

YOUTH of the country should be taught arithmetic, and enabled to read and investigate things which have been justly thought too high for them; whilst the schoolmasters—once a sober, quiet and submissive class of men, glad to sit in your chimney-corner and eke out their existence by your kindness in adding...

as the know-nothings of the day. Let me, therefore, counsel circumspection—avoid a too early, a premature exposure of your real designs; leave that till you have enrolled on your books a sufficient number of those who, if they will, may believe that you will pacify all men, by a policy akin neither to that of those in power, nor to those who have lost it; aim to form a third party, but be sure you form the party before you let them know that your real intention is to re-act, as far as you can, every extinguished abuse, and arrest every contemplated benefit.

UNITED STATES.

ELECTION OF BUCHANAN CONCEDED!

The momentous Presidential contest has resulted in the election of James Buchanan, as President, and John C. Breckinridge, Vice President, of the United States. The New York Herald of the 5th says:— The election is over. After a unequalled political contest, the result is known. The election of Buchanan and Breckinridge is conceded. According to the returns as they came in last night, the election vote will stand, for—

Table with 2 columns: Name and Votes. Buchanan, 174; Fremont, 114; Fillmore, 8; Total, 192.

Majority for Buchanan, 52

All New England has gone for Fremont; also New York and the Northwest. We are not sure of Illinois, but Indiana has gone for Buchanan, which, with Pennsylvania, and probably New Jersey and California, swell his vote to the above majority. He goes into power with a large working majority in Congress.

Our local election has been one of great excitement. There were six candidates for the Mayoralty. Fernando Wood has beaten them, and is re-elected for two years.

It may be several days yet before we can correctly classify the vote of the thirty States respectively on this side the Rocky Mountains; but we have received returns sufficient to justify the conclusion that Mr. Buchanan is elected through the invaluable services of Mr. Fillmore and his outside guerrilla party. He has eclipsed Van Buren in his last desperate effort as a politician, and may now, like the Sage of Lindendole, retire to the obscurity of public contempt. As for Fremont, he is yet entitled to a fair trial, and his friends should immediately proceed to organize in his behalf for 1860 in every State in the Union.

Mr. Buchanan owes his election, not to the Cincinnati Convention, but to the Philadelphia Convention, which nominated Fillmore and Donelson—not to the union of the democracy, but to the division of the opposition forces—not to the strength of a great name and sound principles, but to the obstinate delusion of the Fillmore clique that they could carry the election up to Congress, and sell out there at a high premium.

The tremendous gains of the democracy in the city of Philadelphia, and other portions Pennsylvania, are wholly due to the intractable Fillmore Know Nothings—their outside ticket and their inside affiliations with Colonel Forney. Like Van Buren in 1848, they have successfully played the game of Marplot, and at all events they have had their revenge.

The Boston Post says:— "This result is not a victory of the north over the south; or an assumption of rule by sixteen states over fifteen states. It will occasion no arrogant exultation in one portion of our country, no sullen resentment in another portion. It is a victory achieved by a band of fellow countrymen, whose principles, and objects, and organizations, know no geographical lines, but embrace the rights and interests and welfare of our whole country. And the sounds of rejoicings will be heard going up from the thirty-one States, and for the triumph of principles held in common by each and every member of our great confederacy."

Fremont's majority in Massachusetts will be not far from fifty thousand; in Maine, twenty thousand; in Vermont, twenty-five thousand; and in Rhode Island, three thousand. The vote in New York city is nearly seventy-three thousand. Buchanan over Fremont, nearly twenty-three thousand; over Fillmore, nearly twenty-one thousand.

THE PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION.—After all the meetings, demonstrations, outcries, and efforts of the Abolitionists, Buchanan has been elected President. Some of the papers pretend to doubt that any election has actually taken place, but it is evident that the Democrats have triumphed. The New England States gave Fremont a large majority. Maine gave Fremont 20,000 to 30,000 majority. New Hampshire about 5,000. Vermont 25,000 to 30,000. Rhode Island 4,798. Connecticut about 6,000. Maryland seems to have been the only State that went for Fillmore, the Know-Nothing Candidate. Pennsylvania, Kentucky, Virginia, Indiana, Tennessee, Georgia and Illinois, supported Buchanan by large majorities. Louisiana, Alabama, and Mississippi would seem to have supported Buchanan. Michigan went for Fremont. The principles of the parties and the nature of the contest were well and cleverly put by John Mitchell in a characteristic letter some months ago. Fremont was the candidate of those who would destroy the sovereignty of the States and impose the views of one section of the country upon all. Fremont was the candidate of a section of the Union. Fillmore was the candidate of a class whose aim was to deprive another class of the citizens of their rights. Buchanan was thus the only conservative, the Democrats holding that the independence of the States and the rights of individuals, should be preserved. This attracted to their ranks many of the old Whig party. Buchanan is well known as a statesman of great ability, and his character in every respect stands high. His father was an emigrant from the North of Ireland, and in feelings and sympathies, as in blood, Buchanan has always been regarded as thoroughly Irish.—St. John Freeman.

AWFUL DEED IN MASSACHUSETTS.—A short time since, the dead body of a young man named Chace was found in Swanzy, under circumstances which led to the belief that he was murdered by a man who was last seen in his company, by name of Vanderhoof, living in Somerset. A day or two ago Vanderhoof was arrested, and when informed of what he was accused, he faintly. Subsequently he confessed the foul deed, and implicated an accomplice named Dexter, who has also made a confession. Both of them have been committed to Taunton jail. They say that the young man had thirty dollars in money, and they agreed to divide it by allowing the one who struck the fatal blow two dollars the most.—Boston Post.

COLONIAL NEWS.

NOVA SCOTIA.

On Friday, 24th ult., a man was lost overboard from the brig Cecilia, Capt. Green, in Pictou harbor, under the following circumstances. The vessel was under sail for the Loading Ground, the wind being fair, but blowing hard, when the captain ordered one of his men into the boat to bail it out. The boat which was towing astern was hauled up under the quarter, to enable the man to get into her, and lowering through an accomplice named Dexter, who has also made a confession. Both of them have been committed to Taunton jail. They say that the young man had thirty dollars in money, and they agreed to divide it by allowing the one who struck the fatal blow two dollars the most.—Boston Post.

like negligence, to say the least. The captain says he shipped the man in Boston, under the name of "Jim," and that further than this he knew nothing of him. One of the men on board, however, says that the deceased belonged to Digby, where the vessel is owned.—Eastern Chronicle.

NEWFOUNDLAND.

The fishery for the year is now virtually over, and we rejoice to say, our anticipations of a catch beyond the average are made good. There are some few localities in which the labours of the people have not been rewarded; but on the whole the catch, both on the Newfoundland and Labrador Coasts, is the largest that has been known for the past twenty years. The prices of fish and oil are good; and the circumstances of the people generally will doubtless exhibit a great improvement in the coming winter as compared with what they have been of late years.

The potato disease, we regret to see, is progressing rapidly, and seems likely to prove as destructive as in any year since its first appearance. The loss from this cause will be very great; but it is a moot subject for thankfulness that the staple pursuits of the country are productive enough to compensate for the short-comings in this portion of our agricultural returns.—Newfoundlander.

FIRE.—We have to record another severe visitation of this destructive element—just twelve months since it laid Tarahan's town in ashes. It broke out yesterday morning between 3 and 4 o'clock, in a Bakery in Gower-street, near Theatre Hill, and being surrounded by wooden houses, it swept east, west, north and south, destroying in four or five hours over ninety tenements, for the most part occupied by industrious, comfortable people. We are glad to learn that there is insurance to about eight thousand pounds on the property destroyed; but it is certain, nevertheless, that some are heavy losers.—Newfoundlander.

LOCAL NEWS.

TO THE EDITOR OF THE EXAMINER.

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, Nov. 10, 1856.

Sir,—Having occasion to visit your Island, I expected, though late in the season, a rather pleasing and agreeable excursion; but, on approaching its surrounding waters, I began to be discouraged. I was informed that some difficulty might be apprehended in crossing with a horse and carriage from Shediac to Bedouque. A sailing packet, it was said, made two or more trips each way per week; but might be out, if the wind should be very unfavourable, from twenty to thirty hours; and if a severe storm should arise, my horse might get a washing on board, if not overboard, before I could reach the Island. Also, that a very good steamer passes once a week to and from Charlottetown, but did not come near any wharf where I could put my horse on board. On reaching Shediac, however, I was agreeably surprised to find the steamer Rosebud lying at one of the wharfs, to leave on the following day for Bedouque. Before the appointed hour, I drove down, and had my horse and wagon put on board as comfortably and quietly as if I were putting them up at a stable. From painful experience, I had anticipated some difficulty and danger, which were entirely obviated by a portable gangway—a few rough planks fastened together, with a rail on each side—being laid from the wharf to the vessel, instead of loose planks, or at least a short platform, without either fastening or lateral protection, as used here in general for such purposes. On board I found the master attentive and agreeable, and apparently very competent—the steward and seamen active and obliging—the accommodations good, and charges reasonable. The steamer, in speed, as compared with many on board of which I have frequently taken passage on the bays and rivers and coasts of these Provinces, surpassed by only a few of them,—and as respects motion and noise of machinery, more agreeable than any steamer I have known.

Putting the Rosebud on this route, so important to the Island, with its traffic likely to be soon vastly increased, is a step in the right direction, and will soon, if continued, be duly appreciated; and by none more than such as— Your obedient servant, A VISITOR.

Married.

At Charlottetown, on Thursday, the 13th instant, by the Rev. John McMurray, Mr. John G. J. Weidon, to Miss Mary Bale, both of this City.

Died.

At St. John's, Newfoundland, on the 13th ult., Harriet, fifth daughter of J. C. Withers, Esq., aged three years. On the 31st ultimo, at Bedford, Lot 12, of scarlet fever, Mary Ann, daughter of Mr. Henry Andrews, aged 1 1/2 years. On the 30th ultimo, at the same place, of scarlet fever, Mr. Charles Rayner, in the 28th year of his age—leaving a widow and small family. At Charlottetown, on the 9th instant, after a short illness, Mrs. Tobin, an old and respected inhabitant of this City, aged 58 years.

Launched.

On the 22d ultimo, from the shipyard of Mr. William Coffin, a superior built Brigantine, of 210 tons, o. m., called ELIZABETH JANE. The ways on which she ran were 200 feet in length, and carried her into the water with great satisfaction to the owners, and pleasure to a large assemblage of spectators.

Marine Intelligence.

PORT OF CHARLOTTETOWN.

Nov. 6.—William, Fleat, Yarmouth, sundries. S—Chieftain, Pictou; do. Ingram, Ireland, do.; do. Majesty, Walsh, Liverpool; goods. William Nelson, Ogden, Bay Verte; deals. Albert, McDonald, Boston; do. 12—Bee, Oulton, Shenogue; deals. 12—Amelia, Adelaide, LeBlanc, Arichat; fish. Glide, Chappell, Bay Verte; deals. LaRocca, Davison, Sydney; coal. 13—Happy Return, Babin, Miramichi; deals. Lady Smith, Bordin, Richibuctou; do.

Nov. 6.—Speculator, Rodd, Halifax; produce. Reindeer, Frith, Bermuda; produce. Commerce, Whitman, Boston; do. 7—Eliza, Landry, Arichat; bal. Margaret Ann, Wilson, Miramichi; sundries. S—Margaret Jane, Egan, St. John's, Newfd. 10—Glide, White, do.; produce. Isabel, Turnbull, Boston; do. Belle, Sprague, Halifax; do. William Nelson, Ogden, Bay Verte; bal. 11—Bee, Oulton, do.; do. 12—Helena, Roberts, New York; produce. Barbara Ann, Webster, Boston; do. Ellen, Pentz, N. S.; do. Iris, Laird, Pictou; bal. Caroline, Anderson, Boston; produce.

Prices Current.

CHARLOTTETOWN MARKETS, NOVEMBER 15.

Table with 2 columns: Provisions and Poultry. Lists various goods and their prices, such as Beef, Mutton, Pork, Butter, etc.

JUST received by schooner Elizabeth Mary, from Albany direct, 300 superior COOKING STOVES of all patterns, which will be sold cheaper than any ever imported into this city, at DODD'S Brick Store, in Pownal-street. Charlottetown, August 4, 1856.

New Advertisements.

TO CLOSE CONSIGNMENTS;

Extensive Sale of British Merchandise, &c.

TO BE sold by auction, on TUESDAY, the 9th December next, at 11 o'clock, at the subscriber's Sale-room, Queen-street—THE WHOLE OF HIS STOCK OF— Dry Goods, Tea, boxes Boots, boxes Glass; Boxes Candles, Paints, Oils, Indigo; Cotton Warp, boxes Sauces; A lot of Fancy Soaps; A large quantity of Ready-made Clothing, &c. Terms liberal. JAMES MORRIS, Charlottetown, November 17, 1856.

NEW GOODS!

JUST RECEIVED, at "QUEEN-STREET HOUSE," (McDonald's Brick Buildings,) a well-selected STOCK of Staple and Fancy Dry Goods, Groceries, &c. CHEAP FOR CASH. ALEXANDER MACKINNON. (All papers Im.) November 17, 1856.

LADIES' superior French KID GLOVES, for sale at "QUEEN-STREET HOUSE," by November 17, 1856. ALEXANDER MACKINNON.

NEW GOODS.

R. A. STRONG respectfully invites attention to his new SUPPLY of SEASONABLE GOODS, which are now open for inspection at the old stand, Dawson's Building, Great George-st. (Im. all pa.) Nov. 17, 1856.

CARD.

JOHN CAIRNS, Gas-fitter, Plumber and Coppersmith, (Kent-street, two doors from the Honorable George Coles.) HAVING served for many years in the works of Gas Companies, both in the City of Glasgow and in other large towns in Britain, and having been the first to introduce Gas into this City, in WATSON'S Drug Store, Reddin's Buildings, 11 years ago. J. Cairns by assiduity and punctuality to merit a share of public patronage in the above line. Orders executed with neatness and despatch. Tinware and Stone Piping, always on hand. Force Pumps, &c., repaired. November 17, 1856. (All papers 3m.)

Freehold Property.

BY AUCTION, on TUESDAY, the 25th instant, at 12 o'clock, on the Premises, the DWELLING HOUSE and LOT, fronting 54 feet on Dorchester-street, running 80 feet back, being No. 71 in first hundred of Town Lots in Charlottetown. The above property is convenient to Pownal-street Wharf, making it a desirable place for business purposes. Terms liberal. November 17, 1856. W. T. PAW, Auctioneer.

Cows, Oxen and Heifers.

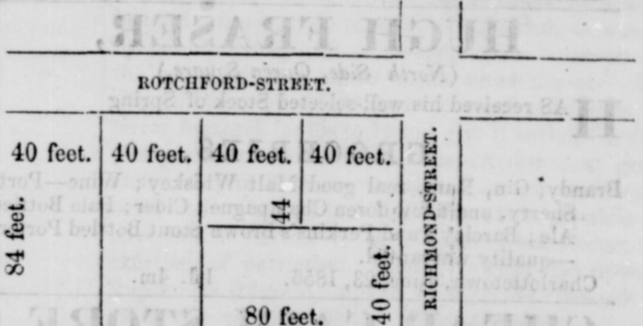
TO BE SOLD, by AUCTION, on TUESDAY next, the 18th instant, at Hillsborough Hill, the residence of L. C. WORTHY, Esquire, fifteen miles from Charlottetown, on the St. Peter's Road, commencing at 11 o'clock— THE SURPLUS STOCK ON SAID FARM, comprising 4 Cows in calf, 2 Heifers rising 3 years old, 1 ditto rising 2 years, 2 Oxen rising 3 years, 1 three year old Bull, a very strong Horse, also a 6 year old Ox, half fat, together with sundry other articles. Sale positive, unless the day is very unfavourable. H. W. LOBBAN, Auctioneer. November 10, 1856. H. G. & Isl.

Auction.

MR. B. DAVIES will offer for sale by Public Auction on TUESDAY, the 18th instant, at 3 o'clock, p. m., SIX ELIGIBLE SITES FOR BUSINESS STANDS, in Stratford, at the ferry, immediately opposite the City of Charlottetown. For plans and particulars apply to Mr. B. Davies, or to the undersigned. ALSO—for sale, TWO FARMS, one of about 70 acres, and the other of 100 acres. 3i JOHN BALL. Nov. 10, 1856.

Sale of Freehold Property.

TO BE SOLD by AUCTION on TUESDAY, the 18th day of November next, at 12 o'clock, noon, on the Premises, LOT No. 45, in the 2d hundred of Lots in this City, in BUILDING LOTS, in accordance with the following plan. For further particulars apply to the Honble. JOSEPH HENSLEY, or to the owner on the premises. October 27, 1856. D. MACPIERRE.



Extensive Sale at Auction!

BY WILLIAM DODD.

TO BE SOLD by Public Auction, on the Premises, in SUMMERSIDE VILLAGE, Bedouque, on WEDNESDAY, the 10th day of December next, the whole of the Subscriber's

Real Estate

in this Island, consisting of some 50 VILLAGE LOTS in said Village, in which are included about 900 feet along the shore of Harbour of Bedouque, and which is laid out in WATER LOTS, and the front secured by a breast-work at considerable expense, and on which is the best location in the Village for a Wharf. On part of these Lots stands two DWELLING HOUSES, one STORE and Warehouse, and one Carriage Factory, which will be sold with the Lots on which they stand. Immediately adjoining the Village is a FARM of about 90 acres, 50 of which is in a good state of cultivation, and the balance well covered with a splendid growth of Beech and Maple. There are also a large BARN, a small FARM-HOUSE, Out-houses, a Well, and a large Spring of superior water on the premises. This farm being situated on the north side of Bedouque Bay, and gradually descending south to said Village, renders its location pleasant; and as it commands a full view of the Straits, with New Brunswick in the distance, makes it a very desirable site for residences—consequently it will be sold in 5 to 10 acre Lots, or in the whole, as may best suit purchasers, a large portion of which, however, will be required to supply the growth of the Village. This property, in point of beauty for private residences, and convenience for all sorts of fishing, shipping, &c., is second to none in the Island. Much might be said of the many business advantages, &c., of Summerside, and of its proximity to Shediac—the terminus of the Railroad. ALSO—at the same time and place—will be sold 300 acres of LAND on Lot 3; 100 acres on Lot 3; 100 acres on Lot 15; and also, an interest in other Lands at Fifteen Point. ALSO—the freehold of two FARMS on Lot 25, under leases, and paying annually £9 14s. currency, rent. The whole of this property will positively be sold in lots and portions to suit purchasers, and on reasonable terms. Good titles will be given to all the said property. For further particulars apply to Messrs. BEER & SON, Charlottetown, or to P. BAKER, Esquire, Bedouque, with whom plans of said Village Property can be seen. Nov. 10, 1856. J. WEATHERS. (St. John, N. B., Courier, and Westmorland Times)

Notice.

THE subscriber, in returning his sincere thanks to the inhabitants of Upper and Lower Grand River, Launching, St. Peter's, &c., for the generous support he has received from them during the year and a half that his Mill has been in operation, begs to inform them that he has now got a new Carding Mill completed, and will be ready to card Wool, after the 15th of May, at 2d. per pound. Having always an abundant supply of water, he hopes to continue to give general satisfaction in grinding Wheat, Barley and Oats, at the shortest notice. And being highly impressed with gratitude for the assistance afforded by the public in repelling the acts of oppression sought to be imposed upon him by jealous and designing persons, he has determined to grind wheat for one-fourteenth, or 4 lbs. per bushel, after this date. N. B.—Boards and Deals always on hand. ALEXANDER HAYDEN. Head of Grand River, Lot 55, April 7, 1856. 4w.