

The man who makes no mistakes
does not usually make anything.

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The People's Paper Read by Everybody

Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

To err is human; to forgive
divine.

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NORTH KOREAN ADVANCE COMES TO UNEXPLAINED HALT

Canada May Offer Transport Planes For Korea

Civilian Defenses For A-Bomb Raids Discussed

SEATTLE, July 18—(CP)—Plans for Canada's civilian defenses in the event of an A-bomb attack will include recommendations to be made following a five-day three-country conference here.

Canada, Great Britain and the United States are represented at a civil defence conference which opened yesterday and from which will come a civil defence handbook to guide cities in event of enemy attack.

"The lessons we learn here will be invaluable," said R. A. Pennington, head of British Columbia's civil defence committee organized since the Korean crisis developed.

Information gained here will be pooled with the report of Gen. F. F. Worthington, Canada's civilian defence chief, who has been in Britain studying civil defence.

Col. W. J. McCallum of Ottawa, a member of the Federal Defence Organization, will make a report to Gen. Worthington.

Seattle was picked for the conference city because a week ago it was under "atom attack" during which 40,000 persons died, theoretically, in the bombings.

The more than 100 civilian and military leaders here will evaluate Seattle's defence program against the simulated A-bomb blasts.

Expect No Threat To Steel Supplies

OTTAWA, July 18—(CP)—A Trade Department official expressed confidence today that the United States will continue to supply Canada with her steel requirements, despite the possibility that the regular forces and acceleration of production in such key lines as fighter planes may also emerge from that meeting, slated for 11 A. M. E. D. T. They are being proposed by the Defence Department.

United States authorities have already signified the planes would be keenly welcomed.

Authority for a relatively moderate increase in the strengths of the regular forces and acceleration of production in such key lines as fighter planes may also emerge from that meeting, slated for 11 A. M. E. D. T. They are being proposed by the Defence Department.

But dispatch of ground troops or more naval aid to Korea—three Canadian destroyers now are heading there—appeared tonight to be out.

No action that would require the recall of parliament is anticipated.

It is expected that, if Cabinet approves, around eight R. C. A. F. four-engined North Star planes and their crews will be placed in service on a trans-Pacific airlift taking American men and supplies to Japan. They would be unarmed and would not go to Korea.

They would be Canada's answer to the call from Trygve Lie, U. N. secretary-general, for further aid, particularly in ground troops, for the U. N. police action against Communist aggression in Korea.

Prime Minister St. Laurent, coming by train from his summer home at St. Patrice, Que., is due here early in the morning, in time to attend a session of the cabinet's defence committee that will precede the general meeting.

Action Likely Outcome Today's Cabinet Meeting

OTTAWA, July 18—(CP)—Cabinet meets tomorrow to consider further aid for the United Nations in Korea and a Canadian contribution of a number of R. C. A. F. transport planes is considered in informed quarters to be the likely outcome.

United States authorities have already signified the planes would be keenly welcomed.

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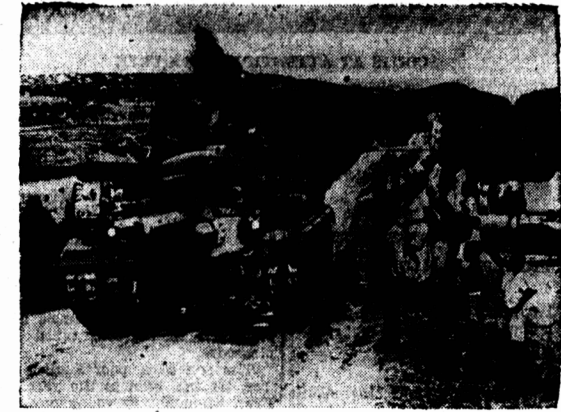
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U. S. TANKS SLOW RED ADVANCE



Lining the road, South Korean civilians watch a U. S. tank column move to the front lines. South Korean and U. S. troops have lost the last natural barrier, the Kum River, guarding the communications centre of Taejon. The Communists have not been stopped but their advance is slowing down.

Lack Of Red Air Support Puzzles Military Men

WASHINGTON, July 18—(AP)—United States military experts speculated today that the Korean Reds may have committed a military sin that will lead to their own undoing when they plunged recklessly south without even minimum air support.

The 1950 military copybooks say that disaster is the eventual penalty for leaving the "air flank" of any army uncovered.

American officers are puzzled why the North Korean high command or their Russian masters neglected to provide air balance for their heavy-hitting ground troops.

Maybe they thought it wouldn't be necessary. Certainly the invaders could not have known that the United Nations would jump in so promptly with powerful aerial counter-strokes.

The Red Koreans started off with a handful of Russian-made Yak-9 piston engine fighters and a few slow ground support planes which gave them temporary but complete superiority over the virtually nonexistent South Korean Air Force.

Since the U. S. Air Force, ably assisted by hard-fighting Australian Mustangs, took the air over Korea, Red airplanes have been little more than a minor nuisance.

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Truman Prepares Congress Address

WASHINGTON, July 18—(AP)—President Truman moved for the first time today to combat war inflation on the United States home front.

In a series of orders, the chief executive set up rules for tighter credit on federal housing loans "without delay" and called for "positive action" to save construction materials needed for the war effort.

The President said it is clear that many materials used in residential and other construction will be needed in increasing amounts for national defence, and he said:

"These increased demands (for defence materials) will aggravate inflationary tendencies already evident in some of these materials unless positive actions are taken to reduce pressures in residential construction."

In his message to Congress tomorrow, Truman is expected to propose allocations of scarce materials, perhaps on a voluntary basis.

His order today called for a substantial increase in down payments, both for new construction and repair loans, and ordered the Veterans Administration to require a cash down payment of at least five per cent for all V. A. loans, wherever existing law permits.

Truman also noted that Congress has authorized \$1,250,000,000 to insure new mortgages, but he said it is approving only \$650,000,000 of that amount.

The orders came as the President completed drafting his first war report to Congress since the outbreak of the 23-day-old Korean hostilities. Cabinet members went over the final draft with Truman at the White House this afternoon.

Russian Citizens Crowd News Stands

WASHINGTON, July 18—(AP)—The U. S. army said today it has definite information that there are Russian advisers with a "certain unit" of the North Korean army.

Reporters were told at an army briefing that between 10 and 20 Russian officers are with the "certain unit." Its identity was not disclosed.

Asked whether the army's information is that the Russians are advisers, rather than combatants, the spokesman replied:

"As far as we know."

No Way To Ease "Great Tension"

LONDON, July 18—(Reuters)—Winston Churchill said tonight that he sees no way to ease the "great tension" now existing in the world.

He was addressing a dinner in honor of Prime Minister Robert G. Menzies of Australia. Other speakers included Prime Minister Attlee and Menzies.

Police Forced Holdups Testifies Young Bandit

MONTREAL, July 18—(CP)—A young accused bandit said in court today that Quebec Provincial Police demanded a pay-off for releasing him from a robbery charge, then helped him plan a bank holdup to get the money.

The evidence was given by slim, 26-year-old Charles-Emile Poliquin, accused of the Dec. 2 robbery of a Banque Canadienne Nationale branch at St. Hugues, Que., 30 miles southeast of Montreal.

He was testifying in the trial of Detective Lieut. Marcel Patenaude, Detective Sergeant Gaston Archambault, and former Detective Paul Hervieux, charged with conspiracy to commit armed robberies and with inciting others to commit holdups.

Poliquin testified that he had taken tape recordings of his conversations with the accused officers without their knowledge to protect himself. The recordings were not produced in court.

Testifying under protection of the court, Poliquin said Archambault helped him plan the St. Hugues job and the getaway. He quoted Patenaude as saying to him after the holdup: "Good work, kid."

North Koreans Slay Americans

By William R. Moore
AN AMERICAN COMMAND POST IN KOREA, July 18—(AP)—Thirty wounded American soldiers were reported tonight to have been shot to death in their litter Sunday night by North Koreans who swarmed across the Kum River.

Two of those reported slain were mortar men who had held their mortar tubes in place by hand until their hands were burned and their arms broken.

This story was told tonight (Moore's dispatch was filed at 11:20 P. M. Tuesday—7:30 A. M. Tuesday, EDT) by some of the men of the regiment who were in the thickest of Sunday's battle.

The Reds' Sunday thrust forced the Americans back to new defense lines north of Taejon, which they still hold tonight.

Sgt. Arnold McKenny, of Newport, Vt., relating the slaying, said he was told that those killed included a Roman Catholic chaplain "while he was giving the benediction."

ANTIMACASSAR
Antimacassars derived their name from the protection they gave chairs from macassar oil, formerly used as a hair dressing.

Reds Heavily Pounded From Air And Land

TOKYO, July 18—(Wednesday)—(CP)—Heavily punished from the air and by the outmanned United States ground defence, the Red invasion of South Korea was at virtually a full stop today.

How long the lull might last, no one could say. No major enemy activity has been reported since Monday night.

The Americans still stood just north and west of Taejon.

The entire front was so quiet that Gen. Douglas MacArthur did not issue his usual early-morning communique. His press officer said American patrols were meeting "little enemy activity" and there had been no change since Tuesday afternoon's communique. Only American artillery broke the quiet Tuesday along the western sector south of Kum.

The Tuesday communique said Red reinforcements had been reported in motion southward, but it noted that since the North Koreans took Chonan (July 8) they had averaged only four miles a day in reaching the outskirts of Taejon.

The last Red push carried across the Kum River Sunday night forcing the American 19th and 34th regiments back by sheer weight of numbers, but costing the invaders a big price.

Then the drive slowed and stopped late Monday.

Tuesday the wide-ranging Australian and American air forces destroyed three tanks and 28

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Britain Cuts Off Oil Shipments To Red China

LONDON, July 18—(CP)—Britain announced today she has chopped off all oil shipments to Communist China.

The British Army, Navy and Air Force in the far east need all oil stocks in that area, he said, and have decided to take them over for their own use.

Earlier this month Britain turned down an United States suggestion to limit oil shipments to Red China, in line with a similar American shutdown.

By cutting off oil shipments, Britain risked whatever chance she has of completing a full exchange of diplomatic representatives with the Chinese Communist regime, which she has recognized.

This decision was accompanied by these other developments:

1. Prime Minister Attlee made it clear Britain feels that the North Koreans will have to pull back to their 38th parallel boundary before peace can be restored. He thus gave a cool reception to Prime Minister Stalin's expressed willingness to seek a peaceful settlement in the U. N.—if Red China is represented. (In Paris, French official sources took the same view.)

2. Three new cases of suspected sabotage aboard three Royal Navy destroyers, possibly of Communist origin, were reported. Security measures were tightened at naval bases and a naval court of inquiry began questioning 50 witnesses concerning the explosion of the munitions barges at Portsmouth Friday. The Conservative Daily Mail said the barges were loaded with ammunition destined for Korea.

Civic Welcome Awaits Returning P. E. Islanders

A civic welcome will be accorded fifty-seven islanders arriving "back home" this evening. His Worship B. Earle MacDonald and Mrs. MacDonald, and City Clerk J. A. Fullerton will meet the train as it arrives in Charlottetown.

The visitors are returning for a holiday which will last until August 17th. Travelling on the "Spud Island Special" which left Edmonton, Alta., last Sunday, the returning Islanders are part of a larger group of Maritimers hailing from all parts of the West, the Pacific Coast, and even as far as the state of California. Those bound for the Island are due to arrive at approximately 6:10 p. m. Their names and addresses appeared in Saturday's Guardian.

OTTAWA, July 18—(CP)—About 200 former Maritimers from Western Canada and parts of United States, returning to their home provinces for a vacation, passed through Ottawa today.

During a brief stop-over, they were greeted by members of the Maritime Provinces Association of Ottawa.

A speech of welcome was made by Assistant Commissioner L. H. Nicholson of the R. C. M. P. formerly of Sussex, N. B. His daughter, Marianne, a native of Halifax, presented a bouquet of roses to Mrs. Kate Lewis, 78, formerly of Sydney, N. S., and now of Edmonton, the oldest lady on the train.

A speech of thanks was made by I. B. Howatt of Edmonton where the trip was organized by the Maritime Provinces Association of Alberta. Mr. Howatt is returning for a vacation at French River, P. E. I.

Canada To Care For Men In Korea

OTTAWA, July 18—(CP)—Canada is accepting full responsibility for any servicemen she sends to Korea, including care of any that may be wounded or widowed, any that may be killed, officials said today.

The question arose in the light of the fact that Canada has turned three destroyers and their 550-odd seamen over to the United Nations for service in Korea.

All servicemen who enter the Canadian forces are automatically protected in the way of pensions for disabilities, officials said. Their widows would be pensioned too so long as deaths arose from service causes.

Canada has also undertaken to feed and supply any men she sends to Korea and to reinforce them if that is needed.

C. C. F. Party Supports U. N.

OTTAWA, July 18—(CP)—M. J. Coldwell, C. C. F. leader, said tonight his party fully supports the action taken by United Nations in the Korean war.

His party's position, he said, could be very simply stated. "It is full support for the action taken by the United Nations; full support for the principle of collective security, and our readiness to carry out support of that principle into all it may involve."

He made the statement in a speech prepared for delivery on free time provided by the CBC for political broadcasts.

The capital of Formosa is Tainan. Formosa is the largest island in the western Pacific.

Collision Blamed On Master's Delay

OTTAWA, July 18—(CP)—Delay by the master of a fishing vessel in altering course during an emergency was blamed today for a fatal collision in Halifax Harbor last March 18 between the S. S. Island Connector and the fishing motor vessel Gertrude De Costa.

The master lost his life in the collision and the Gertrude De Costa, a 109-ton wooden auxiliary motor-screw vessel, sank within a minute of the collision. Ten other seamen also died.

Findings of a commission which investigated the collision were released today by Transport Minister Chevrier. Judge V. J. Pottier of Halifax was commissioner of the investigation. Capt. W. B. Armit of Lunenburg and Capt. A. W. Hillton of Yarmouth, N. S., were the assessors.

Women Reporters Allowed In Korea

NEW YORK, July 18—(AP)—Gen. Douglas MacArthur has lifted a ban against women correspondents in Korea, the New York Herald Tribune announced today. The Herald Tribune's correspondent, Marguerite Higgins, will be able to return to Korea from Tokyo.

Miss Higgins, the only woman reporting the war in Korea, was expelled by an order of Eighth Army headquarters. She contended this was discrimination.

Acheson Replies To Korean Question

WASHINGTON, July 18—(AP)—State Secretary Dean Acheson has sent a reply to Prime Minister Nehru of India on the Korean question in it, he is reported to have said that no peace negotiations can start until the Communist invaders withdraw from Korea.

Advanced Cancers Shrunk By Hormone Treatment

PARIS, July 18—(AP)—A double hormone treatment has shrunk some far-advanced cancers in women, Dr. Alfred A. Loesser of London said today.

These were cancers that had spread to other areas. Just removing the breast cancers wouldn't get at all the diseased areas.

In three women, the breast cancers became small enough and enough under control to permit operations that might save life. Dr. Loesser told the fifth international cancer research congress.

Dr. Loesser, a gynecologist, used the male sex hormone, testosterone, and thyroxin from the thyroid gland.

Addition of thyroid hormone offsets some of the masculinizing and other effects of the male hormone, Dr. Loesser said.

The double hormone treatment also showed some good results in

two cases of cancer of the ovaries and cancer of the uterus or womb, Dr. Loesser said.

Pure growth hormone can produce cancers in rats, Dr. Herbert Evans, Institute of Experimental Biology, Berkeley, Calif., said in another report.

This hormone is produced by the pituitary gland, at the base of the brain. For periods up to 16 months, Dr. Evans gave large amounts of growth hormone to female rats that had reached adult weight. Almost all developed cancers or tumors of various kinds.

The tumors did not appear in rats which had had their own pituitary glands removed before receiving the same amounts of growth hormone.

This may mean that there is a cancer-causing agent produced by the pituitary gland, master gland of the body.



TORONTO, July 18—(CP)—Minimum and maximum temperatures: Victoria 51, 66; Edmonton 46, 81; Toronto 66, 77; Ottawa 66, 79; Montreal 70, 82; Quebec —; Saint John 55, 60; Moncton 63, 74; Halifax 57, 68; Charlottetown 63, 74; Sydney 70, 73; Yarmouth 57, 66; St. John's 49, 64.

HALIFAX, July 18—(CP)—Official forecasts issued by the Dominion Public Weather Office in Halifax.

Synopsis—there was intermittent rain in the North Shore region and showers or drizzle elsewhere in the district today. A few thunderstorms were reported. There was fog in the Bay of Fundy and along the south coast of Nova Scotia.

Regional forecasts valid until midnight Wednesday.

Prince Edward Island—Wednesday clear with a few cloudy intervals, cooler and less humid, South winds 15 during the night, Wednesday west 15. Low early Wednesday morning and high in the afternoon at Charlottetown 64 and 70.

High tide today at 1:50 a.m. and 1:19 p.m.

Sun rises at 4:43 a.m. and sets at 7:58 p.m.

Summerside tide 18 minutes later than Charlottetown.

BORDEN - TORMENTINE FERRY SERVICE

DAILY

Lv. Borden	Lv. Tormentine
9:10 A.M.	9:10 A.M.
10:35 A.M.	10:35 A.M.
1:00 P.M.	1:00 P.M.
2:40 P.M.	2:40 P.M.
4:50 P.M.	4:50 P.M.
7:30 P.M.	7:30 P.M.
9:00 P.M.	9:00 P.M.
10:30 P.M.	10:30 P.M.

WOOD ISLANDS - CARIBOU DAILY FERRY

Leave Wood Islands

7 A.M. 9 A.M. 11 A.M. 1 P.M. 3 P.M. 5 P.M.
Leave Caribou
7 A.M. 9 A.M. 11 A.M. 1 P.M. 3 P.M. 5 P.M.

Chinese Reds Capture Island

LONDON, July 18—(Reuters)—The Chinese Communists have taken Fishan Island off the Chekiang coast and cleared it of Nationalist troops, a New China News Agency dispatch received in London said tonight.

Four hundred Nationalist officers and men were captured and 50 killed, the report claimed.

Famous Doctor Entering Politics

LONDON, July 18—(CP)—Dr. Philip Magonet of Glace Bay, N. S., who startled British doctors by applying hypnosis to childbirth, is going into politics.

Prime Minister's 42-year-old Harley Street specialist, St. Laurent, today as prospective Labor candidate in Beekenhaven riding for the next general election.

"My chief aim will be to try to get medical hypnosis introduced into hospitals," Dr. Magonet said in an interview. "If elected I will keep on with my work as a doctor."

Dr. Magonet came to Britain in 1935. Nine years later he achieved what newspapers here called an unprecedented feat in British medical history—helped to bring a baby into the world by hypnosis.

Since then he has applied similar methods in "dozens" of cases.

Police Forced Holdups Testifies Young Bandit

MONTREAL, July 18—(CP)—A young accused bandit said in court today that Quebec Provincial Police demanded a pay-off for releasing him from a robbery charge, then helped him plan a bank holdup to get the money.

The evidence was given by slim, 26-year-old Charles-Emile Poliquin, accused of the Dec. 2 robbery of a Banque Canadienne Nationale branch at St. Hugues, Que., 30 miles southeast of Montreal.

He was testifying in the trial of Detective Lieut. Marcel Patenaude, Detective Sergeant Gaston Archambault, and former Detective Paul Hervieux, charged with conspiracy to commit armed robberies and with inciting others to commit holdups.

Poliquin testified that he had taken tape recordings of his conversations with the accused officers without their knowledge to protect himself. The recordings were not produced in court.

Testifying under protection of the court, Poliquin said Archambault helped him plan the St. Hugues job and the getaway. He quoted Patenaude as saying to him after the holdup: "Good work, kid."

Coming Events

- **Mail your Films to Garnham Photo Studio, Charlottetown.
- **Kelly's Cross Picnic, Tuesday, July 25th.
- **Ice Cream Social, July 20th, in Rose Valley Hall.
- **Palmer Road Picnic, Wednesday, August 23rd.
- **Reserve August 23rd, Church picnic, Egmont Bay.
- **Dance in Flat River Hall Friday, July 21st. In aid of school.
- **Ice cream and dance in Brookvale school Thursday, July 20.
- **Reserve Wednesday, July 19th for St. Andrew's Parish Picnic.
- **Picnic, New Zealand, July 20. Supper served from 5 to 9. Dance after. Chaisson's Orchestra.
- **St. Ann's Celebration, Lennox Island, Sunday, July 23rd. Mass at eleven o'clock.
- **Don't miss West Covehead Congregational Church tea, Wednesday, July 26th on church grounds.
- **Dance and refreshments at Elliot Hall Wednesday, July 19th. MacNeill's Orchestra. Ringwood W. I.
- **Come to the Picnic and Bazaar on North Tryon Presbyterian Church Grounds, Wednesday, July 19th.
- **Strathalbyn Royal Scarlet Chapter meets Wednesday, July nineteenth at Bunton Lodgerooms, Rose Valley. The Grand Master and his executive will be present.
- **Sandy's Theatre Under the Stars—Shows every Tuesday and Friday night. Admission 25c. Tax included. Car service, sandwiches and soft drinks, 25c.
- **A cooperative organization meeting will be held in Seven Mile Bay Hall on Friday, July 21st at 8:00 p.m. All interested please attend.
- **Collecting Hogs by truck for Canada Packers every Thursday, beginning May 4th. Phone 27—121 Hunter River Exchange. D. L. MacDowell.
- **Will be loading hogs at the following points each Thursday: Miner Wigmore, Bradabane, until 11:30 A. M. Borden Bagnall, Hunter River, until noon. Summerside until 1:30 P. M. and Kensington until 3 P. M. MacEwen and Casley.
- **Come to Winsloe Road Hall Grounds. Whose fort? Bounteous Supper with chicken, ham, salads, home cooking, etc. When? Wednesday, July 19th at 5 P. M. Anything else? Yes! Canteen service, ice cream, soft drinks, cigarettes, etc. In aid of Hall. Don't miss it.
- **The Kingston Branch of the Canadian Legion are sponsoring a dance Thursday evening, July 20th at Charlie MacNeill's Service Station, Milton, in aid of the Fire Fund for Howard Waite and family. Canteen service. Come and help a good cause.