

THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN Morning Daily (Founded in 1887)

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"The Strongest Memory is Weaker than the Weakest Ink."

TUESDAY, JUNE 13, 1933.

Let's All Cooperate

Never has our Island capital seen such a symphony of colours as at present, on the eve of Their Majesties' arrival. The decorative scheme of the Provincial Building is particularly striking, while the City Hall and other public buildings as well as stores and houses along the route of procession, are magnificently "dressed up" for the occasion.

To make the Visit a success, one thing very important is for the general public to cooperate in every way with those charged with the duty of enforcing traffic regulations. In lining the Royal route the following rules should be borne in mind:

- 1. No one should attempt to pass the rope barriers without a Police pass. 2. The Police passes will only be honoured up until about an hour and a half before Their Majesties are expected to pass, except under special circumstances. 3. Where there are rope barriers the public must remain on the curb. 4. Where there is no barrier or curb, the public is expected to remain behind the line drawn by the police.

Entry on the Marine Wharf or to the Provincial Building is only granted to those possessing a yellow Police pass. Only those actually employed on some duty in connection with the Royal Visit may obtain such passes. Those entering Government House grounds will present the Governor's permit.

Armbands and passes emanating from any place outside of Charlottetown do not entitle the holder to any local privileges, unless covered by an additional local Police pass, which may be obtained from the R. C. M. P. barracks.

While there is no objection to amateur photographers photographing the Royal Party from behind Police lines, no one, not even an official photographer is allowed within twenty feet of Their Majesties. It is extremely dangerous for anyone to step out in front of the Police lines, on account of the motorcycles of the patrol which precedes the Royal car.

The public are also warned against a tendency to rush from one point to another with the object of seeing the Royal Party a second or third time. The congestion will be such as to make such efforts futile, and if attempted on a large scale might result in serious or even fatal accidents.

During the time of the arrival of the Royal Party no boat or vessel of any kind is allowed within 150 to 200 yards on each side of the Cruiser and escort, nor permitted to cross less than one mile in front. When the Royal boat is at the wharf, no vessels will be permitted to approach her.

The public are advised to be in position about an hour and a half before Their Majesties are due to pass. This will avoid a last minute rush, and give equal opportunity to everyone. A long thin line is preferable to concentration at street corners, where the crush of traffic will make standing uncomfortable and prevent many from obtaining a desirable view.

We give editorial prominence to the foregoing suggestions, because the crowds in Charlottetown tomorrow will be altogether unprecedented, and it is necessary that traffic regulations be strictly complied with.

Waterfowl Increase

For the first time in ten years the waterfowl outlook in Canada shows improvement. A survey by the migratory bird officers of the Canadian Department of Mines and Resources shows that waterfowl, last autumn, found more favourable nesting conditions, as a result of which there are now more game birds.

The regional survey shows that in British Columbia, despite some drying up of sloughs, an increased waterfowl population was noted. Some ponds held water for the first time in years. Increases were noted in Green-winged Teal, Blue-winged Teal, Shoveller and Canvas-back. Young ducks of all species appeared to be above normal in percentage of survival.

With conditions as a whole in the Prairie Provinces poor for the waterfowl, there were plain indications that the drought cycle is at last broken, and a bright future for the waterfowl in this important duck-nesting area is anticipated. Water restoration work by the government and by private interests had improved nesting conditions. Reports from some sources indicate a definite increase in the number of ducks, mainly in the marshes of the large Manitoba lakes, in northern Saskatchewan, in the Peace River district of Alberta, and in the Great Slave Lake and Mackenzie River regions.

of the hunting season, and the short hunting season in the United States. In the three Atlantic coast provinces, the duck population showed a definite increase. Black Ducks were reported more numerous than for years, and Pintails were reported fairly common in Nova Scotia, with every indication that they were reared locally. The Canada Geese showed a favourable increase.

Up To The Prime Minister

Parliament prorogued without expressing any opinion or taking any action in regard to the notorious Bren gun contract. The responsibility for action, says the Financial Post, now rests where, in fact, it has always rested—with the Prime Minister of Canada.

Canadian industry has followed the enquiries into contract with keenest interest. There is involved not only the important question of the defence of Canada in a period of world peril, but the question of what use is to be made of established Canadian industries for the manufacture of defense equipment in this country.

If defense contracts are to be placed with inexperienced, ill-equipped political friends of the Government; if Canada's industrial brains and equipment are to be passed by in order that stock-jobbing schemes may be encouraged and supported by the Government of Canada, then indeed Canadian taxpayers have a right to make most vigorous protest.

Editorial Notes

Tomorrow the Day of Days in Island History.

The first Metropolitan Cattle Market for imported cattle opened in London this date, 1855.

The "world and its mother" of this ancient and loyal Province will be on hand tomorrow to welcome Their Majesties.

The Orange Pipe Band, which has been commended to be on duty opposite the Poly Clinic, Prince Street tomorrow, no doubt will include "Hieland Laddie," among its bagpipe selections; it is a particular favorite of Her Majesty, and was played in both Vancouver and New York.

Remember tomorrow, in the words of the old song, "Don't shove or push, Just edge that crowd away." In getting "there" through a mass, the best and most successful way is to take one's time and "wangle" through by gentle, peaceful penetration.

The best way to make tomorrow a howling and memorable success is for everybody to be in good humor—both officials and the common or garden citizen. When everyone is feeling happy and at peace with their neighbor the sequel will be a natural and unbounded enthusiasm on the appearance of Their Majesties, which will find vent in long and prolonged cheering.

A bill to provide subsidies of \$24,804,000 yearly to oat and barley raisers, was introduced in the British House of Commons last week by the Minister of Agriculture, Sir Reginald Dorman-Smith. Aimed at increasing Great Britain's self-sufficiency by bringing marginal land back into cultivation, the bill would make up the difference between minimum prices set by the Government on the products affected and the lower prices which the products actually bring when offered in the market.

High heels of the women of fashion were described by Professor W. A. Osborne, Melbourne, as a gross insult to human intelligence. "Contrast the modern female, walking along a city street, with a newsboy," he said. The newsboy moves gracefully, whereas at every step a jolt can be seen going through her whole body. The marvel is that her brain does not suffer from more irritation than is apparently present normally." High heels, he added, destroyed the human's most effective shock absorber—the arch of the foot.

The latest addition to the tourist literature of New Brunswick takes the form of a very attractive booklet, of which 100,000 copies have been produced under the direction of Mr. D. W. Griffiths, director of the New Brunswick Bureau of Information. The cover is strikingly beautiful. The textual matter is excellent. The illustrations, averaging four or five to every page, are perfect specimens of the photographers' art and are enhanced in appearance by the skill and originality of the lay-out and the fine quality of paper used in the production. The printing was done at the plant of the Tribune Printing Company, Ltd., Sackville, N. B. The issue reflects credit on all concerned.

The foundation of the advertiser's responsibility to the consumer is based on the injunction, "Be sure you have the best possible article before you advertise it at all," Mr. B. W. Keightley, of Montreal, said in an address before the business-consumer relation conference of the National Association of Better Business Bureaus, Incorporated. It is the business of the advertising department to concern itself about the merits of the article to be advertised, said Mr. Keightley, manager of the central advertising department of Canadian Industries Limited. The advertising department must be continually alert for things which make for better goods. "Having done all in its power to be sure that the article to be advertised is the best possible article of its kind," the advertising department must "see that the truth and the truth only is used to draw the attention of the prospect to the article," he said. A further responsibility of the advertiser to the consumer "is to sell him the goods if the goods be good goods."

NOTES BY THE WAY

Now that Their Majesties are in the country, it may be timely to recall the words of that great British statesman, Sir Samuel Johnson, whose secretary, commenting upon the great influence which the monarch of the British Empire exercises over his people, and how essential he is to the good government of the people. He said: "The Crown in the British Commonwealth of Nations is the only authority that it ever had, the Crown has reached the ideal of Constitutional Monarchy, when it reigns and does not govern, and as it reigns and does not govern, it is not less as people would have imagined a century ago, but greater and greater because it was founded on a moral basis, and the Crown is not only as the symbol of imperial unity, but also as a symbol of dignity in human life." — Chatham, Ont., News.

Chief Justice Rose, dealing with a case in Supreme Court the other day, suggested that it might be a "good idea" if a law was passed requiring highway-walking pedestrians to display lights. "I am very aware of the carelessness of some pedestrians on the main roads at night. As in the case of cyclists, there may be a wide feeling that the pedestrian is not responsible for his own safety, apart from their motorizing recklessness, rests with the pedestrian. As there may be no law bearing on this difficulty, there should at least be attention to obvious rules, such as walking on the side of the road toward on-coming cars. In some other countries, far more adequate facilities, like side paths, for both pedestrians and cyclists along main routes. Meanwhile, particularly along those roads where there is no reasonable facility for driving, there is no room for carelessness on the part of walkers." — Hamilton Spectator.

Most people ask very little of life. Outside of a job they are satisfied if they have time and opportunity to do a few things they take pleasure in doing. A recent magazine picture showed a little group of birds, perched on a branch of a small-wood hardware store. They were all intent on rakes and lawn mowers, screen paint and chicken wire, cabbage plants and onion sets. Another set to be seen in the picture were a pair of scissors and a pair of pliers. The birds were all looking at the scissors and pliers. They were all looking at the scissors and pliers. They were all looking at the scissors and pliers.

It is good news that the Rockefeller Foundation has given the Johns Hopkins Medical School a grant of \$1,000,000 to establish a department of preventive medicine. Creation of this department will not represent a new departure or an experiment in medical education; it is a continuation of the work of the medical schools in the past. Preventive medicine has long been a part of the medical curriculum, and its importance to both doctor and layman seems to be increasing with every year. Preventive medicine probably has the most definite and practical meaning of the two words. It deals with the prevention of disease and illness in the individual and in the community. It is therefore, both the individual and the social organism. It would seem that the fields of preventive medicine and public health at the present time are not only identical, probably there are disagreements among experts as to this matter, but we understand that the official position of the Hopkins at the present time is that there is no material difference between the two. In any event, it would seem to laymen that they constitute a field which offers exceptional opportunity for major development and major practices. — Baltimore Sun.

As long as large, empty countries like some of the British Dominions refuse to assist Europe in relieving the internal pressure of numbers, under a rising scale of living, is forcibly intensifying the hates, jealousies and fears of Europeans, the area of war will remain. And in a world as closely-knit as ours has become, war cannot be localized. Directly or indirectly, the whole globe must be involved. The greatest problem which faces governments today is the problem of population. We are suffering in Canada because we have not enough people to man our own industry. Europe and parts of Asia are suffering because they cannot develop sufficient economic machinery to take care of their people. This state of unbalance cannot be corrected except by the empty countries, by nations like Canada which simply must have more extensive markets. Yet Canada is deliberately maintaining a population policy which helps to make war inevitable. Eventually, Canada will be forced to admit people from other countries, and to go through another war before we can be made to realize it, we shall emerge from it with a debt load on our backs that will make today's federal debt of \$1,175,000,000 look like chicken feed. We shall have either to face the utter collapse of our whole social and economic and political structure, or see our doors forced open in order that we may admit people now, help to relieve the tension in Europe and help us to carry our present burdens far more easily." — Le Jour Montreal.

Style changes and novelties are beginning to affect men's shoes, as for several years they have affected women's. Their features are in the increasingly hard-to-mouth character of retail buying. Especially among metropolitan dealers there is

That Body Of Yours

By James W. Barton, M.D. EYE-STRAIN MAY CAUSE OTHER SYMPTOMS THAN HEADACHE

Although most headaches are believed to be due to stomach and intestinal disturbances and a great many to sinus trouble, there is a large number that are due to eye-strain. The common eye-headaches due to eye-strain that headache is often considered the only or outstanding symptom, whereas eye-organism may cause symptoms of eye-strain that headache is not the same in different individuals and may vary somewhat even in the one individual.

Headache by eye-strain may come on slowly or rapidly. It may be over one eye or both eyes, although the ache is usually more severe over one eye than the other. "Headache may begin at any age, but more frequently after the first year or two at school. These headaches are removed by a certain degree of regularity, perhaps once every two weeks for a while and gradually become more frequent. As these headaches are of a recurring nature, and with no report as to only natural that it is blamed on some food that was eaten, eating too much food, or eating when tired.

Headaches by eye-strain may be due to the fact that the eye becomes suspicious of their eyes because of headache following theatre-going, card-playing, car-driving, shopping, sewing, or reading too long. In Handbook of Therapy, Drs. Oliver T. Osborne and Morris Fishbein, it is pointed out that dizziness, stomach upsetment, even nausea and vomiting may occur with eye-strain. Cold hands and feet, chilly sensations, faint feelings, palpitation, irregular heart beat and pain in region of the heart may be due to eye-strain and be corrected by correcting the eye defect.

Unfortunately, as eye-strain is not suspected of being the cause of headaches by a number of other symptoms, such as vomiting, cold hands and feet—many of these patients become nervous and irritable which is apt to cause more frequent attacks. These symptoms are often called "bilious attacks" and good nourishing foods may be blamed for it and left out of the patient's diet, causing further weakness and nervousness. In cases of headache, nausea and vomiting occurring from time to time, an examination of the eyes would be good sense.

The Poet's Corner

My new-cut ashlar takes the Light Where crimson-slank the windows flare; By my own work, before the night, Great Overseer, I make my prayer.

If there be good in that I wrought, Thy hand compelled it, Master, Where I have failed to meet Thy thought, I know, through Thee, the blame is mine.

The depth and dream of my desire, The bitter paths wherein I stray, Thou knowest Who have made me Thy Clay.

One stone the more swings to her place In that dread Temple of Thy grace It is worth-while that through Thy grace I saw naught common on Thy earth.

Take not that vision from my ken; O, whatsoever may spild or speed, Help me to need no aid from men, That I may help such men as need.

—Kipling. thought of the hour when a new pink strap across the instep will make their stock obsolete, included design. The time may come when Henry will walk down the street with his great toes showing and his heels exposed by missing risers and flopping soles. That will be no domestic darning can pass the inspection invited by such a display." — Cleveland Plain Dealer.

HAT MOLLIFIES COURT (By The Canadian Press) FELTHAM, England.—The court was angry when Virginia Cook appeared in court in a dress of a speeding charge. The bench was mollified when she tied a silk scarf about her head. "You look very nice," the magistrate commented. But she was fined \$1 (\$4.70).

WARY OF MARRIAGE (By The Canadian Press) LONDON.—British women are alarmed because they forfeit their British citizenship on marriage to a refugee alien. Many women are actually leaving a country after such a marriage.

COULDN'T SLEEP (By The Canadian Press) LONDON.—A woman who had been unable to sleep for several nights was cured by taking a few pills. "I was so tired, I couldn't sleep for several nights," she said. "I took a few pills and I was cured." — The Canadian Press.

Dodd's Kidney Pills What a relief to settle down to a restful night's sleep, and wake up refreshed, ready for the day's duties. Was tortured by fretful nights—tossing, turning—never comfortable. Half awake days—feverish, driving body and mind to work when they would have been better at rest. "Try Dodd's Kidney Pills," said a friend—"It may be your kidneys." I'm glad I followed his advice as now I'm sleeping like a top—thanks to Dodd's Kidney Pills.

Mirror Of The Nation

By "Commoner"

OTTAWA, June 3.—Excitement ran high on Saturday, and for a while it looked as if the House had a strenuous fight ahead would be unable to prorogue, and the session would stretch into another week. The issue was the Central Mortgage Bank bill. Several amendments were put through and rejected on further reading. Finally the Government insisted on a division and the bill was passed with a majority of 85. Although some Liberal members of the Banking and Commerce Committee objected to several clauses while the bill was in Committee they voted with the Government in the House. This being only one more demonstration of the success of the Government—both individually and collectively—which have been so much in evidence during the present Administration, particularly during this last session.

The Public Accounts Committee was still sitting and had failed to bring in any report when it automatically ceased to exist by virtue of the prorogation of the House. The Committee dissolved itself without any formal notice of adjournment being moved or carried. The inquiry into the alleged inefficiency of the Defence Department in this connection has already cost the people of Canada nearly \$30,000. It has now been allowed to peter out without any definite action being taken by the Government; with the Davis report ignored, and with no report forthcoming from the parliamentary committee, who were forced to neglect their duties in the House through the action of the Government in holding morning sessions of the House while the Committee was sitting, thereby preventing the members giving proper attention to their duties to either body.

Had the session continued for another week the friction in the Liberal ranks might have advanced beyond control. The Minister of getting out of hand and the Ministry must have been glad to see the wind-up of activities. The Liberal Member for Temiscouata and the Minister of Finance in the House while the Committee was sitting, thereby preventing the members giving proper attention to their duties to either body.

Mr. Gardiner, Minister of Agriculture, who promised to "take the Government out of the wheat business," has not only failed to do so, but has also succeeded in putting the Government into the butter business. Families on relief are required to buy a pound of butter before they can get the benefit of a free pound from the Government. Under this arrangement families of four persons must eat two pounds of butter each week. The arrangements made at that each family will be given two vouchers for the purchase of two pounds of butter. This distribution to take place every two weeks. The Government is also considering going into the fish business and the coal industry.

The question of the hour now is the date of the election Mr. MacKenzie King declines to make any announcement on the subject. He has left his followers up in the air on this matter and the majority of them are returning to their constituencies with a feeling of dissatisfaction, not unmixed with consternation when they contemplate the uncertainty of their fate and their impending doom. The Conservative Party are taking a leaf from the Boy Scout Manual and are adopting the motto "Be Prepared." Come the election when it may, it will find them up and doing, united and unafraid.

NOTICE

All taxes in arrears in the Tryon Consolidated School district must be paid by June 24th, otherwise they will be passed to an Attorney for collection. By order of trustees A. FOY, Secretary. L-261-6-9-13.

Hickeys Black Twist Chewing 10c Per Fig

AN ELEPHANT NEVER FORGETS AND ISLANDERS HAVE GOOD MEMORIES TOO. THEY NEVER FORGET THAT OUR TOBACCO, "HICKEY'S BLACK TWIST" HAS BEEN ON THE MARKET A LONG, LONG TIME AND THAT IT HAS ALWAYS GIVEN SATISFACTION.

SOLD EVERYWHERE IN THE PROVINCE FROM "EAST POINT TO NORTH CAPE" Manufactured By HICKEY and NICHOLSON TOBACCO CO. LTD., CHARLOTTE TOWN.

Fair Island Province

(Winnipeg Free Press) "Over on the island" is the appropriate title of Helen Jean Champion's account of holiday travel on foot and bicycle in Prince Edward Island. Not far on foot, for soon it was a bicycle, two bicycles and a companion, on a happy tour of the island which has no waste land, the best agrarian soil, excellent public schools, a local college, numerous public libraries, a history of its own, and plenty of legend. All utopian features, providing matter for a running commentary indeed, Miss Champion reminds us that Sir Thomas More, describing his ideal Utopia back there in the sixteenth century was describing Prince Edward Island: "Two hundred miles broad, shaped somewhat like a crescent, with an entrance into its great bay which lends itself to defence."

Miss Champion is historically minded and by way of comment will halt to link local history with that of the great past, sometimes through biography. The book, which comes from the Ryerson Press, Toronto, pays a warm tribute to the hospitably minded islanders in such terms as these: Her fellow-biker, Jean, said: "If you did not have a penny and yet wanted to travel around this island, you could do so very easily." The lifts given from vehicles other than bicycles, the free meals, the refusal to take pay for eggs and such, good will everywhere along the road was shown to the two cyclists.

The endpapers contain a map of the island, but the river and valley of Orwell, which in later years comprised the estate of Sir Andrew Macphail is not marked, nor is that eminent man named, nor yet that informing book, "Skye Pioneers of the Island." Nor is there mention of the Rt. Hon. David Laird whose lifetime of public service in the island and beyond in Canada east and west, was unceasing and strenuous.

Charlottetown and its past associations, romantic and political, Gordon and the beginnings of Confederation, are matters of interest to this recording tourist, Sir Robert Falconer, who sailed in the Polly which "reached the island before him," says the author "The Diary says, 'I arrived at the place in the evening, and it had then a very striking appearance.' The place where the Scottish Highlanders landed a note Belfast on the south shore, bringing them across the Atlantic. Not likely they are responsible for the name, Belfast.

Another interesting piece of information is that Lord Selkirk came out to the island with his settlers. Miss Champion draws from his Diary: "I found the people scattered about along a mile of shore. These had sailed in the Polly which 'reached the island before him,' says the author 'The Diary says, 'I arrived at the place in the evening, and it had then a very striking appearance.' The place where the Scottish Highlanders landed a note Belfast on the south shore, bringing them across the Atlantic. Not likely they are responsible for the name, Belfast.

"Green Gables" country is described as a beautiful drive, "over hills, along rivers, the sea, and sand dunes." A noble tribute is paid to Anne "as real as Peter Pan." All that region named Cavendish is "the Anne country as Devon is the Hardy country." A lapse of memory—Devon for Dorset, but "unless the author has been reminded of this by the names of Cavendish communities named Ruskinn and the Belle River Community are described as communities systems working well. The John Ruskinn for whom it is named was an early settler and a famous fur trader and deer hunter. This account of Cavendish on the island must be news to many.

LEEDS, England.—Disaster struck thrice when Jessie Matthews comedienne, suffered from a sea through here. Her understudy was in hospital, and the second understudy collapsed on the stage.

BUTTONS AND THE MAN LONDON.—A boom in the sale of men's trench coats is due to the "discovery of young men that their girl friends like a uniform." says the Wholesale Textile Association.

NOTICE TO FARMERS

We have just received a shipment of FORMALIN FOR SMUT ON GRAIN. A cheap but thoroughly effective remedy. Grain growers would be wise to act promptly in order to have seed properly treated before sowing. One pint to every 40 gallons of water. Full directions given with every order. We also carry the new and improved CERESAN. A dust disinfectant for Wheat - Oats - Barley. One pound treats 32 bushels. Get your pound to-day. It pays to feed MACS Pig Worm Powder. It will thoroughly abolish all traces of worms and improve the health of your herd. PRICE 35 CENTS PER LB.

The 2 MACS DRUGSTORE

149 Great George Street All Mail Orders Given Prompt Attention

It was to this reader. Another interesting piece of information is that Lord Selkirk came out to the island with his settlers. Miss Champion draws from his Diary: "I found the people scattered about along a mile of shore. These had sailed in the Polly which 'reached the island before him,' says the author 'The Diary says, 'I arrived at the place in the evening, and it had then a very striking appearance.' The place where the Scottish Highlanders landed a note Belfast on the south shore, bringing them across the Atlantic. Not likely they are responsible for the name, Belfast.

TRIPLE CALAMITY

(By The Canadian Press) LEEDS, England.—Disaster struck thrice when Jessie Matthews comedienne, suffered from a sea through here. Her understudy was in hospital, and the second understudy collapsed on the stage.

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Hickeys Black Twist Chewing 10c Per Fig

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