

If It's Good For The Island
The Guardian Is For It

The Guardian

"Covers Prince Edward Island Like The Dew"

CHARLOTTETOWN, CANADA. TUESDAY, SEPTEMBER 28, 1965.

WEATHER

Early morning frost; sunny, light winds becoming westerly 15. Low-high 32 and 50. Wednesday: cloudy, warmer.

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INQUEST IS ORDER

Elmsdale Schoolgirl Killed On Highway In Front Of Home

ALBERTON BUREAU OF THE GUARDIAN — Darlene Ruth Coughlin, six-year-old daughter of Mr. and Mrs. George Coughlin, Elmsdale, was killed yesterday afternoon when she was struck by a car on the highway in front of her home.

The little girl had been given a drive home from school by Mrs. Floyd Hardy and after the car stopped at her driveway she went around back of the vehicle and ran across the highway into the path of a 1965 car driven by Elmer Blanchard MacDonald, also of Elmsdale. She was rushed to the Western Hospital here in Rooney's ambulance. She was pronounced dead on arrival.

Coroner Dr. L. E. Prowse, Charlottetown, was called to Alberton where he empanelled a jury with the inquest date set for Oct. 14 in the Alberton court house at 7.30.

Jurors are: Roy Leard, foreman, Robert MacAusland, Charles Gordon, Wesley Hardy, Francis Crane, Leslie Hardy and Hilton Barbour, Jr., all of Alberton.

Besides her parents, the accident victim is survived by five brothers and two sisters, Pauline, Mrs. Donald Hardy, Montrose, Harry in Oromocto, N.B.; Lorne in Toronto, Linda, Mrs. Cathin-Jelley, O'Leary, Raymond, Garfield and Dean at home.

Wide Industrial Reforms Urged By Soviet Premier

By FRED COLEMAN
MOSCOW (AP) — Premier Alexei Kosygin called Monday for sweeping reforms of Soviet industry, informed sources reported from a closed session of the Communist party central committee.

Further adoption of profit incentives was believed to be the key to the reforms.

The sources mentioned two in particular:

—Giving factories government credits for goods sold.

—Abolishment of regional economic councils, with their functions consolidated and taken over by new ministries.

Previously factories have received bonuses for goods produced, whether they could be sold or not. Under the new plan unsold goods would mean no credits.

Communist party chief Leonid Brezhnev is to address the committee Wednesday and announce the date for the 23rd congress of the Soviet Communist party, expected in March.

The listing of Kosygin and Brezhnev as the main speakers appeared to substantiate reports that there would be no major leadership changes at this meeting.

Former premier and party chief, Nikita S. Khrushchev, was ousted at a similar central party meeting last October and his duties assigned to Kosygin and Brezhnev.

LEADS CHANGES

Kosygin, former chief of the textile industry, has been a leading figure in economic changes instituted since Khrushchev's downfall.

After Kosygin completed his speech, the issues he raised were debated by various party leaders, Tass said. But this usually means the other speakers echo the words of the main speaker.

The central committee, with some 175 members, has met only once since removing Khrushchev and that meeting, in March, dealt with agricultural problems.

Brezhnev had said in advance that this meeting would concentrate on industry, including the Soviet economic plan for 1966-70.

The party newspaper Pravda

from Communist party sources outlined projects for the central committee in an editorial which did not, however, mention the meeting under way.

It listed the goals as improvement in industrial planning and management, enlarging the independence of industrial units, wider use of pay and fringe-benefit incentives for workers and managers, and improvements in the use of capital, the quality of production and the productivity of labor.

The central committee meeting is expected to continue until just before the opening of the Supreme Soviet, the Soviet Union's Parliament, Oct. 1.

Charlotte Says She Won't Run

OTTAWA (CP) — Charlotte Whitton said Monday she doesn't intend to run in the Nov. 8 federal election campaign although supporters in Renfrew North and Renfrew South have asked her to offer as a candidate.

In a sally 2½-page statement, Miss Whitton said that her character and convictions left her "little place in the competitive auctioning and debate which seems to be the format of the present campaign."

She said she would have had to campaign largely on her own responsibility and personal experience indicated here wasn't time for adequate organization.

Miss Whitton was defeated as mayor of Ottawa last November. In the 1962 federal election, she was unsuccessful as Conservative candidate in Ottawa West.

Catholic Laymen Given New Role

By BENNET M. BOLTON
VATICAN CITY (AP) — The Vatican ecumenical council accepted Monday a new course of activity for Roman Catholic laymen and agreed to set up a unique Vatican agency for them.

At the same time the council heard pleas for a worldwide campaign headed by the Pope to reach people outside the church who believe in neither church nor God.

In a series of votes on a schema titled The Apostolate of the Laity, the 2,300 bishops meeting in St. Peter's Basilica agreed that laymen must have a greater voice in church affairs and ordered a new lay secretariat at the Vatican.

It will be the first agency of its kind in the history of the church and will include laymen and laywomen on its staff.

The voting all but finished work on the laity schema, a document that has had strong support from progressive circles at the council. Only minor textual changes remain before the document can be promulgated by bishops and pope as a council decree.

The document outlines ways of closer co-operation between laymen and priests, proposing councils of laymen and priests on the parish, diocesan, national and international levels.

SEEK NEWWAYS

They will seek new ways for lay people to help the church and bring Christian principles into everyday worldly dealings.

The council also heard appeals for a new approach to atheism, an approach based not on flat condemnation but on understanding of the causes and sympathy for the individual atheist himself.

Very Rev. Pedro Arrupe, new general of the powerful society of Jesus (Jesuits), also spoke of sociological changes if the church is to reach atheists.

"Without any doubt, social structures will need to be reformed," he said.

"This is a matter of great urgency. There can be no further delay. Now is the time for something to be done."

Father Arrupe proposed a worldwide action in which:

1. Specialists would assess the situation.
2. "Basic lines of a worldwide, co-ordinated action" would be drawn up and presented to Pope Paul.
3. The Pope would assume leadership of the campaign.

Flapper Queen Of 20's Dies After Long Illness

HOLLYWOOD (AP) — Clara Bow, 60, the toast of Hollywood as the flapper queen of the silent screen, died Monday—a shut-in.

Death ended 35 years of chronic sleeplessness and pain for the legendary beauty who was the it girl, the sex symbol of the roaring '20s.

As has been her custom for years, the red-haired actress was watching a late, late movie on television when hit by an apparent heart attack.

A nurse—she had been under constant medical supervision since 1930—was with her when the end came in the West Los Angeles home she bought after spending many years in Sanitarium.

The 20-go pace of her eight flamboyant years in movies made her an invalid while still young. But in recent years her health had improved and death was unexpected.

She had made only one public appearance since going into seclusion, for the funeral of her estranged husband, Rex Bell. That was in July, 1962, when the one-time cowboy actor who rose to lieutenant-governor of Nevada died while campaigning for the governorship.

At the funeral, she smiled and waved to old friends such as actors Richard Arlen and Jack Oakie. But she went home and saw no one except her family and occasionally Arlen.

Arlen, who appeared with her and the late Gary Cooper in the movie Wings, said illness and insomnia—as much as 48 sleepless hours at a time—had not dimmed her beauty.

Dief Tours St. Lawrence River Valley

By STEWART MACLEOD
MONTREAL (CP) — Station platforms his stage, Conservative Leader Diefenbaker whistled his way through the St. Lawrence River Valley Monday telling clusters of people that "it's the same as '58."

The early turn-out was light as Mr. Diefenbaker took to the rails for the first time in this campaign. In most places he shook hands with everyone on the platform before boarding his private railway car for the next stop.

"Ah, oui," he said many times during the day as the people told him their names. "And your name?" he would ask the next person.

Behind him came Mrs. Diefenbaker, speaking comfortably in French. "Je suis madame Diefenbaker," she said.

The 70-year-old former prime minister substituted hand-shaking and informal chats for formal speech-making. He frequently practised his French, usually taking a light-hearted view of his own efforts.

Leaders On Hustings

By THE CANADIAN PRESS
TUESDAY

Pearson—In Ottawa.

Diefenbaker — Travels by car from Montreal to Quebec communities of St. Adolphe, Harringtonville, Lacute and Arrivertville.

Douglas — In Sault Ste. Marie, Ont., and Kapuskasing, Ont.

Thompson — In southwestern Ontario visiting Grimsby, Guelph, London and St. Thomas.

Caouette—In Rouyn, Que., area.



UN Has New Demand Ceasefire Be Observed



Orders Ignored By Both Sides

UNITED NATIONS (CP) — The United Nations Security Council approved unanimously Monday night a new demand that India and Pakistan observe the UN ceasefire, and withdraw their forces to positions held Aug. 5.

U.S. ambassador Arthur Goldberg, the council president, introduced the resolution at an urgent session of the council, convened at 7:02 p.m.

He said the wording of the resolution had been approved in private consultations among the 11 council members, and there was no need to put the resolution to a vote.

With that statement, he declared the resolution adopted without opposition.

The resolution demanded that India and Pakistan "honor their commitment to the Security Council to observe the ceasefire."

It called on both parties "promptly to withdraw all armed personnel, as necessary steps in full implementation of the resolution of Sept. 20."

That resolution demanded a ceasefire and troop withdrawal. India and Pakistan agreed Wednesday to accept the ceasefire, but since then violence has erupted on the ceasefire line with India and Pakistan blaming each other for the violations.

comes up with a workable ceasefire and withdrawal agreement Pakistan will give sufficient time for it to be carried out. But he added that Pakistan's threat to withdraw from the United Nations if a permanent settlement is not reached on Kashmir within a reasonable time still stands.

U.S. officials said Rusk informed Bhutto that the U.S. intends to work through the UN Security Council on the crisis, including violations of the ceasefire demand. They said Rusk also reminded Bhutto that Goldberg is handling the U.S. position through the Security Council.

Bhutto told Rusk that Pakistan President Mohammed Ayub Khan wants to visit President Johnson in Washington "on an appropriate occasion." No date was set.

Shastri told parliamentary aides in New Delhi that India would not permit any UN peacekeeping force on Indian soil, but only observers. The Security Council has taken no action to create a peace force, such as the one now in Cyprus.

Liberal Wins N.B. Byelection

SHEDIAC, N.B. (CP) — Attorney-General W. M. Melrum of Sackville retained a Westmorland County seat for the Liberal party Monday, defeating Progressive Conservative party candidate Robert V. Landry of Moncton in a provincial by-election.

Mr. Melrum, appointed attorney-general by Premier Louis J. Robichaud in a spring cabinet shuffle which followed the death of Provincial Secretary Donald Harper of Middle Sackville in May, grabbed an early lead and held on for an easy victory over Mr. Landry, a commercial artist in Moncton.

Mr. Landry, former administrative assistant to Premier Robichaud, conceded defeat at 8:20 p.m., 90 minutes after the polls closed. Mr. Landry was also former executive secretary of the Liberal party in New Brunswick.

Mr. Melrum did not contest the last provincial election in 1963 when the Liberal party won all four Westmorland County seats. In the only provincial by-election since then, the Liberals easily retained a Kent seat March 16, 1964.

Mr. Melrum led the haltingly by 5,341 votes in the two-way fight. He received 11,453 votes while Mr. Landry got 5,912 as about 70 per cent of the 24,715 eligible voters turned out in cool, brisk weather. There were 126 polls, including six advance polls.

22-YEAR OLD Lennox Is Formally Charged With Murder

Summerside — A 22-year-old Lennox Island man, Sterling Joseph Bernard, was arraigned before Magistrate W. Chester S. MacDonald in Summerside's Prince County Court last night and formally charged with capital murder in the stabbing death Sunday night of Roger Labobe, 28, another Indian from the reservation. The accused (center) is led from the jail quarters located in the same building as the court to the courtroom by Cpl. W. J. R. Macdonald (right) neo in charge of the Summerside detachment, while handcuffed to Constable Donald Bartlett (left).

Lennox Island Resident Is Arraigned For Murder

Summerside — A 22-year-old Lennox Island man, Sterling Joseph Bernard, was arraigned in Prince County Court here last night and charged with capital murder in the fatal stabbing of Roger Labobe, 28, Sunday night.

After the charge was read, Bernard was remanded in custody without plea until Thursday, September 30, at 9:30 a.m.

The accused, married with one small child, was arrested shortly after the fatal stabbing of Constable Labobe, a special police officer on the reservation. A short time later RCMP team from the Summerside detachment under the direction of Cpl. W.J.R. Macdonald, NCO in charge of the detachment arrived and took Bernard into their custody.

It is believed that the accused's widowed sister, Hazel, was to have married the deceased.

The stabbing, which allegedly occurred during a fracas, is reported to have taken place some 100 yards from the accused's home and the deceased's body was found in front of the accused's residence approximately 10 feet from the front doorstep.

A dog, believed to be a pet of the accused, was found in the cellar of the home badly slashed. He was disposed of by the RCMP.

CCC President Warns Danger In Auto Pact

TORONTO (CP) — Canadian subsidiaries of United States car companies could be turned into "branch plant operations" under the limited auto free-trade agreement between Canada and the U.S., A. J. Little, president of the Canadian Chamber of Commerce, warned Monday.

He told the opening session of the 36th annual conference of the chamber that there is a danger Canadian manufacturers will be fed "whatever line of merchandise seems most economic in the total picture."

There is also a danger that some service industries and sub-manufacturers not used to operating in a North American market could be hurt under the agreement.

"Though the automobile arrangement will bring over-all benefit to the country it cannot help but produce conditions quite contrary to the government policy of trying to encourage greater management control of Canadian industry," Mr. Little said.

He called on Canadian business to do more to help Canada's international trading account.

"Canadian business must be far more aggressive in developing its own foreign trade and must not leave this to the government alone."

He told 800 delegates that Canada could not expect a flow of foreign capital to balance its exchange position on trading.

BECOME WORLD TRADERS

"We must become world traders on a grand scale if we are to attain the standard of living which we would like to see," he said.

Mr. Little criticized government spending which he said had been aimed at getting political results rather than at the real economic needs of Canada.

"We have been particularly concerned about education and training which, it seems to us, should have the greatest attention."

With the tremendous number of young people coming into the work-force, and with the nature of jobs changing so quickly, we think that more education and more on-the-job training and re-training is going to be necessary to keep a reasonable level of employment.

"We think efforts in this direction should take high priority over universal welfare schemes which are not designed to benefit the indigent and the needy people, but are designed to cover all the people of the country whether they need it or not and whether they like it or not," he said.

Diver To Seek Sunken Ship

RIVERTON, Man. (CP) — A diver will attempt to find out what lies under a life preserver, anchored in the area of the Suzanne-E sinking.

The fate of eight of 10 people listed as aboard the fish freighter when she capsized in a storm on Lake Winnipeg Friday night remained unknown Monday.

The search turned to the anchored life preserver, just north of Grindstone Point, 30 miles north of here, after the fish freighter Goldfield reported spotting it Sunday.

Caouette Conscriptioin Claim Called 'Wildly Inaccurate'

OTTAWA (CP) — Prime Minister Pearson Monday described as "wildly inaccurate" a report that the government would conscript Canadians to fight in Viet Nam if the Liberals win the Nov. 8 general election.

Mr. Pearson was commenting on CBC radio newscasts heard Sunday night in Ontario, Quebec and British Columbia and Monday morning in those provinces and Manitoba.

The Sunday commentary said Creditiste Leader Real Caouette told a political rally at Val d'Or, Que., the Liberals need a majority government to enact compulsory military service for 100,000 Canadians to serve in Viet Nam.

Monday, the CBC broadcast the tape-recorded voice of Mr. Caouette saying the country "definitely will be faced with the point of conscription by the Liberal party sending 100,000 soldiers to Viet Nam" in event of a Liberal election victory.

Mr. Pearson said Mr. Caouette's remark was "one of the most absurd suggestions that has been made in the campaign so far."

Canada is serving on the international control commission in Viet Nam and, with other United Nations members, hopes to expand economic aid.

"That is the extent of our involvement in this unhappy situation," said Mr. Pearson. "There is not a word of truth in any reference to military aid."

On Sept. 22, Pierre Andre Boutin, Creditiste member of Parliament for Dorchester, said in an interview at Frampton, Que., that Mr. Pearson called a fall election because Canada soon will be asked to send "as quickly as possible more than 100,000 soldiers" to Viet Nam.

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