miles north of parallel 38 and Kumhwa 20 miles north of the old boundary.

Allied tanks and foot troops ran into a horn's nest at Chaili, 10 miles southeast of Chorwon and two miles north of newly-captured Yonchon. Chaili is the gateway to two valleys leading directly to both Chorwon and Kumhwa.

The Reds massed on bridges near there and attacked the Allied spearhead but were beaten off. Then they surged back at mid-day to keep the force under heavy pressure.

#### First Jet Ace



Having shot down the fifth and sixth Russian-built MIG-15 in an aerial dogfight over Sin-ujio, Korea, Capt. James Jabara of Wichita, Kans., becomes history's first jet ace. Here he is pictured after he had knocked out his fourth enemy jet. He has been relieved of flying duties and will become an instructor in Japan.

TORONTO, June 4 — (CP) — Bill Dobson, 12, stood up in a canoe on the Rogue River to swing his paddle at a bird today. The canoe overturned and the boy was drowned.



HALIFAX, June 4 — (CP) — Official forecasts issued tonight by the Dominion Public Weather Office here and valid until midnight Tuesday.

Synopsis:

The holiday weather was cloudy in the Maritimes. Rain spread across the forecast regions during the day reaching Cape Breton late in the evening.

A disturbance centred over Northern Maine will cross the Maritimes early Tuesday followed by slow clearing.

Regional forecasts:

Prince Edward Island — Cloudy clearing by afternoon. Not much change in temperature. Winds northerly 15. Low and high Tuesday at Charlottetown 45 and 60.

High tide today at 10.22 A. M. Sun rises today at 4.28 A. M. and sets at 7.55 P. M.

MCA AIR SERVICE

Lv. Charlottetown for Moncton 5.50 A.M.—11.20 A.M.—4.40 P.M.  
Ar. Charlottetown from Moncton 7.25 A.M.—1.25 P.M.—6.55 P.M.

Lv. Charlottetown for Halifax 7.40 A.M. New Glasgow only: 1.40 P.M. New Glasgow & Halifax Ar. Charlottetown from New Glasgow and Halifax 11.00 A.M. from New Glasgow only 4.20 P.M. from New Glasgow and Halifax.

Charlottetown — Sydney flights every Monday, Wednesday, Friday.

#### Price War In New York Is Gathering Momentum

NEW YORK, June 4 — (AP) — Bargain hunters renewed their assault on New York City's department stores today as a spreading price war gathered momentum. Other cities got into the act.

Sales in New York stores for the week ended June 2 were up 25 per cent over the same week a year ago, a Federal Reserve Bank survey showed.

By contrast, Philadelphia department stores showed a marked drop. Some merchants believed shoppers were holding back, waiting for a price war to break out in that city.

New price wars flared in Baltimore, Md.; Newark, N.J., and Omaha, Neb.

New items appeared on bargain counters in New York, some as replacements for cut-rate merchandise which had been sold out in last week's scramble. Prices of some items fell progressively during the day.

Two New York shoppers were severely cut when a crowd fighting to get into a Bronx store pushed

ed them through a plate-glass window.

Macy's, which last week sold out its \$46.50 Sunbeam Mixmasters at \$29.64, switched to another nationally-advertised brand. A favorite among bargain-seekers in the big Herald Square store today was the Dormeyer Mixer, price fixed at \$46.50 and reduced to \$29.67.

Shoppers with headaches bought aspirin at the cut-rate price of 17 cents for 100 tablets in some New York stores. The former price was 59 cents.

For the women, Macy's offered nylon slips at \$4.09, reduced from \$4.64. When the store ran out of toastmasters, it offered Westinghouse automatic toasters — at \$13.11, reduced from \$22.95.

Some New York merchants professed to see a long-drawn-out war with no holds barred.

In Baltimore, Gutman's started a price war by announcing price reductions in fair-traded merchandise ranging from toasters to union suits. Two drug stores began feuding in Omaha, Neb.

BORDEN — CAPE TORMENTINE FERRY SERVICE

Leave Borden	Leave C. T.
8.10 A.M.	10.35 A.M.
1.00 P.M.	2.40 P.M.
4.30 P.M.	7.30 P.M.

SUNDAY SERVICE

Leave Borden	Leave C. T.
9.10 A.M.	10.35 A.M.
1.00 P.M.	3.00 P.M.
6.45 P.M.	8.00 P.M.

WOOD ISLANDS — CARIBOU FERRY SERVICE (Standard Time)

Leave Wood Islands	Prinse Nova	8 a.m.	1 p.m.
Chas. A. Dunning	11 a.m.	5 p.m.	
Leave Caribou	Chas. A. Dunning	8 a.m.	1 p.m.
Prinse Nova	11 a.m.	5 p.m.	