

The SUMMERSIDE GUARDIAN

AND PRINCE COUNTY CHRONICLE

AGENT—Mrs. John Pond, 44 Water Street East—Phone 289-1
SUMMERSIDE, AND PRINCE COUNTY

News, Subscriptions, Advertising should be left with Mrs. Pond

The Guardian may be bought daily at any of the following stores in Summerside:
Bell Bookstore, Water St.
Toronto Bakery, Water St.
Gourlies Drugstore, Water St.
Mark Gaudet, 67 Granville St.

The Guardian will be delivered to any home in Summerside or to your office at 25 per day or 10c per week. Phone 289-1 for this service or for your order to the boy responsible for deliveries on your route.

This column is reserved for news of local interest but advertising of a new nature may be inserted at 2 cents a word strictly payable in advance.

—FILMS developed promptly at Mayor King Co., Kensington.

—SCREEN WIRE, Doors, Hinges, Knobs, Hooks and Paint, sold at 10c. L-478-9-2-21.

—SPECIAL CASH PRICES on all goods. LCR limited time sale. George Webster, Kensington. 5-7-8.

—PROPER winter storage will improve quantity and quality of roots of food. Buy fresh Cereals, Hydrated Lime, Rembrandt Steel, Compound Salt, Insul Board 30 lb. felt at 10c. L-478-9-2-21.

—HIGH SCHOOL OPENS—The Summerside High School will re-open for the fall term on September 6th. The School Board will make any changes that may be necessary to replace teachers who have been called up for service in the militia.

—ADDITIONAL RECRUITS—Additional Highlanders reported at the Amalgams at Summerside yesterday and left in the afternoon for Charlottetown. The citizens of Summerside gave them a great send-off as they paraded through the town with the pipe band of the Black Watch playing lively airs. Present Patrick Ryan, a veteran of the South African and Great War, headed the parade. There were about 50 new recruits joined from Prince County yesterday. About 20 from O'Leary and Westmount and the rest from Summerside.

—DEATH OF MRS. GILBERT—Mrs. Gilbert passed away suddenly on Friday night in the Prince County Hospital. Mrs. Gilbert had entered the hospital for treatment and was taken quite suddenly during the night. Mrs. Gilbert was the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. William Lewis and was a devoted wife and mother. Her sudden passing will be mourned with deep regret by her many friends. Burial will be held at 10 o'clock on Monday at the St. Mary's Church at Elmfield. The service was largely attended.—S.

—DEATH OF MRS. JOSEPH—There passed away on Saturday morning in the Prince County Hospital Mrs. Joseph MacIntyre of Grand River at 77 years of age. Mrs. MacIntyre had not been in good health for some time and had entered the hospital for treatment. She was to all appearances feeling much better, when she suddenly passed away. Her death was a great loss to her family. Mrs. MacIntyre was the wife of the late Mr. Joseph MacIntyre of Grand River and was a devoted wife and mother. Her death was a great loss to her family. Burial will be held at 10 o'clock on Monday at the St. Mary's Church at Elmfield. The service was largely attended.—S.

—MRS. DORA FRIZZELL, Watertown, Mass., Mrs. Robert Frizzell and Mrs. Fred Frizzell, Woburn, Mass., motored to P. E. I. to visit relatives and friends while on the island they were the guests of their cousin Mrs. E. C. Casely, Wilcox, Valley. They were greatly impressed with the beauty of the island it being their first trip here.

—BERLIN, Sept. 4.—(AP)—Two extraordinary war time degrees, applying the death sentence for espionage and insubordination and stern punishment for other military offenses, were made effective in Germany tonight.

—The death penalty also was decreed for any soldier or civilian who attempts to weaken the army or the people in their "defence determination" or who seeks to evade military service in any form.

—Further military penalties for desertion and unlawful absence from the country have been sharpened.

—Keep Minard's in the home.

Canada Pushes Ahead With War Preparations

(By W. W. Murray, Canadian Press Staff Writer)
OTTAWA, Sept. 4.—Canada pushes ahead with her military preparations today, and in Ottawa presented the spectacle of the transformation of a capital city at once to one at war. The sounding of khaki-clad soldiers in the streets the crowds of young men besieging recruiting offices and the new importance with which soldiering has become invested spoke of an unusual note injected into the life of Canada.

Recruiting for the Canadian Active Service Force has only been in progress for a few days. At some drill-halls and army camps modest type-written sheets convey the intelligence that men are wanted, others broad streamers flaunt their appeal. But the response is the same. There is the crowd of avid youths, the discussion of the most attractive, the pledge between chums to join up in the same outfit, the moment of decision and then the plunge.

Recruiting officers are pleased with the calibre of the young men who are signing up, vigorous, healthy and, above all, thorough. They are equipped mentally to appreciate what it is all about. Nowhere has the hysteria of 1914 been repeated with the tuncful parades and the rolling drums encouraging Canadian youth to rally round the colors. Everything is sober and earnest, one would say, grimly, for it is realized that war is a grim business.

Broken Promises Of Hitler Reviewed By Chamberlain

LONDON, Sept. 4.—A message from Prime Minister Chamberlain to the German people is being broadcast in German every few hours, it was learned tonight, seeking to impress upon them Chamberlain's long record of broken promises.

"Your leader is now sacrificing you, the German people, to the still more monstrous gamble of a war to extricate himself from the impossible position into which he has led himself and you," the Prime Minister said.

"In this war we are not fighting against you, the German people, for whom we have no bitter feeling, but against the tyrannous and forewarned regime which has betrayed not only its own people but the whole of western civilization and all that you and we hold dear."

The text follows:—
German people your country and mine are now at war. Your country has been invaded and the free and independent state of Poland which this country is in honor bound to defend. Because your troops were not withdrawn in response to a note of the British Government to the German Government, war has followed.

With the horrors of war we are familiar. God knows that this is to prevent the calamity, but now that the invasion of Poland by Germany has taken place it has become inevitable.

You are told by your Government that you are fighting because Poland rejected your leadership and resorted to force. What are the facts? It is to be recalled the offer was made to the Polish Ambassador at Berlin on Thursday evening two hours before the announcement by your Government that it had been 'rejected'.

Far from it having been rejected, it had had no time even to consider it. Your Government had previously demanded that a Polish representative should be sent from Poland within 24 hours to act under an agreement. At that time the 16 Polish representatives put forward had not been indicated.

Invasion Finds Poland Prepared

(By The Associated Press)
Men, mud and mountains are Poland's own hopes to stem the German tide.

The Polish south has the Carpathian peaks rearing 7,500 feet into the sky to block a flanking invasion by way of Hungary. Almost as high, the Tatras shut Germany's Slovakian approach to a narrow northern portion of the Slovak-Polish border.

The Germans found but a single railroad and a single highway in Slovakia there. Poland had five rail lines and numerous roads to service her comparative frontier. Central Poland offers an invader prairie mud, to which is geared perfectly the Polish reliance on infantry and horse-mounted cavalry as the backbone of her some 500,000 regular army.

Germany is reported to have regulars and reservists totalling about 4,000,000.

Every Pole is an army man continuously from the age of 21 to 50, on call during all of 29 years in some form of regular full-time or reserve unit.

Huge Reserves
This system of universal conscription in peacetime gives the Poles, despite their limited population total, an estimated reservoir of 4,500,000 trained reserves and a total manpower of 6,000,000.

The Polish network of highways and railroads converging upon its industrial heart are a great strategic aid to defence, and her wide rivers and numerous waterways—including many canals—can be shifted in many instances from defensive aids to obstacles in the

Distances Of Death

Here are the minutes and miles that separate Europe's capitals from raids by bombing planes, assuming an average speed of 200 miles an hour:

France to Berlin, two hours, 400 miles.
Germany to London, 1:25; 275 miles.
Germany to Paris, 1:08; 220 miles.
England to Berlin, 2:40; 550 miles.
Poland to Berlin, 27; 80 miles.
Germany to Warsaw, 53; 175 miles.

Germany's axis partner, Italy is 345 miles and 1 hour and 42 minutes from Paris. A French base in Corsica would be but 54 minutes and 180 miles from Rome. If it could be maintained in wartime.

What the Government Does to Help the Public

Get Correct Weight and Measure

THE administration of the Weights and Measures Act is in the hands of the Weights and Measures branch of the Department of Trade and Commerce at Ottawa. This entails the following responsibilities:

- 1 To approve all types of devices used for weighing and measuring.
- 2 To see that adjusting mechanisms which "true-up" scales or measures are sealed up after adjustment to prevent any tampering that would render the device false.
- 3 To see that machines are so constructed that the public can observe if the weight or measure is correct.
- 4 By regular inspection to see that machines will weigh or measure accurately.
- 5 To make certain tests to provide against the dishonest use of an accurate machine.
- 6 To reject for repair or adjustment any machine found incorrect.

DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE

HON. W. D. EULER, M.P., Minister
J. G. PARMELEE, Deputy Minister

War Briefs

NEW YORK, Sept. 4.—(CP)—Harva News Agency Bureau in New York reported a sudden break in wireless transmission from the French Capital at about 11:37 P. M. A. It is believed that the air raid sirens had been sounded in Paris.

The last word received was the word "alert"—the word by which air raid warnings are designated in France.

Harva News Agency in New York said it had been warned to expect such interruptions in the event of air raid alarms, since the entire staff at the head office in Paris would seek shelter immediately.

VANCOUVER, Sept. 4.—(CP)—The German-Canadian Peoples' Society of Vancouver and the Japanese Citizens' League pledged their loyalty to Canada and the empire at week-end meetings here.

LONDON, Sept. 4.—(CP)—Branding Germany's Nazi government as a destroyer of the ordered life of mankind, the Trade Union Congress today declared in an official statement of policy that it "must be opposed by all the forces that civilization could concentrate."

WASHINGTON, Sept. 4.—(CP)—Charles Edison, acting secretary of the Navy Department, said today that the United States government was considering providing convoys for United States steamships returning from Europe.

LONDON, Sept. 4.—(CP)—Brigadier-General A. C. Critchley, who ranked in the Great War as an Army Commodore today, General Critchley, native of Calgary, was appointed to the rank of Brigadier-General in the Royal Air Force in 1937-18, during which time the premises served under him as a flight commander.

BERLIN, Sept. 3.—(AP)—Loss of 21 military planes thus far in Germany's invasion of Poland was announced officially today. The announcement said the total included planes of all kinds; some were listed merely as missing.

BUCHAREST, Sept. 3.—(AP)—A Rumanian passenger plane on the newly established Bucharest-Warsaw line today narrowly escaped damage when it ran into a German bombing attack on Lwow, Poland.

TOKYO, Sept. 3.—(CP)—Havva—Freight bound for Germany in Japanese vessels will be unloading at neutral ports here today. The newspaper said that until further orders all Japanese vessels will stay away from German ports.

BUDAPEST, Sept. 3.—(AP)—The Hungary Yesships will be unloading, without comment, a report that Gary, Yugoslavia, Rumania and Bulgaria are working for a neutral bloc in the face of European war.

WASHINGTON, Sept. 3.—(AP)—An official said today that Hugh R. Wilson, who resigned as ambassador to Germany last Friday, did so as an act of protest against the German drive into Poland.

BERLIN, Sept. 3.—(AP)—The German official news agency, DNB,

Convicts Are Recaptured

LONDON, Sept. 4.—(CP)—"Port emergency committees have been appointed at Great Britain's principal seaports, the transport ministry announced today, to supervise wartime merchant shipping, loading and unloading at points of arrival and departure.

LONDON, Sept. 4.—(CP)—The government tonight fixed minimum prices for all freshly killed, canned or imported meats at the level of the week ending Aug. 25. The ruling was announced by the ministry of information, and will be executed under authority of the new defence decrees.

WARSAW, Sept. 4.—(AP)—Ten persons were killed and a number wounded this afternoon when a German bomb struck a girl school canteen near Warsaw's east railway station. Sixteen German planes engaged in the raid. Spirited anti-aircraft and machine-gun fire met them. Air Warden reported three

ANNOUNCEMENT

The total ASSETS, BOOK ACCOUNTS and GOOD WILL of the business formerly carried on under the name and style of PETER MACNUTT & SON, of MALPEQUE, P. E. I. have been purchased by a group of Charlottetown merchants who will continue the business under the name and style of MALPEQUE TRADING CO. LTD.

Stores at Malpeque and French River now open for business. Highest market prices in cash for Farm Produce at our Kensington Branch.

Announcement of Gigantic Stock Adjustment Sale will be made shortly.

Accounts owing the late firm must be settled promptly at the Malpeque Office of the undersigned.

MALPEQUE TRADING CO. LTD.

L-593-9-2-31



Those who would buy or sell honestly are protected as far as is humanly possible. But you must do your part, and your co-operation is asked for your own protection, and also to protect the dealer against unfair competition. Our inspectors cannot continually supervise the thousands of transactions that take place daily throughout Canada. Watch the scales as closely as you would count your change. Weight means money. Get what you pay for.

NEUTRALITY EXPRESSED BY JAPAN

MADRID, Sept. 4.—(AP)—The Government tonight officially declared Spain's neutrality in the European War. In a speech last night at Burgos General Francisco Franco appealed for localization of the German-Polish conflict.

WASHINGTON, Sept. 4.—(AP)—President Roosevelt and the Cabinet reached a decision today that two neutrality proclamations will be issued tomorrow.

LONDON, Sept. 4.—(CP Cable)—Prime Minister Chamberlain tonight added two ministers to his cabinet, naming Lord Macmillan to be Minister of Information and Ronald Hibberd Cross as Minister of Economic Warfare.

TOKYO, Sept. 4.—The Japanese Government asserted bluntly today that it intended to keep out of the European war and would continue to devote its attention to the war in China.

At the conclusion of a day-long cabinet session, Premier General Nobuyuki Abe announced: "In the face of the European war which has just broken out, Japan intends not to be involved therein; she will concentrate her efforts on the settlement of the China affair."

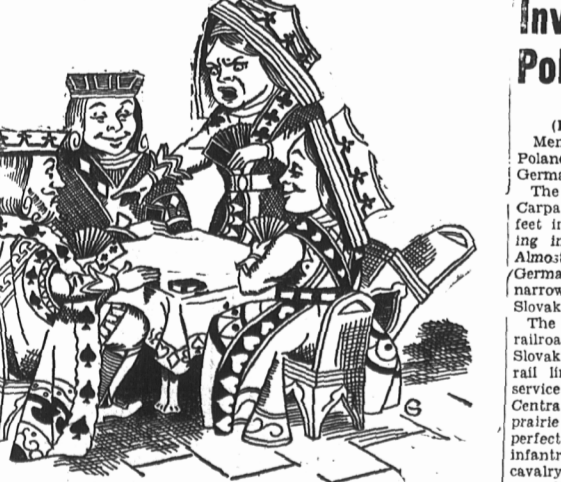
Authoritative sources expressed the belief that Japan's former identification with the Berlin-Rome anti-Comintern Axis was automatically ended when Germany and Soviet Russia signed their non-aggression treaty.

The public showed intense interest in the European situation. Newspapers sold out extra editions as fast as they appeared on the streets.

In financial quarters it was predicted that Japan's export trade would boom as a result of the conflict occupying the attention of the industrial nations on the other side of the world.

Will Concentrate Efforts on Settlement of Chinese Affair.

Use Minard's for bites. Use Minard's for sprains.



QUEEN OF CLUBS: "What do you mean by passing? You can't do that to me."
KING OF SPADES: "I'er-when in doubt I always pass. Sorry, dear."

Maybe you, too, have often felt when you're in the game you just like Alice in Wonderland when can't do it with mirrors. Don't be an Alice in Wonderland. Figure out your partner's bidding. In the drama picture above the underbidding culprit seems to be the King of Spades who let his partner down with a possible slam play.

The opposition smiles smugly but their smiles will vanish when they find out that he is a "no-trump fiend" and discovers that she is a "hair-trigger doubter."

easy know all the bids right

In our Home Service feature tomorrow we show an interesting hand and explain some of the dangers of overbidding. Directions will also be given for obtaining our newest Home Service booklet, "How To Improve Your Bridge." Written by Samuel Fry, Jr., one of America's greatest bridge players, the booklet shows you how to avoid common mistakes in bidding and how to offset your partner's bidding errors.