

MAXIMS
OF A
MERE MAN
A woman is like your shadow — follow her, and she flies; fly from her, she follows.

THE GUARDIAN OF THE GULF

The People's Paper Read by Everybody

Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

MAXIMS
OF A
MERE MAN
What a man agrees to at a public meeting is not always what he agrees to in a pub.

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KING APPOINTS COUNCIL OF STATE; TOUR RESCHEDULED

Plans Made To Boost Output Of Raw Materials

Dundas Farmer Is Acclaimed New P. E. I. Plowing Champion

A Dundas farmer, Frank Clay, became the new plowing champion of Prince Edward Island late yesterday afternoon as he defeated a tough field of fourteen of the island's finest plowmen in the biggest event of the Provincial Plowing Match.

Using a three sod plow, Mr. Clay, who lives about two miles from the plowing field, gained the sweetest victory of his career for he won over a class that veteran judge Wylie Baird of Nappan, N. S. said was the best he ever judged in any competition.

Th win enables Mr. Clay to compete in the International Plowing Match in Ontario later this fall. The Island champion, who runs a 250 acre farm with his two sons, said he had not yet made a decision about going after the Dominion title. The Provincial Plowing Match Association will donate \$50 for his expenses if he goes.

Doug Matheson, a young farmer from St. Peter's Bay came second to Mr. Clay yesterday. It was the second time that young Matheson finished next to the Island champion. He was in the runner up position two years ago.

Victor Is Bounced

He was sitting talking to Art MacDonald of forest Hill when the judges finished their placings and one man turned to Doug and said "You came second boy."

"Good," he replied, "Who came first?" "Frank Clay," was the reply. "A better man couldn't have won," replied young Matheson, "Let's bounce him boys."

And bounce him the rest of the competitors did. Mr. Clay was sitting on the ground talking to two of his farmer friends about two yards from Doug Matheson and Art MacDonald when he was informed that he was the winner. After the

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Coming Events

- Buying Timothy Seed daily. G. C. Green, Emerald.
- Dance, St. Peter's Lake School, Friday, Burns Orchestra.
- Abegweit R. B. P. Kingston, Friday, September 28th, Degrees.
- Dance, Summerside School, Friday, September 28th, Burke's Orchestra.
- Dance South Melville School, Friday, Sept. 28th. Good music. Refreshments.
- Hot chicken supper and dance, Kelly's Cross Hall, Wednesday, Oct. 3.
- Dance at Gordon Lodge every Friday night. Music by Robichaud Dancing 9 to 1.
- Rummage Sale, Christian Church Schoolroom, Saturday, September 29th, 3.30 P. M.
- Correction - Variety Concert and Dance, Orwell Hall, October 1st, instead of October 3rd.
- Rummage sale at Rankin's drug store, Friday at 2 o'clock. Southport Women's Institute.
- Come in and talk over our Furina Finance Plan for your hogs and poultry. Dillon & Spillet.
- Dance at the home of Alphonsus Peters, Bedford Station, Monday, October 1st, Burke's Orchestra.
- Don't miss Corn Ball and Dance, South Rustico Hall, Friday Night. Good music. Perfect floor. Canteen.
- For Snapshots that will not fade mail your films and negatives to Garnham Photo Studios, Charlottetown.
- Reserve October 10th, Chicken Supper and Bazaar in Cherry Valley Hall. Sponsored by United Church Ladies' Aid.
- Dance-East Royalty Rink Hall, Friday, September 28th. George Chappell's Orchestra. Buses leaving 1. M. T. 9.30 and 10.
- Unloading car cedar shingles, Sept. 27th and 28th. Special price off car. Also in stock B. C. cedar shingles and doors. Bag-nall's Mill, Hunter River.
- Contact us by telegram at our expense when you wish to buy bulk or bagged grain in carlots, also feed of all kinds. The Atlas Grain Company, Board of Trade Building, Montreal.

Commonwealth Countries Join In Vast Scheme

LONDON, Sept. 27 — (Reuters) — Britain tonight announced a vast Commonwealth plan to boost raw material output for defence industries and to help its economy stand the strain of rearmament.

The scheme — affecting nearly 500,000,000 persons — was announced by the treasury following four days of secret talks with representatives from the Commonwealth and colonies.

Under the plan each country has agreed to step up its production of raw materials in an effort to raise living standards and keep up supplies to industry the world over.

They also hope to avert violent

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Cigaret Prices Up Two Cents

MONTREAL, Sept. 27 — (CP) — Cigaret smokers learned today they will have to pay more for the ready-made brands of two major companies — two cents more for a package of 20.

The prices were announced by Imperial Tobacco Company in Montreal and Tuckett's Tobacco Company in Hamilton. Other companies made no immediate announcement.

The increase is the second within six months. Last April, largely through an increase in the Federal excise tax, the 20-cigarette package went up four cents to 40 cents except where provincial taxes operate and the consumer price is higher.

Today's announcement said the new price is effective "to the trade" with shipments on and after Oct. 1.

A spokesman for Imperial Tobacco said retail dealers, must determine when the increase will be passed along to the consumer. He expressed the opinion that stocks now on hand should move at present prices.

Except where provincial taxes now apply, the new price for a package of 20 will be 42 instead of 40 cents.

Northern Ontario Has Record Autumn Storm

TORONTO, Sept. 27 — (CP) — Veteran railroaders called it one of the worst autumn storms in Northern Ontario's history.

A freight train jumped the tracks, Sault Ste. Marie's power was off intermittently for hours, Great Lakes freighters scurried to shelter, telegraph poles snapped, trees toppled, up to a foot of snow fell over a wide area, a railroad president was "missing" for three hours aboard one of his own trains.

Those were some of the things that happened in Northern Ontario before Wednesday night's storm finally fizzled out over James Bay.

As it moved northeast from Dakota, the storm spawned tornadoes that killed seven persons in Wisconsin, splintered barns, silos, homes, killed scores of livestock.

Ontario escaped without loss of life.

Gale-force winds roared down over Lakes Superior and Huron, whipping giant-sized waves that shattered wharves, battered beach houses and tore up shoreline trees at some points. Grain and ore

Snow And Cold Cut Slice Off Alberta Grain Crop

EDMONTON, Sept. 27 — (CP) — The harvest snow storm and freezing cold have cut the Alberta grain crop by an estimated 25,000,000 bushels, government officials said today.

The figure was the first guess at damage as the tall-end of the five day snow storm sped eastward out of Manitoba and a bitter cold wave moved onto the Prairies behind it.

Officials in Saskatchewan, which grows more wheat than Alberta and Manitoba combined, have said the damage there will not be known immediately. It would depend not only on the duration of the bad weather but on the kind of weather that follows.

The Alberta figures came from officials of the provincial field crops branch and the Department of Agriculture. They said the oats crop, previously estimated at 120,000,000

Gov't Will Hold Line On Credit Restrictions

OTTAWA, Sept. 27 — (CP) — The government has completed a review of the impact of credit restrictions on sales and employment and has decided to withstand mounting pressure for relaxation, it was learned today.

Appeals against the restrictions have come from many quarters, particularly from the hard-hit automotive industry at Windsor, Ont., and from manufacturers and distributors of refrigerators, washing machines, stoves and other electrical goods.

Pressure against the government was stepped up following sharp increases in the restrictions last March. Delegations were told, however, that the full impact of the restrictions was not immediately discernible and it probably would take six months before the credit picture was clear.

Officials said they would undertake a review in September.

Informed sources said today that the review has been completed and it was decided that the great danger was not so much from possibilities of unemployment, but inflation which was continuing to climb.

A Bureau of Statistics review issued today said that the "outstanding feature" of the retail

Truman In Oil Dispute With Appeal To Iran

LONDON, Sept. 27 — (AP) — President Truman stepped into the ominous oil controversy today with an appeal to Iran not to throw British technicians out of the Abadan refinery.

Qualified sources said the President also counselled Britain against the use of armed force to protect property in Iran.

American policy in the past has held that force could not be justified unless needed to save British lives.

Iran threatened to blow up the refinery, the world's largest, if British forces landed at Abadan.

The cabinet met in urgent session and sent a message asking Iran's Shah Mohammed Reza Shah Pahlevi to have his government revoke its ouster order. Under it, the 317 remaining British oil technicians must leave Iran by next Thursday.

After making this appeal, the cabinet decided to stand pat on hopes for a reversal of the ouster.

Prime Minister Attlee's office issued a communique tonight saying: "No final decisions have been taken by His Majesty's Government in the Persian (Iranian) oil dispute. Further information is awaited from the Ambassador (Sir Francis Shepherd) in Tehran."

Government sources said Shepherds carried the cabinet appeal to the Shah, but there was no immediate indication whether the young ruler would intervene.

Britain claims the Shah favors a moderate course, but he was reported irritated over Britain's refusal of Iran's proposal last week to renew oil negotiations on Iran's terms.

Truman intervened as peacemaker in response to an urgent message Wednesday from Attlee.

No Information On Date Of Ontario Election

TORONTO, Sept. 27 — (CP) — The Legislature, and Ontario, were none the wiser on the question of a fall election when the House prorogued its special session today.

"We have no fear on consulting our boss, old man Ontario, at any time," Premier Frost told the members. "When the time comes we'll do it with a clear conscience and we'll give them lots of notice."

Mr. Frost left himself with the alternatives of dissolving the House and calling a late fall election following the royal visit, or calling an election next spring after another session.

He need not go to the people, at the latest, until the spring of 1953.

Only two new acts came into force as a result of the special four-day session ended today.

One gives the government power to make final agreements with Ottawa for pensions to the needy between 65 and 69, to be shared equally between the two governments, and for universal pensions to all over 70, to be paid by the Dominion.

The second separates legislation providing assistance to blind persons over 21 from the Old-age Pension Act, and raises the ceiling of income-plus-pensions from \$720 to \$840 annually.

News In Brief

TEHRAN, Iran, Sept. 27 — (CP) — Iranian troops today backed up the government's take-over of the Anglo-Iranian Oil Company by mounting guard at the gates of the company's Abadan refinery and refusing to let British employees pass.

WASHINGTON, Sept. 27 — (CP) — President Truman said today at his weekly press conference he is opposed to proceeding with the Niagara power project independent of the St. Lawrence seaway and power projects.

WASHINGTON, Sept. 27 — (Reuters) — President Truman said today that he is still hopeful for a peaceful solution of the Anglo-Iranian oil dispute.

WASHINGTON, Sept. 27 — (AP) — Gen. Omar Bradley, chairman of the joint chiefs of staff, left for Korea and Japan last night "to survey all aspects of the situation" with Gen. Matthew Ridgway, United Nations commander.

OTTAWA, Sept. 27 — (CP) — Prime Minister St. Laurent flew to Washington today to get President Truman's clearance on a St. Lawrence seaway built without the help of the United States Government.

Princess Decides To Begin Tour On October 9

LONDON, Sept. 27 — (CP) — The King today appointed a council of state, including the Queen and his daughters, to act for him during the long period of his recovery from a lung operation.

The announcement from Buckingham Palace came a short time after Princess Elizabeth and the Duke of Edinburgh decided to go ahead with their Canadian tour, starting from Quebec City Oct. 9.

The King's condition was reported improving following last Sunday's lung operation.

The hearse presumptive will share duties on the council with the Queen, Princess Margaret, the King's brother, the Duke of Gloucester, and the Princess

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Legislature To Be Called On October 23

The special session of the Provincial Legislature to consider pensions legislation for those in the 65 to 69 age class will be called on Tuesday, October 23, it was learned yesterday from Premier J. Walter Jones following a meeting of the Executive Council.

Previously it had been decided to hold the session during the first week in November following the visit of Princess Elizabeth and Prince Philip which had been scheduled for November 2. Now that the visit has been postponed for at least a week, with possibility of further uncertainty in the matter, it has been decided to have the special session disposed of in the meantime.

The likelihood is that the House will sit for a couple of days, but this will depend largely on the amount of discussion which it will take.

Local Organization Of C.P.A.C. Expected From Conference Meeting Here

Planning boards officials from many parts of Canada were gathering here last night for the Community Planning Conference (Maritime Region) which opens at The Charlottetown this morning.

Large numbers of men and women were arriving almost hourly and a registration of approximately 125 is expected for the first such conference to be held here.

The principal speakers to be heard today are Eric W. Thrift, of the Metropolitan Planning Board, Winnipeg, who will speak on the Role of the Community Planning Association of Canada; Alan H. Armstrong, Executive secretary of the C. P. A. C., Ottawa; and Dr. Stewart Bates, Deputy Minister of Fisheries, Ottawa.

During the day various panel discussions will be held relating the experience of other Planning Boards to the work being done in this province.

Arriving last night from Saint John, N. B., were Deputy Mayor W. R. Tibbets, Warden A. W. Carten, Mr. and Mrs. J. Gibbs, J. S. Corbett, city engineer, P. M. Fowler, Town Planning Engineer, P. D. Goguen, assistant Town Planning Engineer, A. R. Bonnell and Miss Mary Lynch. From Moncton were L. A. Davis and R. L. Parson, with two representatives expected from Fredericton.

Red Troops Touch Off New Battles

U. S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, Korea, Sept. 28 — (Friday) — (AP) — Communist troops loosed attacks up to regimental strength in Central and Eastern Korea Thursday, touching off battles that still raged today.

American and French infantrymen, however, kept up the pressure on Red-held "Heartbreak Ridge" in Eastern Korea. They renewed assaults only yards from the top of the highest peak.

The rash of Communist attacks began Thursday and stretched from the iron-triangle area of Central Korea eastward to the punchbowl in the mountainous east.

An Eighth Army staff officer said several pitched battles raged past midnight.

As ground fighting intensified, Far East air force planes stepped up their campaign against Communist supplies with more than 1,000 flights. Fifth Air Force light bombers Thursday destroyed or damaged 1,121 enemy vehicles, a record single day's toll for the Korean war, the air force said.

Boss Bookie Gets 12-Year Term

NEW YORK, Sept. 27 — (AP) — Boss bookie Harry Gross was sentenced to 12 years in prison today, partly for wrecking Brooklyn's big graft case against 18 policemen.

A three-man special sessions court penalized him as operator of a \$20,000,000 gambling ring that paid \$1,000,000 a year bribes to police.

But presiding Justice William B. Northrup made it plain the sentence also was based on Gross' refusal last week to testify against the cops.

Michael Kern, lawyer for the dapper bookie, said the sentence would be appealed.

in your community which deprecates unessential spending — an attitude of mind in which prudent household management is both patriotic and fashionable.

He reiterated the government's stand not to impose price controls at this time, though he added, rearmament and inflation were causing "serious problems."

There was no turning back from the rearmament program. The only alternative was to produce more and cut down the demand for goods.

Housewives might wonder whether a reduction in spending might mean less jobs. But employment in Canada, said Mr. Abbott, was at its highest level in history. Employment opportunities abound on all sides and will grow as the defence program develops.

The main thing to remember was that there is no "painless way out. There is no demand for austerity on a wartime scale. "But it is going to take resources of character to see this thing through just the same."

Will Use Surplus To Reduce Debt

MONTREAL, Sept. 27 — (CP) — Finance Minister Abbott indicated tonight that he will use the Federal Government's surplus, which rose to \$500,000,000 in the first five months of the fiscal year, to reduce Canada's \$11,000,000,000 national debt.

The surplus, so far, is more than 15 times the \$30,000,000 surplus he predicted for the entire 1951-52 fiscal year in his budget speech last April.

"I cannot profess to be alarmed about this situation as I would be if the surplus were below expectation," Mr. Abbott said in a speech prepared for the National Council of Women of Canada.



HALIFAX, Sept. 27 — (CP) — Official forecast: issued tonight by the Dominion Public Weather Office here and valid until midnight Friday.

Synopsis: The weather has changed very little in the past six hours. Rain was falling in Northern New Brunswick and Eastern Quebec, but there were clear skies in Nova Scotia and part of Prince Edward Island.

An area of showers is moving eastward, but it is advancing more slowly than previously forecast. Consequently, showers will spread into Nova Scotia and Prince Edward Island during the night or early morning, and clearing weather will be delayed until late in the day.

Regional forecasts: Prince Edward Island — Cloudy with showers beginning before dawn and ending by afternoon. Clearing by evening. Warmer. South winds 15 shifting in the morning to south 15. Low and high at Charlottetown 47 and 67.

High tide today at 8.11 A. M. and 9.33 P. M.
Sun rises today at 6.06 A. M. and sets at 6.01 P. M.
Summerside tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown.

M.C.A. AIR SERVICE

Daily Except Sunday

Leave Charlottetown for Moncton 5:30 A.M.; 11:20 A.M.; 4:50 P.M.
Ar. Charlottetown from Moncton 8:15 A.M.; 1:30 P.M.; 5:30 P.M.

New Glasgow — Halifax

7:40 A.M. New Glasgow & Sydney
1:50 P.M. New Glasgow & Halifax

Arrive Charlottetown from New Glasgow and Halifax

11:00 A.M. from New Glasgow & Sydney

4:20 P.M. from New Glasgow and Halifax

Charlottetown — Sydney flights daily except Sunday.

SUNDAY ONLY

Lv. Charlottetown for Moncton 11:20

Ar. Charlottetown from Moncton 5:55 P.M.

BORDEN — CAPE TORMENTINE FERRY SERVICE

Daily

Standard Time	Leave Borden	Leave C. T.
9:10 A.M.	9:10 A.M.	9:10 A.M.
10:35 A.M.	10:35 A.M.	10:35 A.M.
1:00 P.M.	1:00 P.M.	1:00 P.M.
2:40 P.M.	2:40 P.M.	2:40 P.M.
4:30 P.M.	4:30 P.M.	4:30 P.M.
7:30 P.M.	7:30 P.M.	7:30 P.M.
9:00 P.M.	9:00 P.M.	9:00 P.M.
10:30 P.M.	10:30 P.M.	10:30 P.M.

WOOD ISLANDS — CARIBOU FERRY SERVICE (Standard Time)

Leave Wood Islands — Prince Nova — 7 A.M., 11 A.M., 3 P.M.

Chas. A. Dunning — 9 A.M., 1 P.M., 5 P.M.

Leave Caribou — Chas. A. Dunning — 7 A.M., 11 A.M., 3 P.M.

Prince Nova — 9 A.M., 1 P.M., 5 P.M.