

THE DAILY EXAMINER.

"This is true Liberty, when Free Born Men, having to advise the Public, may speak free."—EURIPIDES.

SINGLE COPIES TWO CENTS

CHARLOTTETOWN, P. E. ISLAND, SATURDAY, SEPTEMBER 5, 1891.

VOL. 28.—NO. 88

TERMS: FIVE DOLLARS A YEAR.

NEW SERIES.

CALENDAR FOR SEPTEMBER, 1891.

MOON'S CHANGES.
New Moon, 3rd day, 4h., 3.5m. a. m., E.
First Quarter, 11th day, 6h., 54.6m. a. m., N.
Full Moon, 18th day, 0h., 51.3m. a. m., S.
Third Quarter, 24th day, 6h., 54.7m. p. m., N.

Day of Week	Sun	Moon	High	Days
	riser	sets	riser	after
Monday	5	24	6	34
Tuesday	6	34	3	10
Wednesday	7	44	4	16
Thursday	8	54	5	21
Friday	9	64	6	27
Saturday	10	74	7	33
Sunday	11	84	8	39
Monday	12	94	9	45
Tuesday	13	104	10	51
Wednesday	14	114	11	57
Thursday	15	124	12	63
Friday	16	134	13	69
Saturday	17	144	14	75
Sunday	18	154	15	81
Monday	19	164	16	87
Tuesday	20	174	17	93
Wednesday	21	184	18	99
Thursday	22	194	19	105
Friday	23	204	20	111
Saturday	24	214	21	117
Sunday	25	224	22	123
Monday	26	234	23	129
Tuesday	27	244	24	135
Wednesday	28	254	25	141
Thursday	29	264	26	147
Friday	30	274	27	153
Saturday	31	284	28	159

SHOEMAKERS!

Boot Tops, Direct from the Manufacturers in England.

MEN'S GENUINE FRENCH CALF, LACE, \$1.35, \$1.65, \$2.15, \$2.25.
ELASTIC SIDE, \$1.25, \$1.55, \$2.15, \$2.25.
ENGLISH KIP, BELLOWS TONGUE, \$1.25 and \$1.85.

These, we believe, are the finest Tops that come here. Also, a good assortment of French Calfskins, Goat, French Kid, Sole Leather, Hand-shaved Neats, English Grain Calfskins, all kinds of Rhone and Findings.

GOFF BROS'. BOOT FACTORY.

Anyone wanting a first-class pair of CUSTOM BOOTS, perfect fit, at low price, will do well to call at

GOFF BROS'. CHEAP BOOT STORE.

Charlottetown, August 31, 1891—2aw & wky

When there is a Sure and Certain Relief at hand

Why Will You Die

Weak people, no matter from what cause, can be made strong by using

PEPTONIZED ALE AND BEEF,

The Great Tonic and Food for Nursing Mothers.

PEPSIN, BEEF, ALE, 25 CTS. PER BOTTLE.
FOR SALE BY ALL DRUGGISTS

July 17, 1891—dy m w f & wky 1 yr

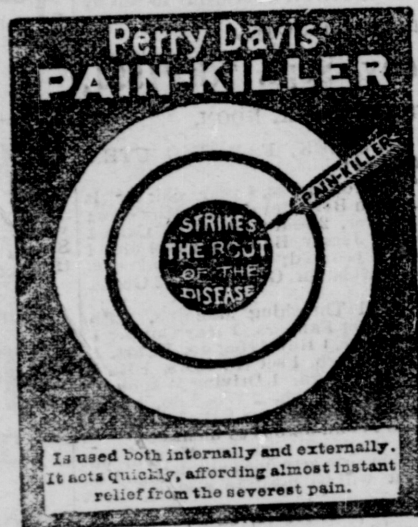
School Books, School Supplies,
AND
STATIONERY OF ALL KINDS,

At the Lowest Possible Price.

HASZARD & MOORE,

162 QUEEN SQUARE.

Charlottetown, Aug. 26, 1891—dy w f s



DIRECTLY TO THE SPOT.
INSTANTANEOUS IN ITS ACTION.
For CRAMPS, CHILLS, COLIC,
DIARRHŒA, DYSENTERY,
CHOLERA MORBUS,
and all BOWEL COMPLAINTS,
NO REMEDY EQUALS
THE PAIN-KILLER.
In Canadian Cholera and Bowel
Complaints its effect is magical.
It cures in a very short time.
THE BEST FAMILY REMEDY FOR
BURNS, BRUISES, SPRAINS,
RHEUMATISM,
NEURALGIA and TOOTHACHE.
SOLD EVERYWHERE AT 25c. A BOTTLE.
Beware of Counterfeits and Imitations.

SPECIAL REDUCTION!

During the remainder of July and August we offer at Specially Reduced Prices all Light Colored Trousers, Light Colored Summer Suitings, Summer Underwear, Straw Hats, etc.

D. A. BRUCE.

Charlottetown, July 27, 1891—dy & wky

The Harvest and Debt Paying.

(Canadian Journal of Commerce).

Now that the abundance of our harvest is beyond doubt, and its saleable value certain to be high, it may be well to say a firm word or two to farmers as to their disposal of crop proceeds. It by no means follows that a rich harvest adds to the wealth of the producer. He to whom this bounty comes may so misuse the godsend as to turn it into a curse. We are not without justifying evidence when we affirm that there are few farmers in Canada free from debt-free, we mean, from embarrassing and expensive obligations. As a general rule the books of country storekeepers are crowded with accounts with farmers that are never settled. There is a constant balance of debt kept up, more or less, and the aggregate of these keeps the merchant constantly short of money, so that the wholesale houses and banks are to-day carrying the bulk of the retailers in town-places. The farmers are not able, owing to these debts, to deal freely, to the best advantage, and as economy requires. To both parties these store debts are a heavy burthen. The retailer who is always short in his payments, who renews his notes as regularly as they mature, is at the mercy of the wholesaler, he has to take what goods they choose to press upon him, and at rates which cut into his profits. So also the farmer customer, he and his family, are drawn more and more into purchasing such goods as they do not really require or desire, because they do not feel independent in dealing with the tradesman to whom they are in debt. All these vicious and dangerous relations can only be put on a healthy and safe footing by the farmer paying his debts. This year ought to see a great clearance of these old store debts all over the country. If this occurs the harvest will do a splendid service to the business of the country, every interest will feel that it has been enriched and strengthened. But if the harvest simply finds money for new purchases of land with mortgage accompaniment, or for new, and all too needless costly implements, or for barn extensions that might be dispensed with, or for gifts to children, more out of pride than prudence, or for ostentatious wagons and teams, then so far as the farmers are concerned, the abundant harvest will have only added a fresh link to his fetters of debt. The branch banks in smaller towns could do great service in pressing this policy upon their customers. Bankers with wholesalers' accounts should give them distinctly to understand that their country credits must not be increased because of the abundance of the harvest. The farmers are able, they will be expected to pay off their old debts, that the retailers will have to stop renewals, and that their own and their customers notes must be paid as they mature. It will be feared too readily forgotten that although this year's crop is good, it does not raise the whole of the last four years up to a fair average. A bad harvest this year would have been a serious disaster. Every dollar then of the crop proceeds is mortgaged in some form. If all the obligations created by the deficient harvests of last three years were paid off, there would be no balance left for new expenditures, much less for any kind of extravagance. We strongly urge that debt paying must be the outcome of our bountiful harvest, if the country is to reap the full benefit of this bounty of Providence.

Tunnel Between Ireland and Scotland.

The details of the great Irish Channel tunnel project has been presented. At a recent meeting of the company Mr. Barton, the engineer, explained his preliminary plans. The shortest line between Ireland and Scotland was from Tor Head to the Mull of Cantyre, a distance of 13 miles, but the water there was 462 feet deep and the site unsuitable. Mr. Barton proposed to cross between Island Magee and Wigtonshire with a tunnel about 33 miles long, with 500 feet of water overhead. The proposed line would leave the Northern Counties Railway at a point near Whitehead and pass out under the headland known as the Gubbins, enter Wigtonshire outside of Loch Ryan at Portobello, and passing under Wiersbon Hill connect at Stranraer with an existing line of railway. The heaviest gradient proposed is 1 in 75. In the Mont Cenis, St. Gothard and Arleberg tunnels the average is 1 in 40; the Mersey tunnel is still steeper, while the Severn has a flatter gradient of 1 in 90. No fears are entertained of trouble from water entering the tunnel; and in this view Mr. Barton is supported by Sir John Hawkshaw, Sir Douglas Fox, Sir Benjamin Baker, and other eminent engineers. The proposed tunnel would have 150 feet of rock between the roof and the bed of the sea. The rock is only 30 feet thick above the Mersey tunnel and 40 feet in the Severn. As to cost, it is estimated that this would not be more than in long tunnels through mountains. Judging from past experience the cost here is put at \$500 per lineal yard. The shafts, pumping plant, additional railways, etc. are estimated at \$3,305,000, and the total estimate, with 10 per cent. added for contingencies, is put at \$40,000,000. The time of construction is estimated at ten to twelve years. Mr. J. T. Barton, C. E., explained that a series of large ventilating fans placed at the pumping stations at each end, about 24 miles from each other, could be made to draw out all foul air and supply pure air, in a current moving at the rate of two miles per hour.—(Railroad Topics).

LOVERS of celery unwittingly "kill two birds with the one stone." Celery to them is like sweets to the children, they eat it simply because they are fond of it—but at the same time it is food and medicine. You buy a bunch of celery from Gay & Son, but do not expect a bottle of "Pains Celery Compound," or package of food preparation thrown in. All the same the essence of food and medicine is in the celery. Gay & Son only charge for the one, the other is free gratis. —s1—mon & thurs sp 31

Green Grapes just received at Beer & Goff's

News Notes.

The increase of population in Truro in ten years is 1,641.
Snuggling on the Irish coast is said to be increasing through the connivance of officials.
The census of Alaska, just completed, shows a total population of 31,000, a decrease of 2,000 in ten years.
The weather is again warm in Manitoba. The recent Martinique cyclone did \$1,000,000 damage and killed 378 people.
Two hundred lives were lost in a typhoon in Japan on August 16. The storm was the worst known in years and great damage was done.
It is said that Jay Gould has relinquished control of the Union Pacific Railway, and that the management will undergo a complete change.
A statement is made that the Bank of England has been robbed of over a million dollars, but the cashier denies that there is any truth in it.
St. John, N. B., claims that the census as regards that city is far astray. Instead of a decrease, as shown, it is claimed that the population has increased over 6,000 since 1884.

Miss Frances Willard has cancelled all of her autumn engagements to lecture in Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Connecticut, Pennsylvania and Iowa, on account of her mother's feeble health.

The British Columbia Paper Manufacturing Company has been formed at Victoria, B. C., with a capital stock of \$40,000, and will build a paper factory at Alberni, at the first rapids of the Sornas River, Vancouver Island, B. C.

Hogan, the Ann Arbor aeronaut, made an ascension at Detroit on Saturday, and was giving a trapeze exhibition at an altitude of 1,000 feet, when he lost his hold and fell to the ground. He was washed to a pulp in sight of 30,000 spectators.

The Hungarian reports on the world's harvests are said to be misleading. There is a general impression that the total yield of the different countries is pretty fair, and that famine prices will not prevail unless produced by powerful rings and booms, which will have only a temporary effect.

Mrs. Frank Scott, of Halifax, dropped dead in her husband's arms one day last week on the third anniversary of her wedding. She had been on bad terms with her husband and had procured an order of protection from the court. After her death a belt was found around her waist which contained \$500, and which her husband cannot keep because of the order of the court.

The Sultan's opening of the Dardanelles to Russia's war ships has galvanized the Eastern question into renewed life, and the powers are turning to England to see what she will propose under the circumstances. It might be a good idea to let the sick man rip. His decrepit frame is not worth shedding any more Christian blood to sustain, and without the shedding of blood Russia is not likely to retreat from the advantage she has gained. England would not in her place.

Official statistics just published show that the official debt of Italy amounts to 14,902,000,000 lire (\$2,980,500,000), or \$103 for each inhabitant and 513 3-10 on each hectare of land. This is, of course, in addition to the national debt, which is upwards of 24,000,000,000 lire, or nearly \$5,000,000,000. It is stated in financial circles that a syndicate has been formed in Rome which is to have at its disposal 100,000,000 lire, of which one-half has been already subscribed, for the purpose of sustaining the price of Italian rentes. The resources of the syndicate will not be restricted by the amount pledged, for many large and strong institutions and bankers, as well as those not quite so strong, have formed as it were a committee of defence against foreign attacks on the rentes.

MISS WILSON will resume lessons on Monday, Sept. 7th, at the Music Rooms, corner Kent and Prince Streets, at the usual hour. —cod—au24

DYSPEPTICURE—is not a palliative, but a cure; it first relieves, then controls, and finally entirely subdues the irritation and inflammation of the stomach that causes indigestion and dyspepsia.

AFTER MANY YEARS.—A letter posted in Quebec in 1884 and addressed quite legibly to a gentleman in the employ of a well-known banking firm in San Francisco, was returned a few days ago to its sender through the dead letter office at Ottawa. After seven years' wandering the letter had got back to where it started from.

SPIDERS IN THE PARLOR.—The young folks are indulging in cobweb parties. Each one chooses a thread to wind. The one who gets his wound up first is given first prize, and the one who is last gets the booby prize. The threads have been interlaced, passed through keyholes, wound around picture frames, etc., before the guests arrived. A young gentleman the other night found that his thread led under the bed, and he was forced to crawl under to disentangle it.—Chatham World.

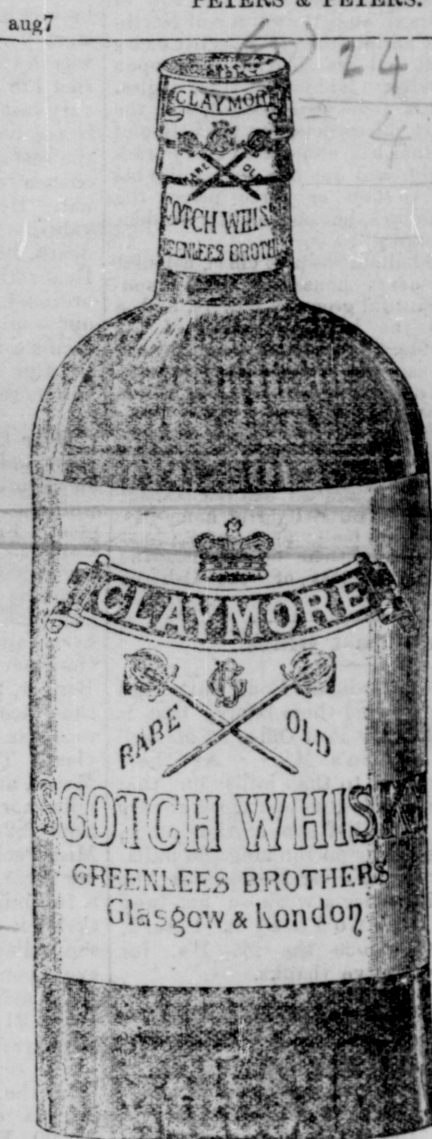
I. O. O. F.—A fraternity temple association is to be organized in Chicago, with a capital of \$8,000,000 to build an Oddfellows' temple, a long cherished enterprise in that city.

The next session of the sovereign grand lodge will be held in St. Louis, commencing Sept. 21, and continuing through the week. The representatives will go by the way of Washington, taking in the Luray cave on the way out, and returning via Chicago. The brethren at St. Louis are making great preparations for their distinguished visitors. At this distance it looks as if the week would be a holiday one for the order in that great city.
During the past year the Oddfellows' Mutual Relief Association of Maine has paid \$700,000 to widows or orphans.

"How are you?"
"Nicely, Thank You."
"Thank Who?"
"Why the inventor of
SCOTT'S EMULSION
Which cured me of CONSUMPTION."
Give thanks for its discovery. That it does not make you sick when you take it.
Give thanks. That it is three times as efficacious as the old-fashioned cod liver oil.
Give thanks. That it is such a wonderful flesh producer.
Give thanks. That it is the best remedy for Consumption, Scrofula, Bronchitis, Wasting Diseases, Coughs and Colds.
Be sure you get the genuine in Salmon color wrapper; sold by all Druggists, at 50c. and \$1.00.
SCOTT & BOWNE, Belleville.

Desirable Residence To Let.

THAT beautifully situated House and Premises, fronting on the North River, within ten minutes' walk of the city, at present occupied by Hon. Frederick Peters, will be let for a term of years.
The House is heated throughout with hot water, and has been lately painted and tinted inside. Rent moderate. For terms apply at the office of
PETERS & PETERS.



HEALTH-GIVING, mind-soothing, soul-inspiring. Worth proving.
LAWRENCE A. WILSON & CO.,
Sole Agents in Canada,
sept1—tu sat Montreal.

HILLSBOROUGH HOUSE,

KENT STREET, CH'TOWN,
Near Corner Kent and Prince Streets.
Permanent and Transient Boarders accommodated at reasonable rates.

THIS HOUSE is within easy distance of Churches, Colleges, Schools, Post Office, etc., and will be found convenient for Students and others who desire to be centrally located.
MRS. LEDWELL.
aug19—dy & wky tf

WANTED.

FEMALE TEACHER, Second or Third Class, for Grosse Ile, Magdalen Islands. Apply to
N. CLARKE,
Secretary of Trustees.
Gross Isle, Magdalen Islands,)
Sept. 3, 1891.) 9i pd

"Acts like magic in all Stomach troubles."



Cures all forms of Indigestion and Chronic Dyspepsia. A quick and sure relief for Headache, Sleeplessness and Nervousness. Sample size, 35c. Large bottles, \$1.00. Prepared by
CHARLES K. SHORT,
Pharmacist, St. John, N. B.
Sold everywhere. 1w—aug31

JAMES A. MORRISON,
HALIFAX.

AGENT FOR
WARREN, CAKEBREAD & CO.,

TEA MERCHANTS,
London, -- England,

—AND ALSO—
Several First-Class West India
Firms, etc.

SPECIALTIES:
Tea, Sugar and Molasses.

Special attention given to consignments of
Prime Edward Island Produce.
REFERENCE—Bank of Nova Scotia.

WHOLE—Pickford & Black's Wharf,
Halifax, August 13, 1891—dy & wky

NASAL BALM
SOTHING, CLEANSING, NEVER FAILS
HEALING.
Instant Relief, Permanent Cure, Failure Impossible.
Many so-called diseases are simply symptoms of Catarrh, such as headache, loss of voice, nasal discharge, sneezing, coughing, and itching, general feeling of debility, etc. If you are troubled with any of these or other symptoms, you have Catarrh, and should lose no time procuring a bottle of Nasal Balm. Be warned in time, neglected cold in head results in Catarrh, followed by consumption and death. Sold by all druggists, or sent, post paid, on receipt of price in stamps and \$1. by addressing
F. L. BROWN & CO., Brockville, Ont.

CURES GOLD IN HEAD AND CATARRH

McGILL UNIVERSITY,
MONTREAL.

A SPECIAL ANNOUNCEMENT of the Faculty of Applied Science has been prepared, stating the details of the new Chairs, Laboratories, Workshops, Apparatus and other improvements in its several Departments of Civil, Mining, Mechanical and Electrical Engineering and Practical Chemistry, which will afford in the Session of 1891-2 advantages not hitherto accessible to Students in this country.
Copies may be had on application to the undersigned, who can also supply detailed announcements of the other Faculties of the University, viz., Law, Medicine, Arts (including the Donalds Course for Women), and Veterinary Science.
J. W. BRAKENRIDGE, B. C. L.,
Acting Secretary.

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TRADE MARK.
BALSAM
OF HOREHOUND AND ANISEED FOR
CROUP, COUGHS AND
WHOOPIING COUGH AND COLDS.
40 YEARS IN USE.
PRICE 25¢ PER BOTTLE.
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