

Maxims of a
Mere Man

He that lives well is learn-
ed enough.

16 PAGES

THE GUARDIAN OF THE GULF

The People's Paper Read by Everybody
Founded 1872

CHARLOTTETOWN, CANADA, SATURDAY, OCTOBER 9, 1954

Covers

Prince Edward Island

Like The Dew

PRICE 5c

Duplessis Says Quebec Tax Views Unchanged

QUEBEC (CP) — Temporary agreement with the federal government over Quebec's 15 per cent provincial income tax is in sight, Premier Duplessis announced Friday.

However, he did not say whether or not the rate will be cut.

The Quebec government is set to lop off a clause claiming prior right in direct taxation matters Mr. Duplessis said, but declined to say on what other terms such an agreement could be reached.

He parried all questions, stating his first duty is to write to Prime Minister St. Laurent outlining the precise terms of an agreement presumably reached during a private meeting of the two political leaders in Montreal Tuesday.

YIELDING NO RIGHTS

Mr. Duplessis insisted several times that amendment of the Quebec Income Tax Act to eliminate

Set Dates For Visit By Queen Mother

OTTAWA (CP) — Queen Mother Elizabeth will visit Ottawa Nov. 12-17, the secretary of state department announced officially Friday.

Arriving by air from Washington, the Queen Mother will be the guest of Governor-General Vincent Massey at Government House. Because of the short time available, she will not visit other cities.

Coming Events

- **Cardigan Chicken Supper, Oct. 11th. Dance after.
- **Dance Fortune Hall, Tuesday, Oct. 12.
- **Dance Forest Hill hall, Wednesday, Oct. 13.
- **New Glasgow Stores will be closed Thanksgiving.
- **Rummage Sale at Y. M. C. A., Saturday 2.30.
- **Buying and cleaning timothy daily, McGuigan & Boyle.
- **Afton Hall, Masquerade and Dance, Wednesday, October 20th.
- **Reserve Tuesday, October 26th. Alexandra Concert, Pownal Hall.
- **Reserve November 10th, Pownal United Church Supper.
- **Hot Chicken Supper and Bazaar South Rustico Hall, October 27th.
- **Regular Dance Crapaud Rink, Wednesday night.
- **Regular Dance, Bonshaw Inn, Tuesday night.
- **We will be closed for Thanksgiving Monday, Oct. 11. E. J. MacDougall, Vernon.
- **Reserve Wednesday, Oct. 27 for Shur-Gain Cavalcade at Stanley Bridge hall.
- **Anyone wishing to sell clover seed standing contact us for prices. E. J. MacDougall, Vernon.
- **Mrs. Blacklock will speak in the Christian Church, New Glasgow on Sunday evening at 7.30.
- **Reserve Oct. 21st, rummage sale Ladies Aid P. E. I. Hospital Baptist Church Hall, 6 p.m.
- **Unloading car Oil Cake. Special price off car. Central Farmers Co-op, Dial 9322.
- **Thanksgiving Dance at the Jordan Lodge, October 11th. Sponsored by the Community.
- **We are buying Island grain daily. Paying market prices. E. J. MacDougall, Vernon.
- **Reserve October 20th. Chicken and Ham Supper by St. John's Anglican Church, Milton.
- **Green and Ripe Tomatoes for sale at farm. W. J. McKay, Vernon Bridge.
- **Masquerade Dance, Corran Ban Hall, October 11th. Sponsored by W. I.
- **Holy Redeemer C. W. L. Sub. Division Cake Sale, S. A. McDonald's, 2 p. m. Saturday, October 9th.
- **Reserve October 28th for Masquerade Dance in Afton Hall. New Dominion Women's Institute.
- **Group Five of Zion Church Pantry Sale at Sherwin Williams Store today, 2.30 p. m.
- **Masquerade dance Corran Ban Hall, Monday, Oct. 11. Prizes. Sponsored by Milcovo Women's Institute.
- **Crapaud hall Monday evening, Oct. 11, household shover for Crapaud family who lost their home by fire.
- **Annual Chicken Supper, Immaculate Conception Parish, Wellington, October 11th, Thanksgiving Day.
- **Dance, West Royalty Hall, Wednesday. Rolie MacKenzie's Orchestra. Canteen Service. 9.30 to 12.30 Standard Time.
- **Regular Dance, Stanley Bridge Rink Hall every Tuesday night. Music, Rolie MacKenzie's Orchestra.
- **United Church Hot Turkey Supper and Bazaar in Victoria Hall, Thanksgiving Day, Monday, October 11th. Serving at 8 p. m.

Approve Defence Plan Or Get New Premier, French House Told

MUCH CAUSE FOR THANKFULNESS FOR BOUNTIFUL ISLAND HARVEST

By Hon. C. C. Baker, Minister of Agriculture

Farm people on Prince Edward Island have cause to be grateful to a kind Providence at this Thanksgiving season because of the plentiful crops that have been harvested, or are in the process of being harvested. It is true that weather conditions were not all that might be desired from early Spring up until the present day. While there has not been a higher than average rainfall, the very fact that the rains were so frequent as a matter of fact there is still usually heavy crop of hay in good condition. There is little doubt, however, but that sufficient has been harvested to meet the requirements of livestock feeders in the Province.

So far as the grain crop is concerned, the harvest season has been a long drawn-out affair, due in part to the inclement weather. However, the edge on the new condition also exists in other parts of Canada, particularly in the Canadian West. With an increasing livestock population, and a lower per acre yield of cereal grains, it may become necessary to again import considerable quantities of grain for livestock feed, and in all probability the price of this grain will be high, due to the lower yield and poor harvesting conditions in the Western Provinces.

Excellent pasturage has been available for cattle throughout the season, which was responsible in part for a very high production of milk to be manufactured into dairy products. Beef cattle and sheep made rapid gains, large numbers of which have been marketed in excellent condition.

POTATOES
There is a slight decrease in potato acreage—from 39,000 in 1953 to 36,300 in 1954. This is made up of approximately 27,000 acres entered for seed inspection, of which some 24,000 passed field inspection. This would leave approximately 9,000 acres for tablestock. In the Certified seed the Sebago variety adds up to almost 18,000 acres entered, with about 16,000 passed. Irish Cobbler is next in line with some 3,890 acres applied for and 3,385 passed. Other varieties entered for seed are Green Mountain, Katahdin, Canto, Ponic, Keswick, Kennebec, Netted Gem, and a very small acreage of some other varieties.

It would appear at the present (Continued on Page 15 col. 6)



HON. C. C. BAKER

(By Joseph E. Dynam)

PARIS, (AP)—Premier Pierre Mendes-France demanded early today that the French National Assembly agree to the London conference plan for the rearmament of West Germany or get a new government.

Invoking his full constitutional powers, the premier told the assembly that he is making the nine-country London agreement an issue of confidence in his government.

His announcement came shortly after midnight toward the end of a lively assembly debate on Western defence.

The assembly vote was set for 3 p.m. Tuesday (9 a.m. EST).

A drive to prevent rebirth of a German general staff was begun by Mendes-France opponents Friday.

The assembly move to attach "conditions" to the London agreement is directly counter to Premier Pierre Mendes-France's expressed hopes for a free and stronger hand in forthcoming negotiations.

Several factions, spearheaded by Pierre-Henri Teitgen, leader of the Mouvement Republicain Populaire, supported motions which in effect would put restrictions on the general staff in any plan for West German rearmament.

The London agreement, which Mendes-France is asking the assembly to approve, would permit West German rearmament as part of a revived Brussels treaty and would give the Germans full membership in the North Atlantic Treaty Organization. These actions were drafted as a substitute for the European Defence Community which the French Parliament rejected.

Foreign minister who helped draft the European army plan, complained that Britain's pledge to keep four divisions on the Continent indefinitely, while of historic importance, did not go far enough.

Textile Probe Is Continued

OTTAWA (CP)—A major Canadian men's wear manufacturer and retailer told the tariff board Friday he wouldn't possibly absorb any cost increase resulting from any change in the tariff on British wool textiles coming into Canada.

George Scott, president of Scott Clothing, Ltd., Longueuil, Que., and operator of the Bond chain of men's retail clothing stores, said his organization now is struggling simply to break even. Any necessity of increasing prices in the low-to-medium-price range of men's clothing carried would be a "disaster."

Pressed as to what he would do if faced with increased costs, Mr. Scott said: "We'd have to put a little more water in the suit I suppose." It would be either increase the price or reduce the quality and he would "shudder to think what would happen to our sales" if the price was increased.

MAXIMUM 50 CENTS
Mr. Scott was called before the board as a witness for the Canadian clothing manufacturing industry in opposition to the Canadian wool textile industry's bid for a higher tariff on competing British wool textiles. The present tariff is a maximum of 50 cents a pound.

The clothing manufacturing industry presented to the government-ordered tariff hearing a 44-page brief complete with tables in the name of the National Council of Clothing Manufacturers of Canada, the Associated Clothing Manufacturers of Ontario and the Canadian Clothing Manufacturers Association of Quebec.

The brief said the Canadian consumer would have to bear the cost of cloth price increases resulting from a tariff change; that the Canadian textile industry appears to be in for better times with more and bigger orders and that the present duty should be retained.

Norman Genser, Montreal, counsel for the clothing manufacturers, was still submitting his case when the hearing was adjourned until Tuesday.

HAVE OWN WAY

Under these new proposals, the Germans would have their own national army and general staff which would become part of an Allied command. Under EDC, the Germans would have been enlisted into an international European army.

Seven motions were on file, ranging from one which completely rejected Mendes-France's policy to a Communist motion condemning them.

Many of the motions represented an attempt by proponents of the European army to inject "a good dose of EDC" into the London accord. Some were simply a manoeuvre by persons who oppose any kind of German rearmament.

The premier was described as resolutely opposed to tying any condition to the negotiations he will conduct later this month when the details of the London agreement are to be filled in by the ministers.

"Even in seasoned democracies," said Teitgen, "the civilians sometimes have difficulty in controlling the military. In Germany, they have never really controlled the military. In time, the new German general staff would have its own economic and political aims as well as military."

Both Teitgen and Robert Schuman, also of the MRP, former

Selected To Build Atomic Power Plant

MILWAUKEE, (AP) — The Allis Chalmers Manufacturing Company announced Friday it has been named by the atomic energy commission to build an atomic power test plant at Argonne, Ill. The plant will be an initial step in the AEC's five-year program for the development of competitive electric power from nuclear fuel.

The Star, which supports the Liberal party, said "an important cabinet reshuffle is expected next week and Mr. Eden will take up a sinecure office such as Lord Privy Seal, lord president of the council, or chancellor of the Duchy of Lancaster (none of which carry departmental responsibility). In them, Mr. Eden would be able to groom himself for the day of accession to full power."

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Dock Strike May Spread

LONDON (Reuters)—Union leaders warned the government Friday night that London's fast-growing dock strike may spread to all British ports unless Labor Minister Sir Walter Monckton calls both sides together.

Today, 2,000 dock workers will decide whether to strike in sympathy at Southampton, the big south coast terminal for transatlantic ships.

Strike leaders have succeeded since Monday in pulling 18,000 men off the docks out of a total labor force of 29,000. More than 200 ships, including many loaded with fruit, grain and meat, have been paralyzed by the stoppage.

Monckton, who is attending the Conservative party conference at Blackpool, received hourly reports of the situation.

It was understood that troops will be brought in only as a last resort to unload ships and clear warehouses. So far there was no fear of major food shortages.

Attention Farmers your second crop of red clover is valuable for seed. For information contact E. W. Johnstone, Kensington.

Hot Chicken Supper and Dance, in Mt. Ryan Hall, Johnston's River, Monday, October 11th. Supper commencing at 5.30. Fraser's Orchestra.

Hunter River L.O.L. and L. O. B. A. will hold their annual parade and church service at Hunter River Sunday, Oct. 10 at 3 p.m. Rev. Lawrence Blaikie speaker.

Chicken Supper, Morell Hall, Monday, October 11th. Thanksgiving Supper will be served 5.30 to 10 p. m. The Pool Room will be open for your entertainment, followed by a big dance. The proceeds will go to the Ball Club, "Morell Beavers." Your patronage will be appreciated.

Buying pigs, Fredericton Monday, Tuesday, Brookfield 9 a.m. Milton 10, York 1 p.m., Bedford 2, Tracadie 2.30, Mt. Stewart 4, Pisiquid 4.30, Fort Augustus 4, Westville 4.30, Vernon River 5, Pownal 5.30, Wednesday, New Glasgow 9 a.m., Wheatley River 10, Holmes Corner 11, New Haven 1 p.m., Bonshaw 1.30, DeSable 2, Kelly's Cross 3, Emerald 4, Clifton 5, Kensington 5.30. Paying \$34 a pair for good pigs over 40 lbs., each, will also buy smaller ones. Knud Jorgensen.

Speculation Eden To Get New Post Prior To Succeeding Prime Minister

BLACKPOOL, England (AP)—Prime Minister Churchill came here Friday night to attend the Conservative party's annual conference amid speculation Foreign Secretary Eden may soon be shifted to a new post for better grooming as Britain's next leader.

However, the edge on the new batch of rumors was dulled by other reports that Eden, basking in the glow from the successful nine-power London conference, will refuse to budge from the foreign office.

Lord Beaverbrook's Conservative, Empire-boosting Daily Express gave first position to a story saying "Mr. Anthony Eden is now openly preparing to quit the foreign office and devote himself entirely to home affairs—in readiness to succeed Sir Winston Churchill... a major cabinet reshuffle is expected next week and Mr. Eden will take up a sinecure office such as Lord Privy Seal, lord president of the council, or chancellor of the Duchy of Lancaster (none of which carry departmental responsibility). In them, Mr. Eden would be able to groom himself for the day of accession to full power."

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MONTREAL JUDGE GIVES SCATHING REPORT

Stiff Vice Probe Sentences

MONTREAL (CP) — A Superior Court judge Friday gave a scathing 4½-hour report on police-tolerated vice and gambling in Montreal and then dismissed the police chief of Canada's largest city.

The dismissal order for police director J. Albert Langlois was part of the 225-page report of Mr. Justice Francois Caron. The report also ordered dismissal, disqualification from public office and fines totalling almost \$39,000 for 19 other members and former members of Montreal police force.

The stern, 82-year-old judge who four years ago got the job of examining vice conditions in Montreal, declared that while he could not prove it, there was a "pecuniary interest in the tolerance" of wide-open bawdy houses and well-organized gambling.

He mentioned fur and diamond-decked "madams" earning \$20,000 a year free of police interference, and gambling establishments that blazed off police action through the simple device of changing address numbers on their door.

PERJURY DISCERNED
The judge whose long inquiry and bulky report covered vice conditions from 1941 to 1950 disclosed "perjury" that occurred when witnesses appeared before him in public sessions from 1950 to 1953.

He expressed disbelief over statements by councillors Frank Hanley, Richard Quinn and Georges Guereumont that they were unaware of the scale on which illegal establishments operated in Montreal.

Mr. Justice Caron absolved J.O. Asselin, chairman of Montreal's executive committee, and four other members of the executive and city council of blame for the sordid situation.

He said there was no evidence that any performed positive individual acts that permitted gambling and prostitution houses to operate.

He also freed of blame 25 present and former policemen, among 62 respondents named in a petition which launched the Caron inquiry in 1950. A dozen of the respondents are dead.

MANY DISMISSED
Among the penalties judge imposed, striking high and low, in the city police organization were these:

Police director Langlois, dismissed and disqualified from municipal office for a year and fined \$500;

Former police chief Fernand Dufrane—disqualified from office for 10 years and fined the maximum of \$7,000;

Former assistant director Armand Brodeur—disqualified for 10 years and fined \$7,000;

Assistant inspector Frank Rawley—dismissed and disqualified from office for two years and fined \$1,000;

Capt. Arthur Tache—disqualified from office for two years and fined \$2,000;

Lieut. Theodule Therrien—disqualified from office for two years and fined \$2,000;

Inspector J. L. Laviolette—dismissed and disqualified from office for five years and fined \$2,000;

Inspector Frank Dumoulin—dismissed and disqualified from office for five years and fined \$2,000;

Lieut. Wilbert Carpenter—disqualified from office for two years and fined \$2,000;

Police officer Paul Clair—dismissed and disqualified from office for five years and fined \$3,000;

Former assistant inspector Robert Barnes—disqualified from office for two years and fined \$1,000.

Little Hope Missing Boy Will Be Found Alive

FREDERICTON (CP)—Although little hope remained of finding 10-year-old Richard Anderson alive, search for the boy continued without letup Friday. He has been missing since Tuesday afternoon in dense woods near his Kingsley Road home eight miles north of Fredericton.

It was feared he could not have survived four days without food and three frosty nights of bone-chilling wind.

More than 200 searchers again failed to locate him. They included police, University of New Brunswick students and residents of the area as well as Fredericton.

Hope mounted briefly Friday morning when a stick with which he might have been playing "guns" was found a mile in the woods. Earlier, police reported recent tracks in woods three-quarters of a mile from where he had apparently been playing "horse" near some pulpwood piles.

"Richard" couldn't stand the cold," his mother, Mrs. Neil Anderson, said Friday after Thursday night's 28-degree temperature.

"I think they'll find him if they keep on looking but I haven't any hope of seeing him alive again."

A neighbor said the boy had visited him Tuesday afternoon, stated he was "awful cold" and left about 4 p. m. to play in the woods.

Local Man On CCC Council

HALIFAX (CP) — Cross-country slates of business men were announced Friday as the executive council and various committees which will work with incoming officers to carry out the work of the Canadian Chamber of Commerce in the coming year.

Members of the executive council, with W. S. Kirkpatrick, Montreal, chairman, include: F. W. Curtis, Charlottetown; H. V. D. Loring, Halifax; L. W. Simms, Saint John.

ANNUAL MEETING YESTERDAY OF CH'TOWN TEACHERS' INSTITUTE

Miss Ann Walsh of Queen Square School, was elected President of the Charlottetown Teachers' Institute at their annual convention yesterday. Other officers elected were: Past President, Sister St. Clare, Rochford Square School, Vice President, Mrs. B. Auld, Queen Charlotte High School, Secretary, Miss Olga Toombs, Prince St. School. Members of the executive are: C. F. Hine, West Kent School and Mrs. Alice McAvinn, Rochford Square School.

The President, Sister St. Clare, gave a report on the activities of the year. In her address the President tried to show how the school can help to promote the Christian way of life, a recognition for the Christian dignity of the individual, a healthy attitude toward work and nature, and a sense of community. She pointed out that all of these things must be restored to our way of life if democracy is to survive, and added that, while we recognize the importance of these values, it is our duty to implement them into our daily teaching.

Miss Estelle Bowness, General Secretary of the P.E.I.F., gave an interesting outline of the activities of the organization. She pointed out that her attendance at the C.T.F. convention held in Vancouver gave her an insight into the tremendous amount of work that is being done by that organization.

Dr. Frank MacKinnon, Principal of Prince of Wales College, gave a very interesting address in which he brought out three important questions: 1. Why do children come to school? 2. What is the teacher for? 3. What improvement can be made? In answering these questions he stressed the importance of the basic subjects in the curriculum, and the obligation of teaching a child to help himself by accepting responsibilities.

The discussion groups participated in by the various classes brought out many teaching problems and recommendations were (Continued on Page 15 col. 4)

Novel "Summons" To Charlottetown Centennial Creates Much Interest

Mr. A. Walthen Gaudet, chairman of the Charlottetown Centennial committee has received favorable reaction to a "Summons" which the Centennial committee has placed in the rooms of guests attending two of Canada's recent large conventions. The first was at the Mayor's conference at Windsor, Ontario and the latest at the 25th annual Chamber of Commerce meeting at Halifax.

The "Summons", which is in reality a friendly invitation to attend the celebrations, reads as follows: "Whereas, you have this day been charged and information laid in Charlottetown aforesaid before the undersigned, on behalf of the Charlottetown Centennial Committee, for that you the said... have not visited the said City of Charlottetown in the County of Queen's, Province of Prince Edward Island, for some time.

"These are therefore to command you, in the name of the Charlottetown Centennial Committee, to be and appear before me during any of the months of June, July, August or September, 1955, or before such old friends as shall then be there, to answer to the said charge, and be further dealt with according to law. Herein fail not."

The "summons" bears the seal of the City and is signed by the Mayor on behalf of the Charlottetown Centennial Committee.

Already several letters have been received by Mr. Gaudet from people, indicating their intention to (Continued on Page 15 col. 3)

Canada's Entry In Miss Universe Contest Is Home, Broke But Happy

TORONTO (CP)—Joyce Landry, Canada's entrant in the recent Miss Universe contest in California, is back home, almost broke—but happy.

"My guests I'm just a home girl at heart," she said. "I love Toronto."

After completing a 12-week tour of Long Beach, Calif., Las Vegas, Nev., and Hollywood as a working girl in an evening dress, Joyce says she is fed up with the land of "phonies and wolves."

She described the world glamour capital as a novel of "big time, small-time, all-time phonies." She added:

"It's full of top-level wolves."

Miss Toronto of 1953 started in the business world as a typist. Then she took a modelling course and graduated summa cum laudae—36-25-36.

ONLY CLIPPINGS LEFT
She didn't win the Miss Universe contest final but she and 12 others of the 16 finalists decided to stay in Hollywood and try their luck.

They appeared in night clubs for two weeks in California and then for 10 weeks at Las Vegas' Desert Inn. She walked on and off the stage three times nightly and earned \$1,050.

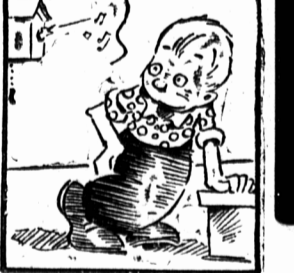
Joyce arrived back in Toronto with \$25 and an extra inch around her bust and hips. She said she had turned down a movie offer and three proposals.

"One proposal was from a boy from Armenia, another from a Costa Rican millionaire and a third from some jerk I can't remember."

All Joyce has now are her press clippings.

"There'll be no more beauty contests for me," she said. "After all, once you've been in a Miss Universe contest, you can hardly come back and start all over again trying to get Miss York Township, or something."

THE CUCKOO IS ONE BIRD WHO ALWAYS PUTS IN A TIMELY APPEARANCE



MINIMUM AND MAXIMUM TEMPERATURES:

| | Min | Max |
|---------------|-----|-----|
| Dawson | 14 | 33 |
| Vancouver | 54 | 61 |
| Victoria | 51 | 59 |
| Edmonton | 40 | 65 |
| Calgary | 34 | 64 |
| Regina | 44 | 63 |
| Winnipeg | 46 | 64 |
| Toronto | 37 | 59 |
| Ottawa | 29 | 59 |
| Montreal | 37 | 57 |
| Quebec | 30 | 50 |
| Fredericton | 25 | 54 |
| Saint John | 27 | 51 |
| Moncton | 25 | 53 |
| Halifax | 34 | 55 |
| Charlottetown | 30 | 52 |
| Sydney | 32 | 60 |
| Yarmouth | 30 | — |
| St. John's | 28 | 47 |

HALIFAX (CP)—The Dominion public weather office here says there will be variable high cloudiness in the southern Maritimes today and widely scattered showers are forecast for northern New Brunswick.

Regional forecasts:

Prince Edward Island, eastern N. B. counties, lower St. John river valley: Variable cloudiness and warmer; southwest winds 20, gusts to 30. Low-high at Charlottetown 42 and 58, Moncton, Fredericton and Saint John 42 and 60. Outlook for Sunday—Variable cloudiness.

High tide today at Charlottetown at 7.24 a. m. and 8.28 p. m. Summerside tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown.

High tide today at the North Shore at 2.47 a. m. and 3.36 p. m. Sun rises today at 6.20 a. m. and sets at 5.39 p. m.