

The Daily Examiner.

TERMS:—FIVE DOLLARS A YEAR.

This is true Liberty, when Free-born Men, having to advise the Public, may speak free.—EURIPIDES.

SINGLE COPIES TWO CENTS.

NEW SERIES.

CHARLOTTETOWN, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, MONDAY, JUNE 8, 1885.

VOL. 17.—NO. 15.

The Daily Examiner

is issued every evening, by

The Examiner Publishing Co.

From their office, corner of Water and Great George Streets, Charlottetown, Prince Edward Island.

RATES OF SUBSCRIPTION:
Six Months, \$2 50
Three Months, 1 25
One Month, 0 50

Advertising at most moderate rates. Contracts may be made for monthly, quarterly, half-yearly or yearly advertisements, on application.

ALMANAC FOR JUNE, 1885.

MOON'S CHANGES.

Last Quarter 5th day, 7h. 52m., p. m.
New Moon 12th day, 9a. 36m., p. m.
First Quarter, 18th day, 9h. 36m., a. m.
Full Moon, 27th day, 7h. 5m., a. m.

DAY OF WEEK	Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat	Sun	High	Days
	ris	sets	ris	sets	ris	sets	ris	sets	water	len
1 Monday	4 17	7 38	10 23	0 42	15 21					
2 Tuesday	17	39	10 58	1 18	27					
3 Wednesday	16	39	11 29	1 51	23					
4 Thursday	15	40	11 58	2 40	19					
5 Friday	15	41	12 30	3 30	15					
6 Saturday	15	42	0 26	4 35	11					
7 Sunday	14	43	0 54	5 48	7					
8 Monday	14	44	1 23	7 0	30					
9 Tuesday	14	46	1 50	8 4	31					
10 Wednesday	14	46	2 32	8 57	32					
11 Thursday	14	47	3 15	9 47	33					
12 Friday	14	47	4 7	10 34	33					
13 Saturday	14	47	5 7	11 20	34					
14 Sunday	14	48	6 15	12 0	34					
15 Monday	13	48	7 28	0 6	35					
16 Tuesday	13	48	8 41	0 50	35					
17 Wednesday	13	48	9 54	1 36	35					
18 Thursday	13	48	11 4	2 25	35					
19 Friday	13	48	12 3	3 19	35					
20 Saturday	13	49	1 17	4 54	35					
21 Sunday	13	49	2 21	5 38	35					
22 Monday	14	49	3 22	6 51	35					
23 Tuesday	14	49	4 21	7 50	35					
24 Wednesday	14	49	5 18	8 38	35					
25 Thursday	15	49	6 12	9 21	34					
26 Friday	15	49	7 10	10 1	34					
27 Saturday	15	49	7 45	10 28	33					
28 Sunday	16	49	8 25	11 11	33					
29 Monday	16	49	9 11	11 46	32					
30 Tuesday	4 17	7 49	9 33	12 18	32					

NOTES.

Prince George of Wales' birthday on the 3rd of this month.

Battle of Waterloo anniversary (1815) on 18th.

In this month there is no real night, the length of the day being 16 hours and 15 minutes, and the rest twilight.

In this month the mornings increase 6 minutes and the afternoons 14 minutes.



LIVERY STABLE, GRAFTON STREET.

FIRST-CLASS TEAMS always on hand and delivered at short notice. Telephone connection with all the principal hotels.

JOHN F. POWERS, Proprietor.

Ch'town, May 21, '85.

McLeod, Morison & McQuarrie, BARRISTERS

ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW.

Office in Brown's Block, Queen Square (UP STAIRS)

Ch'town, Feb. 12, 1885.

WARBURTON & CONROY, BARRISTERS & ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW, Notaries Public, &c.

Office in Cameron's Block, up stairs; entrance next door to Taylor's Jewelry Store. March 23, 1885.—wky 3m

SULLIVAN & MACNEILL, ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW

Solicitors in Chancery, NOTARIES PUBLIC, &c.

OFFICES—O'Halloran's Building, Great George Street, Charlottetown, a.

Money to Loan.

W. W. SULLIVAN, Q. C. | CHESTER B. MACNEILL
January 16, 1885.

The Charlottetown Mutual Fire Insurance Company.

THIS Company is now organized and prepared to accept good Fire Risks at Moderate rates.

Hon. Thomas W. Dodd, President.

DIRECTORS:

Geo. R. Beer, Esq., D. Farquharson, Esq., Fred'k Perkins Esq., Alex. McKinnon, Esq., Benj. Hertz, Esq., Benj. Hooper, Esq.

JAMES M. SUTHERLAND, Sec'y and Treas.

April 7, 1885.—121 2aw

AN OPPORTUNITY

OF GETTING A SUIT OF

CLOTHES OR OTHER GOODS FOR NOTHING.

TO DISPOSE OF A VERY LARGE STOCK OF

New Cloths, Gentlemen's Furnishing Goods, Hats, &c.,

Of the Finest Selections, I Offer the Following

INDUCEMENT FOR THIRTY DAYS,

BEGINNING ON THE 27th MAY:

Every Cash Customer giving his order for a Suit of Clothes, or a Single Garment, will receive a Ticket bearing a number, which, if it be the successful, will entitle him to a

Suit of Clothes or Other Goods,

equal in value to that purchased by him.

On Dominion Day three customers will draw the duplicate tickets, and the result will be published.

This is not a Lottery, but a Privilege given to our Customers, which will be carried out in good faith. Goods in every department will be found Better Value than ever offered by us.

The CUTTING DEPARTMENT is under the management of Mr. JAMES McLEOD (formerly of the firm of C. E. Bonarsson) assisted by two others, whose ability to turn out First-class work is so well established that it is not necessary for them to belittle any one to make a reputation for themselves; and although we do not boast of our extensive establishment, still it is growing and our patrons will find our stock of Goods complete in variety and quality.

Employing many hands, orders will be promptly executed.

D. A. BRUCE.

Ch'town, May 26th, 1885.

OUR GRAND DISPLAY

—OF—

SPRING CLOTHING AND FURNISHINGS

IS VERY TEMPTING

The Custom Tailoring Department is full of Neat, Nobby and Reliable Goods.

The Men's Department is loaded with an immense display of New Spring Suits. The Hat Department—well, everybody understands that our Hat Department has advantages over the smaller establishments that place it at the head, and secures for it the bulk of the trade. We are displaying the largest variety of Spring Styles of Hats ever shown, and include all the popular shapes.

The Boys' Department is unquestionably the best and most attractive in the city. The Furnishing Goods Department is not only well stocked with all that is solid and staple, but contains much that is choice and novel.

No doubt about it. Ours is the largest and best selected stock ever seen in this city,—not only largest in quantity, but largest in variety of shapes,—largest in variety of materials,—largest in correct styles,—largest in every way. What more could we say, unless it be that OUR PRICES ARE RIGHT,—RELIABLE, HONEST.

ROBERTSON'S ONE-PRICE CLOTHING STORE,

No. 50 Queen Street.

Charlottetown, May 21, 1885.

MAY, NEW TEA. 1885.

DIRECT FROM LONDON.

Our Specialty—TEA.

Our Aim—TO DOUBLE OUR TRADE.

Our Inducement—EXTRA BARGAINS.

WE intend making a Specialty of TEA this season, and aim to double our already large trade in this article. We offer as an inducement Extra Bargains to country merchants, peddlers and consumers.

A Large Stock on Hand.

5-Pound Cans (patent screw tops) Caddies and Half-chests all WARRANTED.

WHOLESALE & RETAIL

BEER & GOFF.

Ch'town, May 23, '85—2aw & wky

G. H. HASZARD'S

FOR ALL KINDS OF

Blank Books,

—IN—

Ledgers, Day Books, Journals, &c., SELLING VERY CHEAP.

100,000 100,000

ENVELOPES, of all the leading sizes, by the 100, 1/2 or 1/4 thousand boxes.

FOOLSCAP, LETTER & NOTE PAPER, WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.

Stafford's Jet Black Writing Inks, Stafford's Copying Inks,

(In all size bottles.)

This is now acknowledged to be the best Ink for office and private use.

ALSO IN STORE:

Carter's, Stephens & Toiary's Writing & Copying Inks, To be Sold at Great Discounts.

G. H. HASZARD, BROWN'S BLOCK, Queen Square.

Ch'town, May 18, '85.—wky

Bargains in Earthenware

Tea Pots, Flower Pots, Milk Dishes, Cream Crocks, Butter Crocks, Bean Pots, Preserve Jars.

BIG REDUCTION IN PRICES.

THE BEST PLACE TO BUY. CALL AND SEE!

BEER AND COFF.

Ch'town, May 23—2aw wky

COAL. COAL.

DISCHARGING at Queen's Wharf, a cargo of Picton Nut Coal. Orders taken for all kinds of Coal at lowest prices, viz:

ACADIA, nut and round.
INTERCOLONIAL, do.
VALE, do.
ALBION, do.
ALBION, slack (blacksmiths).
SYDNEY (old mines) round.
SYDNEY (Cow Bay) round.
ANTHRACITE (Egg and Chestnut sizes)

CAPT. JOHN HUGHES,

Water Street.

Ch'town, May 5, 1885—2mo eod her 3mo

TO SHIPPERS

—OF—

Lobsters, Canned Goods, &c.

WE will place at the disposal of shippers a portion of the warehouse on No. 2 Wharf, for the express purpose of goods for shipment, and will grant Warehouse Receipts for said goods.

This warehouse is a fine, three-story building, almost surrounded by water, and offers every inducement to shippers, as insurance can be easily effected.

FEAKE BROS. & CO.

Ch'town, May 16, '85.

Canada's Credit in Ireland.

A telegram from Sir Leonard Tilley shows that the conversion of the \$25,000,000 of lives of 1850 into fours for twenty-four and a half years, has proved a great success. The terms offered were interest to the 1st of July on the old lives agreed by the holders to be converted into new fours, and one per cent. bonus on the amount of new securities taken, making the net price 99 and saving in interest \$250,000 a year. Such is the popularity of the new fours that there is active bidding in the London market for all old lives, the object of the bidding being to secure the old lives for the purpose of exchange for the new fours. The success of the new loan of five million pounds sterling to cover floating liabilities of fifteen million dollars and give ten million for capital expenditure during the next fiscal year is also assured.

Fourth Volume of the Census.

The fourth volume of the Census of the Dominion, lately issued, tells of the origin of the people, their religion, their occupations, their property, such as real estate, shipping, animals, forest and fishery products, first giving the area of each province, its population and the number of families:

Province.	Sq. Miles.	Families.	Popula.
Ontario	101,733	366,444	1,923,228
Quebec	188,688	254,841	1,359,027
Nova Scotia	30,907	79,596	440,572
New Brunswick	27,174	56,948	321,233
Manitoba	123,300	14,169	65,934
P. E. Island	2,133	17,973	108,891
Brit. Columbia	341,305	10,439	49,459
Territories	2,665,252	11,726	56,446

Total 3,470,392 812,136 4,324,810

By origins, according to table C, the population of the whole Dominion appears as follows:

Of English descent	882,894 persons.
" Irish	957,403 "
" Scotch	699,863 "
" French	1,299,161 "
" German	252,848 "
" India	108,547 "
" Dutch	30,058 "
" Africa	21,394 "
" Welsh	9,947 "
" Swiss	4,588 "
" Scandinavian	4,214 "
" All others	53,821 "

The birth places of those who were residents of the Dominion in 1881 are given, and we learn that 84.5 per cent. are natives of Canada, only 10.87 of the United Kingdom, less than two per cent. of the United States, while Germany, Russia, Scandinavia and France follow in order:

British Islands	470,692
Other British Possessions	8,143
Canada	3,715,492
United States	77,753
Germany	23,328
France	4,389
Scandinavia	2,076
Russia and Poland	6,376
Other countries	3,447
At sea	380
Not given	6,334

The following are the occupations of the people, and the number of children ascertained to be attending school:—

Occupations.	Number.
Agricultural	662,630
Industrial	287,296
Commercial	107,646
Domestic	74,830
Professional	52,974
Not Classified	205,228
Going to school	788,577

Subdividing this classification of occupations according to provinces, we arrive at the following distribution of the three principal classes,

	Agricultural.	Industrial.	Commercial.
Ontario	304,630	130,274	44,579
Quebec	291,993	81,643	34,346
N. Scotia	63,684	39,956	15,103
New Brunswick	54,590	19,437	8,170
Manitoba	13,565	2,455	1,339
P. E. I.	20,530	6,388	2,183
B. Columbia	2,617	6,937	1,327
Territories	1,051	266	299

For purposes of easy comparison we place opposite one another hereunder the population of a number of cities and towns at census periods ten years apart. Montreal, Toronto, Hamilton, London, Ottawa, Winnipeg, St. Thomas, Stratford, Victoria, are among the places which have made most rapid progress:

Town.	1871.	1881.
Montreal	140,747	107,925
Toronto	86,415	56,092
Quebec	62,446	59,699
Halifax	96,100	29,582
Hamilton	35,961	26,716
St. John	26,137	28,805
Ottawa	27,412	21,545
London	19,746	15,836
Kingston	14,091	12,407
Charlottetown	11,485	8,807
Guelph	9,890	6,878
St. Catharines	9,601	7,864
Brantford	9,616	8,107
Belleville	9,516	7,305
Three Rivers	8,670	7,570
St. Thomas	8,367	2,197
Stratford	8,239	4,313
Winnipeg	7,985	241
Charlottetown	7,873	5,873
Brookville	7,609	5,102
Levis, Que.	7,597	6,691
Sherbrooke	7,227	4,432
Peterboro	6,812	4,611
Victoria	5,925	3,270

*The great fire of 1877 will account for the apparent decrease.

Occupancy of land in different parts of the country, whether by owners or tenants, the acreage occupied and the character of crops is shown in table M. Out of 460,000 occupants, about 260,000 have from 50 to 200 acres each:

Occupiers.	Owners.	Acreage Occupied.
Ont.	206,989	169,140
Que.	137,893	122,332
N. S.	35,873	51,710
N. B.	36,837	33,901
Manitoba	9,077	8,742
P. E. I.	13,629	12,736
B. C.	2,743	2,410
Terr.	1,014	920

Total 464,025 403,491 45,358,141

Nearly half the land occupied has been

improved (22,000,000 acres out of 45,000,000), and of these 22,000,000 say 68 1/2 per cent. is under crop, 28-9 per cent. is in pasture, and the remainder in orchards and gardens. Among the provinces Nova Scotia appears to have the largest share in pasture, orchard and garden. P. E. Island and Manitoba the largest under grain. Quebec has a larger relative area in pasture than Ontario, but the last named province has more land improved and under crop than all the rest.

	Gardens and		
Acres.	Under crop.	In pasture.	Orchards
Ontario	8,370,266	2,619,038	304,895