THE DAILY EXAMINER.

TERMS:—FIVE DOLLARS A YEAR. "This is true Liberty, when Free Born Men, having to advise the Public, may speak free."—EURIPIDES. SINGLE COPIES TWO CENT

NEW SERIES. CHARLOTTETOWN, P. E. ISLAND, THURSDAY, JULY 19, 1888. VOL. 23.—NO. 50.

The Daily Examiner

is issued every evening by

The Examiner Publishing Co

From their office, corner of Water and Great George Streets, Charlottetown, Prince Edward Island.

—RATES OF SUBSCRIPTION—

Six months.....$2.50
Three months.....1.25
One month.....50

Advertising at moderate rates.

Contracts may be made for monthly, quarterly, half-yearly, or yearly advertisements, on application.

ALMANAC FOR JULY, 1888.

MOON'S CHANGES.

New Moon 9th day, 2h, 4.2m. a.m., N. E., (below horizon.)
First Quarter 16th day, 8h., 0.4m., a. m., N., (below horizon.)
Full Moon 23rd day, 1h., 32.6m., a. m., S
Last Quarter, 30th day, 4h., 17.1m., p.m., N., (below horizon.)

D M	DAY OF WEEK	Sun rises	Sun sets	Moon rises	High water	Day's len'h
		h m	h m	morn	attr'n	h m
1	Sunday	4 18	7 49	0 4	4 20	1531
2	Monday	19	49	0 27	5 25	30
3	Tuesday	19	48	0 50	6 31	29
4	Wednesday	20	48	1 1	7 30	28
5	Thursday	21	48	1 42	8 20	27
6	Friday	22	48	2 16	9 4	26
7	Saturday	22	47	2 56	9 47	25
8	Sunday	23	47	3 43	10 27	24
9	Monday	23	46	4 37	11 5	23
10	Tuesday	24	46	5 37	11 42	22
11	Wednesday	25	45	6 52	morn	20
12	Thursday	26	44	7 51	0 20	18
13	Friday	27	44	9 1	0 59	16
14	Saturday	28	43	10 12	1 39	15
15	Sunday	29	43	11 23	2 25	14
16	Monday	30	42	aft 38	3 18	12
17	Tuesday	31	41	1 51	4 28	10
18	Wednesday	32	40	3 5	5 49	8
19	Thursday	33	39	4 18	7 9	6
20	Friday	34	38	5 27	8 18	4
21	Saturday	35	37	6 29	9 14	2
22	Sunday	36	36	7 22	10 3	0
23	Monday	37	35	8 7	10 47	1458
24	Tuesday	38	34	8 44	11 28	56
25	Wednesday	39	32	9 15	aft 9	53
26	Thursday	40	31	9 42	0 43	51
27	Friday	42	30	10 6	1 20	48
28	Saturday	43	28	10 30	1 58	45
29	Sunday	44	27	10 53	2 38	43
30	Monday	45	26	11 18	3 25	41
31	Tuesday	4 46	7 26	11 45	4 24	1440

D. A. MACKINNON, L.L.B.,

Attorney, Solicitor, Notary Public, &c,

—HAS OPENED HIS—

Law Office in Georgetown, King's County,

where he will attend to professional work, and loan money on Real Estate.
nov25—wky

L. ARTHUR & CO.,

COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

RECEIVERS OF

Mackerel, Butter, Cheese EGGS Poultry, Potatoes, Fruit & Vegetables.

142, 144 Commercial Street, BOSTON, MASS.

FOR

B-O-S-T-O-N

SUMMER ARRANGEMEN

THE PALACE STEAMERS

OF THE

INTERNATIONAL S.S. CO.

Leave St. John for Boston, via Eastport and Portland, every Monday, Wednesday and Friday, at 7.25 a. m.

Fare from Charlottetown to Boston, $6.50, 2nd class; $9.50, 1st class.
For tickets and other information apply to

G. A. SHARP, P. E. I. R'y., F. W. HALES, P. E. I. Steam Nav. Co.
or to your nearest Ticket Agent.
May 7, 1888—eod wky

JAMES A. MORRISON. GEORGE MUSGRAVE

MORRISON & MUSGRAVE,

BROKERS

—AND—

Commission Merchants,

HALIFAX

Consignments of Island produce will receive prompt attention.

REFERENCES: Thomas Fyshe, Esq., Cashier Bank of Nova Scotia, Halifax; George Macleod, Manager Bank of Nova Scotia Charlottetown.

WARREN & JONES,

TEA MERCHANTS,

71 EAST CHEAP AND 9 & 14 MINCING LANE,

LONDON, ENGLAND.

Represented in Canada by MORRISON & MUSGRAVE, Halifax.
Oct. 24, 1887—

DRESS GOODS, NEW SHADES,

AT JAMES PATON & CO'S.,

—AND—

NEW TRIMMINGS TO MATCH

AT JAMES PATON & CO'S.,

—AND—

LOWEST PRICES,

AT JAMES PATON & CO'S.

—:o:—

DRESS GOODS! DRESS GOODS!

—:o:—

Don't Buy before looking at James Paton & Co's

DRESS GOODS

Ch'town, June 14, 1888—dy & wky

BOOT AND SHOE FACTORY.

—:o:—

Great Boom in Boots & Shoes.

—:o:—

THE EXCITEMENT RISING!

—:o:—

Our Boots Take the Lead! Fit any Foot, Suit any Purse!

—:o:—

NOTHING LIKE HOME MANUFACTURE!

—:o:—

To the Wholesale Trade:

JOB LOTS, comprising 50 Pairs Assorted Boots, sold from 20 to 40 per cent. below cost. About 1,000 Pairs of this kind on hand.

GOFF BROS.,

Successors to Dorsey, Goff & Co.

June 21, 1888—eod & wky

B.S. DAVIES & CO.,

CUSTOM TAILORS,

—AND—

Dealers in Mens' Furnishing Goods.

—o—

Large Stock and Very Best Value for your Money.

—o—

Large Lot of Summer Underwear, very cheap,
" Straw Hats, "
" Helmets, "
Coats for the Hot Weather,
All the Novelties in Gents' Neckwear and Furnishings,

ALL AT THE VERY LOWEST PRICES FOR CASH.

B. S. DAVIES & CO.,

June 22, 1888. CAMERON BLOCK, OPP. POST OFFICE.

SEASIDE HOTEL,

Rustico Beach, Prince Edward Island,

(UNDER VICE-REGAL PATRONAGE),

Will be Opened for the Season on July 2nd.

—:o:—

THIS BEAUTIFUL WATERING PLACE is situated in the centre of the North Side of the Island, and has been much improved, and will be more attractive than usual to the Tourist, Sportsman, Health and Pleasure Seeker. To those who need rest and quiet enjoyment, it has few equals. For beautiful scenery, invigorating and bracing atmosphere, splendid Surf Bathing, Sea and River Fishing, Boating, &c., the "SEASIDE" is unrivalled in North America.

Tourists from Quebec or Ontario intending to visit the "SEASIDE HOTEL," either by Gulf Port Boats or Intercolonial R. R., will find it more convenient to secure Tickets to Summerside, thence by Rail to Hunter River, where Coaches meet every Train from all points for the "SEASIDE HOTEL," Rustico.

The route from the United States may be either by Rail via St. John to Charlottetown or Summerside, or by Boat direct from Boston (Nickerson's Line.)

Trains leave Charlottetown for Hunter River and Summerside at 6.00 and 8.45 a. m., and 3.30 p. m. Leave Summerside for Charlottetown at 6.15 and 12 a. m., and 4.55 p. m. Trains run by Eastern Standard Time. By Train, secure Tickets from all points to Hunter River.

Guests preferring a drive from Charlottetown, can procure Teams at any of the Livery Stables, distance about 18 miles, through a charming country, said to be the greenest in America.

MR. NEWSON drives a Coach direct from Charlottetown to Rustico Beach EVERY WEDNESDAY and SATURDAY EVENING, calling for guests; returning EVERY THURSDAY and MONDAY MORNING.

The Proprietors will always be glad to give any information or assistance in their power.

TERMS MODERATE. Special arrangement made with families for lengthened periods.

JOHN NEWSON & CO.,

June 13, 1888—eod & wky Opposite Post Office, Charlottetown.

FURNESS LINE OF STEAMERS

—AND—

Fishwick Express Line.

THE ONLY DIRECT LINE BETWEEN

HALIFAX AND LONDON.

No Diversion via United States Ports.

IT IS INTENDED TO DESPATCH THE

S. S. DAMARA,

From Halifax for London,

About 10th of July,

TO BE FOLLOWED BY THE

S. S. ULUNDA,

ABOUT AUGUST 5th.

Special attention given to the shipment of Lobsters by these Lines. Through Bills of Lading issued to London and Continental Ports from Charlottetown and points on the P. E. Island Railway at lowest through rates.

Rate of Insurance low. Goods handled with care. No transhipping charges at Halifax.

For Rates of Freight and other particulars apply to

W. W. CLARKE,
Agent, Charlottetown, P. E. I.,
Or to PICKFORD & BLACK,
Halifax, N. S.
jy10—2m eod

FISHWICK'S EXPRESS LINE,

—BETWEEN—

Charlottetown and Halifax.

THE STEAMER M. A. STARR,

CAPTAIN FERGUSON,

Leaves Charlottetown every Thursday Afternoon for Halifax,

Calling at Bayfield, Ports Hawkesbury, Hastings and Mulgrave, Arichat, Cape Canso and Sheet Harbor.

RETURNING—Leaves Halifax every TUESDAY MORNING, at 7 o'clock, making same calls.

Special Rates and Through Bills of Lading granted on Canned Lobsters to London and Continental Ports, from Charlottetown and points on the P. E. Island Railway, at lowest rates. Insurance low.

W. W. CLARKE,
Agent.
Ch'town, July 10, 1888—eod tf

THE

Clearance Sale

—AT THE—

LONDON HOUSE

Is Still Going On.

Many Fine Grades of Goods.

LARGE DISCOUNTS,

And every effort made to meet the requirements of CASH BUYERS.

F. W. MOORE.
Assignee of HARRIS & STEWART.
Ch town, March 2, 1888.

EXHILARATING FLUIDS.

HAVING secured the AGENCY for this Province from MR. JAMES A. ROUE, of Halifax, for his

ÆRATED WATERS,

I will be pleased to fill orders with despatch in the following lines, viz.:—

Lemonade,
Cream Soda,
Plain "
Ginger Ale,
Champagne Cider,
Nerve Food,

In Large and Small Bottles.

In order to give my CITY CUSTOMERS every satisfaction, I have secured the services of an

Experienced Expressman,

who will deliver Goods to any part of the city without delay.

Special Rates to management of Picnics, &c.

Highest Price paid for all kinds of EMPTY BOTTLES.

Telephone in connection.

JOHN JOY,

Old London House,

WATER STREET.

jul6—tf

"ALL RIGHT."

ALL RIGHT will be at Charlottetown from Monday afternoon till Wednesday morning, and from Thursday at noon till Saturday morning of each week; and at Summerside from Saturday noon until Monday at noon of each week.

NEWTON LEE.

June 1, 1888.

Appreciation.

Thrice blest is he whom God endows
With truest gifts of seeing,
Who feels each duty day by day
Throughout his inmost being;
Who reads the language of the breeze,
The brooklets rippling laughter,
Who hears the whispers in the trees
And bird-songs coming after;
Who notes each blossom on the ground,
Each grass plume graceful bending,
Each happy floweret all around
Its incense upward sending.

The myriad voices of the night,
The insect's drowsy humming,
The wind announcing through the trees
The tempest-chariot's coming;
The gentle music of the waves,
The ocean's varied voices,
The zephyr which o'er toilers graves
For peace and rest rejoices;
Who sees the sun-beam through the cloud,
The hope through gloom or sadness,
The deep soul-murmurs low or loud
Of Nature in her gladness.

Who knows each beauty half revealed
In every dell and dingle,
And every vision half concealed
Where night and morning mingle;
Knows well each grace and marvel caught
By moonbeams softly shining,
And loves the pictures deftly wrought
By shadows interwining.

—J. Edgar Jones, in *The American Magazine.*

Industrial Items Before A. D. 1800.

BY C. B. BAGSTER.—NO. 2.

Flax and Hemp.

Pharaoh arrayed Joseph in vestures of fine linen 1,716 years before the Christian era. The flax industry, however, must have been guarded very jealously in Egypt for it took about 11 centuries to reach Tyre. The demolition of Tyre (*anno* 572 B. C.,) by Nebuchadnezzar caused the Tyrians to change the site of that city to an opposite island, there it was rebuilt with greater magnificence. Here, some 15 years afterward, the manufacture of flax seems to have gotten a good footing and to have become a profitable industry. After another long stretch of time (that is to say, on to about the beginning of the Christian era), it had reached Gaul, whence it was subsequently carried to Britain. The first known manufacture of the cortical fibre of the flax plant (*Linum usitatissimum*), in England was in the middle of the thirteenth century, when Henry III. patronized and protected a company of Flemish weavers, and otherwise encouraged the linen interest.

Anyone looking at the wonderful machinery connected with flax manufacture at the present day, but uninformed respecting the early modes of its preparation, would be somewhat surprised to learn that for many ages the core was separated from the bark only by the hand, and that the first machine was a club which some lazy genius picked up as an experiment for a speedier reduction of the fibre to the requisite smoothness.

The botanical name, *linum*, is derived from *leios*, smoothness, on which its value rests. This club was found to be so effective that it was dignified with the name (from the Latin *malleus*, a pounder), of mallet, because it did the mauling. By Statute 24, Henry VIII., *anno* 1533, it was ordained to be grown in England, principally, however, in the fishery interests; but it was not until 1750 that the old methods of breaking and scutching flax gave way. The possibility of utilizing water power occurred to a Scotchman, and he succeeded, after applying his inventive genius to the subject, in making a working machine and running it by water. To the intelligent Scott thus belongs the honor of taking the initiative in developing this now universal industry.

In 1785, Russia was the great source of supply, and in that year England purchased from that conntry 17,695 tons of flax and hemp, besides offering premiums and bounties to home agriculturists for its home production.

The hemp plant (*Cannabis sativa,*) is a native product of the East Indies, and perhaps its Danish name, *hamp*, would justify the supposition that the Danes (who made their first hostile appearance in England A. D. 788,) brought the narcotic plant with them, and planted it so successfully as to entitle a district to the name of *Hampshire.*

Pliny in the first century A. D. described the *Cannabis sativa* as "*utilissima funibus cannabis,*" and his estimate of its value has never been revoked. It has remained an unchanging truth, equally with the fisher and the hangman, to the present time.

The first machine for rope-making from hempen fibre was patented by Richard March in 1784. It remained "on the march" for eight years, when Edward Cartwright gave it another boost, securing his improvements by a patent in 1792.

If we compare the present magnitude of the industries connected with flax and hemp with those of a century ago, we shall be struck with the enormous expansion they have experienced in the hands of the Anglo-Saxon race. The fiscal year ending June 30th, 1882, reveals the fact that New York alone imported 36,679 tons of hemp, costing abroad $6,110,152, and 5,563 tons of flax, costing $1,502,645; while in 1785 the greatest importing country of the world (then and now,) found its limit at less than 18,000 tons. Thus we see that the present development of the flax and hemp industries has been a struggle for introduction and improvement for 36 centuries.

TO THE DEAF.—A person cured of Deafnes, and noises in the head of 23 years' standing by a simple remedy will send a description of it FREE to any person who applies to NICHOLSON, 30 St. John Street, Montreal. 4m—m14

It is said that an attack of coughing can often be avoided by holding the breath for an instant. The philosophy of this is that the air idhaled and exhaled irritates the inflamed surface of the throat and causes the coughing spasms.

The Boulanger-Floquet Duel.

SOME PARTICULARS.

A Paris special says:—The duel lasted only four minutes. Boulanger seemed to be excited and nervous. He made several passes at Floquet who was pale and equally excited, and did not seem to be an expert swordsman. Finally Gen. Boulanger made a desperate slash at Floquet, who thrust his sword out and at the same instant the General was run through the neck—he staggered, clapped his hands to the wound and fell unconscious in the arms of Leherisse and Lasant. A doctor, who was present, put some bandages at once around his throat as though to stop the flow of blood. The General was immediately carried away. Floquet was seconded by MM. Clemenceau and Perrin. The duel was fiercely fought. General Boulanger tried hard to kill Floquet and threw himself upon him again and again. When Floquet received the wound in the hand, and it began to bleed, the seconds proposed that the fight be discontinued, but both combatants refused to stop. M. Floquet's sword penetrated two inches between the jugular vein and the carotid artery, impairing the play of the lung, perhaps irrecoverably.

Clippings.

Tell no secrets to thy servant.
If you hate a man, let him live.
To know the new, search the old.
May to-morrow be all you wish.
Even a cur may bark at his own gate.
Dig two graves before crushing a neighbor.

The silent man is often worth listening to.

He is a wise man who can preach a short sermon.

A man who lends money to his friend shall never see either his friend or his money again.—*San Francisco Post*

A heart unspotted is not easily daunted.—*Shakespere.*

The foulest stain and highest absurdity in our nature is pride.—*Berridge.*

Men are won not so much by being blamed as by being encompassed with love.

Sun thyself in the bosom of moral confidence and be strong.—*The Two Worlds.*

Money will buy everything in the world excepting the thing that are most worth having.

It is evidence of an odious spirit to be better pleased to detect a fault than to commend a virtue.

Every man is in some sense a failure to himself. No one ever reaches the height to which he aspires.

Every man stamps his value on himself. The price we challenge for ourselves is given us. Man is made great or little by his own will.—*Schiller.*

Why pull down thy barns and "build greater?" Thou hast barns enough,—the bosoms of the needy, the houses of widows, the mouths of orphans.—*St. Ambrose.*

Phillips Brooks concludes that no true man can live a half-life when he has genuinely learned that it is only a half-life. The other half, the higher half, must haunt him.

The new Duchess of Marlborough has the income of a fortune of $7,000,000, which her first husband left. And that income, with the conditions thrown about its principal by Mr. Hamersley, is the Duchess' safeguard. The $7,000,000 she cannot touch, nor can the Duke. When she dies it is to be divided up among charitable institutions.

Life is made up, not of great sacrifices or duties, but of little things, in which smiles and kindnesses and small obligations, given habitually, are what win and preserve the heart, and secure comfort.—*Sir Humphrey Davy.*

Duty is the power which rises with us in the morning, and goes to rest with us at night. It is co-extensive with the action of our intelligence. It is the shadow which cleaves to us, go where we will, and which only leaves us when we leave the light of life.

We strive with earthly imaginings,
To reach and understand
The wondrous and the fearful things
Of an eternal land.

But soon the doubt, the toil, the strife
Of earth shall be done,
And Knowledge of an endless life
Be in a moment won.

—*Otway Curry.*

ADVICE TO MOTHERS.—Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup should always be used when children are cutting teeth. It relieves the little sufferer at once; it produces natural quiet sleep by relieving the child from pain; and the little cherub awakes as "bright as a button." It is very pleasant to taste. It soothes the child, softens the gums, allays all pain, relieves wind, regulates the bowels, and the best known remedy for diarrhœa, whether arising from teething or other causes. Twenty-five cents a bottle. Be sure and ask for Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup, and take no other kind. [April 1 '88

To have a clear skin, remember that you must have good health, and to have good health and a rosy complexion you must wear thick-soled shoes and spend a part of every day out of doors.

The "Reflector" to the front agoin. We never get left! Plug your ears with cotton wad and strike the premises while the great CLAM BOOM is paralyzing the welkin. Chowders, fries, stews and steamed, day and night, this week. Only 10 cents.

Of all his decorations, the late Emperor Frederick most prized the medal which was given to him for saving a man from drowning, many years ago.

THE P. E. Island Directory shortly to be published, is meeting success from all parts of the country. Parties wishing to advertise in this work should send in their copy at once. Office, McEachern's Building, Queen Street.