

THE DAILY EXAMINER.

TERMS:—FIVE DOLLARS A YEAR.

"This is true Liberty, when Free Born Men, having to advise the Public, may speak free."—EURIPIDES.

SINGLE COPIES TWO CENTS

NEW SERIES.

CHARLOTTETOWN, P. E. ISLAND, TUESDAY, FEBRUARY 17, 1891.

VOL. 27.—NO. 52

CALENDAR FOR FEBRUARY, 1891.

MOON'S CHANGES.
Last Quarter, 2nd day, 12h., 29.9 a.m., W
New Moon, 8th day, 9h., 59.7 p.m., N.,
below horizon.
First Quarter, 15th day, 2h., 17.0 p.m., S E
Full Moon, 23rd day, 3h., 5.9 p.m., E.

DAY OF WEEK	Sun	Sun	Moon High	Days
	ris	sets	rises	low
1 Sunday	7 29 4	59 0	57 3	10 9 30
2 Monday	27 5	0 2	7 4	8 33
3 Tuesday	26 9	3 19	5 24	36
4 Wednesday	25 3	4 30	6 46	39
5 Thursday	24 5	5 40	8 0	41
6 Friday	22 6	6 36	9 1	44
7 Saturday	21 8	7 23	9 54	47
8 Sunday	20 9	8 0	10 42	50
9 Monday	18 11	8 30	11 26	53
10 Tuesday	17 12	8 55	morn	56
11 Wednesday	15 14	9 18	0 8	59
12 Thursday	13 15	9 40	0 47	10 2
13 Friday	12 17	10 4	1 27	5
14 Saturday	10 19	10 31	2 12	8
15 Sunday	8 20	11 4	3 0	11
16 Monday	7 22	11 36	4 0	14
17 Tuesday	6 23	12 23	5 24	17
18 Wednesday	5 25	0 22	6 33	21
19 Thursday	4 26	1 18	7 32	25
20 Friday	3 28	2 17	8 44	28
21 Saturday	2 29	3 20	9 28	31
22 Sunday	1 30	4 22	10 7	35
23 Monday	54 33	5 28	10 46	33
24 Tuesday	53 34	6 32	11 12	38
25 Wednesday	51 36	7 35	11 49	44
26 Thursday	49 37	8 42	13 48	48
27 Friday	47 38	9 45	15 41	51
28 Saturday	45 39	10 47	1 15	10 55

DR. GEO. A. BAYNES,

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON.
Specialist in Chronic Diseases
CHARLOTTETOWN.

OFFICE—Queen Square, over Apothecaries
Hall, Postal Address, Box 47.
193—dy wy

Settlement to Dec. 31st, 1890.

WE request a settlement of all accounts
du., notes, judgments, etc., before
the end of January. All debtors will please
take notice and save us trouble and their
relatives expense.

NORTON & FENNEL.
Jan 14—dw 3w pat dw 3w her sum jour

WOOD! WOOD!

OWING to the scarcity of Coal I have
started a Wood Yard, and am prepared
to supply Hardwood at a reasonable price,
cut up to suit stoves, and delivered to all
points in the city.

A. DOWN,
Pownall Wharf.

SHARP'S
TRADE MARK
BALSAM
OF HOREHOUND AND ANISEED
FOR
CROUP AND COUGHS
AND
WHOOPIING COUGHS
AND
COLD.
OVER 40 YEARS IN USE.
PRICE 25¢ PER BOTTLE
ARMSTRONG & CO. PROPRIETORS
St. John., N. B.

WINTER CROSSING!
THE WINTER ROUTE between Cap
Traverse and Cape Tormentine is now
open. Passengers and Luggage at the regu-
lar rates. Passengers will find this route
very much the cheapest. Passengers accom-
modated in the very best manner.
CAPT. GEORGE IRVING.
Dec 26—3m eod wky

FRED. de C. DAVIES,
Dispensing Chemist & Druggist,
Great George Street, opposite the
R. C. Cathedral.
PURE DRUGS AND CHEMICALS, Pa-
tent Medicines of all kinds; Horse Pre-
parations, viz., Condition Powders, Lin-
iments, Blisters, etc.
Special attention, at any hour, given to
Physicians' Prescriptions, day or night.
DAVIES'S PRESERVE—positively no equal in
the market. Once tried, no other used.
Price 25 cents per box.
Also—The Genuine No. 7 Liniment, 25 cts.
A Little, and Dr. Eaton's Asthma Remedy,
price 25c., 50c. and \$1.00 per bottle.
Splendid line of French Perfumes and Toi-
let Preparations; Atkinson's, Colgate's, Gos-
nell's and other celebrated makers' Perfumes;
Pear's, Marguerite's, Colgate's, Crown Per-
fume Co's., Cuticura, Morse's, Herles' and
Albert Soap Co's. Soaps.
Havana Cigars—the finest line in Char-
lottetown—Oscar Amanda, Fritre Nons, New-
ton, Queens, Picador, and other well-known
brands.
Pipes, Tobaccos and Smokers' Requisites
generally
Jan 20

Our Tea can't be surpassed on P. E. Island for flavor
and strength. Our West India Raw Sugar is the cheapest
sweetening you can buy. Our Kerosene Oil is the best
American water-white. Our \$5 25 Flour is the best value
in the city. Our Molasses is bright, pure and nice-flavored

BEER & GOFF,
Queen and King Square Stores.
jan 31—2aw & wky

Overstocked.
Great Clearance Sale, for Cash Only, of all our Imported
Boots and Shoes, 20 to 30 per cent. Reduction.
TREMENDOUS SLAUGHTER OF OUR MAGNIFICENT STOCK.
Come and be convinced. Come early and get the best
selections. Girls' Strong Boots, 50c.; Women's do., 65c.
GOFF BROS'. BOOT FACTORY.
Charlottetown, February 2, 1891—2aw & wky

Haszard & Moore,
PRINTERS, BOOKBINDERS,

BLANK BOOK MAKERS.

Our Motto: Best Workmanship and Lowest Prices.

STATIONERS! A Complete Stock of PLAIN and FANCY STATION-
ERY, at prices that cannot be beaten.

Headquarters for Books of all kinds

SCHOOL BOOKS! SCHOOL BOOKS!

Charlottetown, January 6, 1891—w f s

SOLID COMFORT
Is in a Cup of Hot Fluid Beef.



JOHNSTON'S
FLUID BEEF

Is Palatable, Strengthening, Grateful
and Satisfying, the Drink to take
when tired and used up.

dec 18—d&wky

Yes! but
Cleaver's
Transparent
Soap
Is the Best.
Good Evening

TAYLOR & GILLESPIE.

We are making Special Reduc-
tions during this month on the
binding of Magazines, Illustrated
Papers, Periodicals, etc.

TAYLOR & GILLESPIE,
Sign of the Big Book, J. D. McLeod's Corner.

CHEAPEST GROCERIES IN TOWN

ARE AT

BEER & GOFF'S.

OWING TO THE FACT that this has been a pretty hard winter for Farmers and
almost everyone else to raise money, we have decided to offer some Special
Inducements to CASH BUYERS. We are in a position to do this because, be-
tween our two Stores, we handle a very large quantity of goods, which we buy
direct from the manufacturers, paying cash down for them, and thereby getting the
benefit of any discounts that may be offered.

Our Tea can't be surpassed on P. E. Island for flavor
and strength. Our West India Raw Sugar is the cheapest
sweetening you can buy. Our Kerosene Oil is the best
American water-white. Our \$5 25 Flour is the best value
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Charlottetown, February 2, 1891—2aw & wky

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR.

Mr Welsh and Reciprocity.

SIR,—William Welsh, Esq., in his letter,
declares that he considers Reciprocity a
"boon so great" to this Island that it
"should receive the support of every repre-
sentative of P. E. Island." Now, sir, as a
practical farmer, I beg to differ from the
brave "Captain" in this matter of agricul-
tural policy. If Reciprocity means a full
and free introduction of the products of the
United States in exchange for those of
Canada, P. E. Island has everything to
lose by such an arrangement. It would,
in short, be the ruin of her agricultural
interests.

If our potatoes went free of duty to the
Eastern cities, we would, for a time, realize
a higher price. But it would only be for a
season or two, for Canada produces one-
third as many potatoes as the whole of the
United States, and would soon overstock
that market. Potatoes, however, are not
more than one-tenth of our farm export;
and the little we would gain on this tenth
would be lost five times over by the loss
we would sustain on our great staple pro-
ducts of grain, beef and pork, which form
one-half of our export. How much of a
"boon" would that be which robs us of
five dollars for every one that it gives us?

The whole question of Reciprocity turns
just here. The great agricultural region of
America west of the Alleghany mountains,
with its unsurpassed soil and climate, sup-
plies farm produce at a greatly cheaper
rate than it can be produced by these nor-
thern provinces of the Gulf. To throw
ourselves into full competition with the
unlimited products of the boundless prairies
of the West, means to be ruinously under-
sold every time. Here are the regular
prices, as given by the United States Sec-
retary of Agriculture:—

Indian Corn (per bushel) \$9 24
Wheat 0 70
Oats 0 20
Barley 0 50
Hay, per ton 4 62

Under Reciprocity, P. E. Island farmers
will have to take these prices, as transport
from the West to the Eastern market now
costs no more than it does from P. E.
Island.

For years past we have been trying to im-
prove our live stock, as the only means of
increasing the fertility of our farms and en-
hancing our profits; and now we have no
sooner got under way than our political
"captain" orders "down with the helm and
about ship," for a market where our herds
must be sacrificed at the most ruinous prices.
The regular prices of farm stock in the
agricultural districts of the United States is
30 to 50 per cent. less than it is here, as shown
by their own government reports. It is true
that superior animals sell about what the
others at good prices; but so they will also in
Canada or anywhere else.

The U. S. Secretary of Agriculture in his
last report remarks: "No one could force
that facilities of transport would have in-
creased so rapidly as to destroy the Eastern
farmers' market by the influx of produce
from the West." But such he states is the
case, and every new statistical report shows
us the rapidly declining value of farm prop-
erty in the Eastern States. If, then, the
hood of the Western produce has destroyed
the agriculture of the Eastern States with
their favorable climate and trade relations,
what will it do with the agriculture of these
northern provinces, buried in snow and ice
for half the year? Under Reciprocity, it
would simply wipe us out as a colony of
farmers, and leave our land to be held by a
few miserable chicken raisers and fishermen.

The United States, as has been said by
others, is the greatest agricultural country in
the world. It is overburdened with produce,
exporting \$30,000,000 worth annually. To take
our farm produce there is verily "carrying
salt to the sea shore."

When we had a former free trade arrange-
ment with the States, in 1854, agricultural
produce was high there. Wheat then brought
\$1.40 a bushel, now it is only 70 cents, and
all produce is cheap in proportion. Free
Trade was good for us then, when prices
were double what they are now because of
the war; but it is different in 1891.

At present, Canada has a much larger pro-
portion of her population engaged in mining,
fishing and lumbering, than the States have.
This gives us a greatly better home market
for our produce.

Agricultural products form three-fourths
the export of the States, but less the one half
of the exports of Canada. No folly could be
greater than for the farmers of Canada to
seek Unrestricted Reciprocity with such a
country as that.

Unless our political "captain" shapes his
course for something better than Unrestricted
Reciprocity, I think that there are many
farmers here who will choose some other
skipper.

FARMER.
North River, Feb. 13 h.

Fuel for the Poor.

SIR.—Can you tell me what the City
Council are doing in the matter of provid-
ing fuel for the poor? If they intend
doing anything this winter it is extremely
good. The weather is it time they were
cold and many of the poorer class have
little or no fuel. As a consequence, there
is a good deal of misery and distress preva-
lent. In a month or two more the cold
weather will be over, and the great neces-
sity for fuel will have passed. Let the
poor people have the promised wood at
once by all means.

CITIZEN.
February 17, 1891

TWAS A BARB WIRE FENCE—Time—
March 5, 1891, Dramatis Personae—Young
Canada and Sir Richard Car-wright.
Young Canada: Did I not warn you that
an attempt to pull down that fence would
prove disastrous?
Sir Richard: I thought it was only an
imaginary fence, but it turned out to be a
barbed wire.

Choice table butter for sale by the pound
or tub, at Beer & Goff's.
Feb 16 31

Boston's Opportunity.

THE LIBERAL TRADE POLICY WARMLY EN-
DORSED AT THE HUE.

[Boston Herald.]

We are left a great deal in the dark as
to the details of the proposed trade treaty,
and it is also difficult to understand exactly
where the line of demarcation which di-
vides on this subject the Canadian Liberals
from the Canadian Conservatives will be
drawn. It is well known that the former,
who have been for some time in the opposi-
tion, are heartily in favor of almost, if not
complete, reciprocal trade, and hitherto the
resistance in Canada to a change of this
kind has come chiefly from the leaders of
the Conservative party, who have believed
that they could better build up the indus-
tries of Canada by a tariff framed so as to
exclude manufactured wares coming from
the United States than by breaking down
the artificial tariff barrier between the two
countries. If the present position of the
Conservatives can be measured by the
somewhat indefinite statement of the
Canadian minister of finance, the Dominion
Government is not prepared to go to the
length favored by the Opposition. It does
not advocate a policy of commercial union
with the United States. The reciprocity
arrangement which it has in view stops a
good way short of the full Liberal pro-
gramme. "We believe," says Minister
Foster, "in maintaining control of our own
fiscal matters, in no discrimination against
Great Britain, but in a fair and reasonable
reciprocity of trade."

The great mass of the people of the New
England States realize, as one of the speak-
ers at the recent dinner of the Merchants
Club pointed out, that complete reciprocal
trade would mean a practical extension of
our national frontier for a thousand or more
miles to the north, east and west. In place
of a border line which shuts us in on one
side, thus limiting commercial intercourse,
we should have a broad and fruitful field
thrown open to our merchants and manu-
facturers, who would find therein not only
new purchasers for their wares, but also
opportunities that are now denied to them
of obtaining at a low cost the raw materials
that are needed in their industries.

The change would give to Boston an im-
petus such, perhaps, as she has never be-
fore known, for her geographical position is
such that she could not fail to be the
great receiving and distributing centre of a
trade area extending from the Gulf of St.
Lawrence to Lake Huron. This is not a
wild speculation; it is but the logical
conclusion to be reached from a study of
the causes that have led to the growth of
the world's great centres of population.
And this being the case, it is to be hoped
that every influence that can be aroused
and applied for the furtherance of this
change in this part of our country will be
actively and incessantly applied, and that
whatever encouragement can be given to
Secretary Blaine, or to any other official
leader in this undertaking, will be heartily
and freely extended.

Joint Bible Study.

Pursuant to notice given through the press
and otherwise, workers from nearly all the
Sabbath Schools in the city met on Saturday
evening last in the parlor of the Methodist
brick church. The Rev. John Read was
called to the chair. After singing "Blest be
the tie that binds," Rev. D. Sutherland led in
prayer. The chairman then stated in a few
well chosen words, that the object of the
meeting was to consider the practicability of
organizing for joint Bible study and for any
other purpose in connection with improve-
ment in Sabbath School work deemed advis-
able.

Representatives from the different schools
spoke in favor of the project and it was un-
animously agreed to organize at once. It was
resolved that the organization be known as
"The Sabbath School Teachers Association,"
and its officers to consist of a president,
secretary-treasurer, and a teacher. The
following were unanimously elected: Rev.
Mr. Hamlyn, president; Mr. Earnest Mathie
son, secretary-treasurer; Rev. Mr. Gordon,
teacher.

As unavoidable circumstances prevented the
Rev. Messrs. Hamlyn and Gordon from be-
ing present, a committee consisting of the
chairman and the secretary-treasurer were
appointed to acquaint the above gentlemen of
their appointments. The Rev. John Read,
on behalf of the Methodist brick church,
kindly offered the use of their parlor to the
Association in which to hold their meetings.
The meeting then adjourned to meet next
Saturday evening at 8 o'clock, for the study
of the Sabbath School lesson, and to decide
on the night of meeting for the future. The
Rev. Mr. Brewer pronounced the benediction.
Teachers and other Sabbath School workers
not present at the above meeting are cordially
invited to be present on the next night of
meeting.

We think the association is to be con-
gratulated upon securing the services of such a
successful teacher as the Rev. Mr. Gordon.

Wedding Bells.

On Tuesday, Jan. 27th, a large assem-
blage of merry hearts gathered at the resi-
dence of Joseph Gallant, Esq., for the pur-
pose of celebrating the marriage of Mr.
Andrew Martin to Miss Margaret Ann Gal-
lant. Rev. Father G. DeFiance performed
the ceremony. The happy couple were
attended by Zacharia Martin as groomsmen,
and Miss Fannie E. Gallant, sister of the
bride, as bridesmaid. The day being
favorable, gave all in attendance a grand
opportunity of enjoying themselves in the
very best possible way. After all the
enjoyments, several beautiful and well-
rendered pieces of music were given by
Miss Fannie E. Gallant, who is an excellent
pianist. We must also take notice that this
young lady, the bride, had the honor of
presenting the Marquis of Lorne with a
bouquet of flowers on the occasion of his
visit to P. E. Island in 1878. We wish
this handsome couple a long and enjoyable
life.—Cos.

K. D. C. for the Stomach.

jan 30—2w

SCOTT'S EMULSION

Of Pure Cod Liver Oil and HYPOPHOSPHITES of Lime and Soda

Scott's Emulsion is a perfect
is a powerful Food Producer. It is the
Best Remedy for CONSUMPTION,
Scrophula, Bronchitis, Wasting Dis-
eases, Chronic Coughs and Colds.
PALATABLE AS MILK.
Scott's Emulsion is only put up in salmon color
wrapper. Avoid all imitations or substitutes.
Sold by all Druggists at 50c. and \$1.00.
SCOTT & BOWNE, Lowell, Mass.

Price per bottle 75c and \$1.00
(large bottles four times size of small)
prepared by
Charles K. Short, St. John, N.B.
SOLD EVERYWHERE.

Woodlands Farm For Sale.

THIS is one of the best Farms in the Province,
situated about two miles from Charlottetown
on the Brackley Point Road, comprising 120
acres of land, about 90 of which are cleared, the
rest covered with hard and soft wood. The land
is rich and of the best quality. There is not a
bad acre on the farm. There is a never-failing
pond, surrounded by a spruce grove, in the
centre of the farm. There is a very comfortable
dwelling house, with outbuildings, a large
Orchard has been planted. If not sold, the farm
will possibly be let for a few years. Apply to
DR. BEER,
Charlottetown.
Feb 13—dr pat sw law wy pat guar agric 4w

Notice of Meeting.

THE ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING of
the Shareholders of the Merchants' Bank
of P. E. Island, for the election of Directors
and receiving a statement of the affairs of the
Bank, will be held at the Banking Office on
THURSDAY, March 5th, at the hour of
Eleven o'clock, a. m.
Proxies for voting must be left with the
Cashier on or before WEDNESDAY, March 4th.
By order,
WM. McLEAN,
Cashier.
Charlottetown, Feb. 6, 1891—eod

NOTICE.

THE ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING of
the Inland Steam Navigation Company
will be held at the office of L. C. Owen, King
Street, on SATURDAY, the 21st day of
February, instant, at 2 o'clock, p. m.
L. C. OWEN,
Secretary.
Feb 6—f m w

POLITICAL MEETINGS.

THE Candidates for Queen's County will
meet the Electors at the following times
and places:—
Mount Stewart Hall—Friday, 13th Febru-
ary, at 6 o'clock
Monaghan Road Schoolhouse—Saturday,
14th, at 2 o'clock
Vernon River Bridge Hall—Monday, 16th,
at 6 o'clock
Grandview Schoolhouse—Tuesday, 17th, at
6 o'clock
Wood Islands School (West)—Wednesday,
18th, at 1 o'clock
Belle Creek School—Wednesday, 18th, at
6 o'clock
Eldon Hall—Thursday, 19th, at 6 o'clock
Pownall Hall—Friday, 20th, at 6 o'clock
New Dominion Schoolhouse—Saturday,
21st, at 2 o'clock
Bonshaw Hall—Monday, 23rd, at 6 o'clock
Craspaw Hall—Tuesday, 24th, at 6 o'clock
Springton Schoolhouse—Wednesday, 25th,
at 1 o'clock
Bradalbane Hall—Wednesday, 25th, at 6
o'clock
Clifton Hall—Friday, 27th, at 6 o'clock
Hope River Hall—Saturday, 28th, at 1
o'clock
Rusticoo Bank—Saturday, 28th, at 6 o'clock
Brackley Point Road Hall—Monday, 2nd
March, at 2 o'clock.
Feb 11—all prs dy wy tl 28th

Imported Seed Oats.

10,000 BUSHELS FINEST BLACK,
now on the way from Great
Britain. Orders booked at our office, where
samples can now be seen.
Samples will also be mailed on application.
CARVELL BROS.
Jan 30—2w