

THE WESTERN GUARDIAN

PRINCE COUNTY OFFICE

3 Sumner Street, Summerside. Phone 8031. News, Subscriptions, Advertising Representatives J. ELMER MURPHY and GEORGE CLOW

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The Guardian may be bought at any of the following stores in Summerside:

Bell Bookstore, Sumner Street; Gourias Drugstore, 21 Central Street; Kelly's News-stand, Water Street; Park Gaudet, 67 Granville Street; Alvin Doucette's Grocery, Second Street; Island Motor Transport, Water Street; Alban's Grocery, 120 Russell Street.

K. L. Waite in Kensington.

WEST PRINCE OFFICE

Alberton: Frank Weeks, Representative. Phone: 68-2 (office and 68-3 House.

BLOOD DONOR Clinics at O'Leary School Tuesday, August 28th, between 2 and 4 and at Alberton Women's Institute Hall same evening between 7 and 9 p.m. At least 100 donors urgently required at each of these Clinics.

ENGAGEMENT - Mr. and Mrs. Robert S. Cousins, Darnley, announce the engagement of their daughter, Mary Elizabeth to Elmer Crozier, son of Mr. and Mrs. James Hickey, Darnley. Marriage to take place in near future.

W. CHESTER MACDONALD, Barrister, will be at the office of the late G. M. Matthews, O'Leary Monday afternoon, August 27th, Wednesday (all day) August 29th, and Saturday afternoon Sept. 1st.

THE CENTRAL BEDEQUE UNITED BAPTIST CHURCH - Sunday, Service 11 A. M. Sunday School 10:15 A. M. Service on Saturday, September 2nd, is to be cancelled. Rev. C. A. Britten, Minister.

BEDEQUE UNITED CHURCH CHARGE - Services Sunday, August 26th, Bedeque 11 A. M. Borden 10:30 P. M. Albany 7:30 P. M. Guest speaker at all services, Rev. J. M. Baxter. Rev. W. Burton Crove B. A., Minister.

OLEARY PASTORAL CHARGE - The United Church of Canada - Rev. W. G. Dickson, B.A., Minister. Services for Sunday, August 26th are as follows: O'Leary at 11 A. M. Brae at 2 P. M. West Devon at 3:30 P. M. Bloomfield at 7:30 P. M. Sunday Schools: O'Leary at 10 A. M. Brae at 1 P. M. Bloomfield at 11 A. M. All welcome.

POLICE COURT - In the Summerside Police Court yesterday a party who pleaded guilty to a charge of common assault was fined \$10 and costs or fifteen days in jail. Three youths charged with destroying a stop sign were each fined \$5 and costs and ordered to pay damages of \$5 between them. A fourth youth involved was under sixteen and could not be charged in police court. A drunk was fined \$5 and costs.

TROSEY - HARDING Wedding - The Central Avenue Baptist Church, Plainville, N. J., was the scene of a very pretty wedding on August 18th when Hazel A. Harding of Plainville, N. J., daughter of Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Harding of Norboro, P. E. I., exchanged vows with Raymond Trosey, also of Plainville, son of Mr. and Mrs. Andrew J. Trosey of Somerville, N. J. The officiating clergyman was Rev. Charles A. Stone of Park Road Baptist Church, Toronto, Ont., and Mr. Ernest Roberts of Ottawa, gave the bride away.

The happy couple were attended by Mr. and Mrs. George Hoogenhulzer of Sarnia, Ont. The bride chose for her wedding blue nylon lace with white accessories. Her corsage was of red roses. Her only ornament was a single strand of pearls, gift of the groom. They are honeymooning in New England and will visit Mrs. Trosey's old home in Norboro, P. E. I.

OFFER BONUS - LONDON (CP) - The British Railway Executive board, faced with a shortage of 30,000 men, has offered a bonus of 10 shillings to any member of the staff who brings in a recruit. Another two shillings will be paid when the recruit has completed two months service.

FOR SALE - Ten room house, in first class condition, newly painted, hot water heating. MRS. STANLEY DAWSON 26 Cedar Street, Summerside Phone 2841

Take God With You on Monday - A famous surgeon asks God's help before every operation. A top executive gives free time to a job-finding clinic that discloses discouraged folks. By one simple Christian act, a mine superintendent improved employee relations and found production topped up miraculously. September Reader's Digest tells you a growing band of men from all walks of life are proving we can solve the difficulties of these anxious days if we practice religion in our daily lives. Don't miss this inspiring article. Get your September Reader's Digest today: 46 articles of lasting interest, condensed from leading magazines, current books.



Preliminary Report

(Continued from Page 7)

therefore be considered as a basis for thought and discussion, rather than as a set of final conclusions. At present, the fishery of Prince Edward Island is almost exclusively of an inshore and estuarial nature. One offshore vessel, the Scotia II, has been operating since the fall of last year and three additional 60-ft. draggers are presently being built for use by Island fishermen. Although the question of development seems to bring offshore possibilities almost automatically to mind, there are some important possibilities for the development of the inshore fishery which should not be neglected.

In the lobster fishery, there is no doubt that the value of the catch could be substantially increased by (1) better protection of short and berried lobsters; (2) a higher and more uniform quality of the pack of canned lobster; (3) better marking of canned and fresh lobsters.

The inshore groundfish fishery appears to be capable of considerable expansion but that seems to be largely dependent on the market for the canned and salted product. The volume of groundfish landed on any one section of the coast at present is insufficient to warrant investment in other processing facilities, and it is likely that the industry will have to turn to offshore supplies if any extensive investment is to be rendered economically feasible.

Herring and mackerel are very erratic in their appearance inshore and this is a serious limiting factor to further development. However, even with the present methods of catching, it may be possible to make greater uses of these species by smoking and marketing fresh than at present.

There are other inshore resources which possess appreciable potentialities for further development—such as oysters, Irish moss, eels, etc. In practically all of these cases, the key to development is high quality production. Whether superior products can be produced on the island depends on many factors, the most important of which are "human" rather than technological or financial.

Offshore Possibilities - When we turn to an examination of the offshore possibilities, the most important factor to consider is that Prince Edward Island is not the only land area which is contiguous with the Gulf of St. Lawrence. Development of offshore resources by Island fishermen, if it is to be on a sound basis, must be based firmly on the ability of the island to provide fishery education centres equally good or better than those of the other areas surrounding the Gulf of St. Lawrence.

The factors which enter into such an assessment are many and complex: (1) the distance from the port to fishing grounds; (2) the volume of fish available on these grounds and the regularity and efficiency with which they may be taken; (3) the adequacy of the port for the kind of vessels necessary to prosecute the fishery efficiently; (4) the availability of investment capital, locally and from other sources; (5) the availability of skilled personnel, both for work on vessels and in processing establishments; (6) the market prospects for the kind of products which can be produced; (7) the availability and cost of necessary transportation facilities.

It would be much too premature at this stage to make an assessment of these factors with respect to a Prince Edward Island offshore fishery and, even in the final analysis, there can be no substitute for experimentation by, and the intelligent judgment of, the people locally engaged in the industry. It is apparent, however, that as far as the western Gulf is concerned, the most serious natural difficulty to be faced by Prince Edward Island will be the lack of adequate natural harbours. Whether this deficiency can be corrected by construction at a cost which is not uneconomic is a question which, in due course, must be answered by technical investigation.

Economic Aspects - On the economic side, it must always be remembered that the development of an industry is a process of mutual adjustment. The potentialities of Prince Edward Island are, therefore, necessary to view the situation not in terms of the conditions of the moment, but in terms of what those conditions are likely to be for some time in the future.

The principal point to note in this respect is that the markets for almost all kinds of fish products have been exceptionally strong during the past several years. Luxury products like lobsters, are enjoying high prices and expanding markets. Staples, like fresh groundfish, have met with little or no market difficulties. Sales of frozen fish have increased greatly and facilities for the freezing of fish have been greatly expanded.

But the buoyant market situation which has provided the impetus for the development of the industry in recent years may not continue. In the long run, it is almost certain that there will be lean years as well as fat. Consequently, the possibilities for development must be judged not only in terms of the ability of the operation to make its way in present markets but also its ability to withstand less favourable conditions which will occur from time to time in the future.

It is, of course, impossible to predict with certainty what future markets will be like. As well as those factors which affect fish markets alone, there is the ever-present possibility of a general depression which hits all industries at once.

To the extent that available knowledge and information makes possible, however, the detailed report of the economic survey, which will be presented to the

Make News Reel Pictures of Live Lobster Packing

A National Film Board camera man was in Summerside yesterday making a news reel of the process of packing live lobsters at the cannery of Jenkins Bros. Ltd. This is the only place in the world that lobsters are packed alive commercially. It is a very interesting process and has been developed by the Live-Pak Corporation of Boston, Mass., who have granted a franchise to the Island Trading Company, a registered partnership composed of Messrs. G. F. Cameron, W. E. Jenkins and J. B. Jenkins. They in turn granted a licence to Jenkins Bros. Ltd.

Lobsters are found naturally only in North Atlantic waters and they breathe in air from the water so the general idea is to reproduce North Atlantic sea water synthetically. This is done by means of a substance, for which the Live-Pak Corporation holds the patents, which they call lobster water. This, when added to water, dissolves the waste product of the lobster and provides the lobster with food.

In this way lobsters can be kept alive in a can for a minimum of eight days. At the Jenkins Cannery is a large tank of water to which this lobster conditioner has been added, and lobsters are kept here preparatory to being packed alive. The water is changed continuously, and lobsters are fed in the tank. It has been proven that when lobsters are placed in the tank in a weakened condition they will thrive and grow strong.

A representative of the Live-Pak Corporation explained yesterday that the sale of live packed lobsters is exclusively to the luxury trade, mostly to hotels and restaurants, because of the high cost involved. He said that the live packing of lobsters is actually a huge advertising scheme for the purpose of promoting the general idea of keeping lobsters alive by means of this lobster conditioner.

He explained that at present live lobsters are only obtainable by the consumer in cities close to the Atlantic seaboard. What is proposed is to bring the lobsters to the large inland market of the central United States. To do this, tanks such as the one at Jenkins Cannery would be installed at central points and live lobsters would be shipped by air to these places and kept in the tanks, which would be treated with the lobster conditioner, until sold.

At the present time dealers can receive live lobsters but if they are not sold in a short time they will suffer a loss. Thus the idea of packing the live lobsters is mainly to promote the idea of keeping lobsters alive far from their natural habitat and thereby substantially increase the market for this fine sea food.

Committee in the near future, will attempt to assess the developmental potentialities of the Prince Edward Island fishery in terms of its ability to compete successfully with that of other areas and in terms of its ability to sustain itself throughout periods of future difficulty which we must expect and plan for.

Sport Echoes From Prince County

Johnny Flynn, young Bostonian pitcher, who played with Curran and Briggs last year, is in town again and will bolster the pitching department of this year's Curran and Briggs Juniors. Johnny has been playing ball in Boston all summer and should be in shape.

Bobbie Timmins spent practically all last Saturday with the island group at the Essex Hotel in Boston. You will remember Timmins as the capable third baseman and shortstop of the Curran and Briggs team of 1950. Bobbie has won a scholarship at Boston College.

Bob St. Pierre, the big right-hander who pitched the no-hitter against Harmon Field in Newfoundland last summer, has been awarded a five-star dentistry scholarship at the University of Arkansas. This is for his prowess in football, not baseball.

It is expected that Bob "Chick" Whalen, coach of all junior and minor baseball players in Summerside, will line up with Holman's intermediates when they enter the Island playdowns.

The way of the transgressor is indeed hard at times. This was illustrated pretty clearly in a swimming race at the Government Wharf in Summerside during the provincial swimming meet in Summerside Wednesday. Joanne Smith, young Summerside speedster in the water sports, was racing with two other misses and in the first twenty yards or so apparently lost her sense of direction and cut in front of her competitors, retarding their progress for a very brief interval. It gave her an initial advantage and she took the lead from there on in. She was set back however, to last place because of this infraction. We are not questioning the wisdom of the judges in this decision. We know nothing of the rules of this particular sport and would say the ruling might be excused in that it was a disciplinary measure that would tend to make other competitors more careful. But there were certainly extenuating circumstances in favor of the offender. For one thing the lanes were not marked off as they had been in a former meet at Summerside. It seemed very easy to lose sense of direction and one or other swimmers almost missed the finish altogether. Then Joanne steadily increased her lead as the race progressed and was obviously the best swimmer in the water in that particular race.

A batter in the major leagues rarely ever keeps the bat on his shoulder in the case of a "ball" being thrown by the pitcher. Instead he swings it through a short arc that, we feel sure, would get a strike called against him by at least some of our Island umpires. We don't know why he does this un-

IN MEMORIAM

MR. GEORGE LOCKHART - The death occurred at the Prince County Hospital on August 15th of Mr. George Lockhart of Kensington, in his 62nd year. The deceased, who was a native of Spring Valley, had been a prominent and progressive farmer of that district up to about seven years ago. His health forced him at that time to give up active participation in this work and he retired to Kensington where by his friendly manner and genial nature he made a host of friends who will sincerely regret his passing. He is survived by his wife, the former Catherine Martin, four brothers, Alex, Lloydminster, Sask. Rev. E. Lockhart (DD) Little Shemogue, N. B. John L. Charlottetown, and Charles of Malpeque, also three sisters, Mrs. C. W. Ramsay, Summerside, Mrs. George Crozier, Hamilton and Mrs. Percy MacMurdo, Kelvin.

The funeral was held on Friday Aug. 17th to Kensington United Church where services were conducted by Rev. Mr. Murray of Kensington and Rev. Mr. MacKay of Malpeque. Hymns which were favorites of the deceased were sung and included "The Lord Is My Shepherd" "The Fight Is Over The Battle Is Won" and "Jesus, Lover Of My Soul."

The large number of floral tributes testified to the esteem in which the deceased was held. Pallbearers were seven of his nephews, Wendell Crozier, Glendon Crozier, George McMurdo, Russell Ramsay, George M. Lockhart, Ian McMurdo.

Interment was in the Kensington cemetery of the United Church—S.

It is to relieve the nervous tension of waiting to swing at the ball. A batter is all set to swing. His reflexes are all marshalled to this end. A complete suspending of the program might not be beneficial to the nerves. If any psychiatrist or nerve specialist sees this "Echo" it may hand him a real belly laugh but it is always a layman's privilege to make conjectures.

Television in the case of baseball is better and not so good as seeing the real thing at the ball park. It is better because it gives you close-ups on close plays at any base. It brings you right up to home plate when a batter is hitting. On the other hand you never get an overall picture of what goes on. You never see the arc of the ball when it is hit only the fielder as he catches the apple. You do not get the suspense of an infield crouched and ready for anything in a tight situation.

"DODGE CITY" RETURNS - The brawling, turbulent, sudden-death era of a tough pioneer in the cattle country of the 1870's is the background against which Errol Flynn projects his personality in "Dodge City," the Warner Bros., outdoor production, opening today for a limited engagement at the Capitol Theatre. Flynn's leading ladies, Olivia DeHavilland and Ann Sheridan, two of Hollywood's top female stars, are cast as a woman reporter and dance hall hostess respectively.

Flynn has the post of sheriff of the wicked town who sets about cleaning it up amidst cattle stampedes, rousing saloon brawls, and a climactic pistol battle in a railway mail car.

Bruce Cabot, Alan Hale, Victor Jory and Frank McHugh are also cast in "Dodge City"

VALUABLE PAINTING - NETHERFIELD, England-(CP) - A painting which failed to attract a bid here was later bought for £1. It was then sent to a London firm of art auctioneers who sold it for £300.

KILLS COWS - BOSHAN, England -(CP) - Two pedigreed ayrshire cows were electrocuted here when a short-circuit developed in their electric milking machine. Eighteen others in the herd struggled in pain until the current was switched off.

GRAPAUD THEATRE - Friday 8:30 Saturday 7:30-9:30

"The ACCUSED" - Starring Loretta Young and Robert Cummings Also Short Subjects

REGENT TO-DAY & SAT. TWO BIG HITS - 2:30 - 7 - 9:30

GRAB YOUR PARTNER! SWING ON DOWN... TO THE NATION'S NEWEST CRAZE! SQUARE DANCE ON A FEAT

starring VERA VAGUE with BRITTO - WELLES - DOUGLAS - NYAN

I KILLED GERONIMO starring JAMES ELLISON

Burlington and Vicinity

Mr. and Mrs. William F. MacLeod, Charlottetown, paid a recent visit to Kensington and Irish-town.

Mr. and Mrs. L. E. Proffitt have returned to their home in Burlington after spending the past week in Norboro.

Mrs. Eldon Campbell, Charlottetown was a recent guest of her uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. J. B. Millman, Kensington.

Miss Hazel L. Smith of Cambridge, Mass. is spending her vacation with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. B. Millman, Kensington.

Mr. and Mrs. William Cousins, Kensington, and Mr. and Mrs. Eric Cousins, Moncton, spent the past week at their summer cottage at Margate.

Miss Alberta Buntain, Rustico spent the past week pleasantly at Burlington, where she was the guest of her uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. Nelson Paynter.

Mr. John Pickering, Burlington, is spending a holiday in Charlottetown, where she is the guest of her son and daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Anson Pickering.

Mr. and Mrs. Parmenas Phillips, Kensington, and Mr. James Bearst, Spring Valley, attended the funeral of the late John S. Noonan of Borden on Saturday, August 11th.

Mrs. Byron Thompson, Summerside, Mr. and Mrs. S. C. Thompson, son and daughter, Leith and Carol of Charlottetown, left recently on a motor tour to cover interesting points in New Brunswick and Maine.

Mr. and Mrs. Benjamin Knight, and Mr. and Mrs. Harry Manuel and children, Patricia and Harry, of Waltham, Mass., and Brownville Jct., Maine, are visiting Mr. and Mrs. Harry Sudbury and other friends in this Province.

Welcome guests for the past two weeks of Mrs. W. E. Proffitt and Mr. Fred Proffitt, Burlington were Miss Fannie Proffitt, Malden, Mass. Mr. Charles Durette, and Miss Alice Durette, Marshall, Miss. and Mr. and Mrs. William Stewart and son, Robert, Boston, Mass.

Mrs. W. L. Delaney, Kensington, accompanied by her daughter, Mrs. Hollis M. Lane, Halifax, and little daughter Linda, will leave this week for Bellefleur, R. F. D. Mass., to visit her daughter, Mrs. Ray Warren, who is ill at her home there. Mrs. Delaney will return home after a short visit, while Mrs.

Clairville Ambition - Registered Clydesdale Station having completed the season between Montrose and Egmont Bay will stand for service at owner's barn for remainder of season. All mares at owner's risk.

VICTOR CAMPBELL - Alberton, Phone 56-31

FOR SALE - Bedroom Suite, Chesterfield Suite, Radio and Record Player, 2 Rugs 9 x 12 and 3 x 6, Electrolux, Lamps and Table. Phone 2281 local 74 or apply 821 Slemmon Park after 7:30 p.m. What offers?

CAPITOL Summerside - TODAY 2:30 - 7:15 - 9:15 - SAT. 2:30 - 7:15 9:15 Warner Bros Re-Release

"DODGE CITY" - With Errol Flynn - Olivia DeHavilland and Ann Sheridan

West of Chicago there was no law; West of Dodge City, no God. It's the story of the wild west's two wildest cities, Dodge City and Virginia City. For Action you can't afford to miss "DODGE CITY."

Pre-Nuptial Shower

Miss Ruth Stewart and Mr. Carmen Carle, who are to be married in the near future were guests at a miscellaneous shower, tendered them by the members of the Church of Christ, Montague, Tuesday evening in the church hall.

The hall was beautifully decorated for the occasion with bouquets and bouquets of hydrangea and pink.

They were the recipients of many lovely and useful gifts which were presented to them by Miss Peggy Beck, while the names of a good wishes were read by Miss Shirley MacGregor and the gifts were arranged on a table by Miss Anna MacLaren.

Mr. Carle, on behalf of himself and Miss Stewart, fittingly expressed their appreciation and extended a cordial invitation to each and everyone to visit them at their home in Florenceville, N. B., everyone joined in singing "For They Are Jolly Good Fellows."

A delicious treat of home made ice cream and cake was served by a committee of the ladies.

Lane will remain longer with her sister.

Miss Ora B. Proffitt, R.N. of Charlottetown, spent the past week pleasantly at Irish-town, where she was the guest of her cousin Miss Emeline MacLeod.

Mr. Ernest Proffitt of Toronto has arrived to visit his mother, Mrs. Mary Proffitt, Burlington, and other relatives and friends here.

Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Westlake and son, John, of Carrington Place, Ont., are spending a vacation at Kensington where they are house guests of Mrs. Westlake's parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. B. Millman and at Summerside, where they visited her sister and brother-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Cyril Kenny.

Professional Cards - T. Earle Hickey Chartered Accountant Canadian Bank of Commerce Building Summerside, P. E. I. PHONE 2888

E. E. Parkman, Opt.D., R.O. OPTOMETRIST Eyes Examined Glasses Fitted Office Hours: 9 to 12 - 1 to 5 and by appointment Phone 3287 REGENT THEATRE BLDG. Sumner St., Summerside

B. F. Hunter R. O. OPTOMETRIST Complete Visual Analyses Glasses Fitted PHONE 3116 SMALLMAN'S BUILDING Summerside, P.E.I.

CAMEO THEATRE KENSINGTON - Friday - Saturday 7:15 - 9:11 Matinee Sat. 2:30 Frank Borzage's Production "MOONRISE" Starring: Dane Clark, Gail Rus sell, Ethel Barrymore. Should he pay for his father's sins? Her love was his only escape from this heritage. Also Serial and News

STARLITE DRIVE-IN - TONIGHT and SATURDAY 8:30 - 2-BIG HITS-2 - A top notch Hal Roach Comedy Feature With Joe Sawyer - Noah Berry Jr., and "Jungle Jim".

USED CARS - 1950 VANGUARD SEDAN 1950 AUSTIN SEDAN 1949 CHRYSLER SEDAN 1949 METEOR COACH 1948 MERCURY SEDAN 1947 PLYMOUTH SEDAN 1946 MERCURY SEDAN 1940 PLYMOUTH SEDAN 1940 CHEV COUPE USED TRUCKS 1949 MERCURY HALF TON 1936 DODGE HALF TON These cars in excellent condition and can be financed

STAN BAKER - 115 Sumner Street Dial 2336

AUCTION SALE - AT KINKORA - ON TUESDAY, AUG. 28, BEGINNING AT 1 P. M. - Owing to change of business, I will sell on above date all my livestock and farm equipment consisting of:-

LIVESTOCK: Eight milk cows, three to freshen this fall, four heifers, four calves, two work horses, brood sow with litter, brood sow due to farrow middle of November, eight young pigs, 50 hens, eight geese, 20 ducks.

FARM MACHINERY: Spring tooth harrow, smoothing harrow, gang plow (new), potato cultivator, horse hoe, two hay mowers, binder, seed drill, a large quantity of harness, both double and single, dump cart, farm wagon with box, rack and platform, two wood sleighs, driving sleigh, speed sleigh, road cart, and all small articles found on a large farm.

TERMS: CASH. If day is unfit, sale on Friday, Aug. 31. RUSSELL CAIRNS, HUGH MORRISON, Kinkora Auctioneer