MAXIMS
OF A
MERE MAN

There are some who are embittered by sorrow; others are mellowed and sweetened.

THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN
The People's Paper Read by Everybody
Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

MAXIMS
OF A
MERE MAN

The envious spirit cannot be kind, and the really kind spirit cannot be envious.

Charlottetown Guardian Two Cents. Morning Guardian, Founded 1887.

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ANGLO - JAPANESE DIFFERENCES WIDEN

BRITISH NAVAL RESERVISTS CALLED - UP

OVER 12,000 FLOCK TO JOIN RESERVE FLEET

Mobilization Timed To Cope With Possible International Tension In Late Summer.

LONDON, July 30 —(C P)— Naval reservists from all over Great Britain—more than 12,000 of them left home today to join the Reserve Fleet which the Government is mobilizing with an eye to possible international tension late in the summer.

Retired officers, non-commissioned officers and seamen headed for the three big British naval bases, Portsmouth, Chatham and Devonport, where the Admiralty ordered that each man be given a friendly welcome with a cup of tea and a bun when he reports.

Two thousand other naval reservists already are on duty, having been mobilized last May, so that tomorrow night about 14,000 reservists will be on active duty to help man the 130 ships of the Reserve Fleet.

Great Britain's powerful Home Fleet sailed yesterday for a cruise preparatory to manoeuvres with the Reserve Fleet in the third week of August which will bring British naval forces to peak form.

Before the manoeuvres, King George is to review the Reserve Fleet Aug. 9 in Weymouth Bay.

Among the ships are 29 cruisers, some of which have been converted into anti-aircraft vessels, 50 destroyers, 10 escort vessels and minesweepers, and miscellaneous craft attached to gunnery, torpedo and anti-submarine schools. Twenty ships of the fifth and sixth submarine flotillas also will participate.

The Reserve Fleet composed of vessels withdrawn from active service for replacement by newer craft, averages 20 years in age but the Admiralty says that under Britain's gigantic building program more and more cruisers of newer classes are being assigned the Reserve Fleet.

Coming Events

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Date for Notices in this column 3 cents per word.

**Talkies—Morell Tuesday. L-461-7-29-2i.

**Talkies—St. Peters Wednesday. L-461-7-29-2i.

**Dance C. M. B. A. Hall, Vernon River, August 2nd. Webster's Orchestra. L-615-7-29-2i.

**Dance at Montague race night, August 2nd. Alex McLean's Orchestra. L-625-7-29-4i.

**The "Lamplighters" will not play in Stanley Hall Tuesday night. L-638-7-31-2i.

**Mission Band ice cream social Pleasant Valley, Wednesday, Aug. L-637-7-31-2i.

**Ice cream, bingo, etc., St. James Church, Georgetown, Monday, July 31st. L-577-7-28-3i

**Festival and Sports at Savage Harbor, Wednesday, August 2nd. L-248-7-19-3i.

*Unloading car of Cedar Shingles Milton Station Monday and Tuesday. E. M. Cudmore. L-632-7-31-2i.

**Concert and Dance by Doucette Family, Portage, Tuesday, August 1st. L-631-7-31-1i.

**Hog markets from now on will be uncertain. We suggest farmers ship their hogs as rapidly as they are finished (not before) and to make doubly sure of top price, ship co-operatively. Livestock Marketing Board. L-640.

**Loading hogs at Charlottetown each week as follows: Monday and Thursday afternoon 12-3 o'clock; Tuesday and Fridays 8 a. m. to 2 p. m. Bring them early as possible each Tuesday. Loading at other points as regularly advertised. Livestock Marketing Board. L-640.

**Fresh stocks of livestock feeds are being received almost daily at our warehouse and we are selling at a mere turnover charge, in addition to cost. If you have to buy feed, buy it wisely and economically at our livestock feed depot, Fitzroy Street. Livestock Feeds. L-640.

**Hog Marketing: A good way to get more money for your hogs is to quit selling through hog peddlers, who collect transportation charges and a bonus besides for their services. Sell your hogs co-operatively. It is the only way. Livestock Marketing Board. L-640.

POWNAL YOUTH IS DROWNED NEAR HOME

Lorne Walter Ings Only Child Of Mr. And Mrs. Walter Ings, Pownal, Victim Of Sad Fatality Yesterday Afternoon.

Lorne Walter Ings, 18, was drowned yesterday afternoon while swimming in Pownal Bay near his home. A pulmotor, owned by Mr. N. D. MacLean, city, was used in an effort to resuscitate the youth, but to no avail.

Coroner Dr. A. Smith said the drowning was accidental and an inquest was not necessary. It was reported the boy had eaten a hearty meal before he left his home for a swim with some chums and it was believed he had taken a cramp. The tragedy occurred shortly after one o'clock.

Dr. G. F. Dewar was called to attend the lad, but on arrival found life extinct.

Lorne was the only child of Mr. and Mrs. Walter Ings of Pownal.

K. Of C. Hold Provincial Convention

The first provincial convention of the three councils of the Knights of Columbus—Charlottetown, Summerside and Souris was held yesterday at St. Augustine's Parish Rustico.

The convention was opened by His Excellency Bishop J. O'Sullivan who celebrated Pontifical High Mass at 10 A.M. and delivered an eloquent sermon. The choir of St. Augustine's Parish was in attendance.

Following a sumptuous repast provided by the ladies of the Parish a business meeting, presided over by J. P. MacPhee state deputy, Souris, was held. The meeting, held in the Parish Hall, was attended by some 200 Knights. They were addressed by Bishop O'Sullivan, Rev. Dr. Murphy of St. Dunstan's College, Rev. Father Enright, C. SS. R., Dr. W. J. P. MacMillan, past state deputy, H. F. MacPhee, and Senator John A. MacDonald, Cardigan.

At the close of the meeting a vote of thanks moved by Mr. Leo F. MacDonald and seconded by Mr. D. MacDonald Bedeque was extended to the speakers, to Father Pitre, parish priest, and the parishioners of the district.

While the knights attended the meeting their wives and families and friends enjoyed swimming and other recreational activities. The outing proved a most enjoyable one.

Industrial Mission Sails For England

QUEBEC, July 30—An industrial mission, bound for England armed with facts and figures on the facilities Canadian industry can place at the disposal of Great Britain in its rearmament, sailed from here Saturday on the liner Empress of Britain.

The group of 14 made up of leading industrialists representing the Canadian Manufacturers' Association and four government officials will join in England eight other Canadian business men who already have started the task of disclosing to British authorities information on the contribution Canada's industry can make toward rearmament.

CABINET WILL MEET TUESDAY

Premier's Speech Saturday Awaited With Interest.

(By The Canadian Press)

OTTAWA, July 30—Cabinet will meet Tuesday afternoon this week instead of Wednesday to meet the convenience of several of the ministers. Possibly Prime Minister Mackenzie King will be absent. After the last council meeting he said, if desired his colleagues would be ready to meet a delegation of Quebec mayors on Tuesday headed by Premier Duplessis but he could not be present.

It is believed the Prime Minister is giving considerable time to preparation of the speech he will deliver at the complimentary dinner at Toronto on Aug. 8 to mark the 20th anniversary of his selection as National Liberal Leader. Liberals from all parts of Canada will be there and Mr. Mackenzie King's speech will be awaited with nation-wide interest.

Not Yet Decided

At one time it was thought he would announce the election date at this meeting. He announced the 1935 election date at a political meeting in North York. However his replies to newspapers last Wednesday that he had not made up his mind because of the dangerous international situation makes an election announcement on Aug. 8 doubtful. He would consider, he said, what those who oppose an election this fall and those who are urging that one be held, have to say.

Mr. King agreed that the foreign situation seemed slightly improved but it had been improved before only to become worse again. Generally the despatches from Europe published in the press in this country were in line with the confidential reports his government received.

Preparations Continue

Meanwhile, preparations for the

(Continued on page 7, Col 8)

WILL REVIEW SITUATION IN HOUSE TODAY

Foreign Affairs Debate Will Wind-up Parliamentary Activities Until Autumn.

LONDON, July 30—Prime Minister Chamberlain will go before the House of Commons with a comprehensive review of the international situation tomorrow when Parliament starts its final week's sittings before adjourning Friday until autumn.

Political observers expected Mr. Chamberlain would be pressed to deal with the talks going on in Tokyo between British and Japanese negotiators to settle the difficulties arising from the Japanese blockade of Tientsin.

(Reports from the Far East during the week-end indicated extension of the anti-British campaign in Peiping, but Hong Kong dispatches said the Japanese army removed nearly all restrictions on entry into and exit from Shameen, the foreign area at Canton, which were imposed last Thursday.

Moscow Conference

Observers also looked for some word from Mr. Chamberlain on the progress of the Anglo-French-Russian talks toward formation of a European peace front against aggression. One report said he would announce plans to send British and French military missions to Moscow for general staff talks to be carried on simultaneously with the political negotiations.

Serious difficulties were said to have developed in the Tokyo talks from Japanese demands that Britain support Japanese-backed currency in the British concession in the North China port and hand over silver belonging to the Chinese Government and held in concession banks to the Japanese-dominated Peiping regime.

Sir Robert Craigie, British Ambassador to Tokyo, reported the difficulties yesterday to the Foreign Office and new instructions were sent to him immediately.

It was understood he was told to inform the Japanese the question involved important international issues and could not be discussed in negotiations which were supposed to be confined to the local situation in Tientsni, where the Japanese have block-

(Continued on page 7, Col 7)

Demonstrate New Form Of Royal Salute

(By The Canadian Press)

TIDWORTH, England, July 30—The new form of royal salute devised by Britain's tank regiments was performed for the first time Saturday when the Queen visited the Tidworth tattoo grounds to present a new standard to the Queen's Bays, of which she is colonel-in-chief.

Fifty light tanks followed by lorries and motorcycles roared past the Queen following the presentation and dedication of the regiment's new colors. As each tank passed, its guns swung toward the Queen and dipped in salute.

Presenting the standard to the regimental commander, Lieut.-Colonel W. R. Bedington, the Queen said:—

"This is the first time I have had the opportunity of seeing my regiment on parade in its present form.

"I congratulate you for your smartness and bearing, especially as I believe this to be the first occasion a unit of the mechanized cavalry has partaken in a ceremony of this nature."

Business In Indies "None Too Good"

QUEBEC, July 30—"Low prices" for British West Indies products have made business "none too good", Sir Henry Popham, Governor of the Windward Islands, said here Saturday before his departure for England aboard the liner Empress of Britain.

He described trade with Canada as "normal" and expected general business improvement within a short time.

Sir Henry, accompanied by Lady Popham, said he was on leave at present and on a "pleasure trip" which during the past ten weeks took him across Canada to Victoria and then back for a visit to the World's Fair at New York. He said he planned to remain overseas until October.

Sir Charles Gordon Dies In Montreal

SIR CHARLES GORDON

MONTREAL, July 30 —(C P)— Sir Charles Blair Gordon, president of the Bank of Montreal, died suddenly in hospital here today. He was 71 years old.

Sir Charles, leader in Canadian Finance for many years, entered Royal Victoria Hospital here only yesterday.

Through his association with the Bank of Montreal and Textile and glass manufacturing enterprises, he was one of the greatest single factors in Canadian business and finance.

A family spokesman said that Sir Charles had been ill, only two or three days, although he did not enter hospital until yesterday. He arrived back from England Thursday.

The funeral will take place here Tuesday but definite arrangements have not yet been completed.

He is survived by his widow and three sons, G Blair, Howard and John of Montreal.

A private funeral service will be held Tuesday afternoon at his home, followed by another in the Erskine and American United Church. Burial will be in Mount Royal Cemetery.

Sir Charles occupied a dominant position during the Great War as a member of the Canadian Munitions Board and as a representative of the British Ministry of Munitions at Ottawa and Washington. He supervised huge expenditures and contracts involving many millions of dollars came to him for ratification.

His war work brought him a knight commandership in the order of the British Empire when it was formed in 1917 for those who earned distinction in such work. In 1918 he became a knight in the same order.

The story of Sir Charles' business life is that of the rise of the Dominion Textile company and Penmans Limited and the Dominion Glass Company which controls most of the glass manufacturing plants in the Dominion.

Sir Charles became president of the Bank of Montreal in 1928 when Sir Vincent Meredith retired. Prior to that he was a vice-president for several years.

In 1897 he married Miss Annie Brooks of Seaforth, Ont.

Sir Charles was a governor of McGill University, member of yachting, golf and tennis clubs in Montreal and a director of numerous companies, including the National City Company, Hillcrest Collieries and Lake of the Woods Milling Company.

Henry Ford 76 Years Young

DETROIT, July 30—Henry Ford observes his 76th birthday anniversary today. He looks more like 66.

Slender almost to the point of emaciation, the mechanical genius who took a large part in "changing the habits" of a people apparently is in the best health of his career. His step continues as lively as it was a decade ago and he replies to a question almost before it has been completely voiced.

Ford doesn't believe in diets. "I just don't eat too much," he explains.

At the moment Ford is as engrossed in the volume production of a mechanized farming unit as he ever was in the making of motorcars.

He believes this unit, a small compact tractor with accompanying cultivating appliances, will have as far reaching an effect upon the "habits of a people" as has the automobile.

Killed In Fall From Light Pole

ANTIGONISH, N. S., July 30—(CP)—Roderick Deyoung, 45, of Heatherton, near here, was killed instantly Saturday when he fell from an electric light pole on which he was working.

Deyoung had fallen about 30 feet to within about 10 feet of the ground when his belt caught in a projection on the pole, the jerk breaking his back. A heart attack brought on by the heat was believed responsible for the fall.

FRANCE ADOPTS DRASTIC NEW ANTI-SPY CODE

Death Penalty Decreed In Ten Cases —Chamber Elections Are Postponed.

PARIS, July 30 —(AP)—France's new spy code, the strictest anti-espionage measure the Third Republic ever had in peacetime, became law today with its publication in the official journal.

It provided the death penalty in time of peace for 10 separate "crimes and offences against the foreign security of the state."

Foreigners as well were made liable to the death penalty in most of the 10 cases cited. Offering to commit any one of the crimes or offences or provoking someone else to do so was made punishable by death.

The Journal also turned 28 decrees into law, including one increasing the anti-espionage forces of the Surete Nationale by 448 operatives.

Postpone Elections

First in the list was Premier Eduard Daladier's decree prolonging the life of the present chamber of Deputies by two years, to June 1, 1942, and postponing all regular elections, or by-elections created by resignations; to that date.

In the preface, Daladier implied the main reason for the decree was to keep from giving Chancellor Hitler the opportunity for another move while France was engaged in domestic political quarrels as when he occupied the demilitarized Rhineland and annexed Austria.

Part of the legislation was concerned with measures by which the government appropriated 9,000,000,000 francs (about $238,383,000) to aid large families and to award premiums for babies.

The "family code" covering this program contained 170 articles. It included prizes ranging from 2,000 to 3,000 francs ($53 to $80) for the first child born to a couple within two years after marriage and higher premiums thereafter.

The harshness of the anti-spy laws reinforced in a single code startled Frenchmen and foreigners alike.

Among those made subject to the death penalty were:

Those who publish military information of any nature not made public by the government.

Those who reveal, by any means, measures taken to arrest spies or who report on proceedings of investigating magistrates or the court itself in such cases.

Those who destroy, or damage for any reason, any material interesting national defence.

Those who "shake the faith" of the armed forces in any way.

Lauds Efficiency Of United States Navy

WASHINGTON, July 30—Admiral William D. Leahy predicted in his final annual report today that the reinforced fleet the United States is building would be able "to defeat the fleet of any single naval power wherever it can be brought in action."

"The battle efficiency of our fleet and the training and morale of our men are believed to be unequalled by any major naval power," said the chief of naval operations, who ends a 46-year naval career by retirement on Tuesday.

With the proviso that other nations do not accelerate their pace in the race for sea power, he expressed belief that the expanded navy and new bases authorized by Congress "will provide sufficient protection for the vital sea frontiers of the United States."

Japs Intensify Drive In China To Oust Britons

Nipponese Army Spurs Anti-British Campaign—Breakdown Of Tokyo Negotiations Seen.

SHANGHAI, July 30—(AP)—Anglo-Japanese differences widened here today as Japanese extended their move to drive Britons out of North China.

The anti-British campaign brought these developments during the week-end:—

1. Britons reaching Tientsin from Tsinan in Shantung Province said a committee had written all British nationals there warning their lives would not be safe after Aug. 10.

2. The Japanese press in Tientsin reported the anti-British committee in Tsangchow, Hopeh Province city 50 miles south of Tientsin, had ordered all British missionaries to leave.

3. In Peiping, police visited all Chinese shops and warned them to remove British goods from their shelves and thousands of new posters appeared with denunciations of British influence.

PREPARING PROTEST

British officials in Shanghai were reported preparing a protest to the Japanese against their alleged encroachment Saturday on British territory in erecting barbed wire barricades in North Kignagsi Road, boundary between the British and Japanese defence sectors here.

It was understood the protest would include a demand that the barricades, extending a mile and a half, be withdrawn.

Quiet was restored to the area after the Japanese opened gaps in the wires at street intersections, thus allowing Chinese free passage between the two sectors. Thousands of Chinese had fled in terror with their possessions Saturday into the British zone and camped in the street alongside the barrier.

Domei (Japanese news agency) meanwhile reports that Japanese military authorities in Peiping and Tientsin were "bluntly accusing Britons of practising flagrant double diplomacy" in the Far East.

Insist On Surrender

It said the military was determined to insist on British surrender on the currency questions being discussed in the Anglo-Japanese negotiations in Tokyo.

(In informed London quarters it was reported Japanese had demanded that Great Britain support Japanese-backed currency in the British concession in Tientsin and hand over to the Japanese-dominated Peiping regime the silver belonging to the Chinese government which is held in concession banks.

The British Ambassador to Tokyo was advised, it was said, to say the question involved important national issues and could not be discussed. It was reported that if Japan persisted in her demands Britain might be forced to break off the negotiations concerning their Tientsin difficulties.)

The military, Domei continued, asserted it was impossible to reconcile the Anglo-Japanese agreement of a week ago with statements by Prime Minister Chamberlain and Foreign Secretary Lord Halifax that Britain had not changed her policy in China.

British commercial circles in Tsingtao, Shantung port, said the anti-British boycott movement in Shantung Province had brought business to a virtual standstill. They said Chinese were afraid to purchase British goods.

Trade restrictions in Tsingtao and elsewhere in Shantung also are curtailing American business.

EGYPTIANS LEARNING

(By The Canadian Press)

LONDON — Twenty newly-graduated Egyptian staff officers arrived in England recently to inspect military and naval schools and attend manoeuvres.

"Canada Day" At Cleveland Congress Today

CLEVELAND, July 30 —(CP)— A cubic foot of earth brought from Parliament Hill, Ottawa, was deposited today, with samples from 27 other countries, at the foot of the peace monument in the American Legion peace gardens of the cultural gardens of Cleveland, by Hon. James G. Gardiner, Dominion Minister of Agriculture. This was one of the features of International Peace Day at the seventh World's Poultry Congress.

Additional representations from Canada at the dedication was provided by the troop of Royal Canadian Mounted Police under the command of Superintendent A. S. Cooper, and the Saskatoon Girls Pipe Band.

Tomorrow is Canadian day at the congress and Mr. Gardiner is the guest of honor. He arrived on Saturday and started on a program that will keep him busy until he leaves for Ottawa tomorrow night. At the ball given last night by the Cleveland Chapter of the Daughters of the British Empire, he was the guest of honor.

Since the congress opened on Friday thousands have been in to see the Canadian exhibit in the hall of nations.

(By The Canadian Press)

TORONTO, Ont., July 30—Minimum and maximum temperatures:

Dawson	43	64
Vancouver	54	69
Edmonton	51	90
Regina	54	90
Winnipeg	63	88
Toronto	68	78
Ottawa	63	73
Montreal	68	74
Quebec	62	63
Saint John	50	81
Halifax	61	71
Charlottetown	63	81

Forecasts:—

Maritime Provinces: Moderate variable winds; mostly cloudy and warm with scattered showers and some fog.

High tide this morning at 10.20 and tonight at 11.38.

Sun sets this evening at 7.29 and rises tomorrow morning at 4.44.

Full moon July 31, 2.37 a.m.

Summerside tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown.

THE CAR FERRY SAILINGS

Leaves Borden 7 A. M., 9.45 A. M., 1 P. M., 4.30 P. M.
Leaves Tormentine 8.15 A. M., 11 A. M., 3.05 P. M., 6.20 P. M.

SUNDAY SAILINGS

Leaves Borden 9 A. M., 7 P. M.
Leaves Tormentine 10.15 A. M., 8.10 P. M.

World News In Brief

MUNICH, Germany, July 30—Gasoline stations ran out of fuel today for the heavy Sunday trade. The reason? One operator said the army had bought up most of the fuel for military manoeuvres which begin about Aug. 15.

TORONTO, July 30—The harmonious life of Canada's racially blended community is an example of peace and goodwill for all other nations to follow, speakers stressed at a mass religious peace meeting here today. Representatives of nearly every creed attended the meeting.

STELLARTON, N. S., July 30—Acadia Coal Company miners went back to work at midnight tonight in the Albion, Allan, McGregor and Acadia No. 7 collieries pending investigation of their claim a chain runner had been relieved of his duties unnecessarily.

FREDERICTON, July 30—Douglas Eatman, seven-year-old colored boy, was killed instantly Saturday evening by a truck. Joseph Noble, 21, truck driver of Russagonis, was held in jail tonight on a charge of leaving the scene of an accident without offering assistance. An inquest will be held tomorrow night.

WILMINGTON, N. C., July 30—Eddie Cramer of Portsmouth, Va., was a newspaperman to the last. Fatally injured in an automobile accident, he telephoned his city editor on the Star-News, gave him the story—and died.

NEW WATERFORD, N. S., July 30—A miners' meeting tonight decided 1,200 striking employees at the Dominion Coal Company's No. 12 colliery here would return to work tomorrow pending investigation into circumstances of a fist fight between a miner and a colliery official.

Mass "Exodus" Of I.R.A. Sympathizers From England

LONDON, July 30—While exodus of Irishmen from England continued a flying squad of policemen in Belfast, Northern Ireland, surprised an Irish Republican Army band secretly drilling on a nearby mountain today.

The leader of the band, an Irish Republican who had been sought for several months, was arrested.

Police said hundreds of suspects had already fled England, and the Irish mail train ran two sections again tonight to carry an extra 200 passengers out of the country. An earlier train also was crowded.

The exodus began yesterday after passage of the new law permitting deportation and banning of Irishmen suspected of participation in the campaign of terrorism of the I. R. A. which wants all links severed between England and all Ireland.

The law was passed by the House of Commons Wednesday after two railway station explosions killed one person and injured 21.

Although no new outbreak of violence was reported today, police maintained a special guard at important buildings including parliament.

Campaign to Continue

DUBLIN, July 30—First deportees to reach Eire since British police, acting under the anti-terrorist bill, escorted suspected members of the Irish Republican Army from England, told reporters tonight on arriving here "the campaign will go on."

They expressed confidence the drastic measure rushed through Parliament would not halt outbreaks of violence.

Dennis Murphy, one of the deportees, said: "We have had only 100 casualties—volunteers of the army sent to prison."

Another said that the "big men" of the army were still at large.