



GUARD IS ALL BUSINESS

Two Negro occupants of this car are held at bay by California National Guard with fixed bayonets Wednesday night in the Bay View Hunters Point riot area of San Francisco. Car was halted and searched for guns, ammunition and whiskey.

URGE ADOPT STREAMS

HAMILTON (CP) — The Kiwanis clubs meeting here Wednesday came up with a novel suggestion on fighting water pollution—ever club should "adopt" a stream. By adopting a stream, said a resolution passed this morning, an individual club can

participate directly in improving water resources. In another conservation resolution, the convention asks provincial governments to fight the ravages of the Dutch elm disease.

KOSYGIN BACK AT WORK

MOSCOW (Reuters) — Soviet Premier Alexei Kosygin will return to his Kremlin desk within two weeks after an unusually long summer vacation, extended to two months because he had no vacation last year, informed sources said Monday.

FACTS FOR FARMERS



Pattern Of 4-H Movements Shows Continual Changes

By DAVID ROGERS
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As most people are aware 4-H Clubs represent one of the largest international youth organizations in the world. In Canada in 1965 there were 71,367 members registered. In the United States there are approximately two and one half million 4-H members. Altogether 4-H or equivalent organizations are found in about eighty countries and on all continents.

HISTORY

4-H as an organization came out of the mid-western United States in the late 1800's. I believe the Farmers Institutes which were active from the 1870's onward had much to do with the formation of some of the early clubs. At the International meeting of Farmers Institutes in 1904 there was a report on Boys and Girls Institutes and at the 1905 meeting a standing committee on Boys and Girls Institutes was set up. The emphasis at the beginning in the United States was on Corn Clubs but this quickly spread to other phases of agriculture.

Two other events contributed to the formation of 4-H. One was the MacDonald-Robertson Seed Trials from 1900-1902. (Sir William MacDonald was a native of the Tracadie area of P.E.I. and founded MacDonald College, Quebec.) The second event was the school fair which started in

Ontario about 1909 and by 1921 there were 44 of these in this province. From the school fair the idea of a permanent club developed. The 1921 report of the P.E.I. Department of Agriculture says "As an encouragement to this livestock club work the Dominion Livestock Branch has instituted the formation of Boys Breeding Clubs, the intention being to develop a wider recognition of the high class dairy cow as a means for the more economical production of milk. This is associated with the formation of Pig Clubs, which is of sufficient proportion in itself to stand as a special organization, but throughout the total venture the idea is to develop a greater interest in livestock production among the boys and girls of the province."

PURPOSE OF 4-H, 1964
As stated above, the early objective of the 4-H program was to develop better cattle or hogs. NOW the objective is to develop better people and the emphasis is on training better leaders, better citizens, and more responsible people. The project, although still important, is not the main reason for the 4-H Club anymore. The objectives of the 4-H program might now be summarized as (1) the development of more useful citizens of their community; (2) the development of community lead-

ers; and (3) the development of people conscious of the value of all kinds of educational activity throughout life.

DO WE NEED 4-H CLUBS?

Since 4-H Clubs play a valuable role in the life of any community you may wonder why a question like this should be raised. There are three or four things that are heard very frequently that make one wonder about the program and the direction it should be going. You hear statements, "parents are not interested" or "leaders are so hard to get" or "there are so many activities for young people these days". Does this indicate simply that the program isn't as good as it should be or perhaps that over the years 4-H has failed to develop the number of leaders that it should have? Let us look at some questions that perhaps we should ask about the 4-H program in P.E.I. and then through discussion seek ways to continually improve the present program.

1. Who should belong to 4-H Clubs?

4-H Clubs in P.E.I. are now organized primarily for young people who live on farms. The trend in the United States and other parts of Canada is for 4-H to become an organization for young people whether or not

they live on a farm. In other words, 4-H is being extended to rural youth who do not live on farms and towards youth in towns and villages. This is an important question for there are many areas in P.E.I. where there are no clubs—for example, Tignish, Alberton, Kensington, Crapaud, Montague, to name just a few. Should we be considering projects and activities which would apply to all youth, not just to farm youth?

2. How many young people should there be in the 4-H program?

At the present time in P.E.I. we have between 1400 and 1500 young people registered in the various programs. In June a survey of grade 9 students in all high schools showed that 15 out of every 100 who lived on farms were in 4-H. Is this good enough? If we include all young people from both village and rural areas only 12 out of every 100 are in 4-H. Of those now in 4-H, 80 per cent are 14 years of age or under, 20 per cent are 15 or over. Does this indicate the program is not meeting the needs of older club members? Should we not have 3,000 or even more in our program to get more young people involved in the 4-H program?

3. What kind of projects do we need?

As you are aware we now have six projects in 4-H. They are Calf, Forestry, Garden, Garment, Potato and Weed. Saskatchewan has 29 different projects: Manitoba 20, Ontario 24, and in Canada there are 54 or more separate projects. Should we take a look at the number of projects that are available? Would more variety of projects improve the club program? Here are some examples of the variety of projects available in Saskatchewan: automotive, beef, career exploration, clothing, conservation, Dairy, Dog, Electrical, Entomology, Etiquette, Foods, Garden, Grain, Home Decoration, Home Nursing, Hunter Safety, Junior Leadership, Knitting, Light Horse, Outdoor Cookery, Personal Development, Poultry, Sheep Swine, Tractor, Weeds, Welding, and Woodworking.

4. Are the present projects and study materials good enough?

In the garment project there is different study material and projects every year. Should this approach be used with other projects. For example, in the garden project should the project and study material be a series such as, Insect Collection, Weed Collection, two years

of Gardening, Home Beautification, Strawberries, Potatoes and Calf Drops. Would this type of approach make better study material and more interesting projects?

5. Is it really necessary to have two separate systems of 4-H Clubs?

As the clubs are organized at the present time there, Garment Clubs and Agricultural Clubs. In some communities they are side by side. The objectives of the 4-H program are the same, the only difference is in the project. Would it not be better to have one community 4-H Club with a leader for the club and an assistant leader for each project? In this type of club there could be one meeting per month of the whole club for business, recreation, public speaking and community projects. Then for individual project work each group could meet separately with their leader as often as is necessary. Would not this system give larger and better clubs with greater possibilities of achieving the goals of 4-H?

6. Can the present system of prize money be approved?

At the present time there are really three systems. The one applying to Garment Clubs is based on the number of memorandum system is based on one prize for the year's work and applies to the forestry, garden, weed and potato projects. The third system applies to the calf club where there is a series of prizes based on the years work and also the various classes of livestock and judging. Would it not be fairer to have a uniform system in which all clubs are paid equally, based on the number of members in the club? Part of the money then might be used for club projects, part for actual prize money to the member.

7. Would there be a more effective club program if there were Junior and Senior Clubs which cover a wider area than at present?

The Junior Club might have an age range of from 10-14. The Senior Club from 15-21. Would a system like this allow more interesting program and study

materials for both the younger and older members? It would mean two separate clubs in an area, each with its own set of leaders and projects.

Other Questions on the 4-H

8. Would a Formal Dance every year (perhaps in July) for Senior Members be a worthwhile event?

9. Would a 4-H Camp for which both individual clubs and county groups could use be worthwhile?

4-H Camps are now common in counties in the United States and provincial camps have been established in Alberta, Saskatchewan, Manitoba and Nova Scotia.

10. Would a Leaders Council for 4-H Club Leaders and Senior Club Members be useful to assist the P.E.I. Department of Agriculture to guide and build the 4-H program?

It would also serve to plan club events and leadership club members and leaders.

11. What about a special jacket or sweater that could be used as a partial uniform for 4-H Club members? This would not be compulsory but could be used if the members wished to use them.

SUMMARY:

These are some of the ideas changing and improving the present 4-H program. We would like club members and parents to think them over, to discuss them and then we would like to hear your ideas on ways of improving 4-H in P.E.I.

12. During the next month each club will be sent study material, so that these questions and others can be discussed and so we will know what each club is thinking.

POLICE GROUP MEETS

TORONTO (CP)—Police officers from 17 countries Monday opened the annual convention of the International Police Association. It is the first meeting in Canada of the group, a fraternal organization formed in 1950 by Arthur Troop of the London, England, metropolitan police.

Immigration Dept. Is Blamed In Deportation Appeal Delay

WINNIPEG (CP)—Chief Justice G. E. Tritschler of the Manitoba Court of Queen's Bench has charged the federal immigration department

with indifference in delaying an appeal by a West Indian against a deportation order.

The chief justice, who denied an immigration counsel request for an adjournment, said: "The attitude of the respondent almost all the way through the case has been one of complete indifference, showing no sense of elementary requirements of justice."

He heard arguments from counsel for Duphal Gooliah in support of an appeal to quash the deportation order and then adjourned the case to prepare his judgment.

"We will have to continue without any help from the respondent," he said. "You shall have my decision as soon as possible."

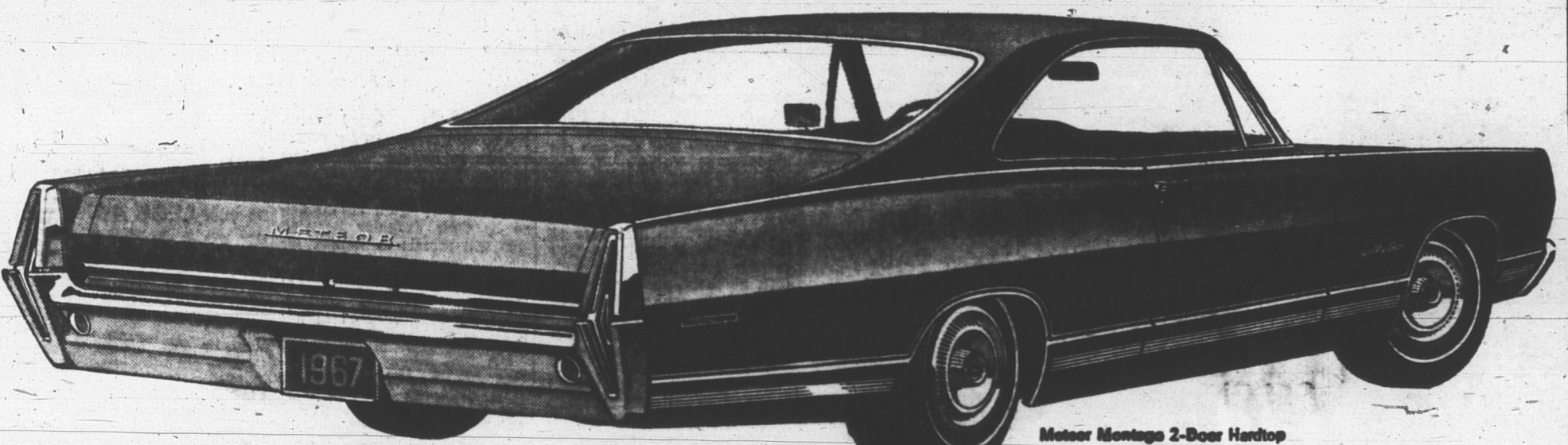
An affidavit setting out Gooliah's case was presented in the appeal.

Gooliah came to Canada in 1963 to take a general electrical course and a deportation order was served Aug. 12, 1965. His counsel, Jerrold Gunn, said the order did not set out the reasons for it.

An appeals board upheld the ruling in Ottawa a year ago. Mr. Gunn said the board was told the reason for the order was that Gooliah was no longer a student. He had applied for an apprenticeship.

The adjournment request was made because the department's original counsel on the case, G. E. Gregory, died last month and the new lawyer did not have sufficient time to prepare his case.

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3 Clutch Bags, pink	3.95	1.17
4 pr. Kid Gloves, white	10.95	4.87
1 Head Square, print	7.95	3.37
3 Bathing Suits, black, brown, size 32	6.97	3.97
4 Orlon Cardigans, blue, black, size 16	6.95	3.97
3 Wool turtle neck pullovers, red, black, white, size 36	12.95	6.47
40	12.95	3.97
3 Wool lined slims, color avacado, size 14-18	10.95	3.47
1 Lamora Pullover, color blue, size 36	19.95	6.67
2 Jackets, color blue & green, size 10	15.77	6.67
10 All weather coats, color yellow, size 8 to 16	29.95	9.97
7 Assorted plain & tweed coats, size 6 to 11	10.95	2.67
3 Maternity Dresses, color black, brown, burgundy, sizes 16, 18, 20	16.95	3.97
3 Corduroy Jumpers, color green & blue, size 12, 14, 16	19.95	5.97
2 Wool Knit Dresses, color yellow, black, size 8, 10	3.95	1.17
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10 Men's Charcoal and Grey Suits, assorted sizes 36-50	39.95	19.97
3 Boys Burgundy Sport Coats 1-5, 1-13, 1-14	12.95	6.67
5 Men's Wool Caps 3-7, 7-11, 8	2.98	.87
4 Men's Dress Shirts, size 1-13 1/2, 3-16	3.98	1.97
2 Men's Sport Shirts, size large	6.95	1.97