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CHARLOTTETOWN, P. E. ISLAND, SATURDAY, MAY 28, 1891.

VOL. 28.—NO. 3

SHARP'S
TRADE MARK.
BALSAM
OF WILD CHERRY AND ANISEED
FOR
CROUP
WHOOPIING COUGH
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COLDS.
40 YEARS IN USE.
PRICE 25¢ PER BOTTLE.
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DON'T YOU know we sell Men's and Boys' Clothing?

DON'T YOU Buy till you see ours

DON'T BE surprised if you buy cheaper than you ever did.

COME AND SEE the Stock, look it over.

HARRIS & STEWART, LONDON HOUSE.

Charlottetown, May 11, 1891.

Taber's New York Pictures.

We have just received by Express a large and very choice assortment of Artotypes, Artotype Etchings, and Ideal Heads, bought at a such very low price that we can now offer to the public a Good Picture at a remarkably small figure. We invite your inspection of these works of art.

HASZARD & MOORE.

Charlottetown, May 8, 1891—eod

GEO. H. COOK, PHOTOGRAPHER.

HAVING secured the services of Mr. CLOUD HILL, for many years Chief Operator with Hills and Saunders, and Gabes Hughes of Ryde's Photographers to the Queen and Royal Family, persons wishing high class Photos taken would do well to call and see specimens.
Special attention paid to beautiful enlarged Portraits on opal and paper, finished in monochrome and colors which are greatly admired for truthfulness and delicacy of finish. These really high class permanent Portraits are rapidly taking the place of all interior kinds, and are produced at prices consistent with conscientious work.
They can be produced from negatives, or taken by us or from any photograph sent however old and faded. Daguerreotypes, Ivory Miniatures, Glass Positives, etc., etc., and will not fail to give entire satisfaction.
Remember the place. Over Apothecaries Hall.
May 9, '91—2aw & w 5m

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600 Barrels Choice Family Flour,
AND
1 Barrels Kiln Dried Cornmeal,

all of which was bought low and will be sold at the lowest rock-bottom prices for Cash.
Every barrel guaranteed full weight, and delivered to any part of the city free of charge.

BEER & GOFF,

may19—eod & wky

Queen and King Square Stores.

TAYLOR & GILLESPIE.

We are making Special Reductions during this month on the binding of Magazines, Illustrated Papers, Periodicals, etc.

TAYLOR & GILLESPIE,

jan6

Sign of the Big Book, J. D. McLod's Corner.

The Clifton Meeting.

A correspondent writes: "The candidates and Mr. Fredk. Peters appeared at this meeting. Dr. MacNeill addressed the meeting and stated that it was fortunate for the Leader and his protegee Mr. Warburton, that the convention which had nominated him had passed a few resolutions showing some general planks which might serve as a basis for the legislation of the coming session, that the resolving of the Legislature to one House of Representatives was a duty incumbent on the people of this Province. The people are continually told that the state of the Province is very bad that it is impossible for them to ascertain the many leaks that are, as Mr. Peters says, in every department. He defended the resolutions as being independent of any party and in the interests of the people. He showed that there were during the year 1890 extraordinary expenditures which were accountable for the deficits. Consolidating the statutes probably \$8,000, extra cost of exhibition over former years, \$2,000, general election, 1890, \$5,500, Governor General's reception, \$1,000, investigation Land Office, commissioners' fees, printing, witnesses fees, say \$4,000, rebuilding steamer Elin, probably \$8,000, extra expenditure on wharves, general repairs to wharves all over the Island in 1880, say \$8,000, making a total of \$36,500. The Government did not want to press upon the farmers during the hard times, and from \$15,000 to \$20,000 were left uncollected in the Land Office. It is fair to assume that in ordinary expenditure the deficit would not exceed from \$25,000 to \$30,000.
Mr. Warburton was not in favor of the abolition of the Council. He said that he had no objection to one House—he would like to see it; yet until the councillors went back for re-election nothing could be done; then they could be pledged to abolish themselves. On the other hand, Dr. MacNeill contended that this was pure nonsense, as it was an easy matter for both houses to hold a conference, agree upon a broad basis for one House, with all the safe-guards which were necessary for property holders, and then both houses could pass the necessary laws in the matter.
The leader, who also visited Crapaud in company with his Lieutenant Mister Hobkirk, then addressed the meeting in a derisive, nonsensical style, particularly poking fun at Dr. MacNeill for having the temerity to oppose the candidature of Mr. A. B. Warburton. He said that the items for consolidating the statutes should be \$14,000; that his policy was to issue debentures to meet the present indebtedness only; that instead of a clerk copying the laws now receiving \$200, he was going to introduce a type-writer. He was going to have a stenographer in the Supreme Court. He was going to abolish trial by jury in certain cases. He would save from the small wastes the fees received as Commissioner of the Asylum. He would never tax without going to the people. He took credit to himself for the piers money, and said that the Sullivan administration knew nothing about the case on which it hinged. He challenged THE EXAMINER'S statement as absolutely untrue about the public accounts of 1889. He said he would tell us how to ascertain the indebtedness. THE EXAMINER said \$50,000; add to that our subsidy of \$90,000, which is equal to \$140,000; deduct \$30,000, and it leaves something nearly \$110,000. Mr. Peters said that he would undertake himself to consolidate the statutes for \$4,000, and pay for the printing. He also said he would enter an action against the bondsmen in Mr. Strong's case, relative to the Land Office; but because W. E. Dawson is a Tory the late Government did not touch him."

The Cheese Industry.

SOME INTERESTING STATISTICS AND FACTS REGARDING IT.
(Montreal Gazette, May 20.)
The cheese market has opened out strong enough for the season, and considerable more of our early made has already gone forward to England than was the case last year. The attendance at the Dairymen's Association meetings in the Eastern section throughout the winter was large and the interest taken considerable, while in the West the fact that 49 factory men in one single week applied for instruction at the dairy school at Tavistock is evidence in itself of their intentions in this direction. Then, too, the Dominion Government is determined that nothing shall be wanting in the way of facilities for instruction. Through their able dairy commissioner, Professor Robertson, it is evident from the steps they are taking that they recognize that the manufacture of cheese is one of our leading industries, and intend inducing the farmers to devote even more attention to it than formerly. It is understood that some twenty Dominion schools are to be established not only in the present dairy sections of Ontario and Quebec, but in Manitoba and the lower provinces as well, and in connection with the last-named part of the country recognized authorities say that there is nothing in the condition to prevent a large and good make of cheese, rather the other way, in fact, for the prediction is made that if the business is properly introduced there the natural conditions are such that it will not be many seasons before the best sections of Ontario will have to look to their laurels.
In this connection it might be interesting to relate some facts elicited by personal investigation in a recent tour through the West. In the Brockville section, taking them in rotation from the metropolis, no less than \$1,040,000 was actually distributed in hard cash for cheese through the various districts. One district may be taken as an illustration, but it must be borne in mind that it was not alone by any means. In the township of Oxford Mills, in the county of Grenville, there is a district of about ten miles square. This district drew, through the cheese industry last season, some \$80,000, quite a nice little sum for a little country district. Three factories alone made \$32,000, and as an illustration of the benefits that farmers actually derive, it may be explained that there were seven factories in the district in question. On an average about 400 cows are tributary to a factory, so that with seven factories this makes 2,800 cows, or about \$30 per cow from the \$80,000, not a small item to a man who keeps from twenty to twenty-five cows, and works on the percentage system. He has very little trouble either for this revenue, simply drawing the milk to the factory, or, in some cases, simply placing a can of it on a stand by the roadside to be called for. The same remarks apply to the Belleville section, another leading market, and here on the average about \$100,000 a township was made through cheese alone, or taking the section as a whole at an approximate estimate, \$1,500,000. It only remains to give another example from the banner district of Canada to show what the cheese industry is and how the country prospers through it. Ingersoll is generally admitted to be this and what do the facts show here. Tributary to the Ingersoll market are forty-two factories closely together, for the district is a small one. The make of these forty-two factories during last season was fifteen boxes per diem or six hundred and thirty boxes in all, which makes for the 170 days, which is about the usual run of a season, 107,100 boxes of cheese. The cheese from this section are generally fine and usually average more than those from other centres; therefore 67 lbs. to the box is not an excessive figure. This makes, then, 7,175,700 lbs. of cheese, which, at 9¢ @ 10¢ per lb.—the ruling figure in the section—represents the sum of \$717,570, quite a nice little quota to the revenue of the farmers; and this is only one of the western districts, for what is true of it may be said to apply in a minor degree to the Stratford, Woodstock, Listowel and London districts. These instances are enough to demonstrate fully what an important industry cheese making is. The past season disposed of, it is proper to refer to the new season and its prospects. So far, they seem favorable enough, and, as intimated at the commencement of this article, more of our early make has already found its way to the English markets than in former seasons. The run so far is moderate, but take the country as a whole it may be set down as up to the average; for in the western country there has been a succession of fine days and vegetation is well advanced, so that the run is good and offsets to a certain degree the falling off in the more eastern districts, owing to the cooler weather. So far only fodder cheese has been marketed, but the grass make has commenced now, and it will soon be on the market in quantity. Right here it may be interesting to note that although all our markets have been in operation for fully a fortnight, and one for over a month and a half, the Ingersoll factories being in operation since early in April, the factories in Northern New York have not offered any cheese to speak of as yet. So far 10¢ appears to be the best bid that buyers are willing to make for early cheese; but speaking generally, factory men don't seem disposed to accept it. With the accumulation consequent upon the advancing season, how over, some easing off would not be surprising.

Raise More Cattle.

(The Empire.)
Farmers should increase the number of cattle they raise, and at the same time endeavor to improve the breed. The outlook for beef is unusually bright. The statistical position of the article is stronger than it has been for many years, and as the production cannot be increased rapidly it is certain to remain in that position for some years to come. The prices of meats of all kinds are advancing all over the world. The big American exporters saw this when they went in with a Canadian to buy all our cattle they could secure. Hitherto the bulk of States shipments have gone to Great Britain, now other European countries are buyers. It is not improbable that some Canadian cattle will go to France this year. The National Stockman says: "There has not been within the present generation such a prospect of beef famine in all countries taken together as there is at the present time. One thing which is so favorably affecting the outlook for our cattle export trade is that other countries, which have heretofore drawn on different sources of supply, are liable to be compelled to come to us for good beef at reasonable cost. It is now the case that in many countries of Europe good beef is almost beyond the reach of people of limited means. Under the circumstances we do not see how beef production can be anything other than a satisfactory industry for a number of years to come."

MONROE'S ASSESSMENT.

—The Moncton assessors report that the total valuation of the city this year will be about \$2,700,000, and increase of three-quarters of a million as compared with last year. The increase will, it is estimated, reduce the average rate of taxation from about \$1.80, which it was last year, to about \$1.49, so that the tax on small property owners will be somewhat less this year than last.

HAWKING AND SPITTING.

—Hawking and spitting, foul breath, loss of senses of taste and smell, oppressive headache, etc., are the results of catarrh. Nasal Balm offers a certain and speedy relief and permanent cure from all these miseries. Thousands of testimonials speak of its wonderful merit. Try it, sold by all dealers.

SCOTT'S EMULSION

Of Pure Cod Liver Oil and HYPOPHOSPHITES of Lime and Soda

Scott's Emulsion is a perfect is a wonderful Flesh Producer. It is the Best Remedy for CONSUMPTION, Scrofula, Bronchitis, Wasting Diseases, Chronic Coughs and Colds. PALATABLE AS MILK. Scott's Emulsion is only put up in salmon color wrapper. Avoid all imitations or substitutions. Sold by all Druggists at 60c. and \$1.00. SCOTT & BOWNE, Belleville.

EVERYBODY'S PILLS

USE EVERYBODY'S PILLS FOR CONSTITUTION BILIOUSNESS HEADACHE PILES OTHER AND COMMON TROUBLES CAUSED BY A SLUGGISH LIVER, KIDNEY'S AND BOWELS. These Pills are guaranteed purely vegetable and perfectly safe for persons of all ages and constitutions. PRICE: 25c. Per Box. Prepared only by A. S. JOHNSON, CHARLOTTETOWN, P. E. I.

In 9 Cases Out of 10 B. B. B. CURES DYSPEPSIA.

DEAR SIR,—About a year ago I had a very bad attack of dyspepsia. For nearly four months I never ate a meal without suffering pain after. I kept getting worse and worse until I was obliged to give up my duties as a teacher. I had got so weak I could scarcely walk, when one day I saw an advertisement for B. B. B., and thought I would try a bottle; I did so, and before I had finished it I was able to teach again. Four bottles cured me completely. MISS JANET STUART, Muskoka Falls, Ont.

In 19 Cases Out of 20 B. B. B. CURES BILIOUSNESS.

DEAR SIR,—I was troubled for about 35 years with Bilious complaint, and after using about three bottles of your Burdock Blood Bitters, I feel entirely relieved, and have not had an attack for the last two years. JOSIAH GAMBY, Maxwell, Ont.

In 48 Cases Out of 50 B. B. B. CURES BAD BLOOD.

GENTLEMEN,—Last fall I had boils very bad, and a friend advised me to try B. B. B., and so I got a bottle, the effect was wonderful, the boils began to disappear, and before the bottle was done I was totally cured. As an effectual and rapid cure for impure blood, Burdock Blood Bitters cannot be excelled. JESSE JOHNSON, Rockwood, Ont.

In 99 Cases Out of 100 B. B. B. CURES CONSTIPATION.

DEAR SIR,—I was troubled by constiveness and sick headaches, and in fact felt very miserable until I tried B. B. B. I used seven bottles with Burdock Pills also, and they made me as well as ever I was. This was about two years ago and I still enjoy the best of health. Mrs. A. McCULLOUGH, Digby, N. S.

Even in the Worst Cases B. B. B. CURES SCROFULA.

SIR,—Two years ago I was troubled with an ulcer on my ankle; having used B. B. B. for bad blood I procured a bottle, and a box of Burdock Healing Ointment; after using three bottles and three boxes I was completely cured, and can recommend it everywhere. Yours truly, Mrs. W. V. BOYD, Brantford, Ont.

B. B. B.—\$1 per Bottle, 6 for \$5, or less than 1 Cent a Dose.

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VIGOR AND STRENGTH.
FOR LOSS OF FAILING MANHOOD, General and Nervous Debility, Weakness of Body and Mind, Effects of Excess, Premature Old Age or Young, Robert Noble MANLY BLOOD, the strength and vigor of the blood, restores the vitality of the system, and restores the vigor of the system. See the full particulars in the book. Write them. Book contains full and complete instructions. Address: THE MEDICAL CO., BUFFALO, N. Y.

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ARE NOT a Pur-gative Medicine. They are a BLOOD BUILDER, TONIC and RECON-STRUCTOR, as they supply in a condensed form the substances actually needed to enrich the Blood, curing all diseases coming from Poor and WATERY Blood, or from FITTED HUMORS in the Blood, and also invigorate and BUILD UP the Blood and SYSTEM, when broken down by overwork, mental worry, disease, excesses and indiscretions. They have a SPECIFIC ACTION on the SEXUAL SYSTEM of both men and women, restoring lost vigor and correcting all IRREGULARITIES and SUPPRESSIONS.

DR. WILLIAMS' PINK PILLS FOR PALE PEOPLE
EVERY MAN Who finds his mental faculties dull or failing, or whose physical powers flagging, should take these PILLS. They will restore his lost energies, both physical and mental.
EVERY WOMAN should take them. They cure all sup-pressions and irregularities, which inevitably result in disease when neglected.
YOUNG MEN should take these PILLS. They will cure the re-sults of youthful bad habits, and strengthen the system.
YOUNG WOMEN should take them. These PILLS will restore the system, or will be sent upon receipt of price 50c. per box by addressing THE DR. WILLIAMS' MED. CO., Brockville, Ont.

McGILL UNIVERSITY, MONTREAL.

A SPECIAL ANNOUNCEMENT of the Faculty of Applied Science has been prepared, stating the details of the new and other improvements in the several Departments of Civil, Mining, Mechanical and Electrical Engineering and Practical Chemistry, which will afford in the Session of 1891-2 the same advantages not hitherto accessible to Students in this country.
Copies may be had on application to the undersigned, who can also supply detailed particulars of the other Faculties of the University, viz. Law, Medicine, Arts (including the D. Sc. and Courses for Women), and Veterinary Science.
J. W. BRAKENRIDGE, B. C. L., Acting Secretary.