

THE DAILY EXAMINER. OCTOBER 13, 1882.

PROVINCIAL EXHIBITION! Governor Havland's Speech at the Opening.

Gentlemen, Commissioners of the Provincial Exhibition of Agriculture and Industry:— I return you my heartfelt thanks for the address with which you have just presented me. I can assure you no part of my official duties, as Lieutenant-Governor of this Province, affords me so much pleasure as the opening of our Agricultural and Industrial Exhibitions. I believe that it now needs no argument to demonstrate their utility and general advantages. It is quite evident that they are, like taking stock on the part of a merchant, necessary in order to show whether our farmers and mechanics are progressing or retrograding. And it is very pleasing to me to note that while much still remains to be done, Agriculture in this Province, is gradually but surely advancing. The agricultural products of Prince Edward Island are never in a better position than now. There are none amongst us so truly independent as the honest, industrious and intelligent farmers. That independence, for which we all yearn—that desire which we all have to leave our families in a better position than we were when we began life—can be attained by the farmer more certainly and surely than by any other man. A farmer is not subject to the ups and downs in life that men in business are. We have a kindly soil, and he who tills it well, invariably reaps a yearly reward. I think, Mr. Chairman, I may safely congratulate the Province upon our last harvest. It is true, difficulties presented themselves early in the season, and it seemed at one time as if the long continued rains would prevent us from realizing our hopes. But after all, taking all the crops into consideration, I believe we have no reason whatever to complain; and that our farmers will find, when their accounts for the year are closed, that there remains a considerable balance in their favor. We have not, on this side of the Atlantic, a more genial soil, or one which better rewards the labours of the husbandman; and it is greatly to be regretted that a considerable number of our young have emigrated from the Province. If they would only expend the same labor here that they expend in the United States and in the Great Northwest Territories, they would, I believe, be personally, at least, equally successful, and by staying at home they would be assisting in building up their own native Province.

THE CLOTH EXHIBIT. I am delighted to note the fine exhibit of cloths we have here. I do not see any good reason why we should be behind any of the Provinces of Canada in the production of woollen cloths. This Island is very well adapted to sheep and to wool growing, while labor here is comparatively cheaper. We should, consequently, manufacture woollen goods to advantage. With such excellent samples as we have now before us, we should certainly not go abroad for the tweeds we require, and not only should we not go to the neighboring Provinces for our woollen cloths, we should be able to compete with them—to give profitable investment to our spare capital, and at the same time prove the great advantage to our farmers of a home market for all.

AGRICULTURE A SCIENCE. Our farmers should be alive to everything calculated to advance farming interests. Agriculture has been reduced to a science. The farmer cannot now hold his own unless he reads up concerning his work, and farms scientifically. It won't do now to continue in the old ways. That day has gone by. To read and think, as well as to work with his hands, is a duty the farmer owes to himself, his family, and his country. He should read the best agricultural newspapers; and in every way endeavor to fit himself for his honorable calling. Agriculture is no "week's" pursuit. It lies at the bottom of all civilization. Hunting is the primary occupation of mankind; and so long as a people depend upon hunting, there is no civilization. But so soon as they begin to depend upon agriculture, manufactures and the arts of peace begin to prevail and civilization follows in their train. Therefore, I say agriculture is the base of civilized society. Agriculture is the chief concern of our people; and it should receive the greatest amount of attention from the Legislature. I repeat here what I said in Summerside the other day, that speaking as a private citizen, I would support the Government which did not by every means in its power promote the interests of farmers. The great questions which divided parties in days gone by, and over which my friend here, now the chairman of the Board of Commissioners, (Judge Hensley) and myself, with ex-Governor Laird, and many others on opposing sides of politics, struggled—all having in view the individuality of the farmer, the prosperity and aggrandizement of one Island home—these questions, I say, have all been settled; and as agriculture is the main thing we have now left to consider and promote, so no Government or party should now be supported which does not make agriculture and the prosperity of our farmers the first and chief object of their consideration.

STOCK—SOME IMPROVEMENTS. I have not yet been upon the stock field but I have been led to believe that the horned cattle now on exhibition are, as a whole, superior to those shown in any previous year. I am very glad indeed to have heard such a good report; but nevertheless, I feel sure that in this respect there is still left a large field for improvement. We still want to have the best breeds very much more widely diffused throughout the Island. A Duram or a Polled Angus is just as easily raised as any miserable hybrid runt which disgraces our farm yards. The former will come to maturity in three years while it takes five years of feeding to bring the latter into a condition fit for the butcher. The difference to the farmer is, that in three years the well bred animal will yield a profit, while in five years the hybrid animal will be sold at a loss. I do not see why we should not receive some benefit from the profitable business of supplying Great Britain with her roast beef, which has lately become so large a source of wealth to the United States and Canada, and in which even distant Australia is enabled to participate. We are near the market and in this respect we have a decided advantage. As a general rule, our grass is excellent, though it must be confessed that, owing to the drought of the past summer, our pasturage has this year been short. But short pasturage may be provided against by the sowing of clover from personal experience during the past year. With the ordinary manure, an acre of land will yield twenty tons of fodder corn to the acre, and the cattle will eat every inch of it in preference to almost anything else. This year the cows on Government House farm were supplied with it, and notwithstanding the short pasturage, they continued to give the usual quantity of

milk. While speaking of fodder corn, I may mention another improvement lately introduced in the fodder of horned cattle. I allude to ensilage—the method recently discovered of preserving green fodder during winter. The fodder is packed "silos" from which the air is, as much as possible, excluded; a heavy weight is placed upon; and it remains as green throughout the winter, as it was the day on which it was cut in the fields. If this method were introduced here, we might have green fodder for our cattle in the depth of winter as fresh and full of juice as in the month of June. My Hon. friend, the Hon. Senator Laythorne, lately loaned me a book published in the United States by a scientific farmer, in which the process is fully described; and from what the writer says I think it would pay our farmers to work this question up as a practically test it. They have introduced the process into the Dominion of Canada, and some information respecting it has lately been obtained and published by the Minister of Agriculture.

CHEESE FACTORIES, ETC. There is one thing I must not forget to congratulate our people upon, and that is upon the establishment in this Island, during the past year, of Cheese Factories at York, at Cornwall, and at Lot 49. The experiment has been tested. So far it has worked well; and I hope they will increase and continue to be profitable to those who have established them, as well as to the farmers. They will certainly save the farmer's wives a great deal of labor. A great deal of labor will also be saved by the use of Hick's "Creamer." It is one of the late improvements and it should be generally adopted; for not only does it save time and labor, but by the use of it a greater quantity of cream is taken from the milk. This creamer has been in use in Government House dairy and in many other dairies with the best results; and I am certain that the woman who has one will never go back to milk pans.

SHEEP. As regards sheep, I know very little about them, except that the Island has established a name for excellence in sheep, and that you may have to go, almost any day, to the wharf at Summerside, to see 200 or 300 sheep going on board the steamer, some of them bound for the St. John market, some of them, by way of Quebec, for the British market. I would like to see our sheep sent direct from our own ports to the Mother Country, and the profits of the middleman saved to our farmers.

A SUGGESTION. Regarding the management of our exhibitions, it seems to me—and mind that I now speak merely as a private individual—that they would be more successful and of greater advantage to the country, if managed by an Agricultural and Industrial Association, instead of a Government. I find no fault whatever with the management of the present Commissioners and their officials, but I think it would be more in the interests of the country if a permanent Association were formed, the members of which could meet from time to time to discuss matters connected with the Agriculture and the Industries of the Province, and could manage the annual exhibition quite independently of politics. I throw out this idea in the hope that the suggestion may be favorably considered.

Now, Mr. Chairman, let it be remembered that next year there is going to be a great exhibition at St. John, in the Province of New Brunswick. It is to be a Dominion Exhibition, and I believe that it will be the greatest exhibition ever held in the Maritime Provinces. A large amount of money will be distributed in prizes. Let our farmers at once take into consideration what they will send, let them strive to gain as many of the prizes as they can, and at the same time do honor to Prince Edward Island.

CONCLUSION. His Honor agreed with the Commissioners that we should all thank God for the beneficial harvest with which we have been blessed; and concluded with an eloquent passage on the recent signal success of the British arms in Egypt.

Davitt on Ireland.

Mr. Davitt, in his speech at Wexford declared that the people should rely upon Irish determination at home to arraign landlordism before the civilized world as the cause of crime and disorder. The Land League, he said, had inculcated principles which were eternal and indestructible; but he was disappointed at the outcome of the agitation. When the whole Irish race had rallied to the cry for the abolition of landlordism the League had by one tremendous swoop of the government been arrested in its career. The government had been furnished with a pretext for action by outrages committed by some of the Irish people. Pleading for justice at Westminster, he said, was useless.

Customs Seizure of Diamonds.

MONTREAL, Oct. 9.—The new policy of vigilance and zeal on the part of the local Customs is producing satisfactory fruit for the revenue, and it is to be hoped, for the officers also. To-day Inspector Tidmarsh, whose locale is the Bonaventure depot, made a New-Yorker, giving the euphonious name of Sossman, a prisoner. On his person, inside his trousers, were found concealed jewellery and diamonds to the value of about seven or eight hundred dollars. The smuggler implored the officer to keep the booty, but let him return to his adopted country. The obliging official complied with his request and released the prisoner, keeping the valuables, however, for the Government.

The high tides of the present fall have been among the most remarkable of maritime phenomena a witness during the last forty years. On the 26th ult., the tide on the Atlantic coast was the highest within the memory of living persons. The irresistible mass of waters lashed upon the coast, with immeasurable force produced great damage, and the shores are strewn with debris of all kinds. Many disasters have occurred, especially to bathing-houses and other structures, at some of the leading seaside summer resorts. The movement of the ocean was even felt at New York, and the New Jersey shores were transformed into a vast marsh, many erections being overturned.

It is gratifying to learn that the wreck of the passenger steamship "Herder," on the Newfoundland coast, has been attended with no loss of life. The destruction of such ships has been sometimes attended with an appalling loss of life. The behaviour of the captain of the "Herder" in the emergency is described as being noble and masterly.

It is reported from Ottawa that two lads named Field were burned to death, in a barn, near Saginaw, a few nights ago. There was a quantity of lime in the barn, and a spark of fire caused it to catch, setting the barn on fire, with the horrible result reported.

Horsford's Acid Phosphate IN SICKNESS.

S. S. PARKER, Wellington, O., says: "While crossing Lake Erie, I gave it to some fellow-passengers, who were seasick, and it gave immediate relief."

The girls of Lambton honored themselves and Hon. A. McKenzie, by presenting the latter with a purse containing \$5,500. Some one ought, in common honesty, to have made his move long ago. Mr. McKenzie had to bear and suffer the financial burdens of his party to a degree unparalleled in the history of "Patryotism."

It has been raining for the last 12 days in Dakota. No threshing has been done during that time. A quarter of the wheat and three-quarters of the oat crop are in stack or sheaf but rot. The wheat in the shock is badly grown and will hardly pay for threshing.

A New York despatch says it has been learned that twenty-five experienced counterfeiter have recently arrived in this country from Austria and Hungary. Some of them may locate in Canada. Look out for your silver.

BRITISH COLUMBIA exports for the quarter ending the 30th September were nearly \$9,000,000, the heaviest known. The total pack of salmon for the season was two hundred and twenty thousand cases, valued at one million and a quarter dollars.

"I'VE FORTY-FOUR YEARS' EXPERIENCE," says an eminent physician, "convinces me that the only cure for 'Nervous Exhaustion' and weakness of the generative organs is to repair the waste by giving Brain and Nerve Foods, and of all the remedies I have used, Mack's Magnetic Medicine is the best. This remedy is now sold by all our Druggists at 50 cents per box, or 6 for \$2.50, and on receipt of an order for 12 boxes, accompanied with \$5.00, addressed to Mack's Magnetic Medicine Co., Windsor, Ont., they will forward the goods free by mail, and send their 'written guarantee' to refund the money, if the treatment does not effect a cure. See advt. in another column."

DIED. Died this morning, October 13, Margaret the wife of Hugh Smith, in the 49th year of her age. She died of consumption.

At Colorado Springs Col., U. S., on Saturday the 7th inst., John M. Holl, aged 24 years, eldest son of John Myrie Holl, Esq., late of Montreal.

GRAND TEMPERANCE RALLY.

A PUBLIC TEMPERANCE MEETING, in connection with the Dominion Temperance Alliance, will be held in the MARKET HALL, Monday Evening, October 16.

Addresses will be delivered by Hon. D. Laird, Rev. N. McKay, of Summerside; Rev. G. W. Hodgson, and other friends of the cause. Chair to be taken punctually at half-past seven. Admission Free. By order of Committee. GEORGE W. HODGSON, Secretary P. E. I. Branch Dominion Temperance Alliance. Oct. 13, 1882.—31

Dominion of Canada. Province of Prince Edward Island. IN THE SUPREME COURT.

In the matter of An Act of the Parliament of Canada, passed in the forty-fifth year of Her present Majesty's Reign, Chapter 23, intitled, "An Act respecting Insolvent Banks, Insurance Companies, Loan Companies, Building Societies, and Trading Corporations, and of the President, Directors, and Company of the Bank of Prince Edward Island, an Insolvent Banking Company."

UPON the application of the Liquidators of the above-named Banking Company, and upon reading the affidavit of Leonard Cambridge Owen, Charles Colson Gardiner, and David C. Chalmers, with the Schedule thereto annexed, filed the fifteenth day of September last past, and the order made by me, dated the fifteenth day of September last, and the notice signed by the Prothonotary, issued in pursuance of such order, and the affidavit of Leith E. Broken of the due publication of such notice, filed the twenty-fifth day of September last, and upon hearing counsel for the said Liquidators and counsel for several of the contributors of said Company, I do order that a first call of forty dollars per share be made on all the contributors of the said Banking Company. And I do further order that each such contributor do, on or before the first day of December next (A. D. 1882), pay into the Bank of Nova Scotia, at its branch in Charlottetown, in said Province of Prince Edward Island, to the account of the Liquidators of the said Company the amount which will be due from him or her or them in respect of such call. And I do also order that the further hearing of the said order granted by me on the fifteenth day of September last past, as to the further payment by said contributors of the further sum of forty dollars per share, be adjourned until Monday, the eleventh day of December next, then to take place at my Chambers, in the Law Courts Building, in said Province, at the hour of eleven o'clock in the forenoon, and I do further order that a copy of this order, together with a notice from the Liquidators of the said Company, specifying the amount due from such contributor, in respect of such call, be served on all such contributors by posting the same in a letter prepaid and registered in the General Post Office, in Charlottetown, in said Province, addressed to the party or parties contributors, at his, her or their last known address, or place of abode, or by the delivery thereof, severally, to the attorney of the party to be served. And I do further order that a copy of this order be published in the Royal Gazette newspaper of said Province, and in The EXAMINER and Patriot newspapers, published in Charlottetown in said Province, in the daily issues thereof, for two weeks from the date hereof. Dated this twenty-fifth day of September A. D. 1882.

JAMES H. PETERS, A. J. Oct. 13, 1882.—29

ACADEMY OF MUSIC. STUART ROGERS.—THE—Great Character Impersonator.

ONE NIGHT ONLY. Wednesday, 18th Oct'r.

SPECIMEN PROGRAMME. PART FIRST. DRAMATIC RECITATIONS. A PROLOGUE. O. W. Holmes. SCENE FROM HAMLET. Shakespeare. THE GHOST. Anonymous. ENOCH ARDEN. Tennyson. BILL MASON'S BRIDE. Bret Harte. THE CHARITY DINNER (introducing several characters). Mosely.

PART SECOND. CHARACTER SKETCHES. THE BEGGAR BOY. In Costume. JACK CHUCKLE'S STORY. In Costume. BILL, THE KIDNAPPER. In Costume. MISS AMARYNTHIA'S EXPERIENCE. In Costume. IMPERSONATION, IN FULL COSTUME, OF MR. OSCAR WILDE, including an extract from Mr. Wilde's lecture on "Art Decoration." Reserved Seats, 50 cents; Parquette and Gallery, 25 cents.

Secure Your Tickets Early, To avoid crowding, as only a limited number will be issued. For sale at the Drug and Book Stores. Doors open at 7.30; commence at 8. Oct. 13, 1882.—fr mo wed

Union Bank of P. E. Island.

NOTICE is hereby given that a special general meeting of the Shareholders of this Bank will be held at their Banking House, in Charlottetown, on Thursday, the sixteenth day of November next, at twelve o'clock, noon, for the purpose of considering a proposal from the Bank of Nova Scotia, for the amalgamation of that Bank with the Union Bank of P. E. Island, and for taking such steps in the premises as the Shareholders may deem desirable. Proxies for voting must be left with the Cashier at least one day previous to the meeting. Dated Union Bank, Charlottetown, 11th October, 1882.

(Sgd) CHARLES PALMER, President. JOHN INGS, W. E. DAWSON, JAMES DE-BRISAY, THOMAS W. DODD, A. L. BROWN, GEO. DAVIES, Directors. Oct. 12, '82.—wky

A CARD.

DR. W. TOBIN, Fellow of the Royal College of Surgeons, Ireland. Member of the King and Queen's College of Physicians, Ireland. Late Surgeon Army Medical Dep't.

HAS made a special study of diseases of the Eye, Ear and Throat, in Paris and London, and proposes to devote his practice to them. Consultations at his residence, No. 9 South St., Halifax, N. S. Hours, 10 to 12 a. m., 2 to 4 p. m. Oct. 11, '82. 1m

LECTURE.

THE REV. DR. O'BRIEN, will Lecture, under the auspices of the Benevolent Irish Society, in the MARKET HALL, IN CHARLOTTETOWN, ON Thursday Evening, 26th inst.

SUBJECT: "Among the Ruins of Pompeii and Baiae." The proceeds of the Lecture will be given to the Charlottetown Hospital. JAS. HUGHES, Secretary. Ch'town Oct. 13, '82.—wky

DR. CONROY

HAS REMOVED his office and residence to Mutch's Building, Lower Great George Street OPPOSITE EXAMINER OFFICE. Oct. 12, '82.—1m. wky 6m

AUCTION! RARE CHANCE.

Imported Stock, New Seed, Implements, Furniture, etc. BY direction of JAS. A. CARMAN, I will sell by Public Auction, at Rose Bank, Lot 48, Wednesday, 1st November, At 10 o'clock, a. m., The whole Stock, Crop, Implements, and Household Furniture, viz.—Horses, Cattle, Sheep, Pigs and Poultry, Hay, Seed Grain, Potatoes, etc. Mower, Reaper, Harrows, Plows, lakes, Carts, Truck, Hand Tools, etc. Tables, Bedsteads, and Bedding, Bureaus, Chairs, Carpets, Kitchenware, etc. Terms made known at sale.

HENRY BOUYER, Auctioneer. Oct. 12, '82.—Wed wky 1st

HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE.

I AM instructed by Capt. Maxwell, R. N., to sell by Auction at his residence, "Westbourne," on Wednesday, 25th inst., at 11 o'clock all his Household Furniture, comprising Drawing Room, Dining Room, Bed-room and Kitchen Furniture. Particulars in handbills. Oct. 11, '82. WILLIAM DODD, Auctioneer.

HENRY TERRELL, SHIPPER'S AGENT.

All kinds of Produce bought and shipped on Commission. Sole Agent for the New Sheep Dip. Tracadie Cross & Bedford Station, P. E. I. Oct. 12, '82.—wky 2m

JAMES S. SCOTT, Shipping and Commission MERCHANT.

Dealer in Fish and Fishing Supplies, POWER'S WHARF, HALIFAX, N. S. Special attention paid to the receiving and prompt disposal of Island produce. Having extensive wharf accommodation and commodious stores, consignments are solicited and prompt returns guaranteed. Weekly market reports forwarded upon application, and vessels chartered for shippers. P. O. address—Lock Drawer 51, Halifax. se 28

Dissolution of Partnership.

NOTICE is hereby given that the Partnership heretofore existing between the undersigned—James Peake George Peake and Thomas Handrahan—carrying on business at Charlottetown, under the name of Peake Brothers & Company, is dissolved by James Peake retiring from the firm. All debts due the said firm must be paid to George Peake and Thomas Handrahan, and all the liabilities of the said firm will be discharged by them. Dated this thirtieth day of September, A. D. 1882. JAMES PEAKE, GEORGE PEAKE, THOMAS HANDRAHAN.

The above business will hereafter be carried on by George Peake and Thomas Handrahan, under the name of Peake Brothers & Company, to whom all debts of the late firm must be paid, and who will discharge the liabilities thereof. Dated this second day of October, A. D. 1882. GEORGE PEAKE, THOMAS HANDRAHAN. oc 7 1m law

COURT HOUSE CORNER

(Corner Queen & King Streets.) THE subscribers will let a number of offices in their new Building, with direct and easy approach from Queen Street. MACEACHERN & CO. Sept. 13, '82.—2m 11

BAGNALL & ROBINS, SURGEON DENTISTS,

NEWSON'S BUILDING, Opp. Post Office, CHARLOTTETOWN, P. E. I. June 5, 1882.—law

Ask Your Grocer

—FOR— Mount Royal Mills Rice, AND YOU NEED

No Longer Use Old Rice, TWO OR THREE YEARS OLD, But Will Secure a Delicious Rice, Fresh, Pure, White, Wholesome and Fine Flavoured. Montreal, June 7, 1882 [ju 1

WANTS, LOST, FOUND, &c.

WANTED TO RENT—House of five or six rooms. Address Lock Glass Box 312, Post Office, City. [oc 1 31

TO LET—A House on King Street, containing five or six rooms. Rent low. Possession given next week. Apply at this Office. [oc 11

WANTED—A Female Servant. Apply to Mrs. Theo. L. Chappelle, South Side King Square. [oc 10

LOST—Between Y. M. C. A. rooms and Normal School on Saturday afternoon, about 3 o'clock, a Railway Rug, brown on one side and gray on the other. The finder will be rewarded by leaving the same at the EXAMINER Office. Oct 9

WANTED a Girl for General Housework to go to Moncton, N. B. Liberal wages to a competent person. Apply at the EXAMINER Office. Oct. 9 11

TO LET for the winter months, with immediate possession, a furnished House. Enquire at EXAMINER office. oc 8 11 pd

HORSE FOR SALE—Apply at the EXAMINER office. se 28

WANTED a good plain cook also housemaid immediately, apply at C. Leigh's Water Street. [se 22, oc 11

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