

TELEPHONE 8506

Buyer meets seller with Guardian Want Ads. Dial 8506 ask for classified ad taker, for quick results.

## The Guardian

"Covers Prince Edward Island Like The Dew"

WEATHER

Snow changing to intermittent rain; much milder; low-high 25 and 40. Outlook for Christmas; Cloudy and mild.

16 PAGES

CHARLOTTETOWN, CANADA MONDAY, DECEMBER 24, 1956

PRICE 5c

### 18TH CHRISTMAS MESSAGE

## Dangers Of Appeasement Are Stressed By Pope Pius

VATICAN CITY (CP) — The Pope proclaimed Sunday that defensive war is morally lawful and warned the free world against the dangers of appeasement.

His 18th Christmas message made clear that, in the eyes of the Roman Catholic church, the freedom fighters of Hungary had the moral right to resist Russian force with force.

There must be no repetition, he said, of the events preceding the Second World War "when all the threatened nations, and not merely the smallest, sought their safety at the expense of others."

"In the end," the Pope declared, "all together were overwhelmed by the holocaust."

CONDEMNNS COMMUNISM  
The 80-year-old Pontiff, frail but vigorous, endorsed the idea of a United Nations police force to protect the peace and delivered the strongest condemnation he has ever made of Communism and what he called its determination "to impose on all peoples in one way or another a special and intolerable way of life."

Against this drive, he said, "only the unanimous and courageous behavior of all who love the truth and the good can preserve peace, and will preserve it."

The head of the Roman Catholic church was replying to Christmas greetings of the College of Cardinals.

But, as in the past, his words were aimed at men, their leaders and rulers everywhere.

The Vatican Radio and net works of more than a score of countries carried his words to millions. The pontiff said that:

BACKS UN FORCE  
1. The United Nations should have "the right and power of forestalling all military intervention of one state in another . . .

and also the right and power of assuming, by means of a sufficient police force, the safeguarding of order in the state which is threatened."

2. Rights of membership in the United Nations should be denied to nations which refuse to admit UN observers. This point seemed aimed at Hungary's Communist government.

3. "Only in the ambit of an institution like the United Nations can promises of nations to reduce armament, especially to abandon production and use of certain arms, be mutually exchanged under the strict obligation of international law."

4. Aerial inspection to ensure observance of disarmament pledges has his approval. Apparently referring to potential development of President Eisenhower's "open skies" plan, he said the UN is in a position to assume effective control of the armaments of all nations and could "assure certain and effective knowledge of the production and military preparedness for war" with relative ease through air observation and photography.

ADDRESSES PHILATES  
Regally robed in white and gold, the Pontiff spoke from his throne in the consistory hall of the Vatican palace. Twelve cardinal princes of the church and more than a score of bishops and archbishops listened to his words.

"It is clear that in the present circumstances there can be verified in a nation the situation wherein, every effort to avoid war being expended in vain, war-for effective self-defence and with the hope of a favorable outcome against unjust attack—could not be considered unlawful."

The pontiff made it clear that his declaration approving defensive war did not mean that he

had veered from support of the cause of peace.

UNITY NEEDED  
"No one," he said, "can accuse us of favoring the stiffening of opposing blocks, and still less of having in some fashion abandoned that mission of peace which flows from our apostolic office. . . . We remain closely allied to the cause of peace, and God alone knows how much we yearn to be able to announce it in full and happy tones with the angels of Christmas."

The pontiff said European solidarity is "a definite need of this period—a means of ensuring the whole world's peace and a fruitful share of its goods."

But such unity, he warned, cannot be achieved until all the associated nations "realize that the political and economic defeats of one can nowhere, in the long run, result in true gains for the others."

He spoke of the "generous reaction toward the oppressed Hungarian nation on the part of all our beloved sons, of charitable organizations, of entire nations, and also of fair-minded newspapers."

CAR PRODUCTION RISES  
COLOGNE, Germany (Reuters) — West Germany has almost caught up with Britain as the world's No. 1 motor vehicle exporter, according to figures released by the West German Ford Company. The company said that West Germany's exports this year would be about 470,000 vehicles, compared with Britain's 480,000.



THE LATE MRS. LONGWORTH

## Missionary From Freetown Dies In Costa Rica

Mrs. Donald Longworth (Nee Jean Lewis, of Freetown), a member of the Latin American Mission serving in San Jose, Costa Rica, died early Saturday morning, having been stricken with a virus disease only a few days earlier. She was the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Colby C. Lewis, of Freetown, and had served on the mission field for the past nine years. She was in her 34th year, and is survived by her husband and four young children, her parents and several brothers and sisters.

The eldest of the Lewis family, Jean attended public school in Freetown and later Prince of Wales College before studying in the field of her calling. Following her marriage to Donald Longworth of Woodstock, Ontario, she served the Lord for nine years at the Central American location. She was due home on furlough in June, 1957, death came at 3:30 a.m. AST on Saturday, with burial in San Jose at 8:30 p.m. the same day.

Surviving relatives, apart from her husband and four children in San Jose, are her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Colby C. Lewis, of Freetown; sisters Mary (Mrs. Garth Linkletter), of Linkletter Road, P.E.I., and Shirley (the recent bride of Rev. Bruce Moore, Sydney, N.S. Brothers are Ira and Claude Lewis, of York, P.E.I., and Edwin Lewis of Freetown. G.R. Holmes, Q.C., of Charlottetown, is an uncle.

A memorial service will be held at the Bedeque Baptist Church this afternoon, beginning at 2:30.

### ANGLO-FRENCH WITHDRAWAL COMPLETED

## U N Troops To Leave Port Said Within Next 2 Days



THE FIRST CHRISTMAS

## Israeli Army Continues To Occupy Egyptian Territory

PORT SAID, Egypt (Reuters)—The United Nations command announced Sunday that most of its troops will be pulled out of Port Said within two days and sent to the Sinai Peninsula.

British and French forces completed their withdrawal from Egypt Saturday but the Israeli army still occupies Egyptian territory.

A UN Emergency Force communiqué in Cairo said:

"The second phase of the UNEF operation—following the Israeli withdrawal from Sinai—is expected to proceed with great speed."

A fresh deployment of troops will be made on four roads starting today. The UN force now has 2,827 troops in Egypt.

Yugoslav troops will concentrate in the north, along the road running from El Kantara, near Ismailia, to El Arish, on the coast. Colombian troops will operate on the central road from Ismailia to Bird Rod Salam, and Danish and Norwegian detachments will advance along the southern road from Suez to the Mitla pass. Indian troops will take up positions along the east coast of the Gulf of Suez.

EGYPTIANS CHEERED  
A symbolic detachment of the Egyptian army marched into Port Said to the cheers of joyous residents. British and French flags were trampled and burned.

Cairo Sunday night lifted the blackout which has darkened the capital for seven weeks and the Egyptian Suez Canal authority advised its pilots to stand by to resume duty—although the canal is still blocked.

The pilots have not worked since the Anglo-French intervention but have received full basic pay and allowances. Many have been living in villas set aside for them at Port Tewfik, near Suez.

MOORHOUSE MISSING  
An Egyptian liaison officer with the UN Emergency Force headquarters said he could not give information about the whereabouts of Lieut. Anthony Moorhouse, 21-year-old British officer kidnapped by the Egyptian underground in Port Said before the withdrawal.

"The British made efforts to find where Moorhouse is but they failed," he said. "I can give no further information."

"Today is a big day in our history, for the sun will rise on a victorious Egypt whose territory is purged of aggressors," commented the Cairo newspaper Al Ahran.

"Egypt beat two big countries" it said in an editorial, "one the mistress of the seas and the other who thought it was mighty as Nero."

LAST TROOPS LEAVE  
The semi-official Al Goumbouria the Cairo newspaper which reflects the government's views, said the Port Said struggle demonstrated that "people cannot live without freedom and independence."

An umbrella of night fighter planes provided protective cover for the last few British soldiers and tanks Saturday as they moved aboard a landing craft and sailed away on the blue Mediterranean.

No protection was needed. A few streaks of tracer fire from Egyptian guns lit the sky but none came from the beachhead.

The last French units, a battalion of infantry and a squadron of tanks, left earlier from the eastern banks of the harbor entrance to the Suez Canal.

## Nehru Says Events In Hungary Show Way To Greater Freedom

OTTAWA (CP)—Prime Minister Jawaharlal Nehru of India avowed Sunday that Hungarian resistance to Soviet domination has shown the way to greater national freedom for many countries.

"Passive resistance cannot ultimately be crushed," he said in an interview on the CBC television program "Citizens' Forum," broadcast from the Parliament Buildings here.

Mr. Nehru said events in Hungary have moved the Indian people as they have other peoples. But nobody could help Hungary with war.

What had impressed him most about the Hungarian "episode," he said, was the influence of passive and peaceful resistance. This influence was greater than that of armed rebellion.

URGES VISITS  
He returned to one theme of his Saturday press conference: Relations between the United States and Communist China. He said it seems inevitable that the U.S. and China can't continue to ignore one another. A major step toward some understanding between the two countries would be establishment of facilities for Americans to visit China and for Chinese to visit the U.S.

## Israeli Army Continues To Occupy Egyptian Territory

PORT SAID, Egypt (Reuters)—The United Nations command announced Sunday that most of its troops will be pulled out of Port Said within two days and sent to the Sinai Peninsula.

British and French forces completed their withdrawal from Egypt Saturday but the Israeli army still occupies Egyptian territory.

A UN Emergency Force communiqué in Cairo said:

"The second phase of the UNEF operation—following the Israeli withdrawal from Sinai—is expected to proceed with great speed."

A fresh deployment of troops will be made on four roads starting today. The UN force now has 2,827 troops in Egypt.

Yugoslav troops will concentrate in the north, along the road running from El Kantara, near Ismailia, to El Arish, on the coast. Colombian troops will operate on the central road from Ismailia to Bird Rod Salam, and Danish and Norwegian detachments will advance along the southern road from Suez to the Mitla pass. Indian troops will take up positions along the east coast of the Gulf of Suez.

EGYPTIANS CHEERED  
A symbolic detachment of the Egyptian army marched into Port Said to the cheers of joyous residents. British and French flags were trampled and burned.

Cairo Sunday night lifted the blackout which has darkened the capital for seven weeks and the Egyptian Suez Canal authority advised its pilots to stand by to resume duty—although the canal is still blocked.

The pilots have not worked since the Anglo-French intervention but have received full basic pay and allowances. Many have been living in villas set aside for them at Port Tewfik, near Suez.

MOORHOUSE MISSING  
An Egyptian liaison officer with the UN Emergency Force headquarters said he could not give information about the whereabouts of Lieut. Anthony Moorhouse, 21-year-old British officer kidnapped by the Egyptian underground in Port Said before the withdrawal.

"The British made efforts to find where Moorhouse is but they failed," he said. "I can give no further information."

"Today is a big day in our history, for the sun will rise on a victorious Egypt whose territory is purged of aggressors," commented the Cairo newspaper Al Ahran.

"Egypt beat two big countries" it said in an editorial, "one the mistress of the seas and the other who thought it was mighty as Nero."

LAST TROOPS LEAVE  
The semi-official Al Goumbouria the Cairo newspaper which reflects the government's views, said the Port Said struggle demonstrated that "people cannot live without freedom and independence."

An umbrella of night fighter planes provided protective cover for the last few British soldiers and tanks Saturday as they moved aboard a landing craft and sailed away on the blue Mediterranean.

No protection was needed. A few streaks of tracer fire from Egyptian guns lit the sky but none came from the beachhead.

The last French units, a battalion of infantry and a squadron of tanks, left earlier from the eastern banks of the harbor entrance to the Suez Canal.

## Six Die When Christmas Tree Lights Start Fire

MINNEAPOLIS (AP)—Six patients, five of them women, died early Sunday when a short circuit in Christmas tree lights sent fire and smoke raging through Doctors Memorial Hospital here.

Working under floodlights, firemen helped and carried more than two score patients, several in wheelchairs, down ladders to safety from the five-story brick structure.

All six victims suffocated after the fire flared in the hospital lobby. They were identified as Miss Ella M. Mullins, 82; Mrs. Mary S. Ballett; Mrs. Lydia Becken, 66; Mrs. Sarah C. Stone, 59; Miss Caviline Vale, 73, and Clarence O. Green, 53, all of Minneapolis.

Amulance fleets carried more than 50 patients, including seven infants, to Minneapolis General Hospital. One of the babies and seven adults were reported in critical condition.

One of them, Dr. Wallace Nelson, had been staying at the hospital overnight because of an early surgery date.

TOWER OF FLAME  
Miss Frances Menefee, night switchboard operator, said she heard a small cracking sound as though a light bulb had popped on the gayly-decked Yule tree in the lobby about 3 a.m.

"By the time I turned around, the tree was a tower of fire, Miss Menefee said. "The lobby lights all went out and my board went dead."

Miss Menefee raced down a corridor to a phone connected directly outside to spread the alarm. When she returned she said the entire lobby was an inferno.

30-DEGREE WEATHER  
Patients, clad only in the briefest attire, were escorted and carried to nearby apartment buildings by firemen and bystanders in the 30-degree temperature.

Miss Aagot Ramberg, X-ray technician who also lives near the hospital, was awakened by the sirens, punctuated by the screams.

"I looked out to see patients at most of the windows, where smoke was pouring out," she said. "Some of them were trying to knot bed sheets to drop out of the windows."

One large woman came down the ladder with a fireman placing her feet on the descending rungs, one by one. At the third rung from the bottom, she screamed, "I can't go on," collapsed and was caught and carried away by waiting firemen.

\$100,000 LOSS  
The building had been known as Eitel Hospital until three years ago.

Bodies of several dead were found in their beds on the third floor, described by firemen as the patient area hit hardest by intense heat and smoke.

First fire department estimates placed the financial loss at \$100,000.

The 125-bed hospital is a non-profit institution. It is governed by a board of directors.

Mother Dies In Rescue Attempt  
REMO, B. C. (CP)—A mother who dashed back into a blazing home early Saturday to save one of her five children was burned to death with the child.

Dead is Mrs. Mabel Grant and Jessie, 3. William Grant, the husband and father, escaped with the four other children.

Police were called to the Bradley home at 10:30 p.m. Friday by his wife, Eda, 46. When they arrived they found her on the floor of her home with a shotgun wound in her stomach.

They spotted Bradley 100 yards from the house, standing in the doorway of a school and armed with a 12-gauge shotgun. He was wounded as he ran across the lawn of an adjacent house.

Mrs. Bradley died in hospital three hours after the gun battle. She and her husband had no children.

OLD SEAFARERS  
The Viking Age when the Norsemen roamed the far seas, lasted from about 800 AD to 1050.

## In Hospital After Accident

Mrs. William Trowsdale of Borden was taken to the Prince County Hospital last evening with injuries to her ribs after the car in which she was a passenger skidded off a icy highway at Bedeque, near the Fernwood Road.

Although confined to hospital her condition is not considered serious. In the car with Mrs. Trowsdale was her husband and two children.

Will Live To Stand Trial For Murder Of Wife  
MERRITTON, Ont. (CP)—Hospital authorities say Elgin Bradley, 48-year-old paper mill worker felled during a 20-minute gun battle with police Friday night, will live to stand trial on a charge of murdering his wife.

Hospital authorities at St. Catharines said Saturday he is in serious but no critical condition, suffering a bullet wound in his neck and jaw and another in his arm.

He was charged with murder Saturday 10 hours after a gun-fight marked by 30 shots.

Police were called to the Bradley home at 10:30 p.m. Friday by his wife, Eda, 46. When they arrived they found her on the floor of her home with a shotgun wound in her stomach.

They spotted Bradley 100 yards from the house, standing in the doorway of a school and armed with a 12-gauge shotgun. He was wounded as he ran across the lawn of an adjacent house.

Mrs. Bradley died in hospital three hours after the gun battle. She and her husband had no children.

OLD SEAFARERS  
The Viking Age when the Norsemen roamed the far seas, lasted from about 800 AD to 1050.

## N. B. Mother And Daughter Burned

BATH, N. B. (CIK)—A mother and her daughter burned to death at Beechwood near this western New Brunswick town when fire raced through their frame house.

Dead are Mrs. Eva Post, 55 and her 12-year-old daughter Violet. They were alone in the house.

It was the second time within months that tragedy struck the Post family. A 30-year-old son, Douglas, was one of the victims of a double drowning in Beechwood Dam in September.

## No Paper Tomorrow

Tomorrow being Christmas Day, the next edition of The Guardian will be Wednesday, December 26.

## Theatre Burns At Bridgewater

BRIDGEWATER, N.S. (CP)—A fire in the business district was brought under control Sunday after a three-hour battle by fire departments from three towns.

The blaze is believed to have originated in an overheated oil furnace in the 600-seat Capital theatre.

Firemen from Bridgewater, Lunenburg and Liverpool confined the fire in the one building which was described as a total loss. A nearby building housing the Bridgewater Weekly Bulletin and a commercial school suffered no damage.

There has been no official estimate of damage.

## Islander To Head American Chemical Society Division

Dr. R.P. Chapman of the American Cyanamid Company, Stamford, Conn., has been elected chairman of the American Chemical Society's 21 scientific and technical divisions covering various fields of chemistry and chemical engineering. With 78,000 members, the Society is the world's largest professional association of scientists and engineers and has local sections in every state of the Union, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico and Hawaii.

Professor John H. Yoe of the University of Virginia was chosen as chairman-elect and Professor Warren W. Brandt of Purdue University was named secretary-treasurer.

The new chairman, who has been secretary of the Analytical Division, served on the advisory board of Analytical Chemistry, an American Chemical Society publication.

He was secretary of the analytical section of the Twelfth and Applied Chemistry held in New York in 1951. Dr. Chapman was born in Prince Edward Island, Canada, in 1898. He received undergraduate training at Mount Allison University, Sackville, N.B., and taught in a preparatory school of his native province for seven years while continuing his studies. He earned the M.A. degree at Teachers' College, Columbia University, in 1923 and the Ph.D. at Columbia in 1925. He was an assistant chemist at St. Stephen's College before joining the American Cyanamid Company in 1933.

Dr. Chapman was put in charge of the company's analytical laboratory in 1937. He was named assistant director of the technical service and development division in 1944, director of the analytical and testing division in 1949. He was appointed to his present position earlier this year.



DR. R.P. CHAPMAN

The Division of Analytical Chemistry is one of the American Chemical Society's 21 scientific and technical divisions covering various fields of chemistry and chemical engineering. With 78,000 members, the Society is the world's largest professional association of scientists and engineers and has local sections in every state of the Union, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico and Hawaii.

PACIFIC DOMINION  
The two main islands of New Zealand were visited and charted by Captain Cook in 1769.

## Half Of Federal Cabinet To Stay Near Posts On Holidays

OTTAWA (CP)—About half of federal cabinet members will be staying close to their posts in the Capital during the Christmas holiday season.

Only a few of the ministers will be farther than a day's trip from Ottawa and all but two are expected to be on hand when the new session of Parliament starts Jan. 8, a week after New Year's Day.

The situation is in contrast with Christmases of recent years, when only a minority of the cabinet was available.

Prime Minister St. Laurent was scheduled to leave tonight to spend the holidays with his family at Quebec City. Until he returns shortly after the New Year, Trade Minister Howe will be acting prime minister.

BACK FOR LEVEE  
Governor-General Massey will spend Christmas in his home at Port Hope, but returns next Saturday for the traditional New Year's Day levee in the Senate chamber.

The new Progressive Conservative leader, John Diefenbaker, is in Saskatoon visiting his 84-year-old mother but plans to return before the end of the year.

CCF Leader Coldwell will spend

Christmas here at the home of his daughter, Mrs. P. D. Carman, and will visit the family of his son, John, at Montreal after New Year's Day. Social Credit Leader Low plans to remain in Ottawa with his family.

The farthest-distant cabinet member is Health Minister Martin, who will be in India through Christmas and New Year's. He is nearing the end of a two-month tour of south and southeast Asia, Australia and New Zealand during which he attended a meeting of Colombo plan countries.

MISS OPENING  
Mr. Martin is scheduled to arrive back in Canada Jan. 12. He will miss the opening of Parliament, as will Fisheries Minister Sinclair who plans to stay here for the holidays and then leave for a 10-day visit to the west coast.

Besides Mr. Martin, five others plan to spend Christmas and New Year's Day away from Ottawa: Defence Minister Campney at Vancouver, Veterans Affairs Minister Lapointe at St. Antoine de Tilley, Que., State Secretary Pinard at Montreal, Solicitor-General Macdonald at Brantford and Revenue Minister McCann at Renfrew.

MILAN (Reuters) — Policemen struggled furiously at Milan railroad station Friday to rescue Italian screen star Gina Lollobrigida from thousands of admirers and autograph hounds when she arrived from Paris for a movie premiere.

REBELS WRECK TRAIN  
ALGIERS (AP) — Nationalists rebels ripped up a section of the main rail line between Algiers and Oran Friday night and derailed a locomotive, two baggage cars and three passenger cars. French authorities gave no casualty figures.