

The wit of one man may be the
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PREDICT CAPTURE OF RED KOREAN CAPITAL WITHIN DAYS

Nehru Denounces Western Plan For U. N. Force

Privy Council Rules Margarine Legislation Is Provincial Field

By ALAN HARVEY
LONDON, Oct. 16 — (CP) — The hard-fought battle over margarine in Canada reached a climax today when the Commonwealth's highest court ruled that the butter substitute falls under Provincial jurisdiction.

Coming Events

- **Mall your Films to Garnham Photo Studio, Charlottetown.
- **Hope River Bazaar and chicken supper, Oct. 24 and 25.
- **Show at Bradalbane tonight at 8.30.
- **Dance every Tuesday night in St. Peter's Legion Hall, Cliff Peters orchestra.
- **Chicken Supper, Games, etc., Kelly's Cross Parish Hall, Monday, October 30th. Dance after.
- **Films shown in Auburn School Thursday, October 19th. Sale of candy.
- **Reserve October 30th for Masquerade Dance, Little Pond Hall.
- **Masquerade Dance, Corran Bank Hall, Friday, October 20th. Prizes for best costume.
- **Strathalbyn Scarlet Chapter, will meet in Bradalbane, October 18th.
- **Unloading car of Oil Cake Monday and Tuesday, October 16th and 17th. Willshire Dairyming Co.
- **Dance at Gordon Lodge every Friday night, dancing from 9 till 11. Music by Western Ramblers.
- **Dance, St. Patrick's Road School, Tuesday, October 17th. If not fine, Friday night, October 19th.
- **Dance, every Wednesday night at North Rustico Hall, Modern and Old Time. From 9 till 11. Good music. George Chappell's Orchestra.
- **Buying live fowl, chickens and capons every Tuesday, till 10.30 A. M. W. M. MacEwen, New London.
- **Reserve Saturday, October 21st, 3.30 P. M. for Rummage Sale at the Baptist Church, Victoria Group.
- **Reserve Wednesday, November 1st for Presbyterian Church Chicken and Ham Supper at Clyde River.
- **Regular Dance at Skyline New London every Tuesday night, dancing from 9 till 11. Good music and canteen service.
- **Dancing every Tuesday and Saturday night, Islanders Country Club, Travellers Rest, Art Gallant's Melody Boys five piece orchestra.
- **Collecting Hogs by truck for Canada Packers every Thursday, beginning May 4th. Phone 27-121 Hunter River Exchange. D. L. MacDowell.
- **Bean Supper, Bingo and other amusements, refreshments and moving pictures, North Rustico, Friday, October 20th. Supper at 5 P. M.
- **Oldtime Fiddling and Step Dancing Contest, Kinkora Hall, October 26th. Good cash prizes. Entries close October 21st. Send entries to Mrs. Sabinus Johnstone, Kinkora, or Phone 9001.
- **Will not be doing custom grinding or mixing on Tuesday, October 17th, on account overhauling machinery. Will be running Friday, October 20th, P. L. Morris, Kinkora.
- **The annual meeting of the New Glasgow rink will be held in C. S. Dingwell's store, Tuesday night, Oct. 17. All interested please attend as this will be the only meeting called.
- **Attention farmers, Cavendish, North Rustico and Mayfield, Mr. Grant MacLeod will be trucking hogs to Canada Packers plant, Charlottetown, every Thursday, commencing October 19th. Take advantage of this farm to plant service and immediate killing.

Today's decision apparently leaves the margarine question where it was when the Canadian court handed down its opinion nearly two years ago.

Effect of the Ottawa decision was to hand jurisdiction over margarine to the Provinces, leaving them individually to enact legislation on manufacture and sale of the butter substitute within their own boundaries.

Since then margarine, banned in Canada since Confederation except during a short period of butter scarcity during the First World War, became the basis of a rapidly-growing industry in some Provinces. In other Provinces it was banned outright.

The latest action in the butter-margarine controversy came when the law lords dismissed an appeal from the Supreme Court judgment brought by the Canadian Federation of Agriculture.

Lord Morton of Henryton, delivering the judgment on behalf of the five law lords of the Privy Council's judicial committee, said their Lordships were of the opinion that the Supreme Court judgment of December, 1948, "rightly answered" a reference concerning the constitutional validity of Section 5A of Canada's Dairy Industry Act.

The section stipulates that "no person shall manufacture, import into Canada or offer, sell or have in his possession for sale, any oleomargarine, margarine, butter or other substitute for butter manufactured wholly or in part from any fat other than that of milk or cream."

The Supreme Court had ruled, (Continued on Page 15 Col. 3)

Also Opposes American Policy Towards China

By Marc Purdue
NEW DELHI, Oct. 16 — (AP) — Prime Minister Nehru, in a major statement of India's policy today, opposed the Western plan for United Nations military forces, on the ground that it would turn the U. N. toward war rather than peace. He also strongly opposed American policy toward Communist China.

Nehru said the idea of U. N. armed forces to combat aggression, substance of a seven-country proposal now being debated, was "a wrong approach."

"It seemed like converting the United Nations into a larger edition of the Atlantic Pact and making it a war organization more than one devoted to international peace," the Prime Minister said.

Nehru also:

1. Blamed much of the woes of Asia today upon the fact that Communist China has been kept out of the United Nations. Calling this an "astounding phenomenon," he added that any foreign policy based upon non-recognition of the "new China" is "wrong and leads to unreal and imaginary results."
2. Declared that India feels the problem of combating Communist expansion fundamentally "is a problem of winning the understanding and good will of the masses of the world."
3. Said most countries of Asia are developing or wish to develop democratic institutions and "most of them are opposed to totalitarianism as represented either by Communism or Fascism."

"Given a period of peace, the inner weaknesses of any system will be exposed," he said.

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Maggot Ravages Less Than Were Predicted In PEI Turnip Crops



Recent reverses suffered in Indo-China have caused the French government to rush General Alphonse Juin, (above), one of its most famous soldiers, to direct the campaign against Red Viet Minh forces. Former chief of staff for national defence, Gen. Juin was president-general of French Morocco when order was issued.

Says Atom Bomb Defence Possible

LONDON, Oct. 16 — (Reuters) — Home Secretary James Chuter-Edwards today said that defence against the atom bomb is possible.

He told a press conference that British research into the design of atom shelters had reached an advanced stage.

The Government will spend 100,000,000 pounds (about \$295,000,000) in the next three fiscal years to provide the basic needs of a civil defence organization, Ed stated.

Appealing for thousands more recruits, he said Britain will use everything short of compulsion to build up civil defence services.

Damage to the Prince Edward Island turnip crop by the root maggot, although heavy, will not be as devastating as reported earlier in the season, it was learned yesterday from agricultural officials and laboratory workers.

Mr. W. P. MacLeod of the Dominion Fruit and Vegetable Inspection Service estimated that between 800 and 1,000 carloads of Island turnips could be marketed during the 1950-1951 season. This is approximately one-half of last year's record sales of 1900 cars and about 400-500 car loads below the exports of an ordinary season.

In dollars and cents it amounts to a decrease of about \$360,000 in comparison to the money returns received last year. Averaging about 45 cents a bushel, Island farmers last year collected somewhere in the vicinity of \$684,000 from the turnips they exported.

Estimated Damage

Allowing for losses in feeding and eating and taking into consideration that 300 more acres of turnips were sown in 1950 than in 1951 it was estimated that the total damages this year in comparison with last year would run somewhere under the half million dollar mark providing that marketing conditions were similar.

But while there was a ready market in both American and Upper Canadian centres last year, the only outlet this season has been in Boston and during the early part

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Communist Resistance Is Crumbling

Korean War May Be Over In Matter Of Week.

By Bill Ross
TOKYO, Oct. 17 — (Tuesday) — (AP) — More than 60,000 United States, British and South Korean troops committed to the liberation of North Korea advanced against crumbling Communist resistance Monday.

South Korean troops of the 1st Republican Division were in the vanguard of the smashing advance after capturing the road junction of Suan, 40 air miles southeast of the Communist capital.

The U. S. 1st Cavalry Division on the main highway to Pyongyang was almost as close. Associated Press correspondent Leif Erickson reported from Eighth Army headquarters that cavalry troops hacked their way into Suohung, within 42 air miles of the Communist heart.

Twenty miles apart, both Suan and Suohung are about 60 road miles from Pyongyang.

Suan was taken Monday after a 20-mile advance in 24 hours. South Korean infantry literally "broke into a run" in pursuit of

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Charge Violation Of New Nfld. Act

CORNER BROOK, Nfld., Oct. 16 — (CP) — Summonses were issued today on behalf of the Newfoundland Department of Natural Resources against four Corner Brook firms for alleged violation of the Vegetable Grading Act of 1950.

The summonses were against Bowaters (Newfoundland) Pulp and Paper Mills Ltd., Canada Packers, Clarke Trading Co. and E. F. Kearsey.

With the exception of Bowaters, these firms are wholesale dealers. The summonses claimed they handled imported potatoes not bearing a grading stamp.

The action is the first under the act, proclaimed Sept. 19.

Close Fight For Mayoralty In Saint John

SAINT JOHN, N.B., Oct. 16 — (CP) — A close fight for the Mayoralty in today's Saint John election resulted in victory for George E. Howard, a member of the present Common Council.

Mr. Howard polled 3,418 votes or 209 more than his nearest opponent, Councillor J. Frederick Bessie. The result was in doubt until the final poll reported. The vote for Mayor Ernest W. Patterson, who sought to retain the office, was 1,938.

Six candidates elected as councillors were William R. Tippett, with 5,248 votes; James A. Whitebone, 4,583; Councillor C. F. Leonard, 3,933; Harold S. Prince, 3,979; Reid H. Howard, 3,624 and Walter J. Campbell, 3,535.

Defeated candidates for Council seats were Councillor M. L. McPhail, 3,436; Herbert L. Jessome, 2,771; Albert A. Vincent, 2,717; Councillor Edna A. Steel, 2,628; George T. Kane, 2,624; Joseph Zed, 2,146; J. Frank Doody, 1,385; E. Jack Thomas, 1,035 and William R. Carnick, 446.

The mayor and councillors are elected for two-year terms. Slightly more than 50 per cent voted out of the 16,747 eligible.

Liberals Lose Two Seats To Independents In Federal By-elections

Fifth Queen's Liberals Hold Annual Meeting

Mr. Simon P. Paoli was elected President of the Fifth District Queen's County Liberal Association at the annual meeting of the Association held in the Clover Club last night. He succeeds Mr. Arthur Peake who presided at the meeting.

Mrs. D. J. Riley was re-elected vice president and Mr. H. L. Sear was elected acting secretary. Lieut-Col. Russell Chandler and Messrs. P. R. McCormac and John Mustard were appointed representatives to the provincial executive.

The presidents of the Young Liberals Association and the Women's Liberal Club were appointed ex officio members of the Provincial executive increasing the executive membership to thirteen.

Premier J. Walter Jones, Hon. Eugene Cullen, Minister of Industry and Natural Resources, Mr. Cecil Miller and Mrs. D. J. Riley spoke at the meeting.

All speakers paid tribute to the late Lester Douglas and extended their sympathy to his family. Congratulations were forwarded to His Hon. Lieutenant Governor T. W. L. Frowse on his appointment.

The new standing in the Commons: Liberals, 185; Progressive Conservatives, 43; C. C. F., 13; Social Credit, 10; Independent, five; Independent Liberal, five; vacant, one; total 262.

The vacancy is in the Prince

OTTAWA, Oct. 16 — (P) — The Liberals, while retaining the Ontario seat, today lost two Quebec constituencies to Independent Liberals in three Federal by-elections.

The Liberals retained the Ontario constituency of Welland, made vacant by the death of Labor Minister Mitchell. In an upset, they lost the Quebec constituencies of Montreal St. Mary and Rimouski to Independent Liberals.

Dr. W. H. McMillan, 57-year-old mayor of Thorold, Ont., and assistant chief of surgery at the St. Catharines General Hospital, won for the Liberals in Welland.

In Montreal St. Mary, the official Liberal candidate lost to Hector Dupuis, civil employee, who ran as an Independent Liberal. However, Mr. Dupuis said in his campaign speeches that he was a "straight speaker."

The Montreal seat, which had returned official Liberal candidates from the time it was established in 1836, was made vacant after Hon. Gaspard Pateux was appointed Lieutenant-Governor of Quebec.

In Rimouski, Joseph Herve Rousseau, an Independent Liberal, defeated Maurice Tessier, the official Liberal candidate. Rimouski, a traditionally Liberal seat was made vacant through the death of Gleason Bellie, a Liberal and parliamentary assistant to Finance Minister Abbott.

The new standing in the Commons: Liberals, 185; Progressive Conservatives, 43; C. C. F., 13; Social Credit, 10; Independent, five; Independent Liberal, five; vacant, one; total 262.

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Maritime Legislation Affecting Margarine

HALIFAX, Oct. 16 — (CP) — Legislation in the Atlantic Provinces provides a good cross-section of thoughts on how the manufacture and sale of margarine should be handled.

Here is the situation: Prince Edward Island — Sale of the product banned. (Hon. C. C. Baker, Minister of Agriculture, stated today that there would be "no relaxation of the regulations banning the sale of margarine in this province.")

Newfoundland — Open sale and manufacture of the butter substitute. This was the case for years and the terms of Confederation between the Island and Canada made special provisions for it.

Nova Scotia — The cabinet has the power to regulate standards of quality and color. The province also made minor regulations concerning use of margarine in restaurants.

New Brunswick — follows the lack of Nova Scotia regarding use in restaurants. The province also has regulations requiring clearly-marked packages.

Reason for this diversified legislation is pretty obvious. Newfoundland has almost no agriculture and its economy depends for the most part on the export of a few staple products — fish, lumber and forest products and minerals. It must import nearly all its foodstuffs.

On the other hand, Prince Edward Island is almost wholly an agricultural province. While Newfoundland is glad to get the cheaper margarine, Prince Edward Island feels it must protect its farmers, which form the great majority of its population.

Nova Scotia and New Brunswick have more elastic economies. They have industries as well as farms. For instance, manufacturing is the biggest business in Nova Scotia

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appealing for thousands more recruits, he said Britain will use everything short of compulsion to build up civil defence services.

Details Leak Out Of Red "Gibraltar" In Baltic Sea

By Thomas Harris
STOCKHOLM, Oct. 16 — (Reuters) — Details of Russia's "Gibraltar" in the Baltic and the new 35,000-ton battleship she is basing there have leaked over to Stockholm from a number of independent sources.

The Russian "Gibraltar" consists of the two Estonian islands of Dagoe and Oesel, lying off the Gulf of Riga. The reports now reaching here indicate the bays of these islands have been deepened, submarine pens blasted out in the rocks of their craggy coasts, military airfields laid down and barracks built.

The work has been carried out during the last two years by Russian "building commandos" working under the supervision of secret police officials.

With the work completed, Russia has begun to man her islands. This spring she began to ship over Red Army, Navy and Air Force men from the mainland.

These islands serve not only as of-

ensive bases against Finland, about 100 miles away, and Sweden, about 200 miles away, but also as guard-posts of the sea approaches to Leningrad. Together with Russia's base at Porkkala, outside Helsinki in South Finland, the islands form a pincers in the East Baltic which the Kremlin could close by a single order.

Their coasts bristle with eight-inch guns which can lay a blanket of fire across the Eastern Baltic from coast to coast.

With these batteries manned, Russia has the month been putting the Soyetsky Solus, first of her three new 35,000-ton battleships, through her trials. She is protected by armoured plating varying from 10 to 18 inches thick and is believed to have a maximum speed of 32 knots. She carries a crew of about 1,800 and has a range of 8,000 sea miles at 14 knots.

Her armament consists of six 20-inch guns, 20 5.9-inch guns, 24 45 mm. guns and 40 20mm. guns. She has two batteries of rocket guns and carries six torpedo tubes on each side of her bow under the waterline. Her two sister ships are not yet completed.

These islands serve not only as of-

Results Of Voting

Following are the results of voting in yesterday's by-elections: Rimouski 133 of 138 polls (final for night).

Robitaille, Ind. 1068; Roussseau, Ind. 948; Tessier, L. 9109.

Montreal-St. Mary 153 polls, complete.

Archambault, Ind. 397; Deslauriers, L. 5237; Dupuis, Ind.-L. 9593; Gingras, Rep., 194; Maud, Ind. 81.

Welland, 301 polls, complete.

Doig, Lab.-Prog., 1683; Hughes, P.C., 13037; McMillan, L., 1932; Swart, CCF., 5958.

French Continue To Lose Ground In Indo-China

By SEYMOUR TOPPING
SAIGON, Indo-China, Oct. 16 — (AP) — The French have cleared civilians out of the key French frontier stronghold town of Langson, after French forces abandoned still another in their crumbling chain of frontier outposts to the Communist-led Vietminh forces, a military spokesman announced today.

The evacuation of civilians from Langson may presage military abandonment of that frontier headquarters. French officials have said privately it soon might be necessary to withdraw French forces from all posts near the Communist Chinese frontier.

The civilians were ordered out by air and highway as the roll-up of French frontier defences caused abandonment of Naoham, only 15 miles to the northwest. Announcement of the evacuation order fol-

lowed by only a few hours the withdrawal of the Naoham garrison to Dong Dang, nine miles southeast of Naoham and only six miles from Langson.

During the last month the French have abandoned the posts of Cao-wang, Dongkhe, Thakhe and Naoham. This withdrawal has left some 300 miles of the Chinese frontier wide open to traffic by the Communist-led Vietminh forces, to and from supply and training bases in Communist China.

The French still hold garrisons at Monay, on the coast frontier with China, and at Laokay, to the northwest of the Red River, as well as Langson.

Officials said privately these might have to be abandoned in view of the overwhelming strength of the Communists in the border region in order to reinforce defences of Hanoi and Haiphong, the two largest cities in North Indo-China.

News In Brief

REGINA, Oct. 1 — (CP) — The Provincial Government may consider amendments to Saskatchewan's Margarine Act as well as stricter enforcement of the legislation, an authoritative source said today.

EDMONTON, Oct. 16 — (CP) — Twelve aircraft criss-crossed the rough bush and muskeg of Northern Alberta today without success in a search for five hunters who disappeared Saturday on a flight to Edmonton.

MIAMI, Fla., Oct. 16 — (AP) — A hurricane alert was in effect over South Florida today for a storm with winds up to 125 miles an hour moving upon the South Cuban coast.

Premier Jones Discusses Newfoundland Trade

The possibility of year round operation of the Government owned Eskimo in a three cornered trade between Prince Edward Island, Newfoundland and the West Indies was pictured last night by Premier J. Walter Jones at the annual meeting of the Fifth District Queen's Liberal Association held in the Clover Club.

Premier Jones stated that plans were being considered for the erection of frost proof warehouses in St. Pierre and Newfoundland which would be used for the stock piling of Island potatoes.

During the winter these potatoes would be transported to the West Indies by the Eskimo and on the return trip the Eskimo would carry a cargo of molasses the Premier suggested. This molasses would be stored in Newfoundland and St. Pierre until the ice broke up at which time it would be transported to Charlottetown. In this way he pointed out the Eskimo would have full cargoes on all her trips.

Premier Jones also referred to differences between Newfoundland and Island inspectors in regard to food inspection. Newfoundland inspectors had turned down foods previously passed by Island inspectors with the result that Dominion Government would later inspected the foods and subsequently passed them.

Cold Storage, Highway

Charlottetown people, farmers and fishermen were having their affairs well attended to, he stated. In reference to the Cold Storage Plant he said that he did not

know how the Province would get along without it. There are 20,000 pounds of gill net smelts, 250,000

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Brains Arnt Everything But They Help A Lot!



HALIFAX, Oct. 16 — (CP) — Official forecasts issued by the Dominion Public Weather Office at Halifax.

Synopsis: The weather was clear and cool in most of the district tonight, but there was some cloud in the northwestern regions.

An area of high pressure was moving across the district, and with cause the weather to continue fine in most regions tomorrow. A band of cloud and showers following the high will move into the northwestern regions late in the day, however.

Regional forecasts, valid until midnight Tuesday: Prince Edward Island: Tuesday sunny with little change in temperature. Light winds. Low early Tuesday morning and high in the afternoon at Charlottetown 28 and 50.

High tide today at 1.47 A. M. and 3.40 P. M.
Sun rises at 6.30 A. M. and sets at 5.26 P. M.
Summerside tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown.

BORDEN — CAPE TORMENTINE FERRY SERVICE
Daily Except Sunday

Leave Borden	Leave C. T.
8.10 A.M.	10.35 A.M.
1.00 P.M.	2.40 P.M.
4.30 P.M.	7.30 P.M.

Leave Borden	Leave C. T.
9.10 A.M.	10.35 A.M.
1.00 P.M.	2.40 P.M.
6.45 P.M.	8.00 P.M.

WOOD ISLANDS — CARIBOU DAILY FERRY
Leave Wood Islands
8 A.M. 11 A.M. 1 P.M. & 4 P.M.
Leave Caribou
8 A.M. 11 A.M. 1 P.M. & 4 P.M.