

How do you Pronounce It?

Is the first question one asks about the name of a foreign place or person, and is a question sometimes not very easy to answer.

1. No change will be made in the orthography of foreign names in countries which use Roman letters; thus Spanish, Portuguese, Dutch, etc., names will be spelled as by their respective nations.

2. Neither will any change be made in the spelling of such names in languages which are not written in Roman character as have become by long usage familiar to English readers; thus Calcutta, Cutch, Celebes, Mecca, etc., will be retained in their present form.

3. The true sound of the word, as locally pronounced, will be taken as the basis of the spelling.

4. An approximation, however, to the sound is alone aimed at. A system which would attempt to sound and accent would be so complicated as only to defeat itself.

5. The broad features of the system are that vowels are pronounced as in Italian and consonants as in English.

6. One accent only is used—the acute— to denote the syllable on which stress is laid.

7. Every letter is pronounced. When two vowels come together each one is sounded, though the result, when spoken quickly is sometimes scarcely to be distinguished from a single round, as in ai, au, ei.

These letters b, d, j, l, m, n, p, r, s, t, r, v, x and z have the same sound as in English. Y is always a consonant, as in yard, and should never be used as a terminal.

The amplification of a few of the rules is given below:

A—ah, a as in father; Java, Banana. E—eh, e as in benefit; Tel-el-Kebir, Olech, Yezo, Medina, Levuka, Peru.

I—English i; i as in ravine; the sound of ee in beet. Thus, not Feejee, but Fiji, Hindi.

O—o as in note; Tokio. U—long u as in flute; the sound of oo in boot. Thus, not Zooloo, but Zulu, Sumatra.

All vowels are shortened in sound by doubling the following consonant: Yerra, Tanna, Mecca, Jidda, Bonny.

Doubling of a vowel is only necessary where there is a distinct repetition of the single sound; Naula, Oosima.

AI—English i as in ice; Shanghai. AO—ow as in how. Thus, not Foochow, but Fuchan.

AO—is slightly different from the above; Macao. EI—is the sound of the two Italian vowels, but is frequently slurred over, when it is sea only to be distinguished from ey in the English they; Bairut, Beilut.

C—is always, soft but is so nearly the sound of s that it should be seldom used; Celebes. (If Celebes was not already recognized it would be written Selebes.)

CH—is always soft as in Church; Ching-ehin. F—English f, ph should not be used for the sound of f. Thus not Hai-phong, but Hai-fong, Nafa.

G—is always hard; Galapagos. (Soft g is given by j) H—is always pronounced when inserted.

J—English j. Dj should never be put for this sound; Japan, Jinehuen. K—English k. It should always be put for the hard c. Thus, not Corea, but Korea.

KH—the Oriental guttural; Khao. G—is another guttural, as in the Turkish; Dagh, Ghazi.

After Business Hours.

Happy, indeed, must be the store-keeper or business man who, after a long and weary day's work, can turn his step towards a home where he may be sure of finding loving ones ready to administer little kindnesses to him. Kindness merited, no doubt by an equal regard on his part towards those who watch for his coming and know that no cross or irritating words will pass his lips. In nine cases out of ten home is to a man whatever he chooses to make it. It would not be natural to expect that the wife and children will long for the father's appearance if when he arrives his first words are disparaging to the manner of house-keeping or of the children's playful pranks. Throw off business care and oppression when you come back to your family circle, for it will give you a chance to build up your strength for the morrow, thus enabling you to enter with renewed energy upon the duties of each day. Make your home the dearest spot on earth, so dear that if all the rest of the world were to culminate and forsake you, there will still be one place you can turn to for hope and comfort. The loved ones at home will cling to you alike in pain and sorrow, joy or woe, and now that you have the opportunity to do much for them, you should never allow any chance to go by to bring happiness into their lives.—Ez

The only Steam Sewing Machine and Gun Repairing Shop in the Dominion, and the only place where you can get every part of a Sewing Machine or a Gun made in at Brown's, at the Atholmount, Ok. Wm. 12-10-10

Special Notices.

GREAT clearing-out sale of Boots and Shoes at McEachen's Boot Store. 21-Jan-13

The tea retailing at 25c, 30c, and 35c per lb., at A. E. Yuill's is very choice. Five lbs. or more at reduced rates. Try a lb.—A. E. Yuill. Jan 11 101

CHILDREN'S SLEIGHS, new patterns, Patent Coasters and Baby Sleighs, all prices, at Mark Wright & Co's. 31-Jan-10

Boys' Patent Coasters—the latest thing out—cheap at Mark Wright & Co's. 31-Jan-10

As our Sleighs and Coasters arrived too late for Xmas trade, they will be sold at cost and charges to clear.—Mark Wright & Co. Jan 10-31

SOLEING slippers, neatly and quickly done at Dorsey, Goff & Co. Dec 23, 10

OUR custom boots are giving great satisfaction.—Dorsey, Goff & Co. Dec 23, 10

SOLE leather cheap at Dorsey, Goff & Co. Dec 23, 10

BUY your Xmas and New Year presents at Dorsey, Goff & Co's. Dec 22 10

LADIES' and GENTS' Slippers in great variety at Dorsey, Goff & Co's. 10-Dec-22

MORTGAGE SALE

TO be Sold at Public Auction, at the Court House, in Charlottetown, on MONDAY, the 17th day of January, A. D. 1887, at 12 o'clock, noon, by virtue of a Power of Sale, contained in an Indenture of Mortgage, made between Neil Macneil and Nancy Macneil his wife, of the one part, and Joseph Hensley, Trustee of Sir Robert Hodgson (deceased) of the other part, and dated the twenty-fifth day of August, A. D. 1882.

ALL that tract, piece or parcel of land, situate, lying and being on Lot or Township number Foreecan, in Prince County, in the Parish of St. John's, bounded as follows, that is to say: Commencing on the west side of the Western Road, at the northeast angle of land in the occupation of Michael Malone, thence west one hundred chains, thence north five degrees east, five chains and two links, thence east to the load, thence north to the place of commencement, containing fifty acres of land, a little more or less.

For further particulars, apply at the offices of Mr. Edward J. Hodgson, Charlottetown or Summerside. JOSEPH HENSLEY, Trustee. Dec. 13-2 a w mon fri

MORTGAGE SALE

TO be sold by Public Auction, in front of the Law Courts Building, in Charlottetown, in Queen's County, Prince Edward Island, on FRIDAY, the twenty-eighth day of January next, (1887), at the hour of twelve o'clock, noon.

ALL that tract, piece or parcel of Land situate, lying and being in the Royalty of Charlottetown, comprising Pasture Lots Numbers Four Hundred and Forty-six (416), Four Hundred and Forty-seven (417), and Four Hundred and Forty-eight (418), saving and excepting thereout all that portion of Number Four Hundred and Forty-six, containing about three-quarters of an acre, sold and conveyed by the late John Gardner to Thomas Gardner.

The above sale is being made under and by virtue of a power of sale contained in an indenture of Mortgage, bearing date the first day of May, A. D. 1878, and made between Robert Hurry and Mary his wife, of the one part, and John Amos Gardner, of the other part.

For particulars and terms, apply to Messrs. McLeod, Morson & Macquarrie, Solicitors, Charlottetown. Dated this fifteenth day of December, A. D. 1886. JOHN A. GARDNER, Mortgagee. Dec. 15, oaw 61.

1827 - - - 1886.

T. & E. KENNY, Dry Goods and Shipping, HALIFAX, CANADA.

T. & E. KENNY, (F. C. MAHON) Ship Owners and Brokers,

General Commission Merchants, 161 GRESHAM STREET, Bishopsgate Street, LONDON, E. C., England.

Scott's and Vaughans Codes March 29, 1886.

Try the TEA. 25 cents at the LONDON HOUSE. aug31

Charlottetown Steam Laundry HEAD OFFICE: Mark Wright & Co., Furniture Warehouse, King Square.

AGENCIES: G. H. HASZARD'S Book Store, Queen Street G. T. DAVIES, American Clothing Store, S'Side

Gents' Goods a Specialty. Ch'town, Sep. 6, 1886.

NOTICE. We have to request payment before 31st December, inst., of all amounts due the late firm of Norton Bros. Amounts due after that date will be sued for.

NORTON & FENNELL. December 17, 1886—wy 31 pat

Property For Sale. THE Undersigned offers for Sale that portion of Land situated on the West River Road, three miles from Rocky Point, consisting of 20 acres, 17 of which are clear, the remainder covered with Soft Wood suitable for fencing and scantling.

There is a comfortable Dwelling House and Stable on the premises, and is also well watered. Possession given immediately. Mrs. COLLIER, West River, Oct. 13—whytt

PARSONS' PILLS

These pills were a wonderful discovery. No others like them in the world. Will positively cure or relieve all manner of disease. The information around each box is worth ten times the cost of a box of pills. Find out about them, and you will always be thankful. One pill a dose. Parsons' Pills contain nothing harmful, are easy to take, and cause no inconvenience.

Make New Rich Blood!

THAN COLONIALS.

BOOKS! BOOKS! BOOKS!!! GOOD NEWS FROM HOME!

For the convenience of "Kin Beyond Sea," J. MOSCRIPT PYE (of the above firm) who has had great experience of the varied requirements of ladies and gentlemen abroad and in the Colonies, acts as GENERAL AGENT, and executes with economy and despatch commissions entrusted to him, for anything large or small that may be wanted from Europe. Correspondents in all parts. Manufactures and Patents, also Financial and Commercial undertakings placed on the English Market. Preliminary Fee, £25 Sterling. Relatives traced. Save time, trouble and expense, by communicating with MR. PYE, 154 WEST REGENT STREET, GLASGOW. A remittance should in every case accompany instructions.

J. MOSCRIPT PYE & CO., Export Booksellers, Stationers and Publishers, 151 WEST REGENT ST., GLASGOW, SCOTLAND. Nov. 13th, 1886—3 mos eod

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND RAILWAY.

1886-7. Winter Arrangement. 1886-7. ON and AFTER WEDNESDAY, DECEMBER 1st, 1886, Trains will run as follows (Sundays excepted):—

TRAINS DEPART—FOR THE WEST. STATIONS. No. 1. No. 3.

Table with 3 columns: STATIONS, No. 1, No. 3. Rows include Charlottetown, Royalty Junction, North Westshore, Hunter River, Brada-Bane, County Line, Freetown, Kensington, Summerside, Miscouche, Wellington, Port Hill, O'Leary, Bloomfield, Alberton, Tignish.

TRAINS ARRIVE—FROM THE WEST. STATIONS. No. 2. No. 4.

Table with 3 columns: STATIONS, No. 2, No. 4. Rows include Charlottetown, Royalty Junction, North Westshore, Hunter River, Brada-Bane, County Line, Freetown, Kensington, Summerside, Miscouche, Wellington, Port Hill, O'Leary, Bloomfield, Alberton, Tignish.

TRAINS DEPART—FOR THE EAST. STATIONS. No. 5. No. 7.

Table with 3 columns: STATIONS, No. 5, No. 7. Rows include Charlottetown, Royalty Junction, Bedford, Mount Stewart, Cardigan, Georgetown, Mount Stewart, Miscouche, St. Peter's, Bear River, Souris.

TRAINS ARRIVE—FROM THE EAST. STATIONS. No. 6. No. 8.

Table with 3 columns: STATIONS, No. 6, No. 8. Rows include Charlottetown, Royalty Junction, Bedford, Mount Stewart, Cardigan, Georgetown, Mount Stewart, Miscouche, St. Peter's, Bear River, Souris.

Trains are run by Eastern Standard Time. Trains on Cape Traverse Branch leave County Line Junction at 4.10 p. m., on Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday, arriving at Cape Traverse at 5.60 p. m., and leave Cape Traverse at 6.45 a. m., on Monday, Wednesday and Friday, arriving at County Line Junction at 7.35 a. m. All other trains run daily, Sundays excepted. JAMES COLEMAN, Superintendent. Railway Office, Charlottetown, Nov. 27, 1886.—all pres 61

TELEPHONE COMPANY OF PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND.

THIS COMPANY is now ready to transmit written and verbal messages, by Telephone, between Charlottetown, Hunter River, County Line, Freetown, Kensington, Summerside and St. Eleanors, at the following Rates:—

From Station to Station, when the distance is 5 miles or under, for each five minutes' conversation, or part thereof. 10 Cents

do do do 5 to 10 miles. 20 "

do do do over 10 miles. 25 "

Written messages, subject to Company's conditions, will be sent from Station to Station at following Rates:—

When distance does not exceed 10 miles, for twenty words or under. 15 Cents

When distance is greater than 10 miles. 25 "

For each additional word one cent extra.

A discount of 20 per cent from the above rates will be made to lessees of instruments

Written messages will be delivered in Charlottetown within city limits; from all other receiving offices within a quarter of a mile from said offices.

Special rates will be made for delivering at greater distances. All communications and messages must be prepaid. The Company is prepared to lease Telephone instruments in Charlottetown and Summerside at established rates, and to treat with persons requiring private or toll lines. For further information apply to the Subscriber, at Charlottetown. ROB ANGUS, MANAGER. Ch'town, Oct. 10, 1886.—1000

ROYAL CANADIAN INSURANCE CO.

FIRE. CAPITAL \$500,000. Head Office—MONTREAL. Halifax Branch—J. SCOTT MITCHELL, General Agent. RISKS TAKEN ON MOST FAVORABLE TERMS. Agent for Prince Edward Island: F. H. ARNAUD, MERCHANTS BANK OF HALIFAX. Ch'town, Jan. 1887

A CARD.

To all who are suffering from the errors and indiscretions of youth, nervous weakness, early decay, loss of manhood, &c., I will send a receipt that will cure you, FREE OF CHARGE. This great remedy was discovered by a missionary in South America. Send a self-addressed envelope to the REV. JOSEPH T. INMAN, Station D, New York City.

WANTED. A Settlement at Once.

Parties that have not yet Settled their Accounts due the late firm of W. A. Weeks & Co., are requested to do so without delay. All payments to be made to JAMES PATON & CO., Charlottetown. Oct. 29—wky

THE EXAMINER JOB PRINTING OFFICE

has lately been replenished with a supply of Printing Types and Material.—OF THE—Latest Invention and Best Description, and are now prepared to print, BILL HEADS, BLANK CHEQUES, NOTES OF HAND, HAND BILLS, LETTER HEADS, RECEIPTS, POSTERS, DODGERS, &c.

On Short Notice, in Good Style AND AT CHEAP PRICES.

THIS PAPER may be found on file at Geo. F. ROWELL & Co's Newspaper Advertising Bureau (10 Spruce Street), where advertising contracts may be made for it in NEW YORK.

TEA! TEA! 185 Half Chests CHOICE TEA.

Sugar! Sugar! 300 Bbls. Yellow C. W. S.

MOLASSES! MOLASSES!! 120 Puns. Choice MOLASSES.

FLOUR! FLOUR! 500 Bbls. of KENT'S MILLS.

W. WHEATLEY, 269 Barrington Street, HALIFAX, N. S. August 13—wky 11

CUSTOM TAILORING ESTABLISHMENT QUEEN ST., OP. OWEN CONNOLLY'S.

J. A. MACDONALD, PROPRIETOR. HAVING engaged the services of MR. FORAN, Practical Tailor and Experienced Cutter, together with a number of the best workmen, I am prepared to Make up Clothing to order in the most Fashionable Style. Orders promptly executed in a superior manner. Charges Moderate—Satisfaction Guaranteed.

While thanking my friends and the public for their liberal patronage in the past, I would respectfully solicit their favors in the future. J. A. MACDONALD. Nov. 1-21 why 2 mos

A Standard Medical Work

FOR YOUNG AND MIDDLE-AGED MEN. ONLY \$1 BY MAIL, POSTPAID. Illustrated Sample Free to All.



KNOW THYSELF. A Great Medical Work on Manhood.

Exhausted Vitality, Nervous and Physical Debility, Premature Excitation in Man, Errors of Youth, and the untold miseries resulting from indiscretion or excesses. A book for every man, young, middle-aged, and old. It contains 125 prescriptions for all acute and chronic diseases, one of which is invaluable. So found by the Author, whose experience for 25 years is such as probably never before fell to the lot of any physician. 300 pages, bound in beautiful French muslin, embossed covers, full gilt, guaranteed to be a finer work in every sense than any other work sold in this country for \$2.50, or the money will be refunded in every instance. Price only \$1 by mail, postpaid. Illustrated sample free to any body. Send now. Gold medal awarded by the author by the National Medical Association, the President of which, the Hon. P. A. Bissell and associate officers of the Board, the reader is respectfully referred.

The Science of Life is worth more to the young and middle-aged men of this generation than all the gold mines of California and the silver mines of Nevada combined.—S. F. Chronicle.

The Science of Life points out the rocks and quicksands on which the constitution and hopes of many a young man have been fatally wrecked. The Science of Life is of greater value than all the medical works published in this country for the past fifty years.—Atlanta Constitution.

The Science of Life is a superb and mastery treatise on nervous and physical debility. There is no member of society to whom The Science of Life will not be of great value to the parent, guardian, instructor or clergyman.—Argonaut.

At the Peabody Medical Institute, or Dr. W. H. Parker, No. 4 Juticeth Street, Boston, who may be consulted on all diseases requiring skill and experience. Chronic and obstinate diseases that have baffled the skill of all other physicians a specialty. Such treated successfully without an instance of failure. Mention EXAMINER AND ANALYST, Charlottetown, P. E. Island. May 13, 1886—eod & wy

Leslie's Revolving Kilm. A. WHITE & SON, AGENTS IN CHARLOTTETOWN

WM. LESLIE, PATENTEE. Priest's Pond, P. E. I., Oct. 8—wy 3mo pd

LECTURE TO YOUNG MEN On the Loss of MANHOOD.

A LECTURE on the Nature, Treatment and Radical Cure of Seminal Weakness, or Spermatorrhea, induced by Self-Abuse, Involuntary Emissions, Impotency, Nervous Debility, and Impediments to Marriage generally; Consumption, Epilepsy and Fits; Mental and Physical Incapacity, &c.—by ROBERT J. CULVERWELL, M. D.

The world-renowned author, in this admirable Lecture, clearly proves from his own experience that the awful consequences of Self-Abuse may be effectually removed without dangerous surgical operations, bleedings, instruments, or ailing or corals; pointing out a mode of cure at once certain and effectual, by which every sufferer, no matter what his condition may be, may cure himself cheaply, privately and radically.

This Lecture will prove a boon to thousands and thousands. Sent under seal, in a plain envelope, to any address, on receipt of four cents, or two postage stamps. Address THE CULVERWELL MEDICAL CO., 41 ANN ST., NEW YORK, N. Y. P. O. Box 450. Jan. 11—wky

JOSEPH GILSON'S STEEL PENS

SOLD BY ALL STATIONERS THROUGHOUT THE WORLD

BUTCHERS ANTISEPTIC PREPARATION

FOR CATTERRH, &c.

W. R. WATSON, General Agent. J. A. GOURLLE, Summerside. DR. DARRACH, Kensington. W. B. DYER, Alberton. Oct. 30, 1886.

SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN.

ESTABLISHED 1846. THE most popular WEEKLY newspaper, devoted to science, mechanics, engineering, discoveries, inventions and patents ever published. Every number illustrated with splendid engravings. This publication furnishes a most valuable encyclopedia of information which no person should be without. The popularity of the SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN is such that its circulation nearly equals that of all other papers of its class combined. Price, \$3.20 a year. Discount to Clubs. Sold by all newsdealers. MUNN & CO., Publishers, No. 231 Broadway, N. Y.

Thirty-Seven Years' practice before the Patent Office, and have prepared more than One Hundred Thousand applications for patents in the United States and foreign countries. Patents, Trade-Marks, Copyrights, Assignments, and all other papers for securing to inventors their rights in the United States, Canada, England, France, Germany and other foreign countries, prepared at short notice and on reasonable terms. Information as to obtaining patents cheerfully given without charge. Hand-books of information sent free. Patents obtained through Munn & Co. are noticed in the Scientific American free. The advantage of such notice is well understood by all persons who wish to dispose of their patents. Address MUNN & CO., Office Scientific American, 231 Broadway, New York. Jan 10