THE DAILY EXAMINER.

TERMS : Four Dollars a Year. "This is true Liberty, when Free Born Men, having to advise the Public, may speak free."—Euripides. Single Copies Two Cents.

NEW SERIES. CHARLOTTETOWN, P. E. ISLAND, FRIDAY, AUGUST 18, 1893. VOL. 32.—NO. 48.

CALENDAR FOR AUGUST, 1893.

Last Quarter, 4th day, 0h 18.8 m., mid. S E
New Moon, 11th day, 4h 35.3m., p. m. S W.
First Quartr 19th day, 5h 39.2 m., a. m. N.
Full Moon, 27th day, 4h 30.4m., a. m. W.

	Day of Week.	Sun rises	Sun sets	High water
		h m	h m	after
1	Tuesday	4 47	7 25	0 59
2	Wednesday	48	24	1 25
3	Thursday	50	22	2 6
4	Friday	51	20	2 51
5	Saturday	52	19	3 51
6	Sunday	53	18	5 18
7	Monday	55	16	6 51
8	Tuesday	56	15	8 10
9	Wednesday	57	13	9 11
10	Thursday	58	12	10 2
11	Friday	5 0	10	10 46
12	Saturday	1	9	11 25
13	Sunday	2	7	morn
14	Monday	3	5	0 0
15	Tuesday	5	4	0 33
16	Wednesday	6	2	1 6
17	Thursday	7	0	1 42
18	Friday	8	6 59	2 20
19	Saturday	10	57	3 6
20	Sunday	11	55	4 7
21	Monday	12	54	5 20
22	Tuesday	13	52	6 38
23	Wednesday	15	50	7 49
24	Thursday	16	48	8 44
25	Friday	17	46	9 29
26	Saturday	18	45	10 9
27	Sunday	20	33	10 44
28	Monday	21	41	11 18
29	Tuesday	22	39	11 51
30	Wednesday	23	37	aft 25
31	Thursday	5 25	6 35	1 0

THE DAILY EXAMINER

THE LEADING DAILY NEWSPAPER OF P. E. ISLAND,

Is issued every afternoon, from the office of THE EXAMINER PUBLISHING COMPANY, in the London House Building, Queen Street.

RATES OF SUBSCRIPTION.
(IN ADVANCE)

ONE YEAR	$4.00
SIX MONTHS	2.00
THREE MONTHS	1.00
ONE MONTH	0.35

Sent post paid to any part of Canada or the United States.

ADVERTISING RATES.

For small advertisements which are ordered for only one or two weeks the charge is 50 cents per inch for the first insertion, and 20 cents for each continuation. Rate cards are furnished on application at the office. Special contract prices at a reduced rate are quoted for advertisements four inches in size or larger, which are to run for three months or longer.

No special notices inserted unless paid for at the rate of 10 cents per line, and under no circumstances will such paid notices appear in the local column.

Special discounts made on all advertisements connected with Church Fairs, Bazaars, Picnics, etc. No notices will be inserted with the same unless the regular rate of 10 cents per line is paid.

That THE EXAMINER is considered by our Merchants and Manufacturers to be the leading newspaper in P. E. Island, and consequently the most valuable advertising medium through which to make their announcements public, is abundantly proved by the fact that in order to accommodate our advertisers we have been compelled to enlarge the paper to its present size.

THE DAILY EXAMINER is for sale by the following agents :—
D. H. Mason, Post Office, Charlottetown.
Harvie & Co. 61 George Street, "
Theo. L. Chappelle, Queen Street "
J. McIntyre, Malpeque Road, "
C. Paul, Lower Spring Park Road, "
W. M. Coffin, Grafton Street, "
D. Chappell, Prince Street, "
Fazaar Store, Queen Street, "
S. Gray, News Stall, P. E. I. Railway, and on the trains.
M. & T. J. Walsh, Eclectic Bookstore, Summerside.
Harry McFarlane, Souris.
Hon. D. Gordon, Georgetown.
D. A. Egan, Mt. Stewart.
G. M. Clarke, Alberton.

The Weekly Examiner

Is issued every Friday morning from the publishers' office. It is made up of matter which has appeared in the Daily editions, and is a first-class weekly newspaper—interesting and full of the latest news.

The subscription for THE WEEKLY EXAMINER, post paid to any part of Canada or the United States, is one dollar per year.

Advertising rates on the same scale as given above for THE DAILY EXAMINER.

DOCTOR DORSEY,

Physician and Surgeon.

Graduate of the Medical Department of the University of the City of New York, late Member of the Resident Staff of Bellevue Hospital and the New York Lying-in Hospital, New York City.

OFFICE : North Side Queen Square
OPPOSITE POST OFFICE
Residence—Near Corner of King and Queen Streets, Charlottetown.

ROBERT BEAIRSTO,

COMMISSION MERCHANT AND AUCTIONEER.
GOOD REFERENCES.
Salesroom : Queen Street, Charlottetown

Prosthetic Dentistry.

I am prepared to mount Artificial Teeth on the different kinds of plates:—Aluminum, Watt's Metal, Reese's Metal, (these metals will not oxidize or turn black in the mouth). Vulcanite, Celluloid and Zylonite.
DR. J. P. MURRAY, Dentist.
Stamper Block, Victoria Row.

Robt. Balloch & Co.,

TEA MERCHANTS,
MINCING LANE----------LONDON
REPRESENTED IN CANADA BY
J. A. MORRISON, HALIFAX

A. LEOFRED,

(Graduate of Laval and McGill)
MINING ENGINEER.
MAIN OFFICE ..... QUEBEC
BRANCH OFFICE .....MONTREAL

STAMPS WANTED.

OLD Canadian, United States' and other stamps, as used 25 to 40 years ago. For many I pay $1 to $5 each.
GEORGE LOWE,
346 Spadina Avenue, Toronto,

WINES ! WINES !

FINEST QUALITY.

Port, Sherry, Claret, Champagne, &c.

THESE WINES have been imported from first-class European houses, and are pure, reliable and well matured.

BYRNE BROS.,
Great George Street.

LOCAL TIME TABLES.

P. E. I. RAILWAY.

TRAINS FOR THE WEST.

Express leaves Charlottetown.... 7.00 a. m.
Accom. do do..... 3.40 p. m.

TRAINS FROM THE WEST.

Express arrives at Charlottetown. 7.20 p. m.
Accom. do .....10.40 a. m.

CAPE TRAVERSE BRANCH.

Train leaves Emerald Junction. .6.15 p. m.
Train leaves Cape Traverse.....7.25 a. m.

Train arrives Emerald Junction. 8.15 a. m.
Train arrives Cape Traverse.....7.05 p. m.

TRAINS FOR THE EAST.

Express leaves Charlottetown.....4 p. m.
Accom. do do.....7.30 a. m.

TRAINS FROM THE EAST.

Express arrives Charlottetown. 10.20 a. m.
Accom. do do.....6.35 p. m.

STEAMSHIPS.

STEAMERS CARROLL AND WORCESTER.

Leave Boston for Charlottetown, Saturday, 10 a. m.
Leave Charlottetown for Boston, Thursday, 6 p. m.

STEAMER FASTNET.

Leaves Halifax, N. S., for Charlottetown, every Monday, 6 p. m.
Arrives Charlottetown from Halifax, about 6 a. m., Wednesday.
Leaves Charlottetown for Summerside, about 10 a. m., Wednesday.
Arrives Charlottetown from Summerside, about 4 a. m., Thursday.
Leaves Charlottetown for Halifax, N. S. 4 p. m., Thursday.

STEAMER ST. LAWRENCE.

Leaves Charlottetown for Pictou, N. S., 6 a. m.
Arrives from Pictou, N. S., about 6 p. m.

SOUTHPORT AND WEST RIVER.

Steamer leaves Charlottetown for Southport, 6 a. m., and runs every half hour until 10.30 p. m.
Leaves Southport for Charlottetown, 6.15 a. m., and runs every half hour.
Monday—Steamer leaves Charlottetown for Rocky Point at 2 p. m. and 4 p. m.
Tuesday—Leaves Charlottetown for Rocky Point at 9.30, a. m., 12 a. m., and 2 p. m.
Wednesday—Leaves Charlottetown for Rocky Point, 9.30 a. m., and 3. p. m.
Friday—Leaves Charlottetown for Rocky Point, 9.30 a. m., 12 a. m., and 2 p. m.
Saturday—Leaves Charlottetown for Rocky Point, 8.30 a. m., 9.30 a. m., 2 p. m., and 4 p. m.
Sunday—Leaves Charlottetown for Rocky Point, 9 a. m., 12 a. m., 1 p. m., and 2 p. m.
Monday—Leaves Charlottetown for West River, 4 p. m.
Tuesday and Friday—LeavesCharlottetown for New Bridge, calling at Rocky Point and Westville at 4 p. m.

ROCKY POINT SAIL BOAT.

Monday and Thursday—Leaves Charlottetown for Rocky Point, 9 a. m., 11 a. m. 2 p. m., 4 p. m. and 6 p. m.
Tuesday, Wednesday, Friday and Saturday—11 a. m., 3 and 6 p. m.
Sunday—Leaves Charlottetown for Rocky Point, 4.30 p. m.

STEAMER JACQUES CARTIER.

Tuesday—Leaves Charlottetown for Orwell 4 a. m., and 3 p. m.
Wednesday — Leaves Charlottetown for Orwell, 3 p. m.
Thursday—Leaves Charlottetown for Orwell, 3 p. m.
Arrives from Orwell — Tuesday and Wednesday, 10 a. m.
Arrives from Orwell—Thursday, 8 p. m.
Friday—Leaves for East River, 4 a. m., and 3 p. m.
Arrives from East River, 9 a. m. and 7.30 p. m.
Saturday—Leaves for Crapaud, 3 a. m., 3 p. m.
Arrives from Crapaud, 10 a. m., and 9.30 p. m.
Calls at Vernon River every alternate Wednesday, beginning 24th May.
Leaves for Mount Stewart every alternate Friday, beginning 26th May.

STEAMER ELECTRA.

Leaves Charlottetown for Murray Harbor, Georgetown and Montague, every Thursday at 12 a. m.
Arrives at Charlottetown from Murray Harbor, Wednesday evening.

P. E. I. RAILWAY.

Until Further Notice the trains of this Railway will run daily (Sundays excepted) as follows:—

Trains will leave Charlottetown :

Express for Summerside and Tignish..6 00 a m
Accommodation for Mount Stewart, Georgetown and Souris.....6 30 "
Accommodation for Summerside.....2 40 p m
Express for Mount Stewart, Georgetown and Souris.....3 00 "

Passengers for the West can leave Charlottetown at 6 a. m., arriving at Summerside at 8.15 and Tignish at 11.55 a. m., returning same day, reaching Summerside at 4.05 and Charlottetown at 6.20 p. m. Expres Trains make close connection at Summerside with Steamer to and from Point du Chene. Passengers going East can leave Charlottetown at 6.30 a. m., arriving at Souris at 10.55, or Georgetown at 10 a. m., returning to Charlottetown same day, arriving at 5.35, p. m.

Trains will arrive at Charlottetown :

Express from Georgetown, Souris and Mount Stewart.....9 20 a m
Accommodation from Summerside..9 40 "
Accommodation from Georgetown, Souris and Mount Stewart.....5 35 p m
Express from Tignish and Summerside.....6 20 "

All Trains are run by Eastern Standard Time.

J. UNSWORTH, Superintendent. Ch'town, D. POTTINGER, General Manager. Moncton,

S. R. FOSTER & SON,

Manufacturers of Wire Nails, Steel and Iron cut Nails and Spikes, Tacks, Brads, Shoe Nails, Hungarian Nails, &c.
ST. JOHN, N. B.

CARD.

MISS MELLISH, M. L. A. of Mount Allison Ladies College, will open classes in this city about the first of September next in Elocution and Physical Culture. The method of instruction will be the same as at the Emerson School of Oratory, Boston.
Miss Mellish will also take a limited number pupils in Music.
For terms, etc., apply at Residence, Corner Great George and King Streets. jy5

MARINE INSURANCE.

British and Foreign Marine of Liverpool.
Reliance Marine of Liverpool.
Nova Scotia Marine of Halifax.

Hulls, Cargoes and Freights insured at lowest rates.

Sterling Certificates, payable in any part of the world, issued on shipments.
FRED. W. HYNDMAN.
Ch'town.

OUR NEW DEPARTURE

Remarkable Distribution

—OF—

Standard Books

AT NOMINAL PRICES,

And that can only be made possible by our co-operation for the benefit of our Readers.

These Books cannot be obtained at less than the wholesale price in any other way than as described below.

WE take pleasure in announcing to our readers that we have made a contract whereby we can furnish them with standard books at absolutely less than wholesale prices. The books which we offer each week are by world famous writers and are printed from absolutely new type specially made for these works. The books are BOUND BY AN ENTIRELY NEW PROCESS which does away with the old style of thread or wire binding. Each leaf is bound into the book separately and amalgamated with the whole, allowing the book to lay perfectly flat when open, giving ease and comfort to the reader.

PREMIUM LIBRARY.

No. 1.—"The Reveries of a Bachelor; Or, a Book of the Heart," By Ik. Marvel (Donald G. Mitchell).
No. 2.—"Lays of Ancient Rome," with over 100 illustrations..... By Lord Macaulay
No. 3.—"Cranford," with illustrations..... By Mrs. Gaskell
No. 4.—"The Coming Race,"..... By Lord Lytton
No. 5.—"Frankenstein; or, The Modern Prometheus,"..... By Mrs. Shelley
No. 6.—"A Book of Golden Deeds,"..... By C. M. Yonge
No. 7.—"Mosses from an Old Manse,"..... By Nathaniel Hawthorne
No. 8.—"The Scarlet Letter,"..... By Nathaniel Hawthorne
No. 9.—"Essays of Elia,"..... By Charles Lamb

Price, 25c. Our Price to senders of 3 Coupons, 6c. Post-paid.

The books which we offer are superior in every way to those offered in so called free book distributions and which are dear at any price. Our readers will see this at a glance by sending for the works offered above.

Send three Book Coupons and 6 cents for any book offered and you will be delighted with the offer.

We Change Number Every Issue.

BOOK COUPON NO. 25.

Cut out three of these Coupons numbered differently (any number as long as they are different), and send to us with two 3 cent stamps and the book ordered by you will be sent free of expense.

Name.....
Address.....
Name of Book wanted.....
ADDRESS "BOOK DEPT."

New Books will be announced when ready.

The Examiner Publishing Co.,
CHARLOTTETOWN, P. E. ISLAND.

Branch Confectionery.

I have opened a BRANCH CONFECTIONERY in the Store in the Stamper Block recently occupied by Mr. Theo. L. Chappelle of the Diamond Bookstore, where I will keep everything usually found in a first-class Confectionery. I am fitting up a new and improved Soda Fountain, which I will have in operation in a few days. I will keep only the best Fruits and the purest Confectionery.

W. A. HUTCHESON, Confectioner,
STAMPER BLOCK, VICTORIA ROW.
june 27—eod.

POTTNER'S · IS · THE · BEST · TAKE · NO · OTHER · EMULSION

If you read between the lines

"A True Magdalen," "Beyond Pardon," "The Duke's Secret," } by Bertha M. Clay.
"Fashion and Famine," "Palaces and Prisons," "Norston's Rest," } by A. S. Stephenson.

You will find a Selected List

"Linda," "Rena," "Marcus Warland," } by Mrs. C. L Hentz.
"Ishmael," "The Mystery of Dark Hollow," "The Fortune Seeker," } by Mrs Southworth.

of very Popular Novels

"Kathleen," "Lindsay's Luck," "Theo," } by Mrs. F. H. Burnett.
"Knight Errant," "Won by Waiting," "We Two," } by Edna Lyall.

for Your Holiday Seashore Reading.

"Rienzi," "My Novel," "Kenelm Chillingly," } by Lord Lytton.
"Alton Locke," "Two Years Ago," "Hypatia," } by Chas. Kingsley.

Also, a large stock of works by Dickens, Thackeray, Scott and other Standard Authors.

Any Book by Mail for 25 cents.

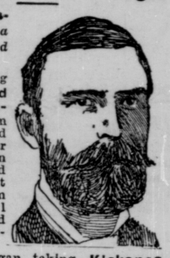
HASZARD & MOORE.

Charlottetown, July 6, 1893—tu th sat

HEALTH RESTORED.

Kickapoo Indian Sagwa Cures a Severe Stomach Trouble.

Gains Thirty Pounds in Weight.



Kickapoo Indian Sagwa has been a good friend to me.

In the Spring of 1892 **It Cured Me of Castritis,** from which I had been a sufferer for over a dozen years and had vainly sought relief both from the medical profession and various remedies.

When I began taking **Kickapoo Indian Sagwa** I was all run down. After using the medicine a short time I grew **Stronger, Regained my Appetite, and Increased my Weight,** gaining over **Thirty Pounds** in a few months, and I have never had any recurrence of my troubles. It not only cured the Gastritis, but **Improved my General Health.**

It gives me great pleasure to say a good word for **Kickapoo Indian Sagwa and Endorse its Curative Powers.** THOS. P. FLANAGAN.
Charlestown, Mass.

Kickapoo Indian Sagwa,
$1 Per Bottle, 6 Bottles for $5.
Sold by All Druggists and Dealers.

P. E. ISLAND RAILWAY.

Blake Excursions.

IN connection with the visit of H. M. S. "BLAKE," Excursion Return Tickets will be issued, at one first-class fare, from all stations on this railway TO CHARLOTTETOWN, on 17th, 18th and 19th August, instant, good for return up to and on 19th.

J. UNSWORTH, Supt.
Railway Office,
Ch'town, Aug. 15.—3i

Marine Insurance.

The WESTERN MARINE INSURANCE COMPANY stands second to no Company doing business in Prince Edward Island for PROMPT SETTLEMENT OF LOSSES and fair and square treatment of Insurers. We try to do business ONLY with honest men; then when losses come we pay them CHEERFULLY, feeling that they are HONEST LOSSES. No charge for certificates.

HORACE HASZARD,
General Agent for P. E. Island,
Office, Cameron Block.
Charlottetown, Aug. 12, 1893—2w eod

COAL ! COAL !

We beg to inform the public that we have opened a COAL DEPOT on our No. 2 Wharf. We will be glad to book orders for all kinds of Coal at very lowest rates.

PEAKE BROS. & CO.
aug7—eod tf

By the Way!

Do you want a nice, comfortable SUIT for Summer wear? THE McKAY WOOLEN COMPANY is the Firm to buy it of. This Month we are offering SPECIAL INDUCEMENTS in SUMMER CLOTHING. Prices lower than anything ever heard of in Charlottetown.

McKay Woolen Mills.

Charlottetown, July 6, 1893.

When we assert that
Dodd's Kidney Pills
Cure Backache, Dropsy, Lumbago, Bright's Disease, Rheumatism and all other forms of Kidney Troubles, we are backed by the testimony of all who have used them.
THEY CURE TO STAY CURED.
By all druggists or mail on receipt of price, 50 cents. Dr. L. A. Smith & Co., Toronto.

For Sale or to Let.

The Premises recently occupied by Mr. John Beer, Corner Cumberland Fitzroy Streets—a commodious and pleasantly situated house, fitted throughout with hot water heating apparatus — with good stable and coach house. Apply to
W. W. BEER.
Jy 19 tf

MY FAITHFUL GOD.

Translated from the German by Weingertner.

In God, my faithful God,
I trust when dark my road,
Though many woes o'ertake me,
Yet He will not forsake me;
His love it is doth send them,
And when 'tis best will end them.

My sins assail me sore,
But I despair no more;
I trust in Christ who loves me,
From this Rock nothing moves me
Since I can all surrender
To Him, my soul's Defender.

If death my portion be,
Then death is gain to me,
And Christ my life for ever,
From whom no death can sever.
Come when it may, He'll shield me,
To Him I wholly yield me.

Ah Jesus Christ, my Lord!
So meek in deed and word,
Didst Thou not die to save us,
After this life of sadness,
Heirs of Thy heavenly gladness?

"So be it" then, I say
Heartily, day by day!
Guide us while here we wander,
Till safely landed yonder;
We too, dear Lord, adore Thee,
And sing with joy before Thee!

THE LIFE HISTORY OF THE BOT-PRODUCING GADFLIES.

By Dr. Smith, V. S., Montague.

There are several varieties of those well-known winged pests, which attack the different domesticated animals. We will first notice those of the horse, the (Œstrus equi), or common gadfly, which attacks the animal while grazing, late in the summer. It's object being not to derive sustenance, but to deposit its eggs on the coat. This it does by means of a glutinous material, causing the ova to adhere to the hairs. The parts of the animal selected are those which can be easily reached by the mouth, namely, the inferior part of the neck, the shoulder and inner part of the fore legs. The eggs are also deposited by another variety in the sub-maxillary space.

When, from any cause, the animal licks those parts of the coat where the ova are deposited, the moisture of the tongue, together with the warmth of the animal, hatches those eggs, and in something less than three weeks from the time of the deposit, the larva thus make their escape. As maggots, they are next transferred to the mouth and ultimately to the stomach of the equine bearer, along with food and drink. Those deposited in the sub-maxillary space gain entrance to the stomach by dropping into the feed box and in this manner are taken up. It will be easy to understand that those larva run a big risk of ever becoming bots in the stomach. Some of them are never taken off the coat by the tongue. Some fall from the mouth to the ground, and more of them are crushed during mastication. But still some of them reach the stomach in safety notwithstanding the dangers that beset their way during their mode of migration. On their arrival in the stomach they attach themselves to the mucous membrane by means of two large cephalic hooks, where they pass about eight months of their lifetime, and on becoming fully developed they voluntarily loosen their hold and allow themselves to be carried through the alimentary canal until at length they make their escape with the faeces. On being transferred to the soil, they bury themselves beneath the surface in order to be transferred from the bot state into the pupa condition. They remain in the soil for a period of six or seven weeks and they then emerge from their pupol envelope or cocoon as perfectly developed insects. Bots seldom or never perforate the walls of the stomach, as supposed by some who have found the stomach eaten through. When the stomach is found in this condition, the post-mortem has generally been delayed for some time after death, and in those cases is due to the acidity of the gastric juice which is principally hydrochloric acid. During life the gastric juice is prevented from injuring or eating through the stomach by the alkalinity of the blood that is circulating through its walls.

We will next notice the bot fly of the ox (Œstrus Bovis.) These also undergo transformations similar to those of the horse, but instead of acquiring their larval condition in the stomach of their bearer this variety of the insect takes up its abode for this purpose beneath the skin of the animal. The region on either side of the spine is selected for this purpose, and their persance there sets up an irritation that causes the small tumour termed marbles. Young animals are generally the greatest sufferers from these tormentors. The insect perforates the skin by means of an ovipositor, thus causing the cattle to become frantic and gallop all around the pasture.

Within the tumor the bot is placed with its head downwards, its tail being applied to a small external opening in the mrable, in order that it may receive sufficient air for the purpose of respiration. When the bots are mature they escape to the ground where they bury themselves for a period of one monrh or six weeks. They then emerge from their hiding places perfectly developed winged insects.

The common botfly of the sheep (Œstrus Ovis) is the cause of greater annoyance and suffering on the part of its bearer than any other of the varieties before mentioned, for instead of spending the bot period of its life in the stomach or back of the bearer its prefers for this the sinews of the head, and considering the situation of these creatures there need be no astonishment at the fact that their presence sometimes gives rise to terrible sufferings on the part of the sheep, the afflicted animals occasionally perishing under the inflamatory action thus set up. Stock owners term the disease thus set up "grub in the head." These grubs on becoming developed pass from the head and go through metamorphosis similar to those already described. Soon after the flies have effected their escape from the cocoon they set about operations for the continuance of the species,and as they are not provided with a mouth or any other means of taking in nourishment it is obvious that the pleasures they enjoy during the winged state must be exceedingly short lived.

If your druggist says he does not know anything about the cures Membray's Kidney and Liver Cure have effected, write to Peterboro Medicine Company, Limited, Peterboro, Ont.

Cold In the Head.

A simple cold in the head neglected is the fruitful source of catarrh with all its attendant evils of bad breath, sick stomach, headache, deafness, impure blood, etc. Hawker's Catarrh Cure is a perfect and positive cure for cold in the head, catarrh, influenza, etc. Price only 25 cents. Sold everywhere. Highly recommended by all who have used it.

USE SKODA'S DISCOVERY, the great blood and Nerve Remedy.

FOR AGRICULTURISTS.

NOTES ON TOPICS OF INTEREST TO WIDEAWAKE FARMERS.

Pointers On the Raising of Chickens for Christmas—It is Cheaper to Feed Wheat at Present Prices to Hogs Than Corn—Minor Items of Interest.

If one wishes some late chickens to kill, now is a good time to hatch them. Eggs set the tenth of August will hatch the first day of September, and September is a very favorable month for the rapid growth of young chickens. One extensive breeder declares that chickens hatched the first of September will be heavier at two months old than when hatched at any other period in the year. He does not, of course, mean that they will make so large fowls, but that they will make very rapid growth during September and October. Such chickens are ready to to kill by December first, and should be, for the most part, marketed before January first. They will be profitable to raise, if killed when young. A few September hatched pullets may be kept over for late summer layers. During the late summer the early hatched pullets will not be ready to lay, and the yearling hens will be moulting, and hence producing but few eggs. But many of these late pullets—such as have survived the winter—will lay right along. Eggs at this season are high, and hence these pullets may turn an honest penny for their owner. Later, when the early pullets and the moulted hens begin to lay, these late hatched ones can and should be marketed.

Owing to the fact that September and October are good growing months, many Bantam breeders hatch their chickens now. They set the eggs from the tenth of August right through the month. The chickens get a good start, and then the cold weather comes on to check their growth, and help to keep them small. August is certainly a good month in which to set Bantam eggs. A few Bantam breeders, particularly those who breed Game Bantams, prefer to hatch their chickens earlier. They believe that the stunting process due to cold weather prevents the Bantams from obtaining as symmetrical development as they would obtain if hatched earlier, and, as the Game Bantams are really the smallest of all the Bantam family, the dwarfing by cold weather seems to be much less needed. But some, even of the Game Bantam breeders, set the Bantam eggs in August. It is probable that more Bantam eggs are set in this month than in any other month in the year, and one could almost say than all the other months of the year put together.

Farm Notes.

You can't make a crop out of nothing.

You pay money to mend public highways, and lose as much more by having muddy and rocky driveways on the farm.

Some of the richest farms in England are those upon which the liquid manures are saved and applied regularly to the meadows. Cisterns and distributing pipes are the means employed. No other known method of manuring will make so rich a growth of grass.

A kitchen closet that shall combine shelves and closets to contain cooking utensils, the various small packages of groceries and whatever is needed in cooking, will prove a labor-saving institution and is not difficult to construct.

In numerous scientific experiments it has been shown that linseed meal gave a butter very soft and oily; hay and coarse food as exclusive diet gave butter crumbly, white and insipid in flavor. Oats largely fed in the ration, the reverse. Heavy feeding on silage of inferior quality—such as has not inappropriately been called "sourkrout"—gave butter of very inferior quality, but little better in general appearance than lard, while butter made under a ration containing silage of superior quality, from maize well advanced toward maturity, was of excellent quality. Cottonseed meal makes a harder butter with a higher melting point. Both flavor and quality are affected by the food, assertions to the contrary notwithstanding.

Since the discovery that peas equally with clover have the power of using atmospheric nitrogen this crop is receiving more attention. It is one of the crops that leave the soil richer, except in mineral elements, than they find it. But as a green manure, peas are not equal to clover. The pea early in the season has little power, if any, of using atmospheric nitrogen, and by the time this power is fully developed, it is too late to plow the peas under as a green manure that season. In a clover crop, though the most nitrogen is found in the soil towards fall, the sod can remain unplowed until spring and with much less waste of fertility than from peas, which die with frost and leave the soil naked throughout the winter.

Feeding Wheat to Hogs.

The Stockman gives the experience of an Ohio feeder in this way: "Mr. O. A. Cory, of Ross County, Ohio, a hog breeder of many years' experience, feeds wheat largely to his hogs because it is cheaper at ruling prices than corn. He says that at 68 cents per bushel wheat is a cheaper feed than corn at 40 cents. It contains, he says, nearly four times the bone and tissue-forming elements that are contained in corn. It is a more perfect ration for a growing animal on this account, as well as being cheaper. Mr. Cory begins feeding wheat as soon as his pigs are big enough to pick it up, and continues until about six weeks before they are to be turned off, then reduces it gradually for a couple of weeks, feeding them on a full corn ration for the last four weeks. His hogs are fed on a grass range, the grain ration being one third corn and two thirds wheat. They are fed twice a day as nearly as may be at exactly the same hour. They always have plenty of pure drinking water and a daily supply of salt and ashes from sound wood. He says that if he were feeding in a dry pen he would continue the wheat feeding to the end, gradually reducing it; but as it is, the grass balances the ration admirably. The manner of feeding the wheat may have something to do with his success. It, as well as the corn, is scattered on the ground, the same as for chickens, and the hogs must pick it up a little at a time, thus insuring thorough mastication. Corn is always fed in the ear, and no more grain is given than will eat up clean in 90 minutes. Mr. C. makes his pigs weigh 225 to 250 pounds at 6½ to 7 months of age, but he doesn't say how much grain it takes to attain this result. He evidently finds the operation profitable, whatever the quantity required."

How to Get a "Sunlight" Picture.

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