

Justice, Charity Seen Necessary For Peace

Bringing the annual New Year's message to Rotary, Rev. Frank Bolger, Ph.D., professor of history, St. Dunstan's University, was guest speaker at the weekly club meeting held at the Charlottetown Hotel yesterday.

"My theme is based upon the most inspiring and consoling message from God, announced by the angels at the birth of Christ, 'Glory to God in the highest, and on earth, peace to men of good will,'" said Dr. Bolger.

This message makes it quite obvious that the mission of Christ, the mission that necessitated the incarnation was to establish a three-fold peace—Peace with God by the observance of his laws and commandments—peace with our fellowmen by the practice of justice and charity, and peace within our hearts by the subjection of our passions to reason and our reason to the will of God.

"During the festive season of Christmas and New Years, it is only natural that this Peace of Christ should be uppermost in our minds. We realize that it was to bring peace into the world, that Christ came from heaven. Yet when we view the present condition of mankind—Laos, West Berlin, The Congo, Indonesia, Kuwait, the title of Christ—'The Prince of Peace'—seems to be rather mystifying. Has the mission of Christ to establish peace been a failure."

"To answer this question, we must have a thorough understanding of the nature of the three-fold peace intended by Christ. Peace with God and peace within our hearts are individual problems, but peace with our neighbour is more complex. We call peace with our neighbour social peace, and it is this issue that causes so much difficulty in the world today. Social peace means much more than the silencing of guns and the signing of treaties. Temporary solutions are reached in this manner, but no permanent peace is possible until the principles that are necessary for peace are established. These principles are two-fold, namely justice and charity," he declared.

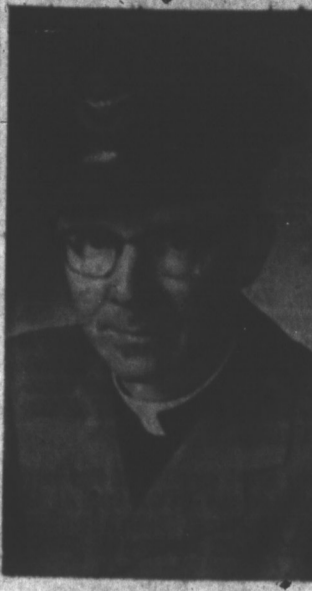
"When the mutual relationship among individuals of each nation and the international relations are governed by the principles of justice and charity, then and only then can we expect to have peace of Christ established in the world," he stated.

"When we examine the capitalist system as it operates today, I am afraid we must recognize that by and large, social justice does not prevail. The basic reason for this seems to be the mistaken mentality that employers and employees are of necessity ordained to live in a state of continual opposition to one another. So irrational and false is this view, that the exact contrary is the truth. Each requires the other, and harmony and agreement must be the foundation of their relationships.

"The employer must realize in the first place that his employee is a human being, endeavouring to earn his or her own livelihood in an honest and upright manner. Too often he considers his employee as a mere instrument in the accumulation of profit. This attitude leads the employee to neglect his primary obligation, which is the payment of a just wage.

"On the other hand the employee has his obligations. He must realize that he is a member of a community, and that his actions affect the lives of others. He must strive to be a person of integrity, honesty, and justice, and to contribute to the good of his community."

Dr. Bolger's message was well received by the members of the club. He was introduced by Rev. J. A. Gillis, pastor of St. Andrew's Church, Charlottetown.



DR. BOLGER

Water, Sewerage System Costs Souris \$299,000

'SOURIS — In a review of the water and sewerage installation at Souris the Town Council last night was informed that the system has cost to date \$299,000, with some bills outstanding.

So far 35 householders have been supplied with water and more are being added each day. It was reported in response to a query from Councillor Larver. A special meeting of the council will be held at a later date to set water and sewer rates.

The town clerk was instructed by the council to write to all plumbers in the area notifying them that they are not to turn on the water service for any homes, but this is to be left to the town employee, John MacIntyre.

Two oil heaters are to be purchased for the pump houses, and the council also decided to purchase diesel oil to operate the pumps and the snowplow from Texaco and Canadian Oil Ltd. On motion of Coun. Allan Mac-

Lean, seconded by Coun. Blaine Doretti, a Justice of the Peace, to write to Charlottetown Petroleum Products Ltd., demanding payment of a loan for the council says the company has neglected to pay for selling fuel oil to a ship in port at Souris.

Considerable discussion in the town's parking bylaws for Main Street resulted in an amendment to it. The no parking ban from 6 p.m. to 6 a.m. will apply to Main Street between Longworth Street and St. James Avenue. It formerly ran to High Street.

On the subject of parking, the council introduced bylaws to bring parking at any time on the road leading to the dump, and on the east side of Bell Street, which leads to the hospital.

On motion of Coun. L.G. MacDonald, seconded by Coun. J.J. MacDonald, the town's fire tank truck is to be loaned to the Student Council of Souris Regional High School to help it start a rink for the pupils of the school.

The only tender received for the supplying of furniture and equipment was from Donald Ross, Charlottetown. It was accepted in full except for the supplying of rubber boots. The police report was adopted, as was the financial report. Mayor C.E. LeVie presided.

Wild Animal Park Suggested To Montague Town Council

MONTAGUE — Councillors Reid, Fraser, Ings and Hughes were present last night for the monthly meeting of the Town Council here over which Mayor Bruce H. Yeo presided. Reports of committees were given.

The police report, given by Officer Downe, showed that \$77.35 had been collected during the month, with two trips being made to Riverside along with the usual police work.

The council agreed that Officer Downe should take the police course being given by the Royal Canadian Mounted Police at Charlottetown. This is to be a three-day course and the police of towns and municipalities have been invited to attend. Inspector A.S. McNeil of the RCMP, Charlottetown, in his letter pointed out that the course would provide all police with a

better understanding of their work and should be advantageous to them in their work. LEAGUE FORMED

John Hughes, chairman of the rink committee advised that a six team hockey league had been drawn up and that Herb Sorrey had done an excellent job in providing ice. He said that skating in the rink would be supervised and that everything was in readiness and that all that was required was a bit more frost.

Following his report, Councillor Ings suggested that the council investigate the possibility of a wild animal park in this area, especially for the benefit of children. Such a park, he said, could be in conjunction with the Brudenell park, Moore's sanctuary, or at some other suitable location.

G.A. Wightman briefly outlined the work being done by the fire committee in investigating the possibility of additional fire fighting equipment. The council decided that the town dump should remain open for the winter months, with the hope that all users endeavor to keep it in the present sanitary state.

Three Children Die On Toboggan

SHERBROOKE, Que. (CP) — Three children of one family were killed and a fourth seriously injured Monday when their toboggan slid across the highway and into the path of a passing car near their home in Judd's Mills.

Dead are Kenneth Smith, 12 and his sisters Jeffie, 8, and Linda, 9. Another sister, 10-year-old Diane, was taken to hospital with a broken neck and leg. Police said Daniel Aldrich, 29, of Greenlay, Que., was driving with his wife toward St. Leonard when the toboggan carrying five children shot suddenly into his path.

Aldrich told police he was unable to stop in time because of icy road conditions. The fifth child was not injured. The tragedy was the second in as many days to claim the lives of three children. In the Quebec City suburb of Beauport Sunday, three children of Mr. and Mrs. Jean-Paul Cote died in an avalanche of 10 feet of snow that rolled down a 75-foot cliff near where they had been playing.

Crown Drops Charge Of Theft From Mails

A charge of theft from the mails against Kenneth Ralph Duncan, Charlottetown, was withdrawn at the request of Crown counsel, Deputy Attorney-General J. Arthur McGilligan, before Magistrate A. James Haslam in city police court yesterday.

In its place a new charge was laid, that of having possession of stolen goods, money to a value of less than \$50, to which the accused, counselled by Allison M. Gillis, pleaded guilty. Following the plea the magistrate remanded the accused until Jan. 9 for sentence.

Also remanded until the same date for sentence, was John Joseph Peters, Charlottetown, who pleaded guilty to the theft of one man's felt hat, valued under \$50, the property of the Charlottetown branch of the T. Eaton Company Limited.

Of two persons charged with being drunk and incapable, one was sentenced to 10 days in Queens County jail, and the other was fined \$10 and costs or five days.

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FRENCH ORIGIN  
Chambers of commerce developed in France, in the 17th and 18th centuries, from the first at Marseilles in 1599.

United Appeal To Hold Meet

Archibald Jackson, executive director of the Halifax-Dartmouth United Appeal, will be in Charlottetown on Jan. 25 to attend a meeting of the steering committee of the united appeal. It was announced yesterday by Russell E. Selzer, chairman.

It was incorrectly reported last week the meeting would be held Jan. 15. Mr. Selzer also stated that no organizations have yet agreed to join the united appeal. "We haven't progressed that far yet," he said, "but it might be said that we have from 18 to 21 organizations in mind as potential members."

EASTERN BRIEFS

HOLIDAY GUEST  
Miss Charlotte Gordon, RN, Montague had as her holiday guest her sister, Mrs. Enzor H. Thomas of Halifax, N.S.

IN HOSPITAL  
Mrs. Ernest Anderson, Rochford Square, Charlottetown, is a patient in the Prince Edward Island Hospital.

ENTERTAINS INSTITUTE  
Mrs. Doris Matheson was hostess on Friday evening to the members of the Heatherdale Women's Institute.

HOLIDAYING IN 'SAIDE  
Mrs. Margaret MacPherson, Montague is spending a holiday in Summerside, guest of Mr. and Mrs. Howard Waite.

RETURNS TO UNIVERSITY  
Kenneth MacIntyre, Montague has returned to Halifax to resume his studies at Dalhousie University.

STUDENT RETURNS  
Mr. and Mrs. Cecil Bell, Montague has as their guests during the holidays their son, Victor. He left yesterday for Fredericton, N.B., where he is a student at UNB.

LEAVE FOR ONTARIO  
Mr. and Mrs. Paul Jenkins, Waverly Court, Charlottetown left by air on Friday for Kingston, Ontario on a combined business and pleasure trip.

WITH MEDICAL CORPS  
Kaye Sorrey has returned to her post with the Medical Corps of the Canadian Army at Camp Borden, Ontario after spending a holiday leave with her family in Montague.

RETURNS TO CAMP  
Harry Garnham has returned to Camp Borden where he is taking his basic training in the Canadian Artillery after enjoying a brief leave with his parents Mr. and Mrs. John Garnham.

MOTHER DIES  
Mrs. John MacLean of Quincy, Mass., has arrived in Montague where her mother, Mrs. Alfred Gillis, 90, of Montague died yesterday. She had been a patient in the Kings County Memorial Hospital.

RETURN FROM U.S.A.  
Mrs. James Shaw and Miss Barbara Shaw of Riverside Drive, Montague spent the holiday season in Dorchester, Mass., where they were guests of Mr. and Mrs. Angus M. MacPhee and Mr. and Mrs. Norman Smith. Mrs. Shaw and Miss Shaw returned to Montague on Thursday.

CARD PARTY HELD  
The winners of the St. Pius X card party were: ladies' first, Mrs. Vera MacDonald, second, Mrs. George Bell; consolation, Mrs. Mary MacIntyre; men's first, William Wright; second, Fred Gallant; consolation, G. Ready; door prize, Mrs. James MacAlear; freezeout, Mrs. Ward Thompson and Scott Coffin.

INSTRUCTED TO ARRANGE FOR A PARTY for the members of the branch in the near future.

Harvey Poole, Joseph Hennessy and Gordon Chevere were appointed as a nominating committee to prepare a proposed slate of officers for 1962 before the annual meeting on Jan. 25.

SNOW SCULPTING IS ART CLASS PROJECT

Snow sculpting was a project of the regular art class yesterday of grade six at West Kent School. Among the objects made from the soft snow were dogs, cats, seals, cars and a large polar bear. Posing with the snow bear are, left to right, Marilyn MacLean, Dianne Ellis, Sandra Munro, Beverly Carr, Daphne Large, Elizabeth Pasher, Janice White and Brenda Wakelin. The teacher is Ernest Mutch.

Centennial Planners Encounter Problems

The first of several Centennial committee executive meetings to be held in 1962 found yesterday that accommodation and restaurant facilities for large conventions poses a main problem for the 1964 celebrations, a committee spokesman said.

The committee, set up on a province-wide basis, has as its task the laying of plans for the 1964 celebrations commemorating the first meeting to discuss Confederation. The executive is at present exploring several avenues of special events for the celebration.

Finance is another problem, he said. It is necessary to determine the costs for these events, and how to meet the costs. The executive discussed special events in the entertainment field that would not be too expensive, but would fill in during conventions.

It was emphasized that these events should be spaced throughout the province, as certain ones could be better handled in the country. It is expected that another such meeting will be held within the next few days.

The executive hopes eventually to work to a special line of entertainment and special events. At this stage there is only a general discussion of projects, and there is not sufficient data to warrant calling a full committee meeting.

Week Of Prayer Services Open In Montague

MONTAGUE — At the opening service of the week of prayer here was held last night at the Church of Christ. The guest speaker, Dr. John MacDonald, spoke on the subject of the portrait of the citizen of the kingdom. He dealt with the words of Christ from the sermon on the mount "Ye are the salt of the earth, ye are the light of the world."

A solo, "When I Kneel Down To Pray", by Mrs. Ralph Beck, was enjoyed by the large congregation. Rev. M. Carl Currie will be the guest speaker at tonight's service at the Baptist Church.

LOCAL BRIEFS

NO DAMAGE  
City firemen were called out shortly before 7.30 last evening to deal with a fire in a garage, at the home of Ernest Matthews, 227 North River Road. No damage resulted.

SISTER DIES  
Everett Jenkins, Cherry Valley received the sad news of the sudden passing of his sister, Mrs. Austin McGillivray on Jan. 7, 1962, at Plafstown, N.H. She was the former, Mary Jenkins, of Cherry Valley. She is survived by her husband, two sons and two daughters, also two sisters, Mrs. John Jenkins, Waterside, P.E.I. and Mrs. Harold Leopold, Saugus, Me., and another brother Homer Jenkins, Birch Hill.

HOGAN FUNERAL — The funeral of William B. Hogan took place Monday morning from the Hennessey Funeral Home to St. Pius X Church, Parkdale, where Requiem High Mass was celebrated by Rev. Andrew MacDonald. Employees of the provincial tax office were in attendance. Pallbearers were John MacGregor, Parker Whitlock, Thomas Whalen, John Power, John MacFarlane and A.D. Dowling. Interment took place in the Roman Catholic cemetery, service being conducted by Father MacDonald.

VALLEY FUNERAL — The funeral for Mrs. Patrick Valley of Alberry Plains was held Monday morning from the home of her daughter, Mrs. John Van Dyke, Summerville, to St. Joachim's Church, Vernon River, where Requiem High Mass was celebrated by her pastor, Rev. Urban Gillis. Occupying seats in the sanctuary were Rev. T.P. Butler and Rev. Clifford Murphy. Services at the grave were conducted by Father Murphy assisted by Father Butler. Pallbearers were Norman MacMillan, John Praeger, Earl Richards, Brendon Curran, Bert Curran and Charles Stewart. Interment was in the church cemetery.

Hospital Bd. Is Thanked By Girl Guides

A letter from the Chief Girl Guide Commissioner for Canada expressing appreciation for the care given Lady Baden-Powell while a patient at the Prince Edward Island Hospital was read at the December meeting of the hospital's board of trustees.

In other matters before the board it was moved G.E. Hartlen and seconded by D.N. Bell that the administrator engage a carpenter to be on the permanent staff of the hospital. Mrs. G.H. Buntain reported from the Senior Ladies Aid that it was hoped that the Nearly New Shop would open during the latter part of January in a new location.

The new switchboard recently installed was felt to be a great improvement over the old system. The following members attended the meeting, which was held in the library of the nurses' residence: William Hayward, chairman; D.N. Bell, Arthur H. Peake, Dr. R.G. Lea, A.G. MacMillan, Dr. G.G. Houston, Mrs. G.E. Hartlen, E.G. Platis, Mrs. Donald Campbell, Mrs. G. H. Buntain, Malcolm MacKenzie, Miss Ruth Gaw, director of nursing services, and N.D. MacLean, administrator.

Souris Legion Plans Annual

SOURIS — At the monthly meeting of the Souris Branch, Royal Canadian Legion it was reported that \$500 had been spent in providing parcels for the 48 needy families in the area.

The children's Christmas party was reported a success. Treats were given to 350 children by Santa Claus who also visited Souris Hospital and presented a radio for the use of the veterans there. The applications of four veterans for membership in the branch were approved. The decorating committee was complimented on the beautiful display of lights and the carols broadcast from the Legion Home during the Christmas season. It was decided that the branch hold its usual cribbage tournament this winter, and the entertainment committee was



TO SPEAK

The "Moscow-Peking Axis" will be the subject tonight when Sir Robert Hadow, KBE, CMG, MC, speaks to the Charlottetown Canadian Club at the Charlottetown Hotel. A former member of the United Kingdom diplomatic service Sir Robert served in Ottawa. He was knighted in 1958.

Trinity Men Enjoy Panel

The Trinity Men's Association enjoyed a panel discussion in which members "bombarded" the three ministers of the church, Rev. John G.E. Bell, Rev. R.S. Latimer, Rev. Clayton Lewis and Maritime field secretary of the Board of Men, Allison MacKinnon, with questions.

It was reported by Lester Keiser that the secretary of the United Church's Board of Men, Donald Cameron, Toronto, will visit the province Feb. 12. A meeting is planned for Trinity Church on that date and all other men's associations in the province will be invited to attend.

Another report was received from Walter Wheeler on a tour of the city and suburbs by the ladies at the Sunset Lodge to see the Yuletide decorations. Mr. Latimer led a sing-song and the dinner meeting was presided over by the president, Frank Gosbee. There were 46 in attendance.

Driver's Case Is Set Over

Testimony was completed in the case of Victor Francis Trainor, South Melville, who is charged with driving while his abilities were impaired by alcohol.

Trainor, counselled by Lester O'Donnell, was remanded for judgement until Jan. 15, by Magistrate James B. Johnston, QC, in Queens' County magistrate's court yesterday.

Pleading not guilty to the charge of possession of stolen goods, one automobile battery, valued less than \$50, Edinson Damerell McKenna, Toronto, Ont., was remanded until Jan. 15, at which time a date will be set for trial. Counsel for the defence is John P. Nicholson and for the crown, Deputy Attorney-General J. Arthur McGilligan.

For driving without an operator's licence, Garth Elmer Pigott, Mount Stewart, was fined \$10 and costs or five days. On the charge of being intoxicated in a public place, another accused was fined \$20 and costs or 15 days in jail.

instructed to arrange for a party for the members of the branch in the near future. Harvey Poole, Joseph Hennessy and Gordon Chevere were appointed as a nominating committee to prepare a proposed slate of officers for 1962 before the annual meeting on Jan. 25.

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