

They do their maker wrong who  
cry down youth's heritage of  
thoughts, plans and schemes.

The penalty we have to pay for  
our acts of foolishness — someone  
else always suffers for them.

By Carrier: Charlottetown, Summerside \$15.00 per annum. Elsewhere  
in P. E. I. \$9.00. Other Provinces and U. S. A. \$12.00 per annum.

CHARLOTTETOWN, CANADA, TUESDAY, MAY 27, 1952

16 PAGES

Morning Daily Founded 1857.  
The Guardian, Five Cents.

# CONSERVATIVES WIN FOUR OF SIX BY-ELECTIONS

## Ottawa Displeased Over Transfer Of Unit

### Health-Insurance Plan Recommended In N.S. Medical Needs Survey

OTTAWA, May 26 — (CP) — A committee established by the Nova Scotia Government to survey the province's health and medical needs has recommended against immediate establishment of a compulsory health-insurance plan.

The recommendation was one of several contained in a report tabled today in the commons by Health Minister Martin.

Reports on similar surveys by Ontario, Saskatchewan, Alberta and New Brunswick have already been tabled and reports from Quebec and Manitoba are expected soon.

The surveys were financed by the Federal Government.

Reviews Services  
The Nova Scotia report was prepared by a committee headed by Dr. C. B. Stewart, professor of epidemiology at Dalhousie University in Halifax.

After giving a brief review of services available in the province, the report said: "The conclusion is that the requirements for group health services and facilities have not been nearly met in this province, nor indeed in any Canadian province."

"The first duty of all governments, federal, provincial and municipal, is to build up these services and not embark on wider responsibilities until they fulfil more effectively the duties they have already accepted."

"Federal grants far in excess of the present \$30,000,000, a provincial health department budget far above the present level, and greater expenditures by municipal governments and local, provincial and national voluntary agencies would all be required for at least 10 years before the community health services would be remotely close to desirable level or to the minimum required for the introduction of a national health insurance plan."

"To put it bluntly, neither the federal nor provincial government need look for new worlds to conquer. Each has still a great deal to accomplish on the present public health front."

Other Suggestions  
The report also suggested:  
1. More co-operative planning among federal, provincial and municipal governments to meet health needs.  
2. A system of government subsidies and capital grants, together with low-cost voluntary prepayment insurance plans, to meet health needs.

(Continued on Page 5 Col. 2)

Coming Events  
\*Farmers book your clover seed now. McGulgan & Boyle.  
\*Show. Bradalbane, Tuesday, M. G. M's. Father of The Bride.  
\*Dance Kosy Hall, Georgetown, Wednesday, May 28th.  
\*Library Concert, Wednesday and Thursday 8.30.  
\*Mail your films and negatives to Garnham Studios, Charlottetown.  
\*In stock fish meal, G.J. cake and soya bean meal. McGulgan & Boyle.  
\*Come in and talk over our Purina finance plan for your chicks and hogs. Dillon & Spillet.  
\*Dance St. Mary's parish hall, Souris every Wednesday. Chaisson's Orchestra. Canteen service.  
\*See ad in this issue re auction sale at the Clover Club this Wednesday.  
\*Dance at St. Patrick Hall, Fort Augustus, Wednesday night, May 28. Sponsored by S. T. Y. C.  
\*Regular dance, Winlose Station Hall, tonight 9.30 to 12.30. Charlottetownians Orchestra — Canteen service.  
\*Lobster Supper St. Peter's Bay, Holy Name Hall, Wednesday June 11th.  
\*See "More Power to You" by St. Peter's Players, Lorne Valley, Wednesday, May 28th. Dance after.  
\*St. Peter's present "More Power to You" in Murray Harbour Hall, May 30 8.30.  
\*Dancing Stanley Bridge Rink Hall every Tuesday night. Music by Munroe's Orchestra. 9 to 1.  
\*Dance every Friday night, South Rustico hall. Music by the Charlottetownians.  
\*See Dundas Y. P. U. Play, 28th. Dance after.  
\*Hear Charlottetown Credit Union Chapter broadcast, CFCY, Wednesday night, May 28, 9.30-9.45.  
\*See Springvale Women's Institute present two one-act plays, and specialties, in Brookfield Hall Tuesday, May 27.  
\*See Broadalbane United Church three-act comedy "Doty and Duff" in Broadalbane Hall Thursday, May 29th at 8.30 p.m.  
\*Wendell Silphant will be hauling cream to Whitehill Creamery Monday and Thursday until further notice.  
\*New Haven School Friday, 30th, see the Cornwall concert and colored slides by Mrs. Gordon MacMillan. Lunches sold. Auspices W. I.  
\*You have heard about Winslow Players now see them in person, presenting their plays, Afton Hall, Tuesday, May 27, sponsored by Nine Mile Creek W. I.  
\*See Haselbrook E.Y.F.U. present three-act comedy, "A Dutch Detective" with specialties, in Milton Hall Friday, May 30th. Sponsored by Milton Laymen Association.  
\*Drama Festival at Parkdale continues tonight at 8 o'clock. Four one-act plays presented by Irishborn Women's Institute, Kinrossa Convent (3) and Glen Annada School. Admission at door, 50c.

### Gov't Views Expressed To U. S. State Dept.

OTTAWA, May 26 — (CP) — The Federal Government has expressed displeasure and concern to the State Department in Washington that a Canadian paratroop company was sent to Kojale Island without prior Canadian approval, External Affairs Minister Pearson said today.

Washington was told in a note that the Canadians will carry out their duties on Kojale loyally but it is Canada's hope they will be reunited with the 25th Brigade as soon as possible.

There was no mention by Mr. Pearson or in the note about one other aspect of the case which has irritated some official circles here. That is the feeling that the U. S. has bungled the Kojale situation and now Canada and other countries are being drawn in to retrace the harvest.

The State Department in Washington declined to comment on Canada's complaint.

Press officer Michael J. McDermott said Canada's protest note had not yet been received but that the matter had been discussed during the week-end with the Canadian Embassy here and with the Foreign Office in Ottawa.

American officials indicated they regarded the Canadian complaint as a tempest in a teapot.

### To Inspect Halifax Port Facilities

HALIFAX, May 26 — (CP) — Some 100 cabinet ministers, senators and members of parliament will arrive here Friday for a two-day inspection of the port's facilities.

The party was invited here by the Board of Trade with the hope of promoting "national understanding and goodwill."

### Sharp Drop In Unemployment

OTTAWA, May 26 — (CP) — Canadian unemployment has dropped by more than 100,000 from the seasonal peak of early April, the Labor Department reported today.

In a periodic survey, the department said the number of persons seeking work at May 8 was 282,900 — down 102,100 from the April 3 top for the 102-season.

However, the May 8 figure was still up 86,300 over that of a year earlier.

Customary resumption of spring activity in farming, shipping and construction work accounted largely for the upswing in employment.

Demand for farm workers was strong with labor shortages developing on the prairies. Logging employment was low, but job opportunities were increasing as spring drives got under way.

OTTAWA, May 26 — (CP) — The commons tonight voted to extend for another year — until July 1, 1953 — the government's power to reimpose consumer-credit restrictions.

### Military Men Says U. S. Lags In Air Production

(By Roger D. Greene)  
WASHINGTON, May 26 — (AP) — Key military officials told Congress today the United States is lagging behind Russia in production of planes, and added that curbs on military spending approved by the House of Representatives would jeopardize the United States' safety.

They also testified that the military high command believes Russia is aiming toward a peak production of approximately 86,000,000 less than military headquarters has requested as the minimum needed for the mobilization program.

President Truman has repeatedly attacked the proposed House limitation.

### Western Big Three Sign Pact With Germany As Russia Makes Threats

(By George Boulwood)  
BONN, May 26 — (AP) — Britain, United States and France signed with Western Germany today a peace contract welcoming 48,000,000 former enemies as new allies in a gamble to avoid a third world war.

While the Russian bear growled, the three Western foreign ministers met with West German Chancellor Konrad Adenauer in the federal parliament building. They signed documents which—if ratified—will end the Allied occupation, bring West Germans into the European community as an all but sovereign country, and permit the Germans to contribute about 400,000 troops to Europe's Western defence army.

The peace contract, signed over the protests of Moscow, becomes effective upon ratification by the four parliaments.

Meanwhile, Allied troops remain in Western Germany as part of the Western European defence set-up.

Along with the related European defence community treaty to be signed tomorrow in Paris by six countries, the peace contract enlists the West Germans as rearmament allies of Western Europe.

But a high U. S. official acknowledged that there is "much trouble" ahead before ratification.

Both pacts face long battles, particularly in the parliaments of West Germany and France.

The U. S. official, who cannot be identified, indicated an expectation that the U. S. will be the first country to ratify the peace contract.

The U. S. is proceeding on an assumption that all four countries will ratify without undue delay.

After the signing ceremonies, Anthony Eden of Britain, State Secretary Dean Acheson of the U. S., Robert Schuman of France, and Adenauer flew to Paris, where the E.D.C. treaty will be signed by France, West Germany, Italy, Belgium, the Netherlands, and Luxembourg.

Like the peace contract, the European army treaty becomes effective on ratification by the parliaments of the signatory countries.

These events are being accompanied by new threats from the other side of the Iron Curtain, from Moscow and the East German Communists. They call the document a "war pact."

At times during today's ceremonies, the ministers appeared to be speaking directly to Moscow. They vowed that their unanimsous intent was to unite all Germans, including the 18,000,000 in the Soviet zone, by peaceful means.

### Adjudicator Praises Souris Players As Festival Opens

A large crowd was in attendance at Parkdale Hall last evening as the seventh annual P. E. I. Drama Festival got underway with the three-act comedy, "Shea's Wedding", by the St. Mary's Dramatic Club of Souris, directed by P. A. McLellan, assisted by J. B. St. John.

In his adjudication, Mr. Donald Welmore commended the group for its high level of the entertainment value of their production, and on the competent performance they had given of a long and difficult play.

Dr. L. W. Shaw, Honorary President of the P. E. I. Drama Festival Association acted as chairman for the evening and officially opened the festival. In his brief opening remarks he welcomed the large audience and the competing players, and stressed the benefits which could be derived by all ages from the participation in drama.

Dr. Shaw particularly mentioned the junior classes and urged that both teachers and parents encourage the children to take part whenever possible.

He also expressed a special welcome to the distinguished guests who included Lieut. Governor T. W. L. Prowse and Mrs. Prowse.

### Liberals Lose Three Seats Including One Held For 52 Years

OTTAWA, May 26 — (CP) — The Progressive Conservatives tonight won four of six federal by-elections, gaining three seats from the Liberals and retaining a seat held continuously since 1940. The Liberals retained two seats.

Two of the by-elections were in New Brunswick, two in Ontario and the two in Quebec.

New Brunswick  
Victoria Carleton — Gage W. Montgomery, Progressive Conservative, defeated Hugh Tait, Liberal — unchanged.  
Gloucester-Albany M. Robichaud, Progressive Conservative, defeated H. J. Robichaud, Liberal — gain from Liberals.

Ontario  
Ontario — Mayor Michael Starr of Oshawa, Progressive Conservative, defeated John L. Lay, Liberal, and Herbert Roy Scott, C. C. F. — gain from Liberals.  
Waterloo North — Norman C. Schneider, Liberal, defeated Elizabeth Janzen, Progressive Conservative, and Leonard Schroeder, C. C. F. — unchanged.

Quebec  
Brome-Missisquoi — Joseph L. Deslaires, Liberal, defeated Henri Demers, Progressive Conservative, and Philip Borgan, C. C. F. — unchanged.  
Roberval — Paul Spence, Progressive Conservative, defeated Cyrille Poirin, Liberal, and Adjuitor Belanger, Independent Liberal — gain from Liberals.

The new Commons tonight: Liberals 183; Progressive Conservative 49; C. C. F. 15; Social Credit 19; Independent four; Independent Liberal two; vacant one; 28 by-elections since the general election in 1949, the Liberals (Continued on Page 5 Col. 2)

### Premier Visits Federal Capital

OTTAWA, May 26 — (Special) — Prince Edward Island Premier Walter Jones combined official with personal business here today when en route to the National Hotel sale at Oakville, Ont. Arriving in Ottawa yesterday the Premier chatted with J. Watson MacNaught, Liberal member for Prince Edward Island issues, Strolling down Ottawa's Sparks and Wellington Streets where he was almost as well known as in Charlottetown, the Premier was stopped by friends a number of times.

Mr. Jones would not be quoted on his immediate political plans. He indicated, however, that he was not altogether satisfied with the Government's policy towards the Province now. He may even go as far as to warn cabinet here that unless more action on federal works is forthcoming, even the seats in the House of Commons now held by Liberals in the Province will be in danger.

MUNSAN, May 27 — (Tuesday) — (AP) — The critically-locked Korean armistice talks resume today after a three-day respite with the Allies still highly skeptical as to Communist intentions.

### Family Pays Homage On Queen Mary's Birthday

LONDON, May 26 — (Reuters) — The Royal Family today paid homage to its oldest member, Queen Mother Mary, celebrating her 85th birthday.

Leading the stream of well-wishers to the Queen's home, Prince Charles, 3, and his sister, Princess Anne.

The well-scrubbed pair — he in a gleaming white shirt, she in a bright yellow dress, both clutching posies — spent 15 minutes with Queen Mother Mary.

Thousands of Londoners thronged round the gates of Marlborough House, her London home. Just as the Horseguards trooped down the Mall outside her window, the Queen stepped onto her balcony and raised a hand in acknowledgement of their cheers.

There were official celebrations — a 62-gun salute from the Tower of London, a 41-gun salute in Hyde Park. From royalty, nobility and commoners all over the world came telegrams and letters of congratulations for the woman regarded as a "real queen."

Aside from the extra work entailed by the numerous visitors and the extra letters to answer, Queen Mary did not allow the day to interfere greatly with her daily routine.

As usual, she rose at 7 a. m., and spent much of the morning reading mail and newspapers.

In happier times, she had lunch at Buckingham Palace May 26, hearing her son, King George VI, propose the toast to his mother.



RESIGNATION NEAR — Informed sources above, say he has decided to resign his position as prime minister of Iran. Resignation is expected after he presents Iran's case against Britain in the oil nationalization dispute to the World Court at the Hague, The Netherlands.

OTTAWA, May 26 — (Special) — Contract for construction of extension to the water distribution and sewage collection systems at the R.C.A.F. Station at Summerside was awarded today to the L.G. Rawling Construction Company Limited of Berwick, N.S. for \$51,470. The contract was awarded by the Department of Defence Production.

In making the announcement of the new work at Summerside, J. Watson MacNaught, M.P. parliamentary assistant to Fisheries Minister Mayhew said it was a further step towards making the Summerside station one of the best and most efficient permanent air force installations in Canada.

Tenders for repairs to the breakwater at Rustico Harbor and similar repairs at Miminegash were opened by the Department of Public Works but on account of a difference of understanding of the specifications by different tenders, the figures were referred back to the district engineer for clarification.

### “Disappointed” St. Laurent Declares

OTTAWA, May 26 — (CP) — Prime Minister St. Laurent tonight issued the following statement after the results of six by-elections:

"I will not pretend I am not disappointed by the returns in the by-elections, but I believe local circumstances were important factors and that the results do not represent any lack of confidence in the major policies of the government."

### Wait And See Attitude In Halifax Strike

HALIFAX, May 26 — (CP) — Labor and management adopted a "wait and see" attitude today as 5,000 construction workers went on strike to enforce demands for a 50-cent hourly wage increase.

Halifax's first building strike in 33 years brought a complete tie-up of \$26,000,000 in construction work, nearly three-quarters of it defence projects.

Picket lines were peaceful; no attempt was made to cross them. Workers, earning a basic hourly wage of \$1.34, claim the increase would bring their wages in line with those paid workers on defence projects in other Canadian centres.

### 144 Nominated In Saskatchewan

REGINA, May 26 — (CP) — Saskatchewan today nominated 144 candidates for the June 11 general election. The total is five fewer than in 1948.

The C.C.F. and Liberal Parties nominated full slates for all 53 seats in the legislature.

The Social Credit Party put up 23 candidates, the Progressive Conservatives eight. There were three Independents, two Labor-Progressives, one Independent Progressive Conservative and one Independent Liberal.

### Five More Arrests In Petawawa Camp Thefts

PEMBROKE, Ont., May 26 — (CP) — Five more men have been arrested in connection of theft or receiving charges with thefts at nearby Petawawa military camp.

The five, due to appear in court for hearing tomorrow, are all Pembroke men. They are in addition to seven persons — including an army officer and a staff sergeant — who last week were committed for trial on various charges including theft and conspiracy.

Today's arrests apparently all involved removal from the big army camp of battleship linoleum, but details of the thefts were not immediately available.

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Today's arrests apparently all involved removal from the big army camp of battleship linoleum, but details of the thefts were not immediately available.

Arrested were Silas Earl Edwards 47, carpenter employed by the Royal Canadian Engineers, Mervyn Browne, 41, farmer, Thomas H. Perkins, 54, machinist, Alfred Weisenberg, 54, carpenter, and Fred W. Schultz, 54, laborer employed by the Royal Canadian Ordnance Corp.

It is understood a sixth arrest, involving an army man, is also expected in connection with the linoleum case.

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### By-Election Results

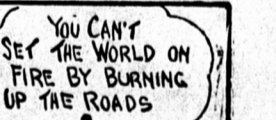
Following are the results of voting by ridings in Monday's by-elections:

Victoria-Carleton, 93 polls complete; Montgomery (PC) 9,511; Tait (L) 7,151.  
Gloucester, 64 of 71 polls (final for night); A. M. Robichaud (PC) 10,048; H. J. Robichaud (L) 8,770.  
Ontario 191 of 199 polls (final for night); Lay (L) 8,739; Scott (CCF) 8,047; Starr (PC) 11,757.  
Brome-Missisquoi, 84 of 99 polls (final for night); Borgan (CCF) 5,853; Demers (C) 5,129; Deslaires (L) 7,163.  
Roberval, 84 of 92 polls (final for night); Boulanger (Ind-L) 3,397; Poirin (L) 5,547; Spence (PC) 6,268.  
Waterloo North, 162 polls complete; Janzen (PC) 10,860; Schneider (L) 12,440; Schroeder (CCF) 4,656.

HALIFAX, May 26 — (CP) — Official forecasts issued tonight by the Dominion Public Weather Office here and valid until midnight Tuesday.

Synopsis:  
A slow moving disturbance which caused rain in the Maritimes today is expected to pass through Nova Scotia Tuesday, bringing a slight improvement in the weather over the western regions.

Regional forecasts:  
Prince Edward Island: Rain or drizzle ending in morning, then cloudy with a few showers, cooler with light winds. Low and high Tuesday at Charlottetown 45 and 55.  
High tide today at Charlottetown at 1.31 a.m. and 12.17 p.m. High tide on the North Shore at 7.51 a.m. and 8.13 p.m. Summerside tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown. Sun rises today at 4.33 a.m. and sets at 7.47 p.m.



YOU CAN'T SET THE WORLD ON FIRE BY BURNING UP THE ROADS