

THE DAILY EXAMINER.

TERMS—FIVE DOLLARS A YEAR.

"This is true Liberty, when Free Born Men, having to advise the Public, may speak free."—EURYPIDES.

SINGLE COPIES TWO CENTS.

NEW SERIES.

CHARLOTTETOWN, P. E. ISLAND, WEDNESDAY, JUNE 23, 1886.

VOL. 19.—NO. 28.

The Daily Examiner

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Advertising at moderate rates.
Contracts may be made for monthly, quarterly, half-yearly, or yearly advertisements, on application.

ALMANAC FOR JUNE, 1886.

MOON'S CHANGES.
New Moon 2nd day 9th, 42.8m., a. m., S. E.
First Quarter 9th day, 3h., 14.2m., a. m.,
N. E. (below horizon.)
Full Moon 16th day, 9th, 25.4., a. m., N. W.
(below horizon.)
Last Quarter 24th day, 0h., 23.5m., p. m., N.
(below horizon.)

DAY OF WEEK	Sun	Moon	High	Day's
	rise	sets	water	length
1 Tuesday	4 17	7 38	3 54	10 8 15 19
2 Wednesday	17 39	4 36	10 50	20
3 Thursday	16 39	5 25	11 33	23
4 Friday	15 40	6 14	12 00	25
5 Saturday	15 41	7 27	0 15	26
6 Sunday	15 42	8 35	0 39	27
7 Monday	14 43	9 46	1 48	29
8 Tuesday	14 44	10 59	2 38	30
9 Wednesday	14 45	11 3	3 41	31
10 Thursday	14 46	1 21	4 55	32
11 Friday	14 47	2 30	6 15	33
12 Saturday	14 47	3 38	7 26	33
13 Sunday	14 47	4 45	8 23	34
14 Monday	14 48	5 49	9 10	34
15 Tuesday	14 48	6 50	9 53	35
16 Wednesday	13 48	7 45	10 32	35
17 Thursday	13 48	8 35	11 8	35
18 Friday	13 48	9 11	11 46	35
19 Saturday	13 48	9 51	12 21	35
20 Sunday	13 48	10 31	0 56	35
21 Monday	13 48	11 1	1 33	35
22 Tuesday	14 49	11 29	2 12	35
23 Wednesday	14 49	11 55	2 55	35
24 Thursday	14 49	12 30	3 46	35
25 Friday	15 49	0 21	4 49	34
26 Saturday	15 49	0 48	6 1	34
27 Sunday	15 48	1 18	7 11	33
28 Monday	16 48	1 45	8 11	33
29 Tuesday	16 48	2 28	9 3	32
30 Wednesday	4 16	7 48	3 13	9 51 15 32

MILINERY AND DRY GOODS



BEER BROS QUEEN STREET

Dress Goods and the Latest Novelties in Trimmings,
Gloves, Hosiery, Corsets, Parasols, Frillings, &c.

Every Department is full of the Newest Goods, at Popular Prices. Our Millinery Department is too well known to need puffing.
22nd Good Goods, Latest Styles and Lowest Prices at

Ch'town, May 29, 1886.

BEER BROS.

NEW DRY GOODS.

PERKINS & STERNS'

As usual, our stock has been personally selected in the best British and American markets, and comprises, in addition to a Full Range of Staple Dry Goods, all the novelties to be found.

London, Paris and New York Millinery, Fancy Goods, Hats, Bonnets and Shapes.

New Parasols and Umbrellas!
Large Stock of New Hosiery, Gloves, &c.

New Trimmings, New Frillings, New Laces
New DRESS GOODS with TRIMMINGS to Suit.

New French Muslins, New American Muslins, New Laces to Match.

New Cloths, New Pink Cottons, New Jerseys, New Jackets.
New Carpets and Oilcloths!

PERKINS & STERNS.
Ch'town, April 29, '86.

NEW HAT & FUR STORE,

Newson Block.
A. NEW DEPARTURE!
HATS, of the Latest Styles, at the very LOWEST PRICES.

FURS, of all kinds, Cleaned, Dyed, altered and Repaired.
HIGHEST CASH PRICES paid for Raw Furs.
E. STUART.
Ch'town, May 4, 1886.

ADAMSON'S BOTANIC COUGH BALSAM
SAFE, SURE, PROMPT. 25 Cts.
A WONDERFUL REMEDY

Adamson's Botanic Cough Balsam. It is as pleasant as honey. Coughs, Colds, and Asthma, which lead to Consumption, have been speedily cured by the use of ADAMSON'S BALSAM after all other medicines have failed. Sufferers from either recent or chronic coughs or bronchial affections, can resort to this great remedy, confident of obtaining speedy relief. Do not delay, get it at once.

FOR SALE BY ALL DRUGGISTS.
Bottled at St. Stevens, N. P., by the proprietors,
F. W. KINSMAN & CO., DRUGGISTS,
52 4th AVE., N. Y.

ESTABLISHED 1873. MEMBERS CHAMBER OF COMMERCE.
WE BUY
Potatoes, Spiling, R. R. Ties,
Lumber, Laths, Canned
Fish, Hay, Eggs,
Produce.

And sell on commission. Write us fully for quotations. Ship to

HATHEWAY & CO.,
22 Central Wharf, Boston, (General Commission Merchants.)

Consign your vessels to our house. Will receive personal attention. Charles S. Freights and Vessels for the United States, Newfoundland, West Indies, South America Ports, Lumber, Stone and Oil Freights.

April 12, '86 - 3mo

ABSOLUTE PURITY.

THE following analyses (made by the Dominion Analyst) of three BAKING POWDERS sold in this market should put a stop to the unjust efforts of the Retail to mislead the public as to its being the only pure Powder. These impartial tests show that other Powders are as pure and wholesome:

W. SAUNDERS, Dom. Analyst, St. John, N. B. reports:
Royal—Contains Alkaline Carbonates—a mixture consisting mainly of Bicarbonate of Soda and Cream of Tartar—adulterated with about 20 per cent. of Starch.

W. F. BEST, Dom. Analyst, St. John, N. B. reports:
Pure Gold—Contains Cream of Tartar, Carbonate of Soda—fresh and pure.

WOODILL'S
(Nov. 19, 1882—Not adulterated.)
April 7, 1883—Not adulterated same as usual.
June 4, 1884—Fresh and pure; same composition as usual.

MAYNARD BOWMAN, Dom. Analyst, Halifax, N. S. reports:
WOODILL'S (Of good quality; contains nothing injurious.)

Woodill's German Baking Powder has a reputation for purity and wholesomeness now nearly 30 years.
May 21, 1886.

1827 - - - 1886.
T. & E. KENNY,
Dry Goods and Shipping,
HALIFAX, CANADA.

T. & E. KENNY,
(F. C. HANON)
Ship Owners and Brokers,
General Commission Merchants,
161 GRESHAM HOUSE,
Bishopsgate Street,
LONDON, E. C.,
England.
Scott's and Vaughan's Codes.
March 29, 1886.

FOR SALE.

TWO Building Lots, eligibly situated, fronting on north side of Douglas Street, each 22 by 108 feet; also, one fronting on north side of Bayfield Street, of same dimensions. Terms easy.
Apply to James H. Irwin, Solicitor, Charlottetown.
June 11—1mo 2wk

WANTS, LOST, FOUND, &c.

TO LET—A brick House on Pownall Street, now occupied by Mr. Geo. J. Wright.
Apply to Thos. W. Dodd mar 26 tf

TO LET The Brick House, opposite THE EXAMINER office; possession given about 1st June. Apply to John Ings, may 7 3i pd

TO LET—Furnished Rooms with use of Kitchen, or furnished House. Apply at THE EXAMINER office. ap 27 tf

FOR SALE OR TO LET—The Cottage at St. Avaris, St. Peter's Road, just outside city limits, at present occupied by D. Geo. Chesnut, Esq. Apply to R. McMillan, coal office, foot Prince Street. ap 12 eod wky tf

FOR SALE—Fyles of "Littell's Living Age," from 1882 to 1884, complete—the best literature of the age. Also, Webster's Dictionary (unabridged). Apply at THE EXAMINER office. feb 27

PROVINCIAL ELECTION!

Liberal-Conservative Candidates for the City:
HON. NEIL MCLEOD,
PATRICK BLAKE, ESQ.

THE DAILY EXAMINER.

JUNE 23, 1886.
Produce of the Fisheries.

The Deputy Minister of Fisheries in his Second Annual Report for the year 1885, says that with the exception of the Province of Nova Scotia where a decrease of nearly half a million dollars in value is noticeable in the item of mackerel alone, the fishing industry of Canada is in a thriving condition.

The following figures represent the total value of the fisheries of Canada for the year 1885:

Nova Scotia	\$8,283,922 87
New Brunswick	4,005,431 29
Quebec	1,719,459 61
Prince Edward Island	1,293,429 64
British Columbia	1,078,038 00
Ontario	1,342,691 77
Total	\$17,722,973 18

The following table shows the value of the principal kinds of commercial fishes, grouped for convenience:

Cod	\$4,536,731 85
Lobster	2,613,731 03
Herring	2,473,117 00
Mackerel	1,509,424 00
Salmon	1,152,248 12
Haddock	831,987 83
Fish oils	491,507 75
Trout	474,932 02
Sardines	355,731 00
Smelt	359,029 98
Pollock	228,515 09
Whitefish	286,954 80
Hake	194,754 00
Alwives	158,515 00
Seal Skins	159,214 00
Oysters	171,896 80
Pickered	131,939 48
Hallibut	104,155 02
Sturgeon	118,871 15
Eels	133,142 25
Hake Sounds	106,067 00
Shad	149,174 00

As to Prince Edward Island, the Deputy Minister reports that—
"All the fisheries in this Province show an increase.

The following is of the utmost importance:—
"The catch of mackerel shows an increase of about 8,800 barrels over 1884, but prices pulled low. Herring were plentiful, the returns showing an increase of 10,720 barrels over 1884.

"The catch of cod, hake and haddock was also unusually good.
"The catch of lobsters exceeded that of last year by 52,534 cans. Nearly 25,000 new traps were set and twenty-six million lobsters were taken, being four millions more than in 1884. While the catch is thus increasing, the size of lobsters is yearly decreasing. In 1870, it took four lobsters to fill a one-pound can when five and a half and sometimes six are needed now. It is a well established fact, that canning ceases to be remunerative when it requires more than five lobsters to fill up a one-pound can."

The enormous development which this fishery has attained, coupled with the well known greed and improvidence of packers and fishermen, makes it more imperative than ever that speedy and efficient means be adopted to prevent its ultimate injury, by reckless and excessive fishing; the more so, when it is borne in mind that this industry alone is the means of circulating over half a million dollars annually in a single province. Several remedies have been suggested, but they all appear to fall short of the requirements of the case. It is proposed to amend the existing regulations so as to make the close season read from 1st July to 15th August, for the western coast of Nova Scotia and the southern coast of New Brunswick, and from the 15th July to 31st August for the eastern coast of Nova Scotia, the northern coast of New Brunswick, Prince Edward Island and the Province of Quebec. These dates are based on the assumption that spring fishing begins a fortnight earlier in the first than in the second division. Assuming, therefore, that lobster fishing begins about the 10th May and can be carried on till the end of September, the above arrangement would give eighty working days, which is considered ample.

In addition to this, it would seem advisable to increase the gauge from 9 to 10 inches. As already stated, it is claimed that canning ceases to be remunerative when from five to six lobsters are required to fill a can. A boiled lobster of 9 inches in length scarcely weighs one pound in the shell. The fact of raising the gauge from 9 to 10 inches, would increase the weight one-fourth. Having reference to this matter, it may not be amiss to remark here that in the States of Maine and Massachusetts, where the lobster fishery has been seriously injured by over-fishing, the laws prohibit the killing of lobsters under 10 1/2 inches in length, under heavy penalties.

"It is hoped that the above measures will, if not entirely cure, at least lessen the evil of over-fishing. The proposed dates will also prevent of lobsters being exported alive during the fall, a matter which cannot fail to be of great benefit, especially to the Provinces of Nova Scotia and New Brunswick."

Mr. J. Hunter Duvar, Inspector of Fisheries for P. E. Island, recapitulates the yield and value of the different fisheries of the Province in 1885 as follows:—

Kind	Quantities	Value
Salmon, fresh	8,455 lbs.	\$ 1,288 25
Mackerel	24,424 lbs.	244,240 00
do canned	393,462 cans.	39,346 20
Herring	46,937 lbs.	187,748 00
do smoked	60 bxs.	15 00
Alwives	877 lbs.	3,065 50
Cod	22,784 cwt.	96,832 00
do bonless	7,600 lbs.	456 00
Cod and Hake		
Sounds	23,117 "	18,276 05
Hake	14,820 cwt.	50,820 00

Haddock	83,306 lbs.	4,998 36
Hallibut	6,770 "	406 20
Shad	200 "	12 00
Stripped Bass	770 "	46 20
Trout	71,120 "	4,267 20
Smelt	57,500 "	3,450 00
Eels	165,250 "	6,315 00
Oysters	28,204 lbs.	84,612 00
Lobsters, canned	4,889,180 lbs.	326,702 68
Fish Oil	19,220 gals.	12,493 00
Unmanufactured		
Fish Manure	3,056 tons.	3,056 00
Fresh Sea Fish		5,000 00

Total value of the products of the Fisheries, 1885.....\$1,293,429 64
Total value do., 1884.....1,085,618 08
Increase in 1885.....\$207,810 96

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR.

A Laundress Protests.

Sir,—I read an item in Saturday's paper about Messrs. Mark Wright & Co. going to run a steam laundry machine. Now if such is the case what is going to become of all the women who for years have been earning their living at the wash tub? Is it their aim to drive all the washerwomen out of the country? If it is, then the women will reduce their washing to two cents a dozen rather than let Messrs. Wright & Co. get the upper hand of them. Surely Messrs. Wright & Co. are able to make a living without turning in to wash everybody's clothes for them.

Thanking you, Mr. Editor, for your valuable space,
I remain,
Yours truly,
A LAUNDRESS.

A Hidden Treasure.

It is perhaps not generally known that Germany possesses a hidden treasure of great value. It is the Imperial Emergency Fund, which is preserved in glittering gold locked up in the Julius Tower, several miles from Berlin. This fund consists of a hundred and twenty million marks, taken from the war indemnity paid by France, and it is kept apart for any need which may unexpectedly arise, whether caused by war, or disaster, or want. Every year the vast sum of money is examined, two members of the National Debt Commission having this duty to perform. The revision is done under the most stringent restrictions. One member cannot enter the tower alone. Each has a small key of peculiar construction, and both keys must be placed in the door at once. The money is kept in giant bags of 100,000 marks each, two-thirds being in 20 mark and the rest in 10 mark pieces. The revisers ready for work, several of the great piles are chosen for weighing, and a detachment of military is told off for the purpose. The process takes a long time, and when over a document is signed by both commissioners, and the tower is left as it was entered, the two keys being placed in the door at once. In this tower other national moneys are also kept, notably a portion of the fund devoted to the building of a new Reichstag. The weight of the indemnity reserve fund in gold is about 105,072 lbs., or in silver, 1,466,520 lbs.

The North American Continent.

The opinion is expressed by an eminent American scientist, in a recent lecture, that the North American continent had the beginning of its formation in islands of matter rising out of the immense ocean, which grew until they finally touched each other. Many of these islands were volcanoes that threw up matter that had formed below the surface of the water, and were larger below the water than above it. The Hawaiian Islands have had many volcanoes, and were much formed by them. Their whole area above the sea is no more than that of the State of Massachusetts, but their combined bases must be equal to the whole of New England and New York united. Thus the original islands of this continent could easily have been made to enlarge and join each other, and the granite rock so abundant was doubtless once erupted from volcanoes, like flowing lava. Among the first volcanic islands must have been Greenland, Canada, east of Winnipeg, the Atlantic district, the Rocky Mountains and the Sierra Nevada; but as the islands rose and enlarged great depressions would naturally commence and go on, and in this way the depressions of Hudson's Bay, the Mississippi Valley, and the Salt Lake and Nevada basins were formed. These depressions would fill with massive sediments, which would eventually become rocks, and the depressions would have a saucer or platter shape.

ADVICE TO MOTHERS.

Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup should always be used when children are cutting teeth. It relieves the little sufferer at once; it produces natural, quiet sleep by relieving the child from pain; and the little shrub awakes as "bright as a button." It is very pleasant to taste. It soothes the child, softens the gums, allays all pain, regulates the bowels, and is the best known remedy for diarrhoea, whether arising from teething or other causes. Twenty-five cents a bottle. Be sure and ask for "Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup," and take no other kind. feb 4 eod wk

Special Notices.

CHEAPEST BOOTS at Dorsey Goff & Co's. jun 17
GREATEST VARIETY of Boots at Dorsey Goff & Co's. jun 17

OPENED at the London House, by Boston Boat, new Prints, Print Remnants, Gingham, Muslins, Seersuckers, Hosiery, Handkerchiefs, &c., &c. 3i—j17

FIFTY pairs pants just received to-day at L. E. Prowse's, and will be sold at \$1.20 a pair, awful cheap.

THROUGH TICKETS!

Charlottetown Ticket Agency.
THROUGH TICKETS for sale to all parts of Canada and the United States, at the very lowest possible rates. Write for rates maps, time tables, &c.

G. A. SHARP,
Station Master and Ticket Agent,
March 19—2aw wky 3mo P. E. I. Railway.

BOSTON.

SUMMER ARRANGEMENT

THE PALACE STEAMERS

OF THE
INTERNATIONAL S.S. CO.

Leave St. John for Boston, via Eastport and Portland, every Monday, Wednesday and Friday, at 8.00 a. m.
Leave St. John at 8 o'clock every Saturday night for BOSTON DIRECT.

Fare from Charlottetown to Boston, \$6.50, 2nd class; \$9.50, 1st class.
For tickets and other information apply to G. A. SHARP, F. W. HALES, P. E. I. Ry., P. E. I. Steam Nav. Co. or to your nearest Ticket Agent.
May 7, 1886—cod wky

L. ARTHUR & CO.,
GENERAL
Commission Merchants,
121 ATLANTIC AVENUE,
BOSTON, MASS.

Eggs and Produce a Speciality.
July 15—dly wky

CAUTION.

EACH PLUG OF THE
MYRTLE NAVY
IS MARKED

T & B.
IN BRONZE LETTERS.
None Other Genuine.
Oct. 10