

THE DAILY EXAMINER.

CHARLOTTETOWN, P. E. ISLAND, TUESDAY, SEPTEMBER 15, 1891.

VOL. 28.—NO. 96

"This is true Liberty, when Free Born Men, having to advise the Public, may speak free."—EURIPIDES.

Five Dollars a Year.

Single Copies Two Cents



W. W. Clarke's Steamship Agencies.

S.S. FASTNET, HALIFAX TO DEMERARA

E. N. Crewes, Commander. Intermediate Ports.

IT is intended to sail the S. S. TAYMOUTH CASTLE for the above ports on THURSDAY, September 24, calling at Bermuda, St. Thomas, St. Kitt's, Antigua, Guadalupe, Dominica, Martinique, St. Lucia, Barbadoes and Trinidad. Returning via same ports.

S. S. ALPHA, NEIL HALL, COMMANDER.

WILL SAIL FOR Bermuda, Turk's Island and Jamaica The 15th of Every Month.

FURNESS LINE, LONDON AND HALIFAX.

FROM LONDON.	
S. S. HISTORIAN	September 16th
" DAMARA	October 1st
" OTTAWA	October 15th
FOR LONDON.	
S. S. OTTAWA	September 19th
" HISTORIAN	October 10th
" DAMARA	October 10th
" OTTAWA	November 7th

The above steamers have first-class accommodation for passengers, with saloon amidships, carry a stewardess and do not carry cattle.

London Agents:— THOS. RONALDSON & SON, 34 Leadenhall Street, London, E. C.

PICKFORD & BLACK, Agents at Halifax. W. W. CLARKE, Agent at Ch'town, P. E. I.

September 9, 1891—1w dy then eod

THE following Preparations, now being advertised in this paper, may be had Wholesale or Retail at

WATSON'S DRUG STORE.

Nasal Balm, Sharp's Balsam, Scott's Emulsion, Williams' Pink Pills, Johnson's Fluid Beef, D. & L. Emulsion, Johnson's Liniment, Cackle's Pills, Beef and Ale Peptonized, Dyspepticure, K. D. C., Ayer's Sarsaparilla, Burdock Blood Bitters.

33 Queen Street. CCharlottetown, Aug. 21, 1891—dy

DO you want a FOOD AND TONIC in a combined form? PEPTONIZED

LEAN BEEF

is just such an article, and hundreds are receiving benefit from it daily. Price 25c. per bottle For sale by all druggists.

July 17, 1891—dy m w f & wky 1 yr

THE INCREASED SALE THIS YEAR

CAMPBELL'S QUININE WINE

Is the Best Proof of the Esteem in which it is Held. IT IS THE GREAT INVIGORATING TONIC OF THE DAY. It is invaluable in cases of Loss of Appetite, Weak or Painful Indigestion, Malaria, Lowness of Spirits, Fevers of all kinds, and as a General Strengthening of the System when weakened by Changes of the Season. It is necessary to remember that there are many so-called Quinine Wines, but that the GREAT ORIGINAL is CAMPBELL'S, and that the genuine bears our signature upon the label. CAMPBELL'S QUININE WINE has a reputation of 25 years' standing.

Europe's War Tremor.

THE CZAR WATCHED WITH SUSPICION—ITALY HASTENING HER ARMAMENT.

A Berlin despatch says the news that the Czar would avoid meeting the Kaiser on the return of the former from Denmark to St. Petersburg is quoted in confirmation of the views of those who anticipate war. When it was merely rumored that the Czar had assumed an unfriendly attitude not much confidence was placed in the statement, and the official announcement has caused great surprise.

The news that Italy is hastening to supply herself with a vast quantity of new rifles does not tend to allay the war feeling, as in the embarrassed financial condition of that country no expenditure, even for military purposes, would be made except under a conviction of immediate necessity. The Italian fleet also has received instructions to be ready for service upon call, and many, both of officers and of men, have been recalled from leave of absence. This action, however, like the notice to the German reserves, may, it is suggested, be simply precautionary.

It is rumored that the British fleet now in the Mediterranean will shortly be ordered to Constantinople, as a hint to the Sultan of the possible fate of his city should he become too aggressive toward England. It is also stated in a despatch from Stamboul that the British fleet, when it arrives, will pass the Dardanelles into the Black Sea and give notice thereby to Russia that the Black Sea is not a Russian lake.

United States Taxes.

Edward Atkinson, the eminent economist and statesman, makes the following statements: The cost of the U. S. Government from 1871 to 1890 was (annually) \$125,000,000. The revenue received during the same period from liquors and tobacco amounted on an average to \$112,000,000. These articles bore within twelve millions the whole cost of Government! But still more surprising is the record of the ten succeeding years. The cost of Government was one hundred and thirty-three millions a year; and liquors and tobacco taxes yielded yearly one hundred and forty-one millions! The revenue from liquors and tobacco for the past financial year reached the enormous aggregate of one hundred and sixty-three millions! The revenue from these sources increases more rapidly than the population. And this in spite of all temperance reforms and prohibition enactments. Mr. Atkinson states that the time is within plain sight when liquor and tobacco may be regarded as permanent sources of revenue sufficient to meet all Government expenses,—war debt, pensions, and the rest. Thus abstainers from the two great poisons will escape the burden of national taxation. The liquor and tobacco taxes cost less for collection than other taxes. In 1890 the liquor and tobacco revenue will cover all necessary expenditures. Free trade in all other goods ought logically to follow.

Money Making Versus Care for Human Life.

Care for the security of human life, and especially of the poorer and more exposed part of the community, is not so striking a feature of our civilization as the ease and rapidity with which we build railroads and subdue the wilderness and make money. We hear so much of the money-making part of our prosperity and greatness that we are sometimes forgetful that it is by no means the highest part. It is certainly questionable whether we should not generally be more interested in the rate of the increase of the national wealth than in that of the increase of the length of life and of security against bodily injury. But there is no question that the latter interest would indicate a higher civilization.

Poultry for Profit.

Are you keeping poultry for profit, either in large or small numbers? No matter if you keep only a dozen hens; are they paying you a profit over and above their keep and eggs and poultry used in your own family? If not, can you explain why not? For poultry properly kept pays the best of any domestic animals. Do you care to learn how a man of experience does make his hens pay better than \$2.50 per year for each hen, from eggs alone; and who has to buy him, from eggs and meat food? Do you desire to know how to make his hens lay the most eggs in a year; how to dress and sell your poultry and eggs to obtain the highest prices? Do you care to learn about, and how to obtain the best breeds and crosses from which to get the largest number of eggs and most pounds of poultry to sell? And when and where to sell them? Do you desire to know how to prevent and treat diseases of poultry; how to get your hens through the moulting season well and strong; how to bring your pullets to early laying, etc.? Do you care to learn how to build the best poultry houses and yards economically, warm and dry? In short, do you desire to know how to make money with a few hens? If so, for the small sum of fifty cents you can learn all of the above and much more. Subscribe for one year to the "Farm-Poultry," if for no longer. Sample copy will be sent free. It is acknowledged on all sides to be the "Best Poultry Paper Published in the World." "Farm-Poultry" is published by I. S. Johnson & Co., Boston, Mass., and edited by Mr. A. F. Hunter, a well known, practical writer and experienced breeder of poultry for profit. Send for index to last vol. free; and judge yourself, if as much complete, instructive, practical matter regarding poultry raising can be found in any volume costing four times the price of "Farm-Poultry" one year. Subscriptions can begin any time.

NOVA SCOTIA FIBRE PROSPECTS.—The Windsor Tribune reports that Gravenstines are looking well and promise a fair crop; Bishop pippins, that have been nearly a failure for the last half dozen years on account of the black spots, this year promise to be comparatively free from the disease and will be a fair crop. Winter fruit of all kinds will be a small crop and indications seem now that it will also be of poor quality, as it is not as forward as it should be at this time of year.

News Notes.

The cholera epidemic is spreading in Asiatic Turkey.

The police authorities of Montreal have taken steps to put a stop to the employment of girls as waiters in wine and beer saloons.

A Winnipeg despatch states that it would be impossible to have better weather in which to save the harvest than the past week has been.

Balmaceda is said to have a fortune of five million dollars to his credit in London, all gathered during his occupancy of office. Success like this is enough to make our Quebec gang of Government boodlers turn green with envy.

La Presse of Montreal claims to be able to prove that a very large portion of the last Dominion subsidies paid to the province of Quebec was misapplied, and that Picaud took a leading part in diverting it to serve Mr. Laurier's political ends.

The Jewish colonization association has been organized in London, with a capital of two million pounds for the purpose of promoting a vast emigration of Jews from Europe and Asia to other parts of the world, and establishing colonies in north and south America and elsewhere for farming, commercial and other purposes. Baron Hirsch is the principal promoter of the scheme.

A large consignment of Canadian cattle reached Dundee, Scotland, a few days ago. It consisted of 950 head and was borne by the Thomson liner Gerona from Montreal. The vessel encountered stormy weather and, as a matter of fact, passed through the identical terrific gale which unfortunately proved fatal to some of the cattle on board the ship Loch Lomond, of whose mishap much was sought to be made. The Gerona's stock, on the other hand, suffered no hurt despite the rough passage, and, according to the Dundee Courier, "not an animal on board was in the slightest degree injured." Such an experience is very conclusive evidence that the live cattle trade between this country and the Motherland can be carried on, under proper regulations such as our Government are ready to impose, with entire safety, and without injury to the animals.

A strange commotion was caused in Berlin some time ago by a number of Russians (some two hundred) who had returned from Brazil, and having no passports to re-enter Russia, have been thrown on the hands of the Berlin authorities. They will not work, it seems, and resented any dictation from the magistrates, who tried to procure occupations for them. They were promised two marks a day and their board but declined to work, saying that the Czar was to pay for their maintenance in transitu. Some of them became insolent and were cautioned, whereupon they produced sticks and even knives. It was then suggested that the police give them a douche, and a cold stream was turned upon them from the hose of a fire engine. This scattered the most of them, but six obstinate ring leaders were arrested and imprisoned. The unmanageable strangers had been in the German capital for some months, while the authorities had vainly tried to obtain the papers for their expatriation.

The Paris correspondent of the Times, discussing the situation in Russia says: After the Rothschilds' refusal of a loan to Russia it was found that it would require £12,000,000 to relieve the distress in Russia, while the poverty of the people would cause a large reduction in the customs receipts from the sale of alcohol and the expense of increasing her armament would bring the aggregate deficit up to £35,000,000 or to £40,000,000. Russia eagerly seized the Cronstadt entente to make a fresh but futile application to the Rothschilds, who represented the difficulty France herself would be in having to pay £30,000,000 or £40,000,000 in gold for American wheat. Then other bankers were approached, and they agreed to advance a loan to Russia at the same price as was offered by the Rothschilds, namely, about 82. This loan cannot be negotiated before October. It will be issued at 84 or 84½, and will be absorbed by petty investors, as large houses, especially Jewish, dislike Russian issues.

It is announced that a French officer stationed at Nantes has deciphered the despatches which passed between Louis the Fourteenth and the Duke de Louvois relating to the famous man in the iron mask who is said to have been General de Boulonde. His crime, it is added, was that of raising the siege of a town in 1691 and thus endangering the success of the campaign then going on. The despatch ordering Boulonde's arrest directed that he should be allowed every day to walk on the ramparts of the citadel, his face being enclosed in a mask. According to all accounts the mask was made of velvet with steel springs. The report of the discovery does not tally, however, with the facts of history. Nor is it wholly creditable in itself. The personage who wore the mask, whoever he may have been, was watched with extraordinary care. The Governor of the Bastille attended him at his meals and his toilet, and removed his clothing, carefully examining, and sometimes destroying it, lest he should have in some way marked it so as to reveal something. After his death everything belonging to him was burned, and one story says his face was beaten out of shape so as to prevent his identification. It is not easy to see why all this trouble should have been taken with a man who had simply behaved badly in war.

OPPRESSIVE headaches, partial loss of vision, hawking and spitting, are certain symptoms of catarrh. Nasal Balm never fails to give immediate relief and effect a permanent cure. Easy to use, pleasant and agreeable. It has cured thousands of others, and will cure you. Sold by all dealers, or sent on receipt of price "Farm-Poultry" one year. Subscriptions can begin any time.

Children always Enjoy It.

SCOTT'S EMULSION

of pure Cod Liver Oil with Hypophosphites of Lime and Soda is almost as palatable as milk. A MARVELLOUS FLESH PRODUCER. It is indeed, and the little lads and lassies who take cold easily, may be fortified against a cough that might prove serious, by taking Scott's Emulsion after their meals during the winter season. Beware of substitutions and imitations. SCOTT & BOWNE, Belleville.

TO LET.

A DOUBLE TENEMENT HOUSE situated on Kent Street. Can be had in one tenement if required. Apply to MRS. OFFER, Queen Street. jy14—3aw tf

HILLSBOROUGH HOUSE,

KENT STREET, CH'TOWN. Near Corner Kent and Prince Streets.

Permanent and Transient Boarders accommodated at reasonable rates.

THIS HOUSE is within easy distance of Churches, Colleges, Schools, Post Office, etc., and will be found convenient for Students and others who desire to be centrally located. MRS. LEDWELL. aug10—dy & wky tf

DESIRABLE RESIDENCE FOR SALE

At Public Auction. I HAVE been instructed by the Executors of the Estate of the late Hon. Robert Poore Haythorne, to sell at Public Auction on the premises, corner of Hillsborough and Dorchester Streets, in Charlottetown, On Thursday, 24th September Next, AT 12 O'CLOCK, NOON, That beautifully situated Residence recently occupied by the deceased Senator. The property has a frontage on Dorchester Street of 157 feet or thereabout, and on Hillsborough Street 97 feet or thereabout, and is, without exception, the most desirable Gentleman's Residence now in the market. The property will be sold in bloc or in two lots, as may be found to be most desirable. An undoubted title will be given to the purchaser. Terms made known at sale or on application at the office of Messrs. Davies & Hassard, Solicitors. R. BEARSTO, Auctioneer. aug14—2w pat

PROPERTY SALE.

Wednesday, September 16th, AT 12 O'CLOCK NOON.

WE are instructed by the heirs of the late Mrs. Walsh to sell by Auction, on the premises, on the above date, the one-half of Town Lot 48, in 3rd Hundred, situated on Grafton Street East, with a southern front of 42 feet and running back 160 feet, with right of way of adjoining gangway. This lot has a good two-tenement house on the front, needing but little repairs; also, an old cottage in the rear. This property is very well situated, and with a small outlay would yield a rental of \$200 a year. Sale positive. Terms at sale. E. H. NORTON & CO., Auctioneers. McLeod, Morson & McQuarrie, Solicitors. aug31—eod tl sl

Salt! Salt!

TO ARRIVE per brig. Zenith from Turk's Island, about the middle of October, a cargo of Salt, crushed and uncrushed, suitable for packing meat and fish. Apply to PEAKE BROS. & CO. Ch'town, Aug. 26, 1891—2aw

Acts like magic in all Stomach troubles.

DYSPEPTICURE

A WONDROUS REMEDY. Cures all forms of Indigestion and Chronic Dyspepsia. A quick and sure relief for Headache, Sleeplessness and Nervousness. Sample size, 35c. Large bottles, \$1.00. Prepared by CHARLES K. SHORT, Pharmacist, St. John, N. B. Sold everywhere. 1w—aug31

MOON'S CHANGES.

MOON'S CHANGES. 2nd day, 4h., 3.5m. a. m., E. 11th day, 6h., 54.6m. a. m., N. 18th day, 0h., 51.3m. a. m., S. 24th day, 6h., 54.7m. p. m., N.

Sun	Sun	Moon	High	Days
rises	sets	rises	water	length
h	m	h	m	h
5	24	6	34	3
6	34	3	10	10
7	44	1	16	17
8	54	11	21	24
9	6	19	25	31
10	16	27	27	38
11	25	3	28	45
12	33	8	29	52
13	41	13	29	59
14	48	18	28	66
15	54	23	26	73
16	6	27	23	80
17	12	31	19	87
18	18	3	14	94
19	24	6	9	101
20	29	10	4	108
21	34	14	0	115
22	39	18	0	122
23	44	22	0	129
24	49	26	0	136
25	54	30	0	143
26	59	34	0	150
27	6	38	0	157
28	11	42	0	164
29	16	46	0	171
30	21	50	0	178
31	26	54	0	185

JAMES A. MORRISON, HALIFAX.

AGENT FOR WARREN, CAKEBREAD & CO., TEA MERCHANTS, London, -- England, -- AND ALSO -- General First-Class West India Firms, etc.

SPECIALTIES: Tea, Sugar and Molasses.

Special attention given to consignments of fine Edward Island Produce. REFERENCE—Bank of Nova Scotia. Wm.—Pickford & Black's Wharf. Halifax, August 13, 1891—dy & wky

NASAL BALM

SOOTHING, CLEANSING, NEVER FAILS HEALING. Cures GOLD IN HEAD AND CATARRH.

MCGILL UNIVERSITY, MONTREAL.

A SPECIAL ANNOUNCEMENT of the Faculty of Applied Science has been prepared, stating the details of the new classes, Laboratories, Workshops, Apparatus and other improvements in its several Departments of Civil, Mining, Mechanical and Electrical Engineering and Practical Chemistry, which will afford in the Session of 1891-2 advantages not hitherto accessible to Students in this country. Copies may be had on application to the undersigned, who can also supply detailed announcements of the other Faculties of the University, viz., Law, Medicine, Arts (including the Donald Course for Women), and Veterinary Science. J. W. BRAKENRIDGE, B. C. L., Acting Secretary. 1920—w st

SHARP'S BALSAM

OF HOREHOUND AND ANISEED FOR CROUP, COUGHS AND WHOOPING COUGH. 40 YEARS IN USE. PRICE 25¢ PER BOTTLE. ARMSTRONG & CO. PROPRIETORS. St. John, N. B.