



### S'ide SEA CADETS ON HMCS SAGUENAY

A representative group of Summerside sea cadets are shown on board H.M.C.S. Saguenay during the cruise of Northumberland Strait on Wednesday. From left to right: Foch McNally, Gerald Gay, Charles McIsaac, Rommie MacLachlan, Dan Mullins, and David Arsenault. With appetized whetted by the salty breezes, the boys enjoyed dinner, consisting of steak, mashed potatoes, creamed carrots, lettuce and tomato salad, etc. The meal was prepared by C.P.O. W. A. White, of Halifax, and served cafeteria style, in the main galley. (Guardian Photo)

### WESTERN GUARDIAN

J.S. TAYLOR optometrist will be in Alberton office this Saturday, June 1st.  
RAYMOND Grant, Optometrist, will be in his O'Leary office Saturday afternoon, June 1st.  
NOTICE PANTRY Sale at Kennedy's Store, Kensington, Saturday evening, June 1st at 7:30 p.m. sponsored by Grahams Road W.  
REGULAR THURSDAY night dance at the Canadian Legion Home, Kensington. Music by the Melodians. Dancing from 9:30 to 12:30. Admission 50 cents.

SUMMERSIDE Trinity Y.P.U. will present their play "The Middlemarch Maid" in Hunter River Hall on Tuesday, June 4th, at 8:30. Sponsored by United Church W.A.

YOU are invited to meet your Progressive Conservative candidate Dr. Orville Phillips at a social evening to be held in the Institute Hall, Alberton, on Friday, May 31st, 9:30 p.m. to 12:00 midnight. Dancing and refreshments. Everybody welcome.

WRIGHT FUNERAL - The funeral of the late Minnie A. Wright took place on Tuesday, leaving the Compton Funeral home at noon to Epworth Hall where service was held at 2 p.m. by Rev. C.E. Webber. Interment took place in the People's Cemetery. Pall bearers were, Wilfred Craig, Arthur Allan, Dr. L.M. Calbeck, James MacGregor, Harold Lyle and Reginald Bradshaw.

IMMUNIZATION CLINIC Summerside Health Centre, Friday, May 31st, 10 a.m. to 12 noon. 1:30 to 4 p.m. Pre school children who had two inoculations against polio at least 7 months ago. Should have the third now. Those who have had only one inoculation should have the second. Vaccination against smallpox, and inoculation against diphtheria, whooping cough, and lock jaw will also be given.

### PERSONALS

The friends of Percy C. Bowness, Bedouque are sorry to hear he is a patient in the Prince County Hospital.

Mr. Harold Clarke, Central Bedouque, left on Wednesday for Halifax to visit Mrs. Clarke who is patient in the Hospital.

Tuesday evening Dr. and Mrs. W. A. Shea, Alberton, motored to Charlottetown where Dr. Shea will undergo treatment.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Cobb, Kensington, left recently for Vancouver, B.C., where they will be guests of Mr. Cobb's brother, Mr. James Cobb, and Mrs. Cobb and family. Returning they will visit relatives in Toronto, Montreal and Buffalo, New York. They are not expected back until August.

Mr. Kier Clark, Mr. Ellwood Clark and Miss Eleanor Clark, Kensington, left on Sunday for Waltham, Mass., and other points in the United States where they will visit relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. George Campbell left recently to return to their home in Chelford, Mass. after visit to Mr. J. W. Campbell and Mr. Cecil Campbell, Burlington, and other relatives here.

The many friends of Mrs. Catherine Frizimmons will be sorry to learn of her illness and wish her a rapid recovery. She returned to her home in Long River after spending a few days in Kensington.

Mrs. J. B. Croken is visiting her son and daughter in law, Mr. and Mrs. W. D. Croken, Summerside, after spending the winter in Halifax.

Among those attending the recent meeting of the Anglican Church Synod at Halifax were Ben. Archdeacon G. R. Harrison, Summerside, Rev. G. R. F. Ebsary and Mr. and Mrs. Leroy Howatt, Cranston, Rev. W. Eric Ingraham, Mrs. J. G. Townsend and Mr. Ellis Proffit, Kensington.

Mrs. D. Roy Ingraham, Kensington, is visiting relatives and friends at Louisburg and other points in Cape Breton.

### Re-organize Alberton Ground Observer Observation Post

F.L. Robert Hussey, Officer Commanding, Moncton detachment of the Ground Observer Corps, addressed a well attended re-organization meeting of the Observation Post, in the Alberton High School Tuesday evening. West Prince regional supervisor, Elmore MacKay, assistant supervisor, R.D. McKinnon, chief observer of the Alberton post, thirteen members of the Alberton post and three from Tignish were present at the meeting. F.L. Hussey outlined the organization of the G.O.C. in the Marjorie area, explaining in detail the function of the Moncton filter centre and continuing down to the operation of a local observation post. He stressed that a local post should be a community effort with all members of the community working together in building and manning a post. In time of emergency the observation post would fill a vital need in reporting aircraft in areas not covered by radar. Members of the Alberton post are: R.D. McKinnon, Mr. R. D. McKinnon, Elmore MacKay, Robert Profit, Heata Profit, Angus Milligan, Leberte Pridham, Gerald Ritchie, Everett Cahill, Ronald Nicholson, Douglas Nicholson, John Rochford, Vernon Hudson, Frank Weeks, and Wesley Hardy.

### May Procession At Alberton

A May procession, which took place in the Sacred Heart Church at Alberton Sunday afternoon at 2 p.m. was climaxed with the crowning of the statue of the Virgin Mary which stood on a shrine within the sanctuary and was decorated with flowers and streamers of blue and white.

The procession of approximately one hundred children was led by Mary Shea who carried the banner and Diane Ahearn who bore the crown on a satin cushion and placed it upon the head of the statue. They were accompanied by four flower girls, Betty Ann Shea, Patsy McKinnon, Mary Foley and Sylvia Bernard, and white baskets of spring flowers.

During the procession the children sang hymns. Then followed the recitation of the rosary and the benediction by Rev. Phelan McKenna.

### Miss Mae Bartlett Is A Guest Speaker

The senior missionary society of the Summerside Baptist Church held its May meeting in the Spring Street hall, Thursday evening with the Laura Bain and Wilmot Valley Missionary groups as guests. The president, Mrs. Jack MacLeod, presided, and gave the invocation prayer. Responsive reading was led by Mrs. J. F. MacNeill. The president welcomed the visiting groups. The mite box opening will take place at the June meeting.

A nominating committee was appointed to bring in a slate of officers for the ensuing year. Mrs. Ellis, Mrs. Palmer and Mrs. Inman comprised the committee. Miss Ruth Simmons and Miss Ina Phillips sang a duet entitled, "The Shepherd of Love." Scripture was read by the president who took for her devotional theme, "What Have I Done or Been in Our Missionary Society?" Mrs. Hobson led in prayer. The hymn, "Take My Life and Let It Be" closed the devotional service. The president introduced the guest speaker, Miss Mae Bartlett, field secretary for home missions. Miss Bartlett gave an interesting talk describing the colored community in Preston, N.S. Mrs. Balencourt, representing the Wilmot group, and Mrs. Elmer Newson of the Laura Bain group thanked the senior missionary group for having them as guests. Lunch was served by the social committee.

### Professional Cards

**Chartered Accountants**  
T. Earle Hickey & Co.  
Canadian Bank of Commerce Building  
Summerside, P. E. I. Phone 2225

**INSURANCE**  
R. E. Ellis & Son Limited  
Fire - Auto - Casualty  
3 Summer St. Summerside

**Optometrist**  
E. E. Parkman  
Opt. D., R.O.  
PHONE 3287

**OPPOSITE GUARDIAN OFFICE**  
Summer St. Summerside

**B. F. Hunter, R.O.**  
Summerside, P. E. I. Phone 2116  
SMALLMAN'S BUILDING

**A. Raymond Grant, B.Sc., O.D.**  
280 Water Street - Summerside  
Above Maurice Mill's Men's Wear  
PHONE 3530

**Photographers**  
THE READ STUDIO  
D. W. SEARS

# Underground Fires May Assist In Oil Recovery

By FORBES RUHE  
Canadian Press Business Editor  
HARMARVILLE, Pa. (CP)—North America's oil reserves may be almost doubled by the setting of fires underground and improvements in current recovery methods. This was one of the more dramatic indications given in connection with the opening Wednesday of three new buildings at the research centre here of Gulf Oil Corporation.

Oil is found in the pores and small spaces of underground rock formations. Under present methods of getting it to the surface much of it is left underground and considered unrecoverable. In the past, sometimes as much as 80 per cent was left underground and today's average is about 50 per cent, though in some cases recovery may run as high as 75 per cent.

Now, fire is being brought in. Under this system—already in practice on a small scale—a heating element is put down into the rock formation and the temperature of the rock raised to 1,000 degrees Fahrenheit. Oxygen is forced down the hole and the combination of heat, oxygen and oil burst into underground flame. The fire consumes a relatively small proportion of the oil. From new fields created force the remaining oil ahead of it to the waiting well hole.

At a press interview, one of Gulf's research team described the development as "one of the greatest in the history of oil recovery," and as the only process that "removes all the oil." It might revolutionize the entire reserve picture in the United States and Canada.

HEAVY OILS  
The first impact, it was predicted, would be on heavy oil wells of the United States west coast. Current recovery methods using gas pressure and water flooding are relatively effective with light oils, and so the fire process might find no application for some time in such wells.

Each individual case, a research man commented, will depend upon "how much air you can afford to compress per barrel of oil recovered." The process is technically known as "in situ combustion."

William K. Whiteford, president of Gulf, addressing Wednesday's dedication ceremonies, said: "The importance of the techniques we are developing here to recover great amounts of oil more quickly and economically cannot be over-emphasized."

DOUBLE RECOVERY  
Present production methods recover an average of less than 50 per cent of the oil. From new and improved methods, they recoverable crude oil figures could conceivably be doubled over today's practices.

"Just from existing fields alone more oil would be available than has been produced in the United States since the industry began."

"Our reservoir mechanics and production engineering laboratories are focusing their efforts on these problems through improvement in the recovery of oil through the techniques of water and gas injection; of hydraulic fracturing of porous formations; and of underground combustion as well as through revolutionary improvements in drilling practices."

Mrs. Muriel MacInnis and Murdock MacLeod are C.C.F. candidates seeking election on behalf of their party in the forthcoming Dominion election.

### Prisons Neither Deter Crime Nor Rehabilitate Criminals

MONTREAL (CP)—An Ontario penitentiary psychiatrist says there is a "great deal of evidence" that prisons neither rehabilitate the criminal nor deter crime. "There is general agreement that our prison systems do not do that which they are purported to do," Dr. Maurice O'Connor of Kingston, Ont., told Canada's first gathering of "correctionalists"—some 350 experts on the care and rehabilitation of criminals, here for the Congress of Corrections. Speaking as a psychiatrist, Dr. O'Connor made many of his points Monday by analyzing those out side prison, rather than the inmates themselves.

Prisons exist because of the demands of society, he said. "We imprison him who does what we would not allow ourselves to do, but we feel guilty when he does it. We insist upon his removal, in part to allay our own guilt."

COMPARED TO GRAVEDIGGER  
"... Just as the gravedigger digs the grave, denying any anxiety toward death, so we protect ourselves from our own feelings by maintaining prisons," he said. "Imprisonment is said to be a deterrent to crime and a rehabilitative measure. There is no evidence that this is so. There is a great deal of evidence that this is not so."

Some people, Dr. O'Connor said, felt disquiet about prisons, others felt prisoners should be treated as sick. "But most of us avoid the impotence and the prison. So, too, do we avoid the graveyard."

Other speakers during Monday's session talked about ways of helping offenders "go straight" when released. "Family ties should be maintained throughout the correctional sequence," he said, "and a focal point at which great strain is placed on these family ties is in the sterile visiting facilities in most institutions."

Another speaker, Dr. Claude Mailhot of the Clinique d'Aide a l'Enfance in Montreal, turned to the family itself, awaiting the release of a young offender. Both must be "psychologically prepared," and Dr. Mailhot suggested that institutions must help the family—as well as the offender—toward that end.

He said the family "must improve itself or re-educate itself... we want our adolescent to succeed in becoming a man or woman worthy of that name."

MISCOCUCHE  
Donald Gillis of Miscouche, recently left for Boston, Mass., U. S. A. where he will spend some time.

Mary's Day was observed at Marian Academy, Miscouche on Saturday, May 11th. In the morning, Rev. J. D. Kelly, the members then went to the Grotto and the statue of "Our Lady" was crowned by the president Mrs. Felix Gaudet. This ceremony came to a close by hymns and prayers.

The Wellington dramatic club presented their 3 act play "The Charming Intruder" in the Miscouche parish hall on Wednesday, May 15. A large crowd attended and it was enjoyed by all.

Sympathy is extended to Mrs. Emmett Power of Miscouche on the death of her brother, Peter Connick. Mr. Connick passed away at the Prince County Hospital on Friday morning, May 17th at St. James Church, Summerside. Interment was in the Church cemetery.

Laumina Poirier R. N. of the Provincial Sanatorium, Charlottetown was a recent visitor to Miscouche at the home of Mr. and Mrs. John C. Poirier.



### CAR AND TRACTOR IN COLLISION

Mr. Len Anderson a commercial traveller of Moncton, N.B., accompanied by another man from the mainland, escaped injury when the Anderson car, a 1956 Meteor sedan, was in collision with a tractor owned by Russell Thompson and driven by Boyd MacDonald, at North Tryon, about 2 p.m. yesterday afternoon. Both vehicles were travelling west on the Trans-Canada Highway and the accident resulted when the tractor, hauling a trailer load of potatoes, was making a left-hand turn into a driveway at the home of Max Lefurieux in North Tryon. As the tractor turned off the highway, the car was in collision with the large left rear wheel of the tractor, causing considerable damage to the right side of the car which came to a halt on the shoulder of the road. The impact of the two vehicles was so severe that the big wheel was torn off the tractor, but no one was injured in the accident, and even a dog riding on the trailer load of potatoes survived the incident without injury.

### Contract Is Let For Heating Unit At Summerside Academy

The Board of Summerside School Trustees yesterday afternoon awarded a \$17,456.00 contract to Inman Plumbing and Heating Co., Ltd., of Summerside, the lowest of four tenders submitted for the supply and installation of a packaged unit bunker "C" oil heating system in the Summerside Academy, where public school classes from grades 1 to 8 inclusive, attend school.

Work on the installation of the new heating system will begin as soon as school closes and will be completed prior to the opening of school after the summer holidays. The new installation was made necessary due to the age and unsatisfactory condition of the present boiler system, which was installed when the building was constructed prior to World War I, and for which no repair or replacement parts are available.

The new heating system will result in a cheaper operative cost than that which is now in use. This new system has been designed by Mr. Neil MacFetridge, a Halifax engineer, who worked on the project in co-operation with Mr. Keith Pickard, Summerside architect.

CHANGED MEANING  
The word "clerk" from the Latin clericus originally referred only to servants of the church.

EXTREME CLIMATE  
Parts of Afghanistan, known for its cold winters, may have summer temperatures of more than 100 degrees.

CAMEO  
KENSINGTON  
Wed., Thur., 7:15-9:15. Lucille Ball star of (I Love Lucy) in full-length fun story "FOREVER DARLING" in technicolor. Co-starring Desi Arnez, James Mason, Louis Calhern. Bank drawing discontinued.

NOTICE  
Effective June 1st my pulp yard at Matthew's Field, Glover's Shore will be closed until further notice.  
ALFRED COLWILL  
Summerside

REGENT TONIGHT 7.15 - 9.10  
Technicolor  
RAW EDGE  
RORY CALHOUN - YVONNE DE CARLO  
BARA CORBY - BIX BEASON - NEVILLE BRAND  
Crapaud Theatre  
FRI. - SAT. - 8:30  
"Seven Angry Men"  
John Brown's crusade against slavery. His name has been immortalized by the song "John Brown's Body". John Brown played by Vincent Massey. Others in the cast include Jeffrey Hunter, Debra Paget. Also a double reel "Little Rascals"

CAPITOL - SUMMERSIDE  
TODAY (Thurs.) - FRIDAY - SATURDAY  
MATINEE TODAY 3:30 - SAT. 2 P.M.  
IT'S THE BIGGEST LAUGH ROUND UP SINCE "PALEFACE"  
Paramount Presents  
DEAN JERRY LEWIS  
MARTIN LUTHER KING  
in "PARTNERS"  
NOW SHOWING

CIVIC STADIUM  
FRIDAY, MAY 31st  
Big Western Show with GOLDEN VALLEY BOYS  
And starring: "LITTLE ERNIE HICKS"  
Sensational 10 year old dancing star of radio and TV  
Followed by big dance  
Admission 75 and 50 cents  
Show starts 9:15

LIBERAL MEETING  
AT  
KENSINGTON  
In King George Hall  
MONDAY, JUNE 3rd AT 8.30 P.M.  
This meeting will be addressed by Mr. J. Watson MacNaught, Liberal candidate for Prince County, and other speakers.  
Everybody welcome  
Inserted by Prince County Liberal Association.

PROGRESSIVE CONSERVATIVE  
RADIO TALKS OVER CJRW  
THURSDAY:  
P. M. MacCaul ..... 12:35 - 12:40 p.m.  
George Riley ..... 5:45 - 6:00 p.m.  
FRIDAY:  
J. W. Don Campbell ..... 12:35 - 12:40 p.m.  
Mrs. Don Lidstone ..... 5:45 - 6:00 p.m.  
SATURDAY  
Keith Boswell ..... 12:35 - 12:40 p.m.  
Lorne Monkley ..... 6:30 - 6:45 p.m.  
Inserted by the Prince County Conservative Ass'n