

Canadian Teachers To Convene Here On Monday

Despite the differences in education in the various Provinces in Canada the necessity of keeping a thread of educational unity running through all of them will be stressed at the annual meeting of the Canadian Teachers' Federation which opens here Monday. It will be the 30th conference held by the Federation, and will be representative of all parts of Canada.

When the conference opens here it will start with an executive meeting Monday morning followed by a directors' meeting in the afternoon. That evening the delegates will attend a buffet supper at the Charlottetown where the conference will be held. The Federation is the national organization representing all the different provincial federations of Canada. It is comprised solely of the teachers themselves and does not include government, educational department heads.

On Tuesday the delegates will be guests of the Government of Prince Edward Island at a banquet that evening at The Charlottetown. At that time it is expected that Premier J. Walter Jones, as acting Minister of Education, will officially welcome the Federation to the Province and briefly address them.

Scottish Bulls To Arrive Soon

Mr. Harold MacRae, of the Experimental Station staff, left yesterday morning for Levis, Quebec, to bring home the two Scottish bulls recently purchased in Scotland by Mr. Fred MacRae of Union Road for the P. E. I. Preferred Ayrshire Breeders Club and later brought to Levis where they have been in quarantine for the past 60 days.

The two sires will be quarantined here for another two months. It was learned from Mr. R. C. Parent, Superintendent of the Experimental Station. They will probably be quarantined at the Station. One of the bulls will be used artificially and the other will be placed with some breeder.

One of the sires, Burton Duellist is a 22 months old animal and the other, Dunduff Gilt Edge is an eight months old calf. Mr. MacRae bought Burton Duellist in Scotland where he viewed the other animal. The Gilt Edge sire was bought in Scotland by Mr. R. O. Bigns of Ontario and repurchased by the Island Ayrshire breeders.

URGES ISLAND

Continued from page 1

lost their hearts to Canada," and undoubtedly many hearts have been won by these two young Scottish lads, sons of a Highland family revered the world over.

A twinkle betrays a Scottish sense of humour and Chief Flora laughingly referred to the days when whiskey, rather than the "stroper", or cup of tea, was a mark of hospitality in Highland homes.

In a more serious vein, Mrs. MacLeod referred to the position of Canada as one of the great nations of the world. She said that the future of the world really depends on the closeness of the links between English speaking countries of the world, and spoke of Canada as the link between the British Isles and the United States—Canada, understanding both nations, mediating in their differences, and keeping them in step, as the world faces a tremendous threat to its freedom.

She spoke of the sacrifice of Canada during the war, of the gratitude of the mother land across the sea to the response of Canada, of the courage, endeavour and tenacity which characterize this young and growing country.

Recalls First Visit

The Chieftain recalled her first visit to Canada, when she came with her father, Sir Reginald MacLeod, forty years ago, and described his then far-flung vision of Canada as the heart and Ottawa as the capital of the British Commonwealth, and her doubts of the likelihood of his prophecy at the time. She went on to say, "I see today the great vision of my father," and described Canada as the rightful centre of the Empire.

Commenting on the theft of the Stone of Scone from Westminster Abbey, Mrs. MacLeod considers it a foolish and sacrilegious act by an extremist minority, a deed which has shocked the moderate Scottish nationalists and caused them to lose faith in their party.

The dissension in Scotland, which brought about the sudden increase in popularity of the Nationalist group, she feels has been caused by the injustices the Scots have suffered under the numerous Nationalization Acts. Although there is a Scottish representative on each nationalization board at Whitehall, they are incapable of alleviating the difficulties incident to nationalization in Scotland, so far removed from the seat of government.

Suggests Remedy

This is a situation which she thinks can only be remedied by decentralization of government, a trend which is desired by all who wish to see the close ties which have always bound England and Scotland together, strengthened again.

This gracious and charming chain greeted not only many of her own kinsfolk, but all Islanders, Scottish and of Scottish descent, who were present last night. MacDonnells, McLures, MacMillans and many other Highland families were represented, and all were touched by the warmth of greeting, the kindness, and the sincerity of the ruler of Dunvegan castle, chief of the MacDonnells, and the binding link between the members of a family which has shaped the destiny of many nations of the earth other than Scotland.

This morning Mrs. MacLeod is calling upon His Honor Lieutenant Governor T. W. L. Prowse and Mrs. Prowse. This afternoon she will attend the Highland Games sponsored by the Caledonia Club at Stratgarney and following her attendance there will return to Mr. and Mrs. W. C. MacLeod's home, Park Terrace, where those who wish to meet her may do so.

CENTRAL GUARDIAN

This column is reserved for news of local interest, but advertising of a new nature may be inserted at the cost of a word, strictly payable in advance.

TOWN TAXI—Phone 1600—322.

DOWLING'S SPORT LODGE for Fishing and Golfing Supplies.

BLUEBERRY PIES today at Stewart Bakeries.

COMPLETE LUBRICATION. — Mallett's Service Station.

MILK is good for you and must for the Kiddies.

RADIATOR FLUSHING a specialty. Mallett's Battery Service.

REFRIGERATORS, Ranges, Motors and Washer repairs. Storey Electric. Phone 3007.

MRS. JOHNSTON'S LADIES' WEAR. August Sale—Suits, Coats, Dresses.

THE BUSES will leave the Bus Stand at 1.30 on Saturday afternoon for the Caledonian Gathering.

LET YOUNG FOLKS have Ice Cream often. It's good food at small cost.

FLIGHTS DAILY except Sunday to New Glasgow and Halifax. Phone Maritime Central Airways.

MACDONALD RADIO SERVICE. 180 Kent Street. Radio repair. Sound equipment, Disc Recording, Rogers Majestic and Stewart Warner Radios.

PLEASANT HOLIDAY — Mrs. Stewart Beal, 333 Metcalf Avenue, Westmount, P.Q., has left for home after spending several pleasant weeks in Charlottetown.

HUNTER RIVER United Church services Sunday, Aug. 5: Hunter River, 10 a.m. Mr. Self speaker, Sunday School 11:00 a.m.; North Wiltshire, Service of Worship 11 a.m.; Hampshire, 7.30 p.m. Rev. Chas. Dickenson, speaker.

RETURN FROM MOTOR TRIP — Mr. and Mrs. Perley Rayner of Charlottetown, spent last week motoring through Nova Scotia and New Brunswick. They stopped over in several places to visit with friends. They said the driving was pleasant owing to the roads being in excellent condition.

ENGAGEMENT. — Mr. and Mrs. J. J. Stewart, Montague, wish to announce the engagement of their daughter, Hazel Ruth, to Carmen Douglas, son of Mr. and Mrs. F. H. Carle, East Florenceville, N.B. Marriage to take place in September.

ENGAGEMENT. — Mr. and Mrs. John Clark Stewart, Charlottetown, announce the engagement of their daughter Shirle Ruth to Arthur Norman son of Mr. and Mrs. John Gordon MacKay, Charlottetown. Marriage to take place in August.

CITY POLICE COURT — At the Stipendiary Magistrate's Court yesterday, a man charged with care and control of a motor vehicle while intoxicated was sentenced to seven days in jail. Four men charged with being drunk and incapable appeared. Two were sentenced to 20 days in jail each, one sentenced to 10 days, and one fined \$5 and costs or five days. A man charged with vagrancy was sentenced to 30 days in jail. A man appearing on a remanded charge of possession of stolen goods was dismissed.

FUNERAL YESTERDAY — The funeral of Mrs. Wallace McIntyre was held Friday morning at 8.45 from her late residence in Mt. Stewart to St. Andrew's Church, St. Andrew's, where Requiem High Mass was celebrated by the pastor, Rev. Terrence Campbell who also conducted services at the grave. The pallbearers, all nephews of the deceased, were as follows: Walter MacDonald, Barron MacDonald, Wilfred MacDonald, Charles MacDonald, John Morrison, Cyril Morrison. Burial was in the Church Cemetery.

WILL CONTINUE

Continued from page 1

tion) countries as rapidly as possible, the presently accepted standard ammunition and weapons should be continued in production for some time.

"At the same time it was unanimously agreed that as early as practicable, a new round of small arms ammunition should be adopted.

It was agreed that further studies and tests must be conducted in order to determine the best type of ammunition. To this end, the conference has decided to refer this problem to the standing group of N.A.T.O. with a view to their submitting recommendations which will enable a decision to be reached within the next few months."

At the conferences the British delegation was headed by Defence Minister Emanuel Shinwell, the Canadian group by defence Minister Brooke Claxton, the French group by Jules Moch, Minister of National Defence, and the United States by Army Secretary Frank Pace.

The United States, Britain and France each have a different calibre of rifle. The American calibre is .300, the British .303, with a new sub calibre of .280, and the French .285. Canada uses both the American .300 calibre and the British .303.

While the question of calibre standardization between the major friendly powers has been considered for years, this was the first time the question had been studied in a joint conference of defence ministers and high military officials of the countries.

Attended Meetings In Massachusetts



Mr. Gordon Warren (above) horticulturalist at the Experimental Station, has just returned from attending a horticultural meeting in Massachusetts and inspecting a number of American Experimental Stations and farms. Mr. Warren was accompanied by Mrs. Warren and son Earl.

Mr. Warren attended the two-day meeting of the American Society of Horticultural Science at Amherst, Mass., which was held in the University of Massachusetts. He was the only Canadian present.

The meeting ended with visits to the Experimental Station at nearby Waltham and the Arnold Arboretum at Jamaica Plains.

Following the meeting Mr. Warren visited the Cranberry Station at Cape Cod and the Blueberry Station at Machias, Maine. He reports that the management of the blueberry station is having quite a time keeping the deer out of their berry patches.

While Mr. Warren was at the station the men were constructing a high fence to keep out the deer. Previously they had erected an electric fence but the deer quickly learned to jump over it.

Inspected Cranberry Station

At the Cape Cod Cranberry Station Dr. H. J. Franklin, Research Professor in charge, showed Mr. Warren over the work of the station proper and the adjoining commercial areas.

Mr. Warren stated that he visited one privately owned bog producing over 100 acres of cranberries. He stated that about 15,000 acres of cranberries are produced annually in Massachusetts, with the size of the bogs ranging from a few rods to 200 acres.

He stated that a lot of rotational burning, which is actually a form of pruning, was being done at the Machias Blueberry Station. The men were also doing experimental pruning with oil burners and by mowing.

A lot of work was being done to restore organic matter to the soil by the application of sawdust mulch and peat, he stated. Other work included weed and insect control.

Next Mr. Warren visited the Tower Hill Blueberry Sub Station operated by the Experimental Station at Fredericton where work similar to that being done in Maine is being carried on.

At the Fredericton Experimental Station Mr. Warren went over horticultural work with Mr. White who is one of the assistants in horticulture. Mr. White is also the Officer in Charge of the Horticultural Sub Station at MacDonald's Corner 35 or 40 miles from Fredericton.

Teachers Attending

Following is a list of the teachers who attended the Summer School classes:

Prosper Arsenault, Tignish Shore; Mrs. Enid Birch, Northam; David Erskine, Kilmuir; Albert Gallant, St. Chrysostome; Bernice Gallant, Howland; Aubin Gallant, Plusville; Mary Gamble, North Tryon; Inez Gass, Cornwall; Roma Gass, Cornwall; Thomas Hall, Summerside, R.I.; Gordon Jenkins, Pownal; Archie Lannigan, Sturgeon; Mrs. Lannigan, Sturgeon; Mrs. Olive Livingstone, Charlottetown; Mrs. Beattie Martin, Kinross; Ann MacDonald, Central Lot 16; Mrs. Etta MacDonald, Bridgetown; Dorreen Mercer, Mount Stewart; Mervyn MacInnis, Elliotville; Christine MacNeve, Canoe Cove; Arthur MacNeil, St. Peter's Bay; Blanche MacPhee, Upper Montague; Margaret Nicholson, Point Prim; Donna Palmer, Conway; Muriel Pearson, Montague; Janet Perry, Tignish; Alicia Pineau, Bloomfield; Bessie Prowse, Charlottetown; Aline Reid, Stanley Bridge; Frances Reid, Stanley Bridge; Laura Smith, Darlington; Gladys Taylor, Charlottetown; Ethel Taylor, Charlottetown; Helen Wall, North Granville; Mary Wood, Lake Verde; Alma Yeo, Charlottetown; Sister Clare Theresa, Glenadale; Sister Mary Rosarii, St. Theresa; Mary MacGregor, Mount Stewart.

Closing Of Summer School For Teachers

The importance of teachers developing in their pupils a favourable attitude towards the basic industries and our way of life generally in this Province was emphasized yesterday by Premier J. Walter Jones at the closing of the Summer School for Teachers. Speaking at the exercises at Prince of Wales College the Premier urged the teachers not to be in a hurry to leave the island, but instead enter into the life of the community and serve through the schools.

There were approximately 40 regularly qualified teachers and permit teachers having at least one year's experience taking the summer school courses conducted by the Department of Education. Included in the subjects were educational psychology, teaching methods, English, French and elementary science. The members of the staff of the school were Dr. H. E. Amoss, Hamilton, Ont. formerly Director of Professional Training for Ontario, who gave the courses in educational psychology and teaching methods; Miss Helen Yeo, M.A.; Mr. E. Doucette, B.A.; Mr. E. J. Laughlin, B.Sc.; and Miss Mazy MacGregor, B.A., Librarian.

The closing exercises were presided over by Dr. L. W. Shaw, Director of Education, who introduced the speakers.

Advice offered by the Premier was echoed by Dr. Amoss in addressing the teachers present at the school. With other members of the staff who also spoke briefly he commended all those present on giving up the greater part of their summer vacation so they might improve themselves professionally by attending the schools.

The appreciation of the student body and their gratitude to the staff was expressed by Mr. David Erskine who also, on behalf of the class, presented Dr. Amoss and Miss Yeo with appropriate gifts.

Farm Experts To Visit Here

Four of the five agricultural experts touring Canada on the Colombo Plan Agricultural Mission will make a two day visit here next week. It was learned yesterday from Mr. R. C. Parent, Superintendent of the Experimental Station.

Two of the men are from India and the other two from Pakistan. They are studying agricultural organization and methods in Canada under the Colombo Plan for technical assistance to South and South-East Asia.

The experts will arrive here next Tuesday evening and leave again on Thursday morning. While here they will inspect the Experimental Station, Science Service laboratories and a number of livestock, potato and fur farms in the Province.

The men who will visit here are Mr. M. Sial, Minister of Agriculture and Education, Province of Khabur, Pakistan; Dr. S. Hedayetullah, Director of Agriculture for the State of East Bengal, Pakistan; Dr. J. K. Dubey, Director of Agriculture for the State of Bhopal, and Mr. M. Kanti Raj, Deputy Director of Agriculture for the State of Madras.

Personal

Mr. Geo. C. MacLean, North Wiltshire, is a patient in the P. E. I. Hospital. He is recovering from a recent operation performed in the Queen Mary Veteran Hospital, Montreal. His many friends are hoping to see him about again and enjoying good health.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Orchard, Woodstock, Ont., formerly of Kensington, are visiting Mrs. Orchard's brother and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Jos. Henderson, Water Street, also her sister and brother-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Colin Love, Borden.

Reports On Success Of Pole Barn Experiment At Experimental Farm

The pole barn experiment conducted at the Upton Farm branch of the Experimental Station proved successful last winter, reports the Station Superintendent, Mr. R. C. Parent who states that economical pole barns have "great possibilities" as housing for young cattle here.

Mr. Parent stated that 20 heifers were housed in the new type barn last winter and they came through the winter in excellent health.

The cheaply constructed barn was built last summer at Upton Farm. Its framework consisted of crosscut red pine poles, spaced 13 feet each way and sunk five feet into the ground. Except for the poles, second hand lumber was used throughout the building. A metal roof was used. Two large doors opened onto a paved yard on the south side of the barn and a large woodlot on

the north provided shelter from cold winds.

Hay and straw were stored in two-thirds of the barn in movable racks through which the cattle fed permitted them to eat their way through the mow, thus eliminating hand feeding. Grass silage and grain were fed in mangers along one side of the paved yard. One door of barn was left open all winter.

The manure, which was allowed to accumulate and cleaned out in the spring by using a tractor to load the manure spreader, provided a warm bed for the cattle. Records show the temperature of the manure three inches below the surface stayed at 80 to 90 degrees, even when the air temperature was zero.

Easier detection of heat periods is a special advantage gained by letting the heifers run loose.

SATURDAY & MONDAY

Phone 2696 **SAVINGS** Phone 2697

- TEA, Broken Pekoe Reg. 85c, special lb. 73c
 - MAGIC BAKING POWDER, lb. 29c
 - H. KETCHUP, ldg., 2 for 55c
 - H. BABY FOOD, 3 for 25c
 - BEANS, with pork, 20 oz. tins, 2 for . . 29c
 - FLUFFO SHORTENING, 2 lbs. 69c
 - V-8 JUICE, 2 tins 19c
 - G. F. JUICE, 48 oz. tin 27c
 - TOMATO JUICE, 104 oz. tin 79c
 - PEAS, choice quality, 20 oz. tins, 2 for 35c
 - SEEDLESS RAISINS, 4 lbs. 89c
 - CUCUMBERS, each 10c
 - GRAPES, lb. 29c
 - PEANUT BUTTER, 6 lb. pail 1.99
- Buy and save yourself 16c lb.
- IVORY SOAP, ldg., 2 cakes 35c
 - SOAP FLAKES, all kinds, pkg., 39c
 - CHICKEN, lb., 59c
 - FOWL, lb., 55c
 - DUCKS, lb., 59c

Also — BEEF, PORK, VEAL and LAMB

COOKED MEATS

Chicken Loaf, Corned Beef Loaf, Pork Tongue, Cooked Ham, Salami, Macaroni and Cheese, Bologna, Delicia Loaf, Pickle and Pimento, etc.

Andrews' Grocery

"The Home of Proven Values"

HOLMAN STORE NEWS

— G. H. M. —

HERE are "Take-Home" Gifts that will really cause a sensation! They're the cutest bunch of CHINA ANIMALS that I have seen in a long, long while AND they're reasonable in price too! . . . From 1.60 to 3.90 each. Siamese Kittens, Spaniel pups, elephants and buffalo are on display in the China Department of both the Charlottetown and the Summerside Stores. They are perfectly modeled, authentically colored and have the clear heavy glass that is one of the features of China imported from England. Come choose one, two or three of these Animals as "Take-Home" Gifts from the China Department of either store.

HERE are MEN'S 2-STRAP OXFORDS that are a "Good Buy"! They're made of brown side leather in a real man's style with moccasin vamp and light weight stitched down crepe sole and heel. Solid comfort is built right into these Shoes and they're good looking too. The size range is from 6 to 10 and the price—Just 6.50 a pair. Come in today and be fitted with a pair of 2-strap Oxfords in the Shoe Department.

HERE are authentic SCOTTISH TARTANS in fine quality wool flannel for your Fall sewing. There are lots of patterns available including Crawford, Dress Stewart, Airforce, Black Watch and Lindsay. The flannel is 56 inches wide and is priced 3.25 and upwards a yard. Fashion Forecasts say that Scottish Tartans and Plaids are big news for Fall—so this is the time to get your materials while the selection is still very complete. Come see and choose your Tartan Flannel for Fall sewing from the Dry Goods Department.

IF you have not the advantage of a HOLMAN GROCERY CASH WEEKLY ACCOUNT now is the time to open one! It's so convenient—not only does it save you time and energy but it enables you to keep an accurate account of every last penny you spend on Food. . . . You can check, compare and control your weekly food bills and take advantage of the special grocery savings. The smart way to shop for food is on a HOLMAN GROCERY CASH WEEKLY—START ONE TODAY!

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ON ALL NEW PHILCO REFRIGERATORS IN STOCK.

1931 Advanced Design. Built-in Freezer keeps 50 lbs. frozen food.

1 only—7.2 cubic ft., reg. \$374.95—Reduced to \$319.95

2 only—9.2 cubic ft., reg. \$453.95—Reduced to \$399.95

1 only—11 cubic ft., reg. \$479.95—Reduced to \$419.95

1 only—Baby Astral, reg. \$179.95—Reduced to \$154.95

Used Refrigerators and Ice Boxes in stock.

COUSINS RADIO SALES & SERVICE

PHONE 6-4 HUNTER RIVER, P. E. I.

TENDER

Tenders will be received up until noon on Monday, August 20, 1951 for the subgrading and gravelling of Trans-Canada Highway, Section Belle River to Pinette, approximately 6 miles. Complete specifications and plans may be obtained at the office of the undersigned, Provincial Building, Charlottetown, Prince Edward Island.

R. G. WHITE, Deputy Minister, Public Works and Highways.

REGULAR DANCE

At The ROLLAWAY CLUB TONIGHT

Dancing from 9:30 Till 12

Music by Don Messer and his Islanders with Waldo Munroe at the piano

Admission 50c Tax Included

N.D. MacLean

UNDERTAKER
EMBALMER
Charlottetown and North Wiltshire
PHONE 149

IN LOVING MEMORY OF

PILOT OFFICER LOWELL MILTON BREHAUT,
Killed in Action August 5th, 1944.
Greater love hath no man than this, that a man lay down his life for his friends.
Lovingly remembered by
Mother, Dad and brothers,
Blair and Donald.