The Morning Guardian.

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The Morning Guardian

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The Only Morning Paper in the Province.

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Six Months..........................2.00
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Editor and Managing Director.

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HUGHES, Capt. John, dealer in all kinds of Hard and Soft Coal. Water St, between Queen and Pownal. Nov. 14, '90

McMILLAN, R. dealer in all kinds of Hard and Soft COAL & WOOD. Foot of Prince Street, Charlottetown. Nov 6, '90

DENTAL CARDS.

DR. BAGNALL, Surgeon Dentist.—Corner Queen and Richmond Streets, Ch'town. Office hours, 9 a.m., to 1 p.m.; 2 p.m. to 5 p.m.

DR. STRICKLAND extracts teeth without pain by vegetable gas, electric forceps, 25 years practice. *Written guarantee* with all work.

INSURANCE.

McEACHERN, JOHN, Fire, Life, Accident, Insurance. Office, McEachern's corner Lower Queen St., Ch'town. P. E. I. nov 7

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URQUHART, A. S. See Card in another column, Feb 21

DESBRISAY, JAS., Queen Insurance Co. of England. Confederation Life Asso. Office, Brown's Block, Maket Square, Ch'town. Jy.25.

LEGAL CARDS.

McLEAN & McDONALD, Barristers and Solicitors. Office—Brown's Block, Charlottetown; Gaffney's Building, Water Street, Summerside. Money to loan. nov 7

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McLEOD, MORSON & McQUARRIE, Barristers, Solicitors, &c. Office—Charlottetown, Brown's Block; Summerside, over Merchants Bank of Halifax. Money to loan. nov 7

MACNEILL & McDONALD, Barristers, Solicitors, &c. No. 134, Gt. George St. Charlottetown, P. E. I. Money to loan. nov. 7

REDDIN, J. H., Barrister, &c., Cameron Block, (Head of stairway), Collections carefully attended to. Money to loan. nov 7

M. & D. C. McLEOD, Barristers, Solicitors, &c. Office, over Bank of Nova Scotia, Ch'town. Money to loan. nov 7

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STEWART & McNEILL, Barristers and Solicitors.—Office Newson's Block, opposite Post Office. Money to loan. July 25, '90

MOORE, F. W. L., Barrister, Solicitor, Notary Public, Commissioner, etc.—Office, London House. Loans negociated July 25, '90

PRINTERS, &c.

HASZARD, G. HERBERT, Book-binder, Printer and Stationer, Brown's Block Ch'town, P. E. I. nov 7

COOMBS, JOHN, Steam Printer and Bookbinder, Queen Street, Charlottetown, P. E. Island. nov 7

ISLAND GUARDIAN Co.—Billheads, Cards, Circulars, Letter Heads, and every variety of printing neatly and promptly executed. Cameron Block, Charlottetown.

TAYLOR & GILLESPIE, Bookbinders, Blank Book Manufacturers, &c., North Side Queen Sq., Ch'town, P. E. I. nov. 29

MANUFACTURES.

R. PALMER & Co., Ch'town Sash and Door Factory, Peake's No. 3 Wharf, Ch'town, P. E. Island. [Jan. 23, '91.]

WHITE & SON, A. Founders & Machinists, Foundry, King Square, Ch'town. House heating a specialty. nov 28

PICKARD, JASPER, Saddler and Harness Maker. Repairing done promptly. North side Queen Square, Ch'town. nov. 22

CH'TOWN WOOLEN MILLS. Store N. side Queen Sq.; Branches at Montague, P. E. I. and New Glasgow, N. S. Wool wanted. nov 22

McKINNON & McLEAN, Iron Founders Machinests and Boiler Makers. Hot water heating. Spring St, Ch'town, P. E. I. nov 22

FANNING, P. T., Manufacturer of and dealer in Boots & Shoes, Customwork a specialty. Leathers and findings, Water st., *Summerside.*

CH'TOWN Roller Mills: Cash paid for Wheat, or fine Flour, Shorts and Bran given in exchange. Flour, Cornmeal and Feed for sale cheap. Feb 27, '90

SCHURMAN, Clark & Co., manuf's and builders, Sashes, Building material of all kinds; School & Church Furniture a specialty. July 4

HENRY D. WADMAN, Sheet Metal Worker, plumbing and general jobbing promptly attended to. Grafton St., formerly the Police station. March 2, '91. 1y

MISCELLANEOUS.

WILLIS, Co., J. F., Pianos & Organ dealers, &c.; McEachern's Building, Lower Queen Street, Ch'town, P. E. I. nov 7

PEAKE BROS. & Co, Ship owners, Chandlers, Hardware Merchants. Agents Black Diamond S. S. Co. L. Queen St, Ch'town, P. E. I,

CLARKE, W. W., Com. Merchant; Agent Furness Steamers to London, Halifax & P. E. I., & Fishwick Steamship Co's., Canadian Express Co., Republic Building & Loan Asso. & London Masonic Mutual Asso., Charlottetown, P. E. I. dec 9

NEWBERY, FENTON T, Wholesale Grocer, Commission Merchant, Shipping Agent. Fire, Marine, & Accident Insurance. Inman & Dominion S. S. lines. Water St. Ch'town. 22

TOOMBS, G. H., Commis'n Merchant, wholesale Grocer, dealer in Produce, Agent Cornwall Cheese, 59 Queen St., Ch'town. nov 22

TELEPHONE Co., R. Angus, Manager. Office, No. 81, Lower Water St., Ch'town. Connection with nearly all parts of the Island

COOK & Co., Photographers. Rooms ov Apothecaries' Hall, Charlottetown. Photos finished in best style. nov 22

HIGGINS, JOHN—Sewing Machines repaied promptly; satisfaction guaranteed. North side Queen Square, Ch'town, P. E. I. July 26 '90

MERCHANTS BANK OF P. E. I.—L. H. Davies, M. P., President; D. Farquharson, F. L. Haszard, L. L. Beer, Benj. Hearts, Wm. Dodd. Cashier: Wm. McLean. Office opposite Bishop's Palace, Great George St. Souris Agency, J. J. Hughes, Agent. nov 7

LECKIE, A. A., Graduate of Royal College of Veterinary Surgeons, Glasgow. Eldon House, Kent St., Charlottetown.

LIVERY STABLES.

WORTH'S Livery Stables, Prince St. Charlottetown. Telephone communication. First-class Teams supplied promptly. nov 26

GILLIS, P. P., Boarding and Sales Stables, Great-George Street, opposit Bishop's Palace, Charlottetown. Dec. 5, '90

WHOLESALE.

CARVELL BRO'S., Commission Merchants, wholesale Grocers, Agents for—Old Sydney and Victoria Mines; the Guardian, Fire, and the Boston Marine Insurance; the Allan Line; the Quebec and the Boston, Halifax & P. E. Island Steamship Lines. nov 18

MYRICK & Co., J. H., Packers & Dealers in Pork, Lard, Hams, Fish &c., Grafton St., Ch'town; Tignish & Alberton. nov 22

HAVE YOU

Indigestion,

Constipation,

or any of the many ailments caused from a Billious Stomach?

If so try a bottle of the Great Discovery

Lilac Flower.

A sure ure for the abv diseases.

C. D. RANKIN,
Agent for Queen's County.

J. A. GOURLIE,
Agent for Prince County.

Ch'town, Jan. 30, '91—d & w

H. JAMES PALMER,

(of the late firm of Palmer & McLeod)

Barrister, Attorney-at-Law, Notary Public, Etc.

OFFICE.—O'Halloran Building, next door to Bank of Nova Scotia.

MONEY TO LOAN.

Jan7—3m pd

A. S. URQUHART,

General Insurance Agent,

BROWN'S BLOCK,

QUEENS SQUARE, CHARLOTTETOWN,

P. E. ISLAND.

REPRESENTING:

Lancashire, Commercial Union, and British America Insurance Companies.

Sept. 11, '89. 1y

ISAAC W. WADMAN,

UNDERTAKER,

GRAFTON STREET, CHARLOTTETOWN,

A large assortment of Caskets, Coffins and Trimmings kept constantly in stock. Undertaking personally attended to.—Charges moderate.

Ch'town, Sept. 20, '89. 1y

FURS.

FOX, MINK, MUSKRAT, &c.

To the Trappers and Hunters of P.E.I

DON'T sell your Furs to any person in town till you shew them to the undersigned. He is the only Shipper abroad on the Island. He is giving full New York and Halifax prices for all kinds of Furs—Silver and Black Fox made a specialty. If not at his Office, opposite J. D. McLeod & Co's Grocery Store, on Grafton Street, west, you will find him at his residence on the west end of Richmond Street, below Pownal Street, near the Jail.

CHARLES HIGGINS.

Ch'town, Jan 23, 1891. 1ow p1

CASH PAID FOR WHEAT

AT ROLLER MILLS.

GEO. E. FULL.

Feb. 20—eod & w 6i pat

NEW SPRING CLOTHING.

For Boys and Youths, just Opened.

100 LITTLE BOY's SUITS, SHORT PANTS, SIZES FROM 22 to 29 INCHES.

150 Youth's Suits, Long Pants, Size From 29 to 35 Inches

Lot of Little Boy's Suits left over from last season, will be cleared out at great bargains.

J. B. MACDONALD,
QUEEN STREET.

DOMINION BOOT AND SHOE STORE.

New Goods daily arriving, you can depend on getting the very best bargains in Boots Shoes and Slippers at the

DOMINION BOOT & SHOE STORE.

April 4.

THIS WAY FOR YOUR SUPPLIES

—OF—

FAMILY GROCERIES!

OUR STOCK IS COMPLETE.

We have bought for cash, and will sell at a small advance on cost for CASH ONLY.

Telephone Communication.

J. D. McLEOD & Co.
Cor. Queen & Grafton Streets.

Ch'town, Dec. 12, 1890.

Hats! Hats!

TWO CASES

ENGLISH STIFF HATS,

Handsome Styles at Low Prices

We guarantee the correct Styles and the Lowest Prices possible, from the $1.00 Hat up.

JOHN McLEOD & Co.,
Rogers' Building, Upper Queen Street.

March 25,

WE SELL

STAFFORD'S

CELEBRATD INKS.

kinds and sizes at the lowest Prices.

Haszard & Moore

Big Discount Sale of Canned Gods

—AT—

BEER & GOFF'S.

WISHING to increase the consumption o Canned Goods in the city, we will offer several lines at greatly reduced prices for

ONE WEEK ONLY.

Commencing on Monday morning the 30th March.

2	Cans	Tomatoes	for	25 Cuts.
2	"	Beans	for	25 "
3	"	Salmon	for	50 "
3	"	Lobsters	for	50 "

3 Cans Finnan Haddie for Fiy Cents

All Fresh New Stock the pek of 1890.

BEER & GOFF.
QUEEN & KIG SQUARE STORES.

March 30.—eo

PARSONS PILLS

Make New, Rich Blood!

These pills were a wonderful discovery. No others like them in the world. Will positively cure or relieve all manner of disease. The information around each box is worth ten times the cost of a box of pills. Find out about them, and you will always be thankful. ONE PILL A DOSE. They expel all impurities from the blood. Delicate women find great benefit from using them. Illustrated pamphlet free. Sold everywhere, or sent by mail for 25 cts. in stamps; five boxes $1.00. DR. I. S. JOHNSON & CO., 22 Custom House St., Boston, Mass.

IMPORTED

SEED OATS.

English Black Tartarian.

WE are now ready to book orders for this strong growing, prolific and valuable variety of English black oats, and expect to receive our first supply via "Stanley," about 23rd March. From reliable English sources we have the following descriptions: "Tartarian, 1st, early, 2nd, very polific, in some cases here 11 to 12 quarters, (8 bushels each) per acre, the average being 7 to 8 quarters, very commonly 10 quarters, and vary in weight from 40 to 42 lbs. per bushel, natural weight." "No oats are in such general favor here as the Black Tartarian. They seem to suit all soils."

ENGLISH WHITE POTATO OATS.

A plump, heavy oat, bright in color with comparatively thin hull, valuable for export or meal. Our supply will be due about 1st April. Sample may now be seen at our store and orders should be sent in at once. Price on application.

For further information about seed oats, wheat, fodder corn, and hundreds of varieties of seeds for the Farm and Garden, send name and addre s for our Illustrated Seed Catalogue for 1891. Address,

GEO. CARTER & CO.
SEEDSMEN.

Charlottetown, March. 1891.

Farms and Mills

FOR SALE.

MR. G. D. BALDERSTON offers for sale his magnificent property in North Wiltshire, consisting of Eighty-four (84) acres of choice free Land, nearly all in a high state of cultivation, together with a Grist Mill, which has a very large custom trade.

The Mill, Stone Kiln and Farm Buildings, are in a good state of repair, and possession will be given at any time. Only half a mile from Railway Station.

Also, in rear of above, 50 acres of free Land with a Sawmill, fronting on the Lot 65 Road.

The above properties will be sold separately or together, and need only to be seen to be appreciated.

Reason for selli : Got the "Northwest Fever."

G. D. BALDERSTON.

March 13. 2m

R. M. H. S.

STANLEY BRIDGE, Dec. 23, 1890.

MRS. ROSS—Dear Madam,

HAVING used your "Magic Healer" Salve for scratches and cuts on Horses, I have no hesitation in saying that it is the best article I have ever tried for the purpose, and would recommend farmers and dealers in horses, to give it a fair trial.

Yours respectfully,
PATRICK WALSH,
Harness Maker.

Jan 23]

CROCKERY.

300 Doz. Cups and Saucers, 250 dozen Plates, 100 doz. Bowls, 100 doz. Tumblers and Goblets, 600 Butter, Cream, and Preserve Crocks, 400 Water Jugs, Dinner Sets, Tea Sets, Chamber Sets, Glass Water Sets, Table Sets, 500 Bowls, a large number of Milk Pans, Bean Pots, Flower Pots—to be sold cheap, at the Cheapest Crockery Store.

W. P. COLWELL.

Ch'town, May 10, '90

D. A. McKINNON,

LAWYER,

GEORGETOWN, P. E.

Claims collected in Canada and United States. Money to Loan. [dec24.

VIRGINIA FARMS FREE CATALOGUE
R. B. CHAFFIN & CO. RICHMOND, VA.

IT PAYS

To Employ us at any

AUCTION,

as we always realize the highest prices.

We get all sales settled up without delay.

Auctions conducted in any part of the Island.

E. H. NORTON & CO.,

Those Letters

DEAR SIR,—I have just seen the weekly GUARDIAN of the 27th ult., and am ast nished at the manner in which you view the way you obtained the letters published by you as having passed between the candidates for King's County and some of the agents previous to the late general election. The GUARDIAN says: "The manner in which these letters were obtained is unknown to us. It may have been fair, or it may have been foul It is enough for us that our correspondent, Elector, vouches for and declares his ability to prove their authenticity," &c. Is it enough? Does the GUARDIAN care nothing for the honor and morals of the public? I will suppose the letters were found by the party who furnished them to the GUARDIAN, and all of them found to be opened. Is this enough that the finder should reveal their contents? Does it not show an utter want of honesty and honor on the part of the finder? And yet the GUARDIAN does not consider this of any cons quence. Again, the GUARDIAN complains of the quantity of liquor used by candidates or their agents, when it was well known that there was as much if not more used by the Opposition candidates or their agents. The GUARDIAN also finds fault with the Bishop for going to Prince County and instructing those of his flock as to which party he thought they ought to vote for. I ask, had he not a perfect right to do so? Are not the clergy from their educational standing and otherwise better informed on the political and other questions of the day than a great majority of those who wait on their ministery? Whilst I hold it is the clergyman's more immediate duty to preach the Gospel, it is no less his duty to instruct those who from adverse circumstances cannot see very clearly what is their duty. The political situation at the last election was such as required the best gifted men, both clerical and lay, to give advice to those who (as already stated) from adverse circumstances are not qualified to form an opinion.

There is just one other item in the GUARDIAN which I would notice, headed "Grant for Free Trade." The article is dated Toronto, 24th March. "Principal Grant's plea for free trade encourages the impression that important fiscal changes are pending." The above item is altogether misleading. The Rev. Principal Grant is not a free trader in the sense as laid down in the policy by the Liberal party, as his speeches both at Toronto and Kingston will show. I quote from a speech given at Kingston, in which he says: "The independent vote has pretty well made up its mind against anything tending to imperil Canadian nationality. It felt that the scheme of unrestricted reciprocity with a powerful foreign nation, combined with discrimination against the mother country, has, to say the least, a suspicious look, and when on the back of that came the revelations, confidential article prepared for a friend, and the stolen letters, indignation took possession of a good many minds that had hitherto regarded Sir John Macdonald with feelings the most side of friendly, as in the case of the Pacific scandal and the Rykert affair, people did not stop to discuss the morality of stealing letters It simply acted on the evidence presented. It has since read with calmness the grave censures pronounced upon all such purloining of information by a journal that not long ago filled its columns with purloined evidence in a matter that did not concern the public at all, and day after day pointed with pride to the proofs of enterprise that it was thereby giving. Public opinion goes swiftly to the core in such matters. Had not men like Mr. Mowat and Mr. S. H. Blake, than whom more loyal Canadians do not live, thrown themselves into the breach, there would have been a far more greater revolt on the part of reformers. These trusted leaders however spoke with no uncertain sound, and their followers heard or read what they said, and rallied again to the old standard." Further on, in same speech, he says: "The National Policy, in the shape in which it now is, has won its last victory; trade relations against the whole world cannot be maintained. A home market of sixty-five millions has been found inadequate in the Republic."

"There farmers, manufacturers, producers and consumers are now crying out for relief. How then can a home market of five millions prove adequate and a permanent arrangement? We must extend our trade relations either with the United States or with the rest of the world. I am afraid that for reasons I need not go into just now, we cannot do anything with the States. But we can at once improve our condition with Britain. We send her lumber, wheat, cheese, cattle, poultry, harmoneums, agricultural implements, even cotton, in a word, everything we produce or manufacture, and we are free to send her as much more as we like, eggs and two rowed barley included. But our ships and steamers are not allowed to bring back to us her coal, iron, woollens, cottons, refined sugar or anything else that is not prepared to jump over a high tariff wall. Our ships and steamers cannot therefore have return cargoes and we pay more freight in consequence for what we send. To make this all right we sing God save the Queen and propose to shut her out of our market altogether, if it suits our own interest. This is indispensable, and the sooner our manufacturers see that it is so and prepare to engage in competition with their fellow-citizens all over the Empire, the better."

In the above quotations from Mr. Grant's speech at Kingston there is enough to show his political views. Perhaps the GUARDIAN will say we have to take our despatches as they are given to us. To this I give an emphatic denial. If the GUARDIAN has the interests of the general public at heart, as well as its own interests it will only publish those from a reliable source, which there need be no difficulty in obtaining.

I remain,

A PRESBYTERIAN.

N. B.—I write this out of no animosity to the GUARDIAN but simply as I think it is not so particular about making statements which it otherwise might find out not to be correct. I have also put it in this form instead of on usual letter paper in case of the GUARDIAN wishing to reply through its columns and which it can do by both publishing this and reply thereto in its weekly sheet; should the GUARDIAN see fit not to reply there is no harm done.

K. D. C. Worth Millions.

Sir Charles Dilke not Approved By his Political Friends

LONDON, April 5.—Sir Charles Dilke is beginning to weigh like a nightmare on the Gladstone leaders. Having stood by the Irish alliance in defence of domestic purity, how are they to give a certificate of good moral character to Sir Charles Dilke and the rest of the harem? Sir Charles has retried his own case in private court and brought in an unanimous verdict of not guilty. This is every way pleasanter than going into the witness box on a regular trial and submitting to a cross examination. Sir Charles Dilke declines that order of things, but his pamphlet has now been sent to every member of Parliament, alleging his complete innocence. Again the question arises, what will Mr. Gladstone do? Having ordered Mr. Parnell into retirement for an offence far less gross, will the Grand Old Man receive Sir Charles Dilke with open arms? I understand he has been sounded on the subject, and has come to the conclusion not to interfere in any way with Sir Charles Dilke's candidature for Parliament. He holds he has no right to interfere with the constituency's choice of a member, but he will not consent to resume any relations with Sir Charles, regarding his pamphlet as no answer to the verdict of a sworn jury approved by justice. However, most of Sir Charles Dilke's parliamentary friends look upon his attempt to force his way back with disapproval. The House of Commons is not puritanical; but it will not stand the presence of a man practically convicted of a grave offence in a court of law. I remember Sir Charles Dilke's efforts to hold his ground in the Parliament of '85. Because every day, but he was cut dead by his fellow members. When he took his seat a space was soon cleared at each side. In division, in the lobbies, and in the smoking-room he stood an isolated figure. At last he had to give up, and so it will be again.

Holding a Literary Audience

There is no surer way for an author to hold his audience than by a strict avoidance of overproduction. The literary public is often willing to give its support to a new author, but it does not like to see that author abuse that recognition by "working" it—as it is commonly called. Mrs. Humphry Ward has shown her wisdom in holding off so long in sending out her next novel. She has written nothing since "Robert Elsmere," and the consequence is that the public is thoroughly ready for its successor. Robert Louis Stevenson is another example of caution. He never overdoses the public; hence it is always ready to buy anything he puts out. Men like Dr. Oliver Wendell Holmes, James Russell Lowell, William Dean Howells, Thomas Bailey Aldrich—these are the men who never write too much—and their public is always ready for them. It is simply a question of moderation, but one which only a few authors can understand. Take authors like Rudyard Kipling, Rider Haggard, Marion Crawford and others and there is too much from their pens going around all the time, although it must be said of Mr. Crawford that his last book is always the best. To put out a new book before the type of the one before it has time to get dry is a mistake for any author, no matter what his popularity may be. He is simply giving the public too much of himself and nothing is so dangerous. A literary audience is held by expectancy, it is lost by overproduction.—E. W. Bok in Detroit Tribune.

The Sample Book.

It is a fact that a great deal of study is now being put upon the advertising pages of our leading periodicals. Experts write advertisements, the best artists design illustrations, and it is a matter of considerable interest, therefore, when one of the leading advertising firms of the country announce that they have published a sample book, in which they show 200 or more different advertisements they have written and designed for their customers. Alden & Faxon, Cincinnati, Ohio, well known in the advertising field, have just published a book with this title, and will send it on receipt of six cents in stamps. The collection is quite unique and shows what versatility there is in the American mind, regarding the wants and necessities of people who read the newspapers. In addition to the advertisements, information and hints are given to advertisers, whether they are old and experienced, or whether they are just starting on the road to fame and fortune, with the newspapers as their capital.

Fruit in Jewellery.

Among the fruit and vegetable novelties in jewellery the strawberry holds an important place this year. It is made in semi-transparent enamel, and is accompanied by a calyx of dull green. I confess I admire them when worn as earrings and it must be admitted that the color enhances the charms of a pretty complexion. As a legitimate successor of the grape jewellery craze, brooches representing bunches of raisins are now seen in the shop windows. The fruit is made of a brownish variety of onyx cut and polished in the form of Malaga raisins of natural size. The wrinkled surface of the fruit is perfectly imitated. When mounted as brooches the stem is formed of dull gold. They are worn, three arranged in a pyramid, as scarf pin and lace pins. Currants of all colours are imitated in jewellery.—Jewellers' Weekly.

What is a Picnic?

The derivation of the peculiar word picnic is, it appears, both simple and sensible. When a picnic was being arranged for, the custom originally was that those who intended to be present should supply the eatables and drinkables. A list of the necessaries having been drawn up, it was passed around, and each person picked out the article of food or drink that he or she was willing to furnish, and the name of the article was nicked or ticked off the list. The open air entertainment thus became known as a "pick-and-nick." The custom is said to date from about 1800, so that the picnic is wholly an institution of the nineteenth century.—The Mail.

BUY your spring boots at Goff Bros., they are selling them cheap.