

THE DAILY EXAMINER.

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SINGLE COPIES TWO CENTS

NEW SERIES.

CHARLOTTETOWN, P. E. ISLAND. THURSDAY, APRIL 10, 1890.

VOL. 25.—NO. 112

The Daily Examiner

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Charlottetown, P. E. Island.

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ALMANAC FOR APRIL, 1890.

MOON'S CHANGES.
Full Moon, 5th day, 5h., 11.9m., a. m., W. S. W.
Last Quarter, 12th day, 6h., 41.6m., a. m., S. E.
New Moon, 19th day, 3h., 53.0m., a. m., N. E., below horizon.
First Quarter, 27th day, 0h., 39.1m., a. m., N. E., below horizon.

DAY OF WEEK	Sun rises	Sun sets	Moon rises	Moon sets	High water	Day's length
1 Tuesday	5 45	6 23	2 32	8 15	12 38	11 28
2 Wednesday	42	25	3 38	8 59	12 42	11 28
3 Thursday	41	26	4 45	9 37	12 45	11 27
4 Friday	38	27	5 53	10 12	12 48	11 26
5 Saturday	37	28	7 2	10 46	12 51	11 25
6 Sunday	35	29	8 18	11 20	12 54	11 24
7 Monday	33	31	9 25	11 55	12 58	11 23
8 Tuesday	31	33	10 30	12 29	13 1	11 22
9 Wednesday	30	34	11 51	1 14	13 4	11 21
10 Thursday	28	35	morn	2 2	13 7	11 20
11 Friday	26	37	0 57	3 1	13 11	11 19
12 Saturday	24	38	1 55	4 20	13 14	11 18
13 Sunday	22	39	2 43	5 22	13 17	11 17
14 Monday	20	41	3 22	7 16	13 20	11 16
15 Tuesday	19	42	3 53	8 19	13 23	11 15
16 Wednesday	17	43	4 21	9 7	13 26	11 14
17 Thursday	15	44	4 45	9 49	13 29	11 13
18 Friday	13	45	5 8	10 26	13 32	11 12
19 Saturday	11	46	5 30	11 2	13 35	11 11
20 Sunday	10	48	5 55	11 37	13 38	11 10
21 Monday	8	49	6 22	morn	14 1	11 9
22 Tuesday	6	51	6 55	0 12	14 5	11 8
23 Wednesday	4	52	7 34	0 49	14 8	11 7
24 Thursday	3	54	8 29	1 28	14 11	11 6
25 Friday	1	55	9 13	2 14	14 14	11 5
26 Saturday	4 59	56	10 12	3 5	14 17	11 4
27 Sunday	57	57	11 12	4 9	14 19	11 3
28 Monday	56	59	12 15	5 18	14 22	11 2
29 Tuesday	55	0	1 21	6 30	14 25	11 1
30 Wednesday	58	1	2 27	7 34	14 28	11 0

Plans and Specifications of Buildings
PREPARED BY
CHAPPELL & PHILLIPS,
ARCHITECTS

OFFICE:—Market House (head of stairs).
mch25—6w eod & wky—pd

JOHN T. MELLISH,
Barrister, Attorney, Notary
Public, &c.,
CHARLOTTETOWN, P. E. ISLAND.

OFFICE—London House Building,
(Davies' Corner), Queen St.

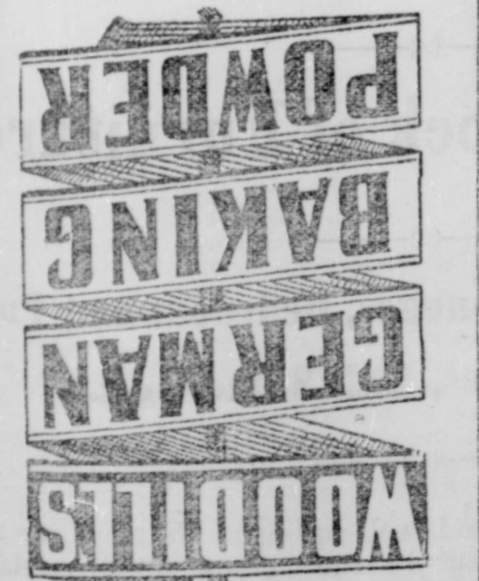
All kinds of Legal Business promptly attended
o. Money to Loan at low interest.
—dy & wky—

E. S. BLANCHARD, M. D.,
Member M. P. A., G. B. and Ireland,
OFFICE:
Corner Pownall and Water Streets.
TELEPHONE.
nov6—dy 3m eod wky pd

Electrical Gas Lighters.

NO unsightly wires; no matches; no danger; anyone can use it; instantaneous. The most convenient apparatus for the purpose. Will light a burner 100 feet away. Each instrument a fixture. No springs to break and no points to blacken, as in other machines. Satisfaction guaranteed.
FRED E. MORRIS, Electrician,
Corner Queen and Water Streets, City.
mch20

THE WEATHER DOES,
—BUT—



Never Varies.

Jan 13

Read this Column

(x)
J. B. MACDONALD,
QUEEN STREET,
HAS RECEIVED THE GREATER PORTION OF HIS

NEW SPRING STOCK

Men's Clothing,

Specially made for his order, and guaranteed to fit and wear as well as any Custom-Made Clothing, and 25 per cent. cheaper.

Dress Goods.

A fine stock of LADIES' DRESS GOODS at any price you can name. We are selling Dress Goods very cheap this Month, and would ask you in your own interest to look at the goods before you buy. REMNANTS selling off at your own price.

EMBROIDERY.

About Fifty Pieces of Embroidery selling off at half price. You cannot resist buying these goods when you see them.

Carpets! Carpets!

NEW CARPETS ex S. S. "Stanley," direct from England, in BRUSSELS, TAPESTRY and HEMPS, newest patterns.

Lace Curtains, in Cream and White, very cheap.

CORSETS! CORSETS!—Large Stock, new last fall, price from 25 cents a pair up. New PRINTS, GINGHAMS and ZEPHYRS just opened.
JUST OPENED—12 Cases MEN'S NEW SPRING FELT HATS, Christy and other makers.

J. B. MACDONALD,
Ch'town, March 3, 1890—eod&wky QUEEN STREET.

LONDON HOUSE!

NEW SPRING GOODS

JUST OPENED.

New Embroiderys
New Prints, New Prints,
New Shirtings, New Shirtings,
New Gingham, New Gingham,
New Sheetings, New Sheetings,
New Pillow Cottons,
New Pillow Cottons,
New Tweeds, New Tweeds,
New Worsteds, New Worsteds,

HARRIS & STEWART,

Charlottetown, Feb 12, 1890—

SPECIAL SALE!

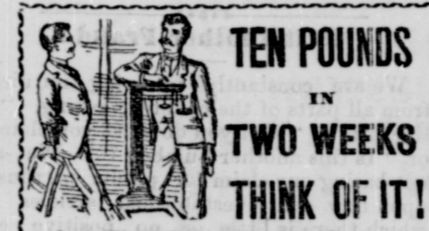
WE ARE OFFERING A SPECIAL LOT OF
75 Suit Lengths of Tweeds,

—AT FROM—

20 TO 30 PER CENT. DISCOUNT ON REGULAR PRICES.

Call and examine Stock and get prices. The Best Bargains ever offered.

JOHN McLEOD & CO.
Charlottetown, March 22, 1890.



TEN POUNDS
IN
TWO WEEKS
THINK OF IT!
As a Flesh Producer there can be no question but that
SCOTT'S EMULSION
Of Pure Cod Liver Oil and Hypophosphites
Of Lime and Soda
is without a rival. Many have gained a pound a day by the use of it. It cures
CONSUMPTION,
SCROFULA, BRONCHITIS, COUGHS AND COLDS, AND ALL FORMS OF WASTING DISEASES. AS PALATABLE AS MILK.
Genuine made by Scott & Bowne, Belleville, Salmon Wrapper: at all Druggists, 50c. and \$1.00.

JUST ARRIVED

Bazaar Store!

50 Bales of Room Paper and Bordering.

An elegant assortment of the latest ENGLISH and AMERICAN STYLES, which we will sell at prices before unheard of.

Also—A large lot of WINDOW SHADES, Plain and decorated, mounted on best Patent Spring Rollers, CURTAIN POLES, etc.

EASTER AND WEDDING CARDS.

See our latest style Wedding Combination and Fancy Box Stationery.

BOOKS! BOOKS! BOOKS!

SCHOOL SUPPLIES of all kinds. Use only Underwood's Ink, best in the market. SUNDAY SCHOOL SUPPLIES.—Prize Books, Bibles, Hymnals (Presbyterian, Methodist and Baptist).

POEMS by all the Standard Authors, in Morocco, Board and Paper Binding; 700 new Novels; Day Books, Journals and Ledgers, at 30c. per 100 pgs.; Stanley's Letters, etc. GAMES, TOYS, SATCHELS, PURSES MIRRORS, etc., etc.

Don't forget the place,
BAZAAR CO.,
Queen Street,
Two Doors Above Watson's Drug Store.
mch27—6m eod & wky

THE WONDER OF THE AGE!



A NEW IMPROVED DYE FOR HOME DYEING.

Only Water required in Using.
10c per package. For sale everywhere. If your dealer does not keep them, send direct to the manufacturers,
COTTINGHAM, ROBERTSON & CO.
MONTREAL.

—FOR SALE BY—

GEO. E. HUGHES,
Charlottetown, April 5, 1890.

"The Master and the Soul,"

(AN EASTER CARD),
BY THE REV. W. B. KING,

Rector of St. Luke's Cathedral, Halifax.

For sale at W. R. WATSON'S. Price 10 cents. Proceeds for Charity.
mch19

FOR SALE.

PASTURE LOTS 298 and 332,

CONTAINING 12 acres each, being part of Norwood Farm, in Charlottetown. Royalty. Apply to
GEO. J. WRIGHT.
April 1—2aw 2w wky 4i pd

PAINTING, &c.

TRAINER & COYLE,
PAINTERS.

Whitewashing, Tinting, Paper Hanging, etc.

All orders promptly attended to.
mch29—1m eod

Notes by the Way.

In "Notes from North Lake," your correspondent inadvertently omitted to mention Mr. Peter Rose's mills, which are second to none in this part of the country. In the saw mill, which is rotary, there are lath and shingle machines, edger, cross-cutter, etc. There is a 23-inch turbine wheel in this department. In the grist mill there is also a 20-inch turbine wheel, besides a turning lathe and jig saw. The machinery is of the most improved kind, and all save two wheels were manufactured by Messrs. McKinnon & McLean, of Charlottetown, and was not manufactured abroad, as was reported. These mills are a great boon to the inhabitants, as they can get not only shingles and laths but all turning and fancy sawing as well. Mr. Rose recently received an order for 50,000 laths from Messrs. Carlotto and McLean, to be used in building lobster traps this spring, besides large orders from other parties.

The inhabitants of North Lake have a neat little church, where Divine services, Sabbath school and prayer meetings are frequently held. Rev. R. H. Bishop, Baptist minister of West River, officiates. Rev. O. B. Emory, of the Disciples Church, Montague, preaches there monthly.

I noticed among other things a cannon ball, picked up in a field at Mr. Thomas Rose's, who, by the way, has just received his spring goods.

Many incidents are authentically related in reference to the trials and difficulties with which the early settlers had to contend in these parts of the country. I will, however, confine myself to only two instances, viz.: A Mrs. Eunice Baker, a widow with a family, was under the necessity of journeying to Charlottetown on horseback, a distance of sixty miles, in order that she might retain her property, which was at that time in jeopardy; and after traversing round capes and headlands, labyrinths and mazes, and fording her horse across streams, creeks, etc., she arrived in town in time to transact her business by daylight. She left that evening and returned homewards, having travelled eastward as far as Savage Harbor, where she remained overnight, and arrived home early next evening.

Mr. and Mrs. John Morrow journeyed to St. Peter's on horseback, carrying a child with them, which they got christened there being no minister nearer to them than Rev. Mr. Douglas. It must be remembered that they had but one horse, and returned home the same day.

To Mr. William Oliver Rose, teacher, a gentleman well read, for so young a man, I am indebted for a sketch of the early settlers, and the following account of the early occupation of this place by the Indians, which I believe is authentic traditional history, viz.: About one hundred years ago, on the south side of the lake, might be seen an Indian village consisting of 150 wigwags, enclosing an open space in the centre of which was situated the camp of their chief. They belonged to the Mic-Mac tribe, who formerly inhabited the Maritime Provinces. A deadly feud existed between these peaceful Indians and the Mohawks, and many and bloody were the battles which had been fought between those two contending tribes, in which the latter were generally victorious, and many a Mic-Mac scalp adorned the girdles of the Mohawk warriors. It is generally supposed that the Mic-Macs were driven to take up their abode in the secluded place as a refuge from their fierce and deadly foes. They were at that time the only inhabitants of that place, with the exception of a few European families. A young man named Allen, one of the earliest English settlers of the lake, knowing of the enmity they entertained for the Mohawks, conceived the idea of playing a practical joke upon them. Thereupon one fine summer evening he donned the dress of a Mohawk brave, with improvised war paint and feathers, and thus disguised he entered the encampment, and creeping unmolested through the village he stood in the entrance of the chief's tent, where he remained a moment. Perceiving the horror with which his presence was regarded, he retired as noiselessly as he had entered. So great was their consternation, and dread, no doubt, another bloody battle with their old enemies, that next morning not a living soul could be seen, where a few hours before stood a village of one hundred and fifty camps, with their numerous occupants. Their wigwags were standing and undisturbed; their campfires had not been extinguished when young Allen entered the encampment on the following morning the village was deserted and the Indians had fled in their bark canoes, no one knew whither. So precipitate was their flight that several of their dogs remained where they had been tied the night before. Although the Micmacs encamped in several other parts of the Island, comparatively few of that tribe camped at North Lake, although it afforded facilities for fishing and hunting seldom met with.

An important feature of North Lake is its cranberry fields, the principal of which are owned by the Messrs. McDonald and the Messrs. Rose, on the north side of the lake. Cranberries originally grew wild in these places, but it has been found that by proper cultivation they grow much larger and yield more abundantly, and are second in quality to none grown on the island. Mr. William Rose cultivated a very fine field of them, and is amply rewarded for his toil.

Here, also, is the remains of what was once an extensive forest, known as "Timothy's Bush." It is related that before the end of the last century there lived at what is now called Fairfield a man named Timothy, who was sometimes in the habit of fishing at the Lake, and, on one occasion, he was seen to leave the Lake with a large quantity of eels. His road, for three miles, was through a pathless forest, and he was never afterwards heard of. The remains of a human skeleton were afterwards found in the forest through which his path lay, and were no doubt his. It is supposed

that he had fallen a prey to the bears, which were, at that time, so numerous that Mr. Peter Rose, one of the early English settlers, counted, at one time, nine of them on a blueberry barren in that vicinity. Hence the origin of "Timothy's bush."

Elmira, between South and North Lake, is a good agricultural section, which, like many other parts of our Island, has improved very much of late, as can be seen by the increased number of new buildings and trim appearance of their fields. They have a good hall at this place, where lectures, debates, etc., are often heard, and have a literary institute established there. Mr. Wm. Mellick keeps the post office, and John T. Mellick keeps a store. Mr. Benjamin McEachern is the eldest living man here. He is a nephew of Bishop McEachern's, and is remarkably smart considering a man of his age. He is 86 years of age.

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR.

Home Manufactures vs. The Imported Article.

SIR,—In reading the advertisement of the J. W. Mann Manufacturing Co., published in the different newspapers, one would almost come to the conclusion that for the crime of manufacturing a certain kind of seed sower, for which they claim to have a patent, they have crushed Mr. Henry T. LePage out of existence, or at least have given him such a scolding that he will never dare to come out again as a manufacturer of farm implements. But I am glad to see that friend LePage still lives, and, nothing daunted, is going to manufacture on a larger scale than ever spring tooth harrows, wheel rakes and seed sowers—the latter on a new principle, and claimed to be much superior to the kind manufactured by the Mann Co., and about which they have made such a bluster. Now, as this is the first thing of the kind attempted here, and as the mechanics of Charlottetown are quite as capable of getting up implements and machinery of this description as any other part of the Dominion, I would just say to my brother farmers: Encourage home manufactures, and keep our men and money at home. I see no reason, for my part, why everything in the farm implement line cannot be got up as cheaply and of as good a quality here as elsewhere. For the past twenty years or more an enormous amount of money has been taken from the Island for ploughs, harrows, wheel rakes, seed sowers, mowers, etc., money which ought to and might have been kept here had there been a few men amongst us of Mr. LePage's energy and enterprise, who are not afraid to invest in an undertaking of this kind.

But perhaps the greatest trouble has been that our country has been flooded with everything in the implement line from the large manufacturing firms of Ontario and Quebec to the utter exclusion of our own local manufactures, so that our farmers have begun to think that anything not an imported article is of little or no use; an idea also that the manufacturers and their agents are not slow to take advantage of. With the exception of binders, perhaps, there is nothing to hinder all other farm implements from being manufactured here just as good and cheap as the imported ones. Some years ago Archibald White, of Charlottetown, commenced making the Backeye Mowing Machine. Parties who bought from him were perfectly satisfied with it. I know of one myself, bought by one of my neighbors about twenty years ago, and the same machine is working yet, a fact which cannot be stated about many of the imported ones; which goes to show that Mr. White could get up a first-class machine. But what do we find to day? Mr. White has given up manufacturing it altogether, just for the simple reason that the prejudices of our farmers would not allow them to buy a home-made article. How long is this state of affairs to continue? Have we not helped enough already to enrich the wealthy manufacturers of the Upper Provinces; is it not high time for us now to encourage our own manufacturers, and employ our own mechanics, many of whom have to go to the United States for the employment which they might obtain here were our farmers only awake to the importance of having our own industries built up and keeping our artisans and our money at home.

For many years past a great deal has been said and written about the National Policy. But what do we find here. We absolutely refuse to accept or recognize the benefits it was intended to confer upon us. Its object was to build up and strengthen home manufactures, but not to monopolize a few of them. It should be a general benefit as much as possible, and we down here in the Maritime Provinces can and should participate in its benefits as much as the people of Ontario. How is this to be done? Simply by throwing away our prejudices and dealing with men among ourselves who can make us as good an article, if not superior to the imported, in those lines of implements which we must have, and refusing absolutely to deal with those manufacturers whom for many years past we have been helping to enrich. The season is now at hand when they will be circulating their pamphlets and catalogues throughout the land, showing the superior excellence of their implements and enticing farmers against buying any others but theirs; to whom I would say as a brother farmer, don't be persuaded by them, but buy from our own manufacturers and thus keep our money at home and help to build up home industry.

A FARMER.
Lot 34, April 8, 1890.

K. D. C.

A Free Trial.—To any one suffering from indigestion or dyspepsia in any form and doubting the great curative powers of King's Dyspepsia Cure, we offer a free test of its merits. Sample package on receipt of three cent stamp to any address.—King's Dyspepsia Cure Co., New Glasgow, N. S.