

A man at sixteen will prove a
child at sixty.

THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

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A man cannot tell for whom he is
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U.S. CITIZENS UNDER FIRE IN MADRID

Washington Considers Re-establishing European Naval Squadron.

(By Stanley P. Richardson, Associated Press Staff Writer)
WASHINGTON, July 22.—Revealing that a number of United States citizens have been under fire for two days in their hotels in Madrid, the American Embassy in the Spanish capital today advised the State Department it was fortifying itself as a refuge for all United States citizens in that city.

The information, telling of a threatened food shortage there, came almost exclusively from authorities of two revolution-torn Spanish cities—Barcelona and Malaga—had acknowledged their inability to guarantee the safety of foreigners in those localities.

The battleship Oklahoma and the heavy cruiser Quincy already have been directed to proceed to Spanish waters as rapidly as possible to evacuate United States citizens if necessary.

Coincidentally, Secretary of State Hull revealed at his press conference the government had given some consideration to re-establishing a permanent naval squadron in European waters as a protective measure.

Officials here displayed increasing concern over the safety problem presented by the Spanish revolution. There has been no word thus far, however, of any harm having befallen the 1,682 Americans in that country.

But the latest diplomatic dispatches to Washington revealed that the plight of some of them at least was becoming increasingly precarious.

Sub-secretary Eric C. Wendelin of the Madrid Embassy estimated that if rebels continue to harass the capital's transportation systems the food supply there may be sufficient for only two more days.

"Several hotels in which Americans have been staying have been under fire for two days," he added. "It is more owing to luck than anything else that no one was injured, as, despite warnings from the Embassy, some Americans insist on going into the streets to see what is going on."

Reserve Team Beaten By Sydney
(C. P. by Guardian's Special Wire)
SYDNEY, N. S., July 22.—Sydney climbed to the cellar position in the Cape Breton Colliery Baseball League standing today by defeating Reserve Miner Boys, 10-3.

Del Bissonette, former Montreal Royals player, held down first base for Glace Bay as they strengthened their hold on third position by a 13-6 victory over New Waterford Dodgers.

Labor Supports Government In Farm Strike

(A. P. by Guardian's Special Wire)
PARIS, July 22.—Labor threw its support tonight to the government in an attempt to induce striking farmhands to return to work before the wheat harvest.

Leon Jouhaux, president of the Labor Confederation, denied organized labor had called a general farm strike in sympathy with the local farmworkers' union in more than four departments.

He requested the workers to "keep calm."

A fresh refusal to work by 4,000 shoe factory employees at Valence and 8,000 others in a soup factory outside Paris swelled the strikers' ranks to more than 82,000.

The workers followed the general procedure of the "folded arms" strike, declaring they would occupy the establishments until their demands for collective bargaining contracts are recognized by the managements.

Also joining in the refusal were 20,000 metal trades workers at Belfort and Montbéliard.

Six Lose Lives When Plant Is Wrecked

(A. P. by Guardian's Special Wire)
CHICAGO, July 22.—An explosion and fire today crumpled the National Fur Dressing and Dyeing Company's plant into a heap of bricks and girders in which Chief Michael J. Corrigan said he feared at least six bodies were buried.

The body of one young woman was recovered and firemen reported they could see "three or four more" wedged in the debris.

Two women and four men employees were burned, and a bystander and fireman were injured as flames raged through the wreckage in the wake of the blast. Several employees remained unaccounted for.

REBEL LEADER, GEN. MOLA, IS KILLED

Spanish Loyalists Recapture San Sebastian.

(By Guardian's Special Wire)
HENDAGA, (On the Franco-Spanish Frontier), July 22.—Spanish Loyalists in counter attacks against Fascist-Royalist rebels in the north, recaptured San Sebastian and killed the northern rebel leader, General Emilio Mola, today, dispatches reaching here tonight said.

Armed leftist miners stormed and recaptured the city after sharp fighting, refugees and other sources reported. The sound of heavy firing along the Basque coast near San Sebastian was heard here all afternoon.

The leftist civil governor reentered the city after the miners' success, it was reported. Street fighting continued, it was said, with the battle moving in an easterly direction toward Irun.

General Mola met his death when rebel reinforcements he was leading to the aid of insurgents, who captured San Sebastian yesterday—clashed with Loyalist contingents, the dispatches said.

Heavy firing broke out shortly after noon today at Fontarabia, Spanish frontier point a few miles east of San Sebastian. The rattle of rifle and machine gun fire was clearly heard here.

Elected Moderator Of Maritime Synod

PICTOU, N. S., July 22.—Rev. Norman D. Kennedy, M.C., of First Presbyterian Church, New Glasgow, was unanimously elected moderator of the Maritime Synod of the Presbyterian Church in Canada at the opening session tonight.

He succeeds Rev. Dr. Alexander Craise of Sackville, N. B. Opening service was conducted by Rev. Dr. Frank Baird, of First Presbyterian Church, Pictou, and the moderatorial sermon was preached by Rev. Dr. Craise.

An interesting feature of the opening meeting of the five-day session was the presentation to the newly elected moderator of a gavel made from wood of the tree under which Rev. Dr. James MacGregor preached his first sermon at East River 150 years ago.

Fall Of Madrid Imminent, Says Rebel Leader

Gen. Franco Broadcasts Thanks To Spanish Civil Guards—Govt. Claims Insurgents Ousted.

(C. P.—Havas, By Guardian's Special Wire)
CEUTA, Spanish Morocco, July 22.—The fall of Madrid is "imminent," General Francisco Franco, leader of the Moroccan rebels, announced in a broadcast from here tonight.

In his broadcast manifesto addressed to the Spanish civil guards General Franco thanked them for the support they had given to the insurgents attempting to liberate Spain.

(Copyright 1936 By The Havas News Agency)
(By Guardian's Special Wire)
MADRID, July 22.—(C.P.—Havas)—The Spanish government, fighting desperately on all fronts to prevent rebel troops from reaching this capital, announced tonight that loyal forces had recaptured La Linea, near Gibraltar, and had ousted all insurgents from the vicinity of Madrid.

(General Francisco Franco, leader of the revolt, announced in a broadcast from Ceuta, Spanish Morocco, that the fall of Madrid was imminent. He urged all civil guards to join the Fascist-Monarchist insurgents in the attempt to "liberate Spain.")

A serious shortage of gasoline in the capital was revealed tonight when the newly organized trade union committee practically commandeered the entire supply for use of the fighting forces.

20,000 Dead Is Estimate

(A.P. by Guardian's Special Wire)
BORDEAUX, France, July 22.—The newspaper Petite Gironde said tonight reliable estimates placed the number of deaths in Spain's civil war at more than 20,000.

Four planes which took off from Barcelona returned tonight after dropping 70 bombs on the rebel barracks in Zaragoza.

(The Seville radio station, in the hands of the rebels, denied tonight that Zaragoza had been bombed. It also claimed that all other reports broadcast from Madrid and Barcelona were false. In all the regions occupied by the insurgents, complete calm reigned, the rebels stated.)

RURAL PARISH RALLIES HELD YESTERDAY

Instructive Papers On "Adult Education" and "Rural Problems and Projects" Delivered By Dr. Murphy and Dr. Croteau.

Education was the "intelligent solution" to Prince Edward Island's many peculiar and pressing problems, Rev. Dr. J. A. Murphy, rector of St. Dunstan's University, Charlottetown, told a rural parish rally yesterday.

The province's immediate need was education, the speaker said, because practically all problems could be solved by "educating the people to meet them with understanding and optimism."

Dr. Murphy continued: "The great majority of people regard education as a sort of episode in a man's life, an episode that terminates when he has graduated from school or college or university. This notion is entirely erroneous."

The university head stated that whether education was regarded from the point of view of earning a living or of enjoying the better things of life, it had to be sustained if it were to be a life-long success.

The rally yesterday was held in two sections, one at St. Peter's Bay and one at Tignish, with a large attendance of rural parishioners at both centers.

Bishop J. A. O'Sullivan of Charlottetown celebrated high mass at St. Peter's yesterday, marking the opening of the rally. A sermon was preached by Rev. A. L. Sinnott, Rollo Bay.

At a conference on parish activities, presided over by Rev. A. McLaughlin, a report on district Catholicism was submitted by Rev. M. J. Rooney of Cardigan. Reports of Holy Name Society activities were furnished by W. S. McIntyre, St. Columba; H. J. Hynes, Montague; and J. A. MacDonald, Glenora.

Mrs. K. Creamer of Kelly's Cross, Mrs. L. C. Allen of Cardigan, and Miss M. Conway of Souris reported on Women's Societies.

Results Of R. N. Examinations Announced

The following is the list of nurses who have successfully qualified for the R.N. degree in the examinations recently held. The names do not appear in order of merit:

- Pauline Coulson, Sea View.
- Jean England, O'Leary.
- Teresa McCarville, Kinkora.
- Isobel Ramsay, O'Leary.
- Sister Mary Angela, Charlottetown.
- Helen McNeill, Summerside.
- Erna Gaudet, Montague.
- Lillie McNeill, Charlottetown.
- Teresa O'Donnell, Vernon River.
- Bessie McKenzie, Charlottetown.
- Anna Bennett, Charlottetown.
- Ada Nicholson, Summerside.
- Elizabeth McDonald, Souris.

CANADIANS REVISIT CITY OF MONS

Legion President Recalls Incidents Of Armistice Day, 1918.

(By Capt. W.W. Murray, M.C.)
(Canadian Press Staff Writer)
(C.P. Cable By Guardian's Special Wire)

MONS, Belgium, July 22.—Nearly 18 years ago an advance party of Canadian infantry filed into the darkened streets of Mons to mark the city's deliverance from German occupation. A few hours later the final "cease fire" of the war was sounded.

Today the advance guard of the Dominion's "peace-time army" came back to this old Belgian city. Led by Brig. Gen. Alex Ross of Canadian infantry, members of the Canadian Legion official party were met with affection and acclaim by the Burgo-master and citizens. Saturday many veterans new on the way across the Atlantic to the Vimy dedication ceremonies will revisit familiar scenes around Mons.

In the more than three years of his war service, said General Ross in an address, the memory of Mons stood out most clearly. Before the Canadians had left the Dominion the story of the first stand of the British army at Mons in August, 1914, had already thrilled them.

"But little did we think then, when the enemy flood had been pushed back, that we, the men from Canada, would stand on the ground hallowed by the memory of our gallant British comrades and strike the last blows which were to liberate your ancient city. Yet so it was to be, and Mons will ever live in our memories."

The Legion president recalled the incidents of Nov. 11, 1918. His own (Continued on Page 10)

BURSTING SHELLS MENACE GIBRALTAR

Loyal Spanish Warships Engage Rebel Air Fleet Near British City.

(A. P. by Guardian's Special Wire)
GIBRALTAR, July 22.—Anti-aircraft shells burst high over this famous rock tonight and hundreds fled for shelter from a raging air-sea battle between loyal Spanish warships and a rebel fleet of airplanes.

Exploding shells menaced the British city. Residents and refugees were panicky. Splinters crashed at Europe, southernmost point of the rock; a "dud" plumped into the sea near a commercial coal moor; a shell blew apart high over the Catholic cathedral; shrapnel fell near the luxurious rock hotel, high on the west face of Gibraltar.

After the last planes headed back across the straits to North Africa two chimneys and a roof garden on the hotel were found to have been badly damaged by exploding shells.

The warships, lying off the rebel strongholds of Algeciras and La Linea, trained guns on the bombarding planes as the fliers dodged low about the rock like wallows to escape the vicious fire. The aim of the gunners was poor, however, and none apparently was touched.

(A Fascist radio broadcast from Seville, picked up in Lisbon, Portugal said rebel planes had sunk three loyal warships off Cadiz. The ships were bombarding the town, the broadcast said.)

The bombardment off Gibraltar climaxed a tense day in which a dozen loyal craft off the coast threatened to shell the rebel strongholds and the latter replied with a threat to summon aircraft which would "sink them in 10 minutes."

In the loyal fleet were the cruisers Jaime I, the Libertad, and the Cervantes. Their crews were refused permission to enter Gibraltar for supplies, and British gunners, as a precautionary measure, manned positions on the upper rock.

Fifteen thousands refugees from Spain and Morocco flooded Gibraltar, threatening the colony with a food shortage.

(Loyal troops, said a radio, French Morocco, dispatch, captured the southern Spanish port of Almeria, with the help of the cruiser Lepante. There was a "lively combat," the dispatch added.)

COMING EVENTS

- Show—Murray River Saturday. L-6228-7-22-21.
- Show—Murray Harbor Friday. L-6228-7-22-21.
- Will Rogers at McLean's theatres this week. L-6247
- Dance in Peake's Hall July 23rd. Peake's Orchestra. L-6282
- Home cooking sale at Moore & McLeod's Store Saturday, July 25th. L-6309-7-23-25.
- Dance Auburn School, Friday 24th. Good music. Good floor. L-6336-7-23-11
- Buying live and dressed fowl every day except Saturdays. F. W. Cutcliffe, Fredericton. H. B. Cutcliffe, Hunter River. L-6276-7-21-31.
- Buying live hogs, calves and lambs, Albany Thursday, 23rd, Emerald 24th until noon. G. C. Green. L-5113-6-twt-2f.
- Dance in New Acadia School Thursday, July 23rd. Good music. Refreshments. L-6306-7-22-21
- Dance Fortuna Hall Friday, July 24th. Elliott's Orchestra, 35c. L-6311-7-22-21.
- Dance in Mt. Stewart Legion Hall Friday, July 24. Webster's orchestra. Admission 25 cents. L-6321
- Institute Dance, Toronto School, postponed until July 27th. Admission 15 cents. If not fine, for 27th see night. L-6324-7-23-25-21

The Scroll Of Valor

By W. W. MURRAY
Canadian Press Staff Writer
—CANAL DU NORD—
When Canada's 6,000 pilgrims, en route to Vimy Ridge arrive over this week-end at Arras they will be at the gateway of an area hallowed by the memory of great and brave deeds. Should they travel for 16 miles south-east down the road which leads as straight as an arrow from Arras to Cambrai, they will come to the Canal du Nord; and there memory will compel a halt, for it was at this waterway Canadians achieved one of the most brilliant feats of the Great War, on Sept. 27, 1918. In that and subsequent actions leading up to the capture of Cambrai, nine Canadians won the Victoria Cross.

The days of open warfare had come; attacking troops moved on distant objectives and not infrequently small groups operated on their own, isolated from their larger commands. In two such operations Lieut. G. T. Lyall, 102nd (Central Ontario) Battalion achieved the extraordinary feat of capturing not less than three officers, 182 other ranks, 26 machine guns and one field gun. They were not single-handed actions, but

'SALADA' TEA is delicious

Must Stand Trial On Murder Charge

(C. P. by Guardian's Special Wire)
FORT FRANCES, Ont., July 22.—Said to have shot in defence of his mother, brothers and sisters, 16-year-old Glen Lesage was committed for trial today on a charge of murdering his step-father, Frank Lesage.

Arraigned before Magistrate H. L. Crust for preliminary hearing, young Lesage was committed to face a jury at the fall assizes.

Roosevelt Anchors In Tusket River

By D. Harold Oliver,
Associated Press Staff Writer
(By Guardian's Special Wire)
ABOARD SCHOONER LIBERTY,
off Wedgeport, N. S., July 22.—A 30-mile run that required eight hours of sailing from lower Wood Harbor brought President Roosevelt to a sheltered anchorage aboard the schooner Sewanna tonight in the Tusket River off Wedgeport, south-west Nova Scotia.

Favored by wind and tide, the sturdy little vacation craft with the President, three sons and a brother-in-law aboard, made the first half of the journey along the eastern shore of the Bay of Fundy in two hours.

Full Honors Will Be Accorded President

(C. P. by Guardian's Special Wire)
OTTAWA, July 22.—Full honors of a foreign ruler will be accorded President Roosevelt, of the United States, on his visit July 31 to the ancient city of Quebec, it was learned today.

The President's welcome will be attended by a salute from the ancient citadel. He will have a military guard of honor with a band and a cavalry escort of Royal Canadian Mounted Police and Quebec Police.

The presidential party will arrive at the railway station, enter automobiles and drive to Dufferin Terrace where it will be welcomed by Lord Tweedsmuir, Governor-General, Prime Minister Mackenzie King and civic authorities.

The reception on the Terrace will be the only public function the President will attend. A luncheon given by the Governor-General will be private as will a subsequent drive on which the visiting party will be shown places of historic interest.



MARITIME EAST AND WEST—Moderate to fresh south and south-west winds; mostly fair and moderately warm; probably followed by scattered showers tomorrow and on Friday.

TORONTO, July 22. — Minimum and maximum temperatures:

Dawson	90
Aklavik	50-54
Edmonton	58-58
Regina	58-58
Winnipeg	58-58
Toronto	55-70
Ottawa	50-52
Montreal	58-80
Quebec	58-80
Saint John	54-64
Halifax	54-64
Charlottetown	60-68

High tide this afternoon at 1:38 and tomorrow morning at 2:10. Sun sets this evening at 7:37 and rises tomorrow morning at 4:36. First quarter moon Sunday, July 26, 8:36 a.m. Summer tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown.

THE CAR FERRY
Leaves Toronto 9:45 A. M. 1 P. M., 5:15 P. M.
Leaves Borden 11 A. M. 2:30 P. M., 6:45 P. M. Daily except Sunday. Commencing Monday, July 27, and continuing until Monday, September 7th, an additional early morning trip will be made on Sundays, Tuesdays and Saturdays. Ferries will leave Borden Pier at 7:50 A. M. and leave Cape Tormentine Pier at 8:15 A. M. on returns.