

What goes up must come down.

Industry need not wish.

Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

By Carrier: Charlottetown, Summer rate \$15.00 per annum. Elsewhere in P.E.I. \$9.00. Other Provinces and U.S.A. \$12.00 per annum.

CHARLOTTETOWN, CANADA, FRIDAY, OCTOBER 16, 1953

16 PAGES

The Guardian, Five Cents Morning Daily Founded 1887.

MOST CHINESE PRISONERS REJECT REPATRIATION

Says Canada Leads In Fighting Aircraft

Federal Gov't Announces Parliamentary Appointments

Thieves Make Haul At Bank In N. B. Town

ST. LEONARD, N. B. (CP) — The thief or thieves who broke into the St. Leonard branch of the Provincial Bank of Canada Monday night rifled to safety deposit boxes and escaped with nearly \$2,000 in bank funds, it was learned Thursday night.

Bonds, certificates and insurance policies were found strewn on the floor Tuesday morning, as well as a pick and other tools used to pry open the boxes. Investigation of the loss continued Thursday, aided by officials from the bank's head office at Montreal.

Entry was believed made through a window at the rear of the old two-story wooden building. The bank manager and his family who occupy the upper floor, were sleeping when the break occurred. The staff comprises the manager and four female clerks and the premises consist of the main office, manager's office and the vault containing deposit boxes.

St. Leonard, 27 miles southeast of Edmundston, has a population of approximately 800. The bank is the only one in the 40-mile stretch between Edmundston and Grand Falls.

Police are also searching for the persons who failed last week in an attempt to break into the bank of Nova Scotia branch at Havelock, Kings county.

OTTAWA (CP) — The government, setting up machinery for the working of the 22nd Parliament, announced Thursday a series of appointments in the Senate and Commons.

Hon. W. Ross Macdonald, 61, becomes government leader in the Senate and minister without portfolio to succeed Hon. W. McL. Robertson, 62. Senator Robertson was named Speaker of the upper chamber.

Prime Minister St. Laurent also announced the appointment of five new parliamentary assistants for the Commons and the shuffling of two other assistantships.

A New Post

The new assistants: Veterans Affairs: Colin E. Bennett, 45, member for Grey North, Ont., who replaces Leslie Mutch, earlier appointed deputy chairman of the Canadian pension commission.

Public Works: Maurice Bourget, 46, of Levis, Que., taking over a newly-created post under recently appointed Works Minister Winters.

Postmaster-General: T. A. M. Kirk, 47, of Nova Scotia's Shelburne-Yarmouth riding.

External Affairs: Roch Pinard, 43, of Chambly-Rouville, Que. He takes over a job vacant for some time after Jean Lesage—lately named Resources Minister—left the assistantship to become assistant for finance.

Health: Dr. F. G. Robertson, 44, of Northumberland, Ont., succeeding Dr. E. A. McCusker of Regina, defeated in the August general election.

Cabinet Stepping-Stone

The top shuffles among parliamentary assistants involved W. M. Benedickson, 42, former transport assistant, and Leopold Langlois, 40, who was assistant to Postmaster-General Cote.

Mr. Benedickson becomes assistant to Finance Minister Abbott, a position which for its former two occupants has been a stepping-stone into the cabinet. These were Fisheries Minister Sinclair and Mr. Lesage.

Mr. Langlois takes over in Mr. Benedickson's old job under Transport Minister Chevrier.

Thursday's announcements by the prime minister followed by a day his statement to reporters that L. Rene Beaudoin, 41, and William Robinson, 48, will be recommended by the cabinet as Speaker and deputy Speaker, respectively, of the Commons. The recommendations to Commons members are tantamount to actual appointment.

Mr. Beaudoin, Liberal member for Vaudreuil-Soulanges, was deputy Speaker under Ross Macdonald—now senator—in the last Parliament. Mr. Robinson, from Simcoe East, was chairman of a committee, presiding over the House when it went into informal committee of the whole.

Returning From Service In Korea

Three P. E. Islander's are listed among the 65 Maritime veterans scheduled to arrive home from active service in Korea next week. They are due to disembark at a west coast port over the weekend and will immediately proceed on leave.

The three men are: Gnr. G. T. Marshall, son of Mrs. Horace Marshall, 86 Richmond St. Charlottetown; Pte. G. A. Howatt, son of Mr. and Mrs. Claude Howatt, Cape Traverse; and Pte. A. E. MacDonald, son of Mr. and Mrs. Edwin MacDonald, Alberton.

Alberta-B.C. Oil Pipeline Completed

BY GEORGE FINLAY
Canadian Press Staff Writer

VANCOUVER, (CP) — A simple plaque, marked "Burnaby terminal" was unveiled Thursday on completion of the \$93,000,000 Trans Mountain oil pipeline from Edmonton to Vancouver.

Oilmen from the United States and Canada were present at the unveiling ceremony at the suburban Burnaby tank farm terminal, eight miles east of Vancouver.

But no oil flowed through the 24-inch pipeline designed to carry the black gold from Alberta at the rate of 1½-million an hour. A leak near the Alberta-British Columbia boundary halted plans to put the line "on steam." Welders worked throughout the day on the break and the first oil is expected to move into the big Burnaby tanks late today.

FLOOD DAMAGE \$500,000

GUAM, Mariana Islands, (CP) — A typhoon lashed a drenching rain over these Islands Thursday to climax Guam's worst flood in 30 years. Early estimates of damage today mounted to \$500,000.

Russian Ambassador Arrives At Ottawa

OTTAWA, (CP) — Dmitri Stepanovich Chuvakhin arrived here by train Thursday to assume his duties as Russia's first ambassador to Canada since the Soviet spy ring was uncovered in 1946.

The stocky, 50-year-old diplomat declined to talk to reporters except to say he was glad to be in Canada. He was met by H. F. Feaver, chief of protocol for the external affairs department, and J. E. Delauter, administrative secretary at Government House representing the governor-general.

Mr. Chuvakhin posed congenially for photographers with his attractive wife. When asked to pose for "just one more," the ambassador said, "It's just the same in Moscow."

The couple's seven-year-old son, Sergei, left the Montreal train after his parents and photographers

ers did not spot him until the ambassador was climbing into a car outside the station. They asked him to pose again with his wife and son. "That's enough," the new ambassador said and popped into the limousine.

Mr. Chuvakhin was a senior official of the Russian foreign ministry before being appointed to his present post. He was first secretary in Washington in 1942 and his last job abroad was ministry in Albania.

His predecessor, Col. Georgi Zaroubin, left Ottawa in 1946 at the time a Russian espionage ring was uncovered in Canada. Canada the same year withdrew its ambassador, Dana Wilgress, from Moscow. The Canadian government now is considering appointment of a new ambassador to the Kremlin.

British Expert Inspects Some Secret Projects

OTTAWA, (CP) — Sir Roy Dobson, British aviation industrialist who has been inspecting some of Canada's secret projects, said Thursday he is convinced Canada leads the western world in the designing of "very advanced" military aircraft.

"Canada doesn't take second place to anyone," he told a press conference. "In some phases, she is ahead of the United States and the United Kingdom."

"In terms of very advanced military aircraft, she is ahead of anything I have seen anywhere."

The blueprints are veiled in secrecy and Sir Roy declined to go into details, but there have been reports that the Avro plant at Malton, Ont., has planned a "flying saucer" type of jet aircraft.

Respects Progress

Sir Roy declined to say whether this is one of the projects he has in mind, but after visiting the plant, he said he has "enhanced respect" for Canadian aviation progress, particularly in research on air speeds and armaments.

Sir Roy is chairman of the board of A. V. Roe of Canada Ltd., managing director of A. V. Roe and Co. Ltd., Manchester, and member of the British Hawker Siddeley Group design council.

The council conferred with Defence Minister Cline and later held meetings with officials of the defence research board and National Research Council.

Sir Roy also said:

1. Producing new aircraft is costly. Canada, Britain and the United States should pool their aviation research and development efforts to avoid duplication and cut costs.
2. The U. S. may buy the Canadian all-weather jet fighter, the CF-100, to bolster the defences of North Atlantic countries overseas.
3. Deliveries of the Oranda jet engine which powers the CF-100 and is being fitted in the F-86 Sabre jet at Canadair, Montreal, are now "into four figures."
4. Within 15 years, planes will no longer require long runways. They will be able to take off vertically. They will "go straight up and then shoot straight ahead."

See Coal Market In Steam Plants

TRURO (CP) — Development of steam electric power plants could provide a market for 2,000,000 tons of Nova Scotia coal a year, Stephen Dolan, general manager of the CCL District 26 vice-president, told the union convention here Thursday.

He said about 600,000 tons now go to steam generating plants and the province had only about one-quarter of the power it could use.

"The government should get off its high-horse and use our coal to develop the power we need for new industries," he said.

The River Hebert, N. S., mine had operated only one day a week all summer because it had 10,000 tons of slack coal on hand without a market.

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Mr. Winters gave no details, but the Nova Scotia ministers later said they looked for an answer from the government here "in a few days."

Industry Minister Wilfred Dauphinee, acting Nova Scotia minister of mines, and Provincial Secretary A. B. DeWolfe met with Mr. Winters, Mines Minister Prudham and W. E. Ufen, chairman of the Dominion coal board.

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Three Persons Lose Lives In Ottawa Apartment Fire

OTTAWA, (CP) — A distraught mother perished Thursday with two other persons when she returned to her smoke-filled apartment to try to rescue a daughter who already had escaped from the burning building.

Mrs. Kay Griffin, a railway company clerk, suffocated in the second-storey apartment she occupied with her daughter Maurine, 16, in a two-storey frame building in the city's west end. Mr. and Mrs. Harold Murray, trapped by the flames in their ground-floor apartment, apparently died trying to open a door nailed shut from the outside.

Kicked Door In

The Murrays' bodies were about six feet away from a window overlooking the street. The door they were trying to open led to a hallway in the building.

Lawton, 21, and Fagan, 23, entered the building after noticing smoke. They shouted warnings at the doors of the downstairs apartments. They kicked a hole through the door of the Murray apartment but heard no response from the couple.

Through Window

Mrs. Griffin awakened in time to escape but, after warning Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Davies in a neighboring apartment, returned to find Maurine. The girl already had escaped through a window to an adjoining roof, suffering cuts, burns and lacerations.

Eugene Lanctot, owner of the building which also housed a

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Mr. Smith reminded those present that they were a part of a tremendous movement and stated that similar dinners were being held all over the Northern Hemisphere.

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Churchill Thinks Kipling, Shaw Were Better Writers

By KAI MYRING
STOCKHOLM, (AP) — Sir Winston Churchill, the greatest phrase-maker of his time, won the Nobel prize for literature Thursday, but he disclosed that he still thinks Kipling and Shaw were better writers.

The Swedish Academy, which awards the prize annually under the will of dynamite-maker Alfred Nobel, voted it to Churchill as both author and orator. It cited his "mastery is historical and biographical writing, and the brilliant art of oratory with which he has stepped forth as a defender of high human values."

In an address prepared for delivery to the Engineering Institute, Mr. Reid said:

"Next year may see some unused capacity and unemployment of a spotty character, as some capital projects are completed and other industries experience difficulties in selling their export surplus."

The Canadian economy was more resilient than ever before.

"It is up to business men not to falter in carrying out expansion programs based on estimates of long-term growth, just because we run into some rough economic water for a time."

Sees Business Outlook Good

TORONTO, (CP) — Not many economic records will be broken in 1954, but neither is there likely to be serious trouble, Morgan Reid, economist and assistant vice-president, retail, of Simpsons-Sears, Limited, said Thursday night.

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Reports Canada Faces Shortage Of Dentists

MONTREAL, (CP) — Dr. W. H. Reid of Toronto told a Canadian Dental Association meeting Thursday that Canada faces a critical shortage of dentists and no national health plan would be practical unless training facilities are increased immediately.

In reporting on health insurance studies, Dr. Reid said Canada's five dental schools are filled to capacity and that this capacity has remained unchanged for 13 years while the population has increased by one third. In addition, 50 per cent of Canada's 5,000 dentists are more than 50 years old and the loss through death and retirement can be expected to be high in the next few years.

In a subsequent interview Dr. Reid said at least 10,000 dentists will be required 10 years from now but present training facilities cannot produce them. He said federal and provincial governments should help provide facilities.

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The mover will be Hon. Marianna Beauchamp Jodoin, of Montreal, and the seconder will be Hon. Muriel McQueen Fergusson of Fredericton.

Both were appointed early this summer to the Senate.

Prime Minister St. Laurent, making the announcement Thursday also announced new members will propose and second the traditional address in the Commons.

—H. Hollingsworth (N.York Centre) and Georges Villeneuve (L-Roberval) will be the mover and seconder, respectively.

Immigration Decision Would Scatter Family

MONTREAL, (CP) — The plight of a family of five, which may become separated in three countries, was related Wednesday by Superior court.

Attorney John M. Schlesinger, seeking a writ of habeas corpus, told Mr. Justice Andre Demers that under the ruling of a board of inquiry of the immigration department the family would have no hope of reunion.

He said the board's decision will have these consequences: The American-born mother and her American-born son will have to live in the United States; the father and his Austrian-born son will have to return to Austria; the couple's Canadian-born son, 2½ years old, will have to live in Canada.

Fought The Russians

The family is that of Paul Walter Glazier, 34; Mrs. Glazier, 28; Austrian-born Tony, 7; U.S.-born Richard, 14, and Canadian-born Gary, 2½.

In seeking habeas corpus proceedings and invalidation of the board's ruling, Mr. Schlesinger gave this history of the Glazier family:

Glazier fought against the Russians in the Second World War and after the liberation of Austria was stationed in the Eastern Zone of Vienna. He was then employed by the U. S. Army as an interpreter.

Suddenly he was whisked away by the Russian police without explanation. After six weeks in Russia he was released. Some time later he met the woman he married. She was working in U. S. offices in Vienna and had a child, American-born by a previous marriage. The family came to Canada in 1950, believing it would be dangerous for Glazier to remain in Austria. The family was given a temporary permit to remain here. Glazier found a good job; his wife

Crucial Big Three Conference To Begin Today

By STANLEY PRIDDLE
LONDON, (Reuters) — State Secretary John Foster Dulles arrived here Thursday night for a crucial big three conference aimed at easing world tension "caused by the menace of war."

At the same time, Dulles told newspaper men at the airport that his talks opening today with Foreign Secretary Anthony Eden and French Foreign Minister Georges Bidault will not produce "any magic formula for peace."

Before hurrying off for dinner with Prime Minister Churchill and Eden at 10 Downing street, Dulles expressed his happiness that both Britons who were ill through the summer are again "playing their full and always distinguished part in world affairs."

"There will be no shortage of 'complicated situations' mentioned by Dulles. High on the list is the incendiary situation in Trieste as a result of the Anglo-American decision a week ago to hand over their occupied zone to Italy."

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98 Per Cent Repudiate Communism

PANMUNJOM, (AP) — Ninety-eight per cent of the first Chinese prisoners interviewed by the Reds Thursday chose the United Nations in a screaming, face-to-face repudiation of communism.

Of the first 500 who reluctantly agreed to the explanation booths—after Indian troops had threatened to drag them there—only 10 walked through the door carefully pointed out to them as the one leading back to Red rule.

The other 490 walked through door back to UN custody after shouting insults at the sweating and embarrassed Red persuasion experts.

One Chinese, left alone for five minutes to make his decision, was still there when everyone came back. He said he was too afraid he might go out the wrong door—the one back to communism.

"Do you ever think of your family?" was the first question asked. "Yes," shrieked one prisoner.

(Continued on page 15 col. 5)

Speakers Review Progress Of Credit Union Movement

That the purpose of the Credit Union movement is not to build up dollars, but "to build up people," was emphasized last night by Mr. Don Smith, field manager for CUNA in Eastern Canada, in addressing a Credit Union Day gathering at the Legion Home.

It was in celebration of the 10th anniversary of the founding of the Credit Union and was attended by approximately 175 representatives of Credit Unions throughout the Province. The turkey dinner was supplied to all members and guests of the Charlottetown Chapter of Queens County Credit Unions and was catered for by the Women's Auxiliary of the Canadian Legion.

Mr. Smith reminded those present that they were a part of a tremendous movement and stated that similar dinners were being held all over the Northern Hemisphere.

Harvesting Makes Good Progress In Western Canada

WINNIPEG, (CP) — Western farmers, with an assist from the weather man, have harvested most of their estimated 564,000,000-bushel wheat crop.

A week or 10 days more of favorable weather and the big job will be done. Then comes the bigger problem of marketing the grain.

Clear, sunny weather has prevailed over the Prairies for almost two weeks and combine harvesters have been humming far into the night to take off the crop before snow flies.

This year's wheat estimate is far below 1952's record 664,000,000 bushels, but grain men appear satisfied.

Canada's Roads Seen Inadequate For Defence

VICTORIA, (CP) — A Canadian Army engineer said Thursday Canada's roads would be unable to carry all the traffic that another war would force on them.

Lt. Col. D. W. Cunningham,