

# FARMERS' JOURNAL & ADVERTISER.

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**HAZARD'S GAZETTE**  
Published by Hazard & Owen  
Queen Square,  
Is issued twice a week, at 15s. per year  
AND CONTAINS  
THE LATEST NEWS, at HOME & ABROAD.

**Harness and Coach Hardware.**  
EDWARD DANA,  
MANUFACTURER & IMPORTER  
59 Killy Street, (near St. John's), Boston.  
SPEARS for Cash at low prices. Springs, Axles,  
Bolts, Spokes, Rims, Shafts, Enamelled Calk,  
Patent and Enamelled Leather, all of first quality.  
SPECIALS for malleable iron on hand, and furnished to  
order and pattern. Full assortment American Har-  
ness, Hardware. PARTICULAR ATTENTION  
GIVEN TO ORDERS.

**COALS! COALS!**  
40 CHALDORN PICTON COAL, Just arrived and  
for Sale by JAMES PURDIE.  
Charlottetown, Dec. 5.

**EDUCATION.**  
**A Rare Chance for Young Men.**  
MR. A. MACKENZIE wishes to inform  
the Young Men of this City, that he has  
opened an Evening Class in the Temperance Hall,  
and is prepared to give instructions in the follow-  
ing branches, and on the following Terms, per  
Quarter of 48 Evenings each, namely:—  
1st, Reading, writing and arithmetic, £0 10  
2d, Grammar and composition, 0 15  
3d, Practical Geometry and mensuration, 0 15  
4th, Trigonometry and mensuration, 1 0  
One-half of the Quarterly Fee to be paid on entering.

Those studying the first three Branches would  
require to be in attendance at 7 o'clock, and those  
in the others at 8.  
Mr. Mack. favors himself, that his long and  
well-attained experience in the practice of teaching  
Evening Classes, will enable him to convey a far  
greater amount of practical knowledge to his pupils  
in a given period of time, than has been commu-  
nicated by any of his predecessors.  
Charlottetown, Feb. 21st, 1856.

**JOHN HARPER,**  
Auctioneer and Commission Merchant,  
(Queen-St. in Mr. Desjardis's Buildings.)  
Solicits the patronage of the public, and will endeavor  
to merit the confidence of all who may favor him with  
business in the above line. On 1st, 1856.

**Carriage Bolts.**  
HAZARD & OWEN have received a large  
Stock of the above—of the following sizes—  
1 1/2 inches by 1/2 5-10 5-8  
1 3/4 " " " 1-10 5-8  
2 " " " 1-10 5-8  
2 1/2 " " " 1-10 5-8  
3 " " " 1-10 5-8  
3 1/2 " " " 1-10 5-8  
4 " " " 1-10 5-8  
4 1/2 " " " 1-10 5-8  
5 " " " 1-10 5-8  
These Bolts have neatly rounded heads and are offered  
at sale from 25 to 50 per cent lower than they can  
be made for on the Island.

**COPAL VARNISH.**  
A FEW TIN-CANS of superior COPAL VARNISH  
for sale by H. HAZARD.  
Charlottetown, July 24, 1856.

**PASTURE TO LET.**  
CATTLE will be taken in to graze for the  
season on the Royal Agricultural Society's  
farm, from the first June next, at the following rates,  
viz:—  
All under 2 years old, 20s.  
All over 2 years old, 30s. per acre in advance.  
All extra branches will be turned out. Apply to  
WM. W. IRVING,  
Soley, E. A. Society.

**Hardware Hardware!!**  
JUST RECEIVED from the United States, and  
for Sale by HAZARD & OWEN—  
Martin Ledge and Leches, from 24 to 29s each,  
Rim, western, rose door and plate Locks, &c.,  
Small Locks, (4 large sizes).  
Wardrobe, hat and coat Hooks, &c. 2s 6d per doz.  
Iron and wooden Bench Screws,  
Clamp and Riggers' Screws,  
Whit's Brazon, (green-silver'd), &c. 2s 3d a 16r,  
Mineral, porcelain, silver'd Door-Slaster and Draw-  
er Knobs,  
Malting, wheat and panned Draw Knobs,  
Cork Chisels and Turnshin's Tools,  
Pencil Sharpeners,  
Cabinetmaking (Hiring), from 7s 6d to 12s  
Circular Saw and Arbor, and Leather Boling,  
Hammers, (a large assortment),  
Sawing, (cutting, cross, latting, bond, &c.)  
Narrow and Broad Axes and Adzes,  
Planing and Level,  
Saw and Files,  
Wall Saws and Handies, lever Sawes  
Iron Rivet Packing, namber, 107s, ball, &c.

**STEAMER**  
**Lady Le Marchant**

PHILIPS F. IRVING, COMMANDER.  
Under contract with the Provincial Govern-  
ment for conveying Her Majesty's Mails.  
PHILIPS superior British built STEAMER—copied  
1 and copper fastened, 212 tons Register, 30  
horse power, classed at Lady's for 12 years, having  
superior accommodations for Passengers—will run  
regularly, during the season, on the line between  
Charlottetown and Pictou, and between Charlottetown  
and St. John's.  
Leaving Shediac, unless prevented by unforeseen  
circumstances, every Tuesday morning, at 9 o'clock,  
for Charlottetown, leaving Charlottetown for Pictou  
every Tuesday at 2 o'clock; returning from  
Pictou every Wednesday, leaving at 8 o'clock; will  
leave Charlottetown for Pictou every Thursday  
morning, at 10 o'clock; will return from Pictou  
every Friday, leaving at 8 o'clock; and will go on  
to Shediac, leaving Charlottetown at 10 o'clock.  
For freight or passage, apply at Richelieu to  
the commandeur, L. W. DESJARDIS, Esq.—in Shed-  
iac to E. J. SMITH, Esq.—in Pictou to Messrs. J. &  
F. YORSTON, or in Charlottetown to  
PHILIPS F. IRVING, THEO. DESJARDIS.  
June 12, 1856.

**Tha A. Copper Worker,**  
**GAS-FITTER, &c.**  
THE undersigned, grateful for the encouragement  
he has received since his return from Califor-  
nia, begs leave to inform the Citizens of Charlottetown,  
that he has, in addition to the Copper and  
Tinsmith business, undertaken GAS-FITTING,  
(with the approval of the Gas Company, they having  
expressly granted him a license), to which and his  
former business, the public may depend, he will  
give every satisfaction, and dispatch all orders, with  
which they may favor him.  
JAMES MILLNER,  
Charlottetown, June 15, 1856.

**FREEHOLD PROPERTY**  
**FOR SALE.**  
TO BE SOLD by private Sale, a valuable free-  
hold farm, containing two lots (200) acres  
of land, 40y of which are in the state of high cultiva-  
tion, on which is a new dwelling house finished,  
length 26 ft, by 26, with a small barn, 45  
feet by 27. A well, convenient; a never  
failing stream runs through the rear, fitted for, min-  
eral or potting; 2 miles from Georgetown, and  
23 miles from Charlottetown. For further particu-  
lars, apply to  
PETER STEWART,  
New Perth.

**FOR A CARD.**  
**HAVILAND & BRECKEN,**  
Barristers & Attorneys at Law,  
NOTARIES PUBLIC, &c., &c.;  
OLD CUSTOM-HOUSE BUILDINGS,  
WATER-SIDE, CHARLOTTETOWN,  
P. E. ISLAND.  
D. BEARE HAVILAND, Notary Public, 114  
FRANKLIN-BUILDING.

**PEACE ADDRESS TO THE ENGLISH PEOPLE.**  
The following is a copy of the Address  
lately sent by the committee appointed at  
a meeting of the citizens of Philadelphia, Pa.,  
in reply to the addresses of the citizens of  
Manchester and Liverpool to the people of  
the United States.

*Address from the Citizens of Philadelphia to  
the Citizens of Manchester and Liverpool,  
and the other Inhabitants of Great Britain.*

FRIENDS AND BROTHERS—WE HAVE RE-  
ceived, with profound satisfaction, the let-  
ter addressed by you to the people of the  
United States, in relation to the difficulties  
existing between the two countries. There is  
not a sentiment, not a word, in that truly  
fraternal address, which you do not make  
Englishmen and Americans are substantially  
one. No two nations, of equal extent, are  
now, or ever have been, so closely bound  
together. No two nations, really independ-  
ent of each other, ever had so many causes  
for being at unity; so few causes for alien-  
ation even, much less for war. We speak  
the same tongue, we are of one faith, we  
are of one blood. For every feeling, interest,  
custom, habit, mode of thinking or act-  
ing, in which we are at variance, there are  
a hundred, and those of a hundred-fold  
weight and importance, in which we are as  
one.

War between two such nations cannot  
possibly seem more horrible and unnatural  
in your eyes, than it does in ours. We de-  
sire, therefore, to assure you, with all the  
emphasis and solemnity which it is possible  
for words to give, that the government and  
people of the United States have no desire to  
be at war, or even at feud with Great  
Britain.

It is for this reason, that we have received  
with such special satisfaction the demonstra-  
tions of friendship and brotherhood contin-  
ed in your address, and we desire to re-  
spond in the same spirit, without reserve, and  
with our whole hearts.

Our aims, our interests, our sentiments  
of humanity, the principles of our religion,  
all look to peace. War with any nation,  
and most of all with the people of Great  
Britain, which would be war with our own  
flesh and blood, is abhorrent to every cher-  
ished sentiment of the American heart.  
Friends and brethren, we go further; it is  
our desire, not only to avoid the dreadful  
extremity of war, but to live on terms of  
the most cordial friendship with you. If  
there is any one sentiment, in which Amer-  
icans are all of one mind, it is the wish con-  
fessed by our minister, Mr. Dallas, that  
between the government and people of  
Great Britain, and those of the United  
States, every cause of misunderstanding,  
and with it every shadow of alienation and  
distrust, should be at once and for ever  
obliterated.

Signed in behalf of the citizens of Phila-  
delphia, convened in public meeting, at the  
Merchant's Exchange, July 30, 1856.  
A. J. LEWIN,  
RICHARD V. VAUX, Mayor of Philadelphia,  
EDWARD A. SOUTHER,  
WM. C. PATTERSON,  
JOHN S. HART,  
MORRIS L. HALLOWELL.

**How TO MAKE THE BOYS LOVE HOME.**  
"I wish these boys loved to stay at home  
in the evening," said a mother, and her  
sigh and look of distress which accompani-

ed her words, told plainly, that her heart  
was deeply pained by their oft-repeated ab-  
sence. They were industrious boys of six-  
teen or eighteen, just beginning to fancy  
they were too large to be longer subject to  
parental authority. Ignored around their  
home—a comfortable dwelling—where all  
the wants of the physical nature were well  
provided; but as it too often the case, good  
food for the mind was less abundant. "We  
cannot expect children to be like ourselves,  
steady, old, and careworn. If we enter  
into their sports in childhood, and take the  
share of their pleasures in youth, we shall  
become their own hearts yearning, and soon  
make home the centre of attraction, and  
while doing much to educate their mental  
faculties, we shall find a far greater satis-  
faction in their society than we can possi-  
bly find in the articles taught of infancy.  
Read to them, before they can read for  
themselves; explain what you read, and en-  
courage them to converse with you about it.  
Teach them to observe the common  
phenomena of nature, and to study into the  
causes which produce the effects they see.  
A mother may do this, without being a  
philosopher herself. She may awaken their  
curiosity upon the objects around them, and  
direct their own hearts yearning, and soon  
gratified, place within their reach useful  
and instructive books, and show by exam-  
ple, as well as by precept, that she appreciates  
them; and the pleasures of home will be  
made more attractive to the young member  
family, and the children will seldom have  
occasion to seek evening amusement away  
from the charmed circle of home.

**BENJAMIN FRANKLIN in his GIG.**—It is now  
about a century since Benjamin Franklin, Post-  
master General of the American Colonies, by  
appointment of the Crown, sent an old pig  
to make an official inspection of the principal  
routes. It was about eighty years since he held  
the same office under the authority of Congress,  
when a small fello, (now preserved in the depart-  
ment at Washington,) containing about three  
quires of paper, lasted as his account book for  
two years, and the simple facts bring up before  
us, more forcibly than an elaborate description,  
the vast increase in post-office facilities within  
a hundred years; for at a postmaster general  
we undertake to pass over all the routes at  
present existing. It would require six years of in-  
dustry to travel at the rate of a hundred miles  
(twenty-five miles daily; while, if he were to  
undertake the job in an "old gig," he would require  
a lifetime for its performance. Instead of a  
hundred years for three quires of paper, the  
post-office accounts consume, every two years,  
three thousand of the largest sized ledgers, keep-  
ing in use that one lone clerk consumes  
employed in recording transactions with thirty  
thousand contractors and other persons.—Am.  
paper.

NEARLY all brave men have been of a  
finely organized and therefore nervous tem-  
perament. Julius Cesar was nervous; so  
was Bonaparte, so was Nelson. The Duke  
of Wellington, under a man's hair, had his  
marched up to a battery. "That," he  
said, "is a brave man; he knows his dan-  
ger and faces it."

WHY is the letter L like a young lady  
giving away her sweetheart to another?—  
Because it makes ever a letter give?

THERE is a man who deals of water to the  
corn business. Quip them.

"The men who 'couldn't stand it any longer,'  
has taken a seal, and now feels  
quite comfortable.  
The Chinese have a strange antipathy  
to milk—but an amiable fondness for cats  
and milk, well cooked.