

# Gardiner Is Only Member Of 1935 Cabinet In The House

By HAROLD MORRISON  
Canadian Press Staff Writer  
OTTAWA (CP)—Fighting Jimmy Gardiner, tough Prairie campaigner, sole remaining elected member of the original 1935 MacKenzie King cabinet. The other 19 members of the cabinet were defeated in the 1955 election.

Mr. Gardiner, who served in the cabinet for 22 years, held continuously for 22 years, ever since he entered federal politics in 1935.

On Tuesday he will mark the completion of 43 years of unbroken public service in the Saskatchewan legislature and the federal Parliament. In that period he has never met personal defeat at the polls, a record he believes is unmatched by anyone.

He now joins the Liberals in opposition, sole remaining elected member of the original 1935 MacKenzie King cabinet. The other 19 members of the cabinet were defeated in the 1955 election.

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What caused Liberal party's overthrow? Why the swing to the Progressive Conservatives?

"I think the swing generally resulted from the fact that many people considered we had been too long in office. There were a lot of people also looking for patronage that they didn't get from the Liberals. They thought they could do better elsewhere. But that would be only a small element.

"The big thing is that people looked for things done to benefit the population generally and thought that these might be done more fully under a new group."

**WON'T RETIRE**

The Conservatives had promised to reduce taxes and increase old age pensions. They also had promised to provide cash advances to Prairie farmers for farm-stored wheat and to provide greater financial aid for the provinces.

"You know, they can get into trouble awfully fast trying to carry out some of these promises," Mr. Gardiner remarked.

Mr. Gardiner said he has no plans to retire.

"I will be in the next election if I am still alive and I will be working for the Liberals for I believe the Liberal philosophy is most important to develop this country.

"It doesn't matter whether I come back. It is most important that the Liberals come back."

# RELIGION AND LIFE

BY VERY REV. GEORGE C. PIDGEON, D.D., LL.D.  
First Moderator of the United Church of Canada

"He has made the name known and honored from coast to coast." So said a young Canadian scholar of his father. It indicated his pride in his own heritage and also the obligation laid on him by his father's name and life story.

In the full name that each of us bears, there is, first, one's family connection, and the family's record and reputation which is the start he gets on his own career. Then there is the personal name which distinguishes him from the other members of the family.

This name is often arbitrarily chosen and at first is only a label of identification, but each person's attainments and achievements suggest his name character, and suggest to all who hear it the principles he stands for and the things he has done.

All this is his addition to the family heritage which he passes on to his heirs.

"In the Bible a name, whether of man, angel or deity, sets forth the character of its bearer." There a name "belongs to the essence of personality. Know a name and you have the way open to the secret of the person." Then a change of name indicated a change in the character of the man.

For example, Jacob meant supplanter, reference to an incident at his birth, and also to the cunning and trickery which characterized many of his dealings with others.

**PRINCE OF GOD**

Then, when in a transforming spiritual experience at Daniel, this name was changed to Israel, meaning a Prince of God. It meant that the divine being with whom

# COMING EVENTS

- Cardigan Tea Party, July 1.
- Regular dance Bonshaw Inn Tuesday night; Burns Orchestra
- Dance Summerville School, Wednesday, June 26th. Good Music.
- Reserve July 3, Ice-cream Social North Tryon Church grounds.
- Kensington play to night, in North Wiltshire Hall.
- Dance Farmington School, Monday-June 24. Chalmers Orchestra.
- Dance Lorne Valley Hall, Tuesday, June 25th.
- See Princetown Road Variety Concert in Howe's Hall, Brackley Pt., Friday, June 28.
- Barn dance Garfield MacPhee's Brookfield, Wednesday, Burns Orchestra.
- Lobster supper, Morell Parish Hall, Thursday, June 27th. Supper starting at 5:30 p.m. Bingo.
- Dance St. Peter's, Holy Name Hall, every Wednesday night. Cliffords Orchestra.
- Dance every Thursday night Cardigan Legion Hall, Westburns Orchestra.
- Dance, Mt. Stewart Hall, Tuesday, June 25th, Rollie MacKenzie's Orchestra.
- New Glasgow Junior Farmers meeting tonight, New Glasgow Hall.
- Clyde River W.I. are holding a cake sale at S.A. MacDonalds, Friday, June 28th at 2 p.m. proceeds towards Hall.
- Lower Montague Regatta, Wednesday, July 10th, seed entries to Stanley Hicken.
- Dance at West Royalty Hall every Wednesday night. Rollie MacKenzie's Orchestra. 9.30 - 12.30.
- Two 1-act plays with specialties by Fortune Bridge Institute, Bridgetown Hall, July 1 in aid of Albion Cross Institute.
- Reserve Wednesday July 3rd for Ham and Salad Supper, to be held in York Hall beginning at 5 p.m.
- Mt. Herbert Women's Institute Ice Cream social, sandwiches, etc. in Mt. Herbert School, July 1st.
- Contest - Fiddling, Dancing singing contest, Mt. Stewart Hall July 11th. Followed by a dance send all entries to Danny Birt, Mt. Stewart.



# CHILDREN'S ART EXHIBITION OPENS

An exhibition of children's art opens today at the Civic Centre. Mrs. Doris MacKay, Art Supervisor for the five city schools, is shown with some of the work. A student from Queen Square School points at his entry. About 200 pictures by children in grades 1 to 7 will be on display until Thursday evening. This is the third year he exhibition has been held. **Guardian Photo.**

# 14 Institutes At Convention

Representatives from fourteen Women's Institute groups met in convention in the schoolhouse at South Granville on Tuesday afternoon, June 18th.

The meeting opened with Miss Alexandra Keir, president of the convention, in the chair and Mrs. Stirling Corbett secretary. There were eighty-eight members and eleven visitors present, which filled the attractive little schoolroom to full capacity.

Mrs. Roy Smith extended a warm welcome to all, to which Mrs. William MacLellan of Pleasant Valley very graciously responded. A further expression of welcome was extended by the president, Miss Keir.

The theme for this particular convention was Citizenship, and in accordance with that, a panel consisting of Mrs. Frank Cutcliffe, as chairman, with Mrs. Alden Buchanan, Mrs. Stirling Corbett and Miss Alexandra Keir as able assistants discussed the subject of "Citizenship" in a high and comprehensive and interesting manner, and left no one in the audience in doubt as to the fact that each one has a particular and peculiar part to play in life, each in her own sphere, in order to be a good citizen.

A resume of the year's work from the several groups was compiled and read by Mrs. Graham of Bradabane, which was highly satisfactory, and showed the women in all the groups as very busy persons.

One institute showed itself most ingenious in raising money, in this way. They gave a party and serve lunch. After everyone has eaten well they measure their waist bands and charge so much per inch. Mrs. Graham reported that this system was very successful from a financial standpoint but quite hard on some people.

Roll call followed with fourteen Institutes responding. The minutes of last convention was read by Mrs. Stirling Corbett and the business period followed. Next year's convention is to be in Darlington.

The following executive members for 1957 were appointed: Bredabane, Mrs. Lorne Seaman; Mrs. Stanford Glover; Brookfield, Mrs. Preston Sentner; Mrs. Lloyd MacLeod; Fredericton, Mrs. Judson Rackham; Mrs. Roy Weeks; Glen Valley, Mrs. Vernon Gillis; Mrs. Norman MacDonald; Greenville, Mrs. Douglas Waye; Mrs. John Carew; Hazel Grove, Mrs. Wendell Craswell; Mrs. Alden Buchanan; Hunter River, Mrs. Percy Boyle; Mrs. Emmett Bernard; Millvale, Mrs. Kenneth Dugan; Mrs. Frank MacQuarrie; New Wiltshire, not present; North Granville, Mrs. Fred Taylor; Mrs. Horace Taper; Pleasant Valley, Mrs. Millar Weeks; Mrs. Everett MacLellan; Rose Valley, Mrs. James Cousins; Mrs. Geo. Matheson; Springton, Mrs. Duncan Macintosh; Mrs. Ralph Thompson; South Granville, to be appointed Mrs. Fred Gates, president provincial executive, who made a strong appeal to all groups to support our own projects. She gave a few reminders re the foundations fund. Also suggested that W.I.'s take part in the program contest, and suggested that a small increase be made in the yearly membership fee, so that W.I.'s might back an effort to establish a national institute building at Ottawa.

Mrs. Gates asked for good material for the Institute News, so that that interesting little paper may have a better content. She further asked the woman to get behind the Drama festival effort and the Home economic scholarship.

Mrs. Frank Cutcliffe introduced Mrs. Harry W. Cudmore, who also spoke on Citizenship, particularly World citizenship. Mrs. Cudmore's address was much appreciated by all present.

There followed a duet by Mrs. Russell Parsons and Mrs. William MacLellan, a sing-song in which all took part. Fun and Nonsense by the Glen Valley group, a short talk and demonstration on cushion making by Miss Bertha DesRoches, all of which was very capably given, and enjoyed by those

# Kinkora High School Held Commencement Exercises

Fifteen graduates received their diplomas on Thursday evening, June 6th, at the Annual Commencement Exercises of Kinkora High School. Relatives and friends who had gathered in great numbers for the occasion greeted the procession of Senior boys and girls clad in the caps and gowns of graduates, who marched single file to the strains of Handel's "Largo".

John R. McCabe, chairman of the Board of Trustees, reviewed for a few moments the history of the High School. He recalled that for seventeen years students of many districts had gone forth from this school equipped with a Grade XI education. The government, because of the exceptionally good work done in those seventeen years saw fit in 1955 to establish Kinkora as a centre with Grade XI, thus offering to many the advantages of a complete High School education.

This school is serving the surrounding districts of Rose Valley, Shamrock, Middleton, Freetown, Albany, Borden, Bredabane, Fredericton, Bedouan, and Newton. Mr. McCabe remarked, moreover, that Kinkora School is most fortunate in its highly qualified staff of first class teachers two of whom have their Bachelor of Arts degree, and one of whom has her Bachelor of Science degree.

George McMahon, valedictorian, voiced the sentiments of his fellow classmates when in a tone of sincerity he gave expression to his feelings of gratitude, loyalty, and hope.

An inspiring message appropriate to High School Graduates was scholarly delivered by Rt. Rev. R.V. MacKenzie, pastor of St. Pius X Parish, Parkdale. He gave a timely warning to his young listeners against the danger of studying only the subjects which are interesting, at the same time bringing to their attention the satisfaction enjoyed in having mastered a difficult assignment. He reminded them of the world of opportunities before them, and of the example and ideals expected from them.

C.B. Jelly, Supervisor of Schools, also had a congratulatory and encouraging message for the graduating class.

Grade XII diplomas were presented by Vernon McCarville to the following successful students: Earnest John Brennan; Walter Francis Callaghan; Marie Elizabeth Campbell; Margaret Rose Connick; Mary Anna Rita Cormier; Clara Elizabeth Croken; George Raymond McMahon; Mary Adelaide Anne Mulligan; Margaret Elaine Nicholson; Frances Vivian Richards; Cecilia Wilena Sherry; Mary Noreen Sherry.

The following prizes were awarded:

- Prize for the highest aggregate in Grade IX, awarded to Betty McCarville.
- Prize for Latin in Grade IX, awarded to Winston Roberts.
- Prize for English in Grade IX, awarded to Rita McCabe.
- Prize for French in Grade IX, awarded to Garth McCarville.
- Prize for Mathematics in Grade IX, awarded to Marcellus Hagan.
- Prize for Highest Aggregate Grade X, and a prize for Arithmetic in Grade X, all awarded to Joanne Farmer.
- Governor General's Medal for the Highest Aggregate in Grade X awarded to Joanne Farmer.
- Prize for French in Grade X, awarded to Catherine Gillis and Myrtle Perry.
- Prize for Highest Aggregate in Grade XII, awarded to Genevieve Duffy and Elaine Nicholson.
- Prize for English in Grade XII, awarded to Frances Richards and Genevieve Duffy.
- Prize for French in Grade XII, awarded to Gloria Doucette.
- Prize for Latin in Grade XII, and a prize for Biology in Grade XII, both awarded to Genevieve Duffy.
- Prize for Algebra in Grade XII, and a prize for Physics in Grade XII, both awarded to Elaine Nicholson.
- Prize for Geometry in Grade XII, awarded to Gloria Doucette and Elaine Nicholson.
- Prize for Chemistry in Grade XII, awarded to George McMahon.

# DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION

Plans are being made to offer two types of training at the Summer School which will open at Prince of Wales College on Tuesday, July 2nd at 9 o'clock a.m.

A. An academic course on the Grade XII level for those wishing to advance from 2nd class to 1st class standing. The subjects to be offered are English Literature, Geometry, French (1st half). Three subjects will constitute a full load for any student.

B. A professional course for all those who have attended at least one Summer School previously and are seeking professional qualifications for a regular license.

C. A professional course for students with a clear Grade XI and at least a year's experience as a Permit teacher, and for those with a clear Grade XII standing with or without teaching experience.

Prospective students must apply to Mr. William A. MacPhee, P.W.C. for admission, and must be prepared to begin work on the opening day. Late comers cannot be admitted. The usual amount of \$30.00 will be available for those who complete the full course satisfactorily and who must live away from home.

Teachers wishing to take courses at institutions outside the province must have both the school and the courses approved by the Department in order to be eligible for credit and/or for financial assistance, the maximum amount of which shall be \$30.00.

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# Submit Border Troubles To World Court

MANAGUA, NICARAGUA (AP)—Nicaragua and Honduras have agreed to submit their border dispute to the world court.

Luis Quintanilla of Mexico and Eduardo Garcia of Argentina, representatives of the Organization of American States, announced the agreement before their departure for Washington. They will make a report to the organization's committee which recently induced the two countries to cease armed conflict and withdraw troops.

The territory in dispute is north of the Segovia River, which runs eastward into the Atlantic ocean.

and a prize for Mathematics in Grade X, both awarded to Catherine Cash.

Prize for Latin in Grade X, awarded to Marie McCabe.

Prize for History in Grade X, awarded to Connie Reeves.

Prize for Geography in Grade X, awarded to Kevin Curley.

Prize for the Highest Aggregate in Grade XI, a prize for History in Grade XI, and a prize for Chemistry in Grade XI, all awarded to Frances Johnston.

Prize for English in Grade XI, awarded to Beverly Morris.

Prize for French in Grade XI, awarded to Joseph Connick.

Prize for Latin in Grade XI, awarded to Anita Hagen.

Prize for Algebra in Grade XI, awarded to Shirley Green.

Prize for Geometry in Grade XI, awarded to Myrtle Perry.

Prize for Biology in Grade XI, awarded to Catherine Gillis and Myrtle Perry.

Prize for Highest Aggregate in Grade XII, awarded to Genevieve Duffy and Elaine Nicholson.

Prize for English in Grade XII, awarded to Frances Richards and Genevieve Duffy.

Prize for French in Grade XII, awarded to Gloria Doucette.

Prize for Latin in Grade XII, and a prize for Biology in Grade XII, both awarded to Genevieve Duffy.

Prize for Algebra in Grade XII, and a prize for Physics in Grade XII, both awarded to Elaine Nicholson.

Prize for Geometry in Grade XII, awarded to Gloria Doucette and Elaine Nicholson.

Prize for Chemistry in Grade XII, awarded to George McMahon.

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# Otto Strasser Will Not Run

URACH, Germany (AP)—The nationalist German Social Union, a splinter group headed by Otto Strasser, announced Sunday it will run no candidates in the Sept. 15 federal election because of lack of both money and suitable nominees.

Strasser was unanimously re-elected chairman. Strasser broke with Hitler in 1930 and fled the country when the Nazis came to power in 1933.

He lived in Paradise, N.S., until 1955 and returned to West Germany two years ago.

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