

Maxims of a
Mere Man

You make your bed and
you must lie in it.

14 PAGES

NINE-POWER CONFERENCE DRAWS UP PROGRAM

Allies Agree On Germany

By ARTHUR GAVSHON
LONDON (AP) — Nine western allies agreed Thursday night on a historic program to enlist a new West German army in a defence alliance against communism.

The foreign ministers attending the nine-power conference also appeared headed toward a general settlement designed to wipe out the ancient fears and rivalries that have rent Europe for centuries.

Reuters news agency quoted an authoritative source at the conference as saying: "You can expect to see German soldiers in uniform again shortly after Jan. 1."

END OCCUPATION

The program emerged as the climax of a series of compromises between thrice-invaded France and her partners. As hammered out at the conference here, it would:

1. End the allied occupation of West Germany by about the end of this year. British-American-French surrender of some rights may take place almost immediately.
2. Allow the West Germans to rearm under a strict international watch to be carried out by a seven-nation European armaments authority.
3. Bring West Germany simultaneously into an enlarged Brussels alliance and into the North Atlantic Treaty Organization as its 15th member. Italy, a wartime enemy too, will also join the Brussels group, formed by five nations in 1948.

AGREE IN PRINCIPLE

Key due to the progress of the complicated negotiations between old enemies who are becoming new friends was given in a communiqué:

"Agreement was reached in principle on the modification required in the Brussels treaty for the admission of Italy and the Federal Republic of Germany."

That clause according to a

Industrial Employment

OTTAWA (CP)—The number of persons in industrial employment Aug. 1 showed a slight rise over July 1 but was below Aug. 1 a year ago.

The bureau of statistics said Thursday its advanced industrial employment index rose 4 per cent to 121.0 on Aug. 1 from 111.7 on July 1. The Aug. 1 figure was three per cent below last August's index of 115.6.

The index is based on an advance tabulation of employment statistics received from establishments employing 15 or more persons with 1947 totals equalling 100.

The payroll index on Aug. 1 increased to 155 from 154 a month earlier, but was down slightly from 155.3 last year. Weekly wages and salaries rose on the average to \$59.11 from \$58.98 on July 1 and \$57.52 on Aug. 1, 1953.

Coming Events

*Buying and cleaning timothy daily. McGuigan & Boyle.

*Dance at Gordon Lodge every Friday night.

*Regular Dance, Howe's Hall, tonight. Music by DeDon Bros.

*Reserve, Thursday, Oct. 28th for Halloween tea, St. James Church.

*Dance in Bear River South school on Friday night, Oct. 1st. Chaisson's Orchestra.

*Dance Cardigan hall, Monday, Oct. 4th, sponsored by C.Y.C. Turner's Orchestra.

*Don't miss "Aunt Jerushy on the War Path" in Clyde River tonight.

*Special Deep Buff Paint, \$2.85 gallon. Ellis Bros., Central Royalty.

*Dance Howatt's Warehouse, North Wiltshire, Friday, Oct. 1st. Music by Rolfe McKenzies' Orchestra.

*Rummage Sale, Loyal Workers Group of Trinity Junior W. A. 230 Saturday, October 2nd, at Hearts Hall basement.

*Hot Chicken Supper and Dance, in Mr. Ryan Hall, Johnson's River, Monday, October 11th. Supper commencing at 5.30. Fraser's Orchestra.

*Matinee Race, Millvale, Saturday, October 2nd. Prizes given for the best fiddling and step dancing. Pipes played by Mr. Farnell Crossgrove. Also match between Bonnie L. and Tommy Shanter.

*Hear Radio Pastor Perry F. Rockwood personally tonight and each night this week at Beach Point Chapel, Murray Harbour. Lewis Harris Pastor, at 8 p. m. Services each night and all day Sunday.

*Morell—the picture that hits with bullet force and blackjack fury! Exploding like a gun in your face—the brutal inside story of gangland's biggest frame-up—the dirtiest double-cross of them all! It's the "Kansas City Confidential." Starring John Payne, Coleen Gray. Showing Morell tonight only.

Covers
Prince Edward Island
Like The Dew

PRICE 5c

Russia Puts Atomic Control, Arms Cut Plan Before UN

New Ambassador



Paul Emile Renaud, 58, director of the historical research and reports division of the external affairs department, has been appointed Canadian ambassador to Chile. His appointment fills the post left vacant when Leon Mayrand was chosen as a Canadian commissioner on the Indochina Truce Supervisory Commission. Mr. Renaud, a native of St. Remi de Naperville, Que., is expected to take up his new post in December. (CP Photo.)

(By William Harcourt, Canadian Press Staff Writer)

UNITED NATIONS, N. Y., (CP)—Russia's Andrei Vishinsky Thursday proposed the gradual elimination of all nuclear weapons and the eventual use of atomic energy for only peaceful purposes.

His complicated and detailed draft resolution came at the end of an hour and 41-minute speech to the UN General Assembly.

The weapons elimination plan was based on the Anglo-French proposals of last June.

The main difference between that plan and Vishinsky's appeared to be that Russia proposed prohibition first and control second while the British-French proposal called for both simultaneously.

Canadian observers indicated that Vishinsky's proposal was a step in the right direction. Official Canadian comment would not come until after detailed study.

The United States has been trying for years to get the Soviets to accept it.

Vishinsky asked the UN disarmament commission to draft and submit an international treaty to strengthen peace and security; provide for the prohibition of and elimination from the nations' armaments nuclear and all other weapons of mass destruction; provide for a substantial reduction of armaments.

Establish an international agency to control and implement these decisions "using as a basis the proposals of France and the United Kingdom of 11 June 1954."

Selwyn Lloyd, British minister of state and a co-author of the Anglo-French plan, said it appeared at first sight "that the Soviet Union has changed its position in certain respects and that it has moved toward our views."

But he added there is much that is still obscure in the Soviet position. He said he had postponed from today until Monday his assembly speech in which he hopes to give a detailed reply.

Henry Cabot Lodge of the United States said the Russian proposal "seems to denote something of a change of attitude of the U.S.S.R. toward two of the important principles of the United States."

POSITION CHANGING?

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Parliament To Be Called Early In January Prime Minister Announces

OTTAWA (CP)—The next session of Parliament likely will open Jan. 13 or 20.

Prime Minister St. Laurent said Thursday after a regular weekly cabinet meeting that he and his colleagues do not consider an earlier meeting necessary.

He said the decision to call Parliament early next January was made by cabinet. However, he added that Parliament could be called earlier if unforeseen circumstances warranted such action.

Traditionally, Parliament meets on a Thursday to hear the speech from the throne, which outlines the government's legislative program, delivered by the governor-general in the Senate chamber. Friday is taken up with the speech being moved and seconded in the Commons and debate starts the following Monday with the leader of the Opposition making the first speech.

JAN. 6 TOO EARLY

The earliest Thursday on which Parliament could assemble after New Year's would be Jan. 6. But that date can be ruled out.

It is a religious holiday in Quebec. Too, it would not give members on the east and west coasts sufficient time to reach Ottawa for the opening ceremonies if they were to spend New Year's Day at home.

It is expected here that the date will be Jan. 13 or 20 at the latest.

By the time the session starts there will be six new members of Parliament. They will be elected in by-elections Nov. 8 in the Ontario riding of York West, Toronto Trinity and St. James; in the Montreal constituencies of St. Lawrence-St. George and Montreal St. Antoine-Westmount, and in Selkirk in Manitoba.

The decision to call the session in January indicates that the cabinet has decided that meeting in the fall does not speed the work of the House. The last Parliament met in November and sat 139 days, a modern record.

Drew Disturbed By Late Date

OTTAWA (CP)—Progressive Conservative leader Drew Thursday night said he is "greatly disturbed" by Prime Minister St. Laurent's statement that Parliament will not likely be convened before early January.

In a statement issued from his office, Mr. Drew said a number of "very important subjects" require immediate attention by Parliament.

"There is grave unemployment in many parts of Canada. Our western farmers are feeling the serious consequences of lost markets. The national revenue is shrinking. A reassessment of our defence requirements under NATO now is taking place in Paris."

He added that the nine-power conference on German rearmament at London, England, seems certain to come to decisions of great importance to Canada.

FATAL CELEBRATION

VENICE, Italy, (Reuters)—George Rieger, 71, and his wife were quietly celebrating their 30th wedding anniversary on a second honeymoon here Wednesday night when he dropped dead of a heart attack at dinner. He died in the hotel where they spent their wedding night.

Canadian Airlines Showing Deficit

OTTAWA (CP)—Canadian Airlines had a \$71,047 operating deficit in May compared to a profit of \$347,783 in May, 1953, increasing their total January-May deficit to \$2,718,100 this year from \$787,136 last year.

The bureau of statistics reported Thursday total operating revenues for the first five months of this year rose to \$37,497,159 from \$35,731,016 in 1953. But the rise in operating expenses this year to \$40,215,319 from \$36,518,152 a year ago cut sharply into the increased revenues.

Beaverbrook Gives Big Publishing Empire To People of New Brunswick

(By Alan Harvey)

LONDON (CP)—Lord Beaverbrook summoned Canadian newspapermen to his London apartment Thursday night and announced he is relinquishing control of his Express newspapers "to the people of New Brunswick."

This was the Canadian-born press lord's characteristicly light-hearted way of saying he has turned over his shares in the Express publishing empire to charitable foundations which will:

Continue the present system of scholarships in Britain for students from New Brunswick universities. This was started in 1929.

Provide—for the first time—financial help enabling worthy residents of the United Kingdom to study in any university in Canada.

The Beaverbrook foundations will also provide money to maintain Beaverbrook schools, residences, gymnasiums, law schools and libraries in New Brunswick. In addition, "ages and infirm ministers of the Presbyterian church will be assisted. Beaverbrook's father was a Presbyterian minister."

CARRY ON POLICY

In an announcement handed to reporters, Lord Beaverbrook also said he has placed on record a wish that his newspapers carry on "the empire policy which he (Beaverbrook) has advocated for many years."

Lord Beaverbrook, 75, has long been controlling shareholder in the Express group which includes the Daily Express, Sunday Express and Evening Standard. Last year his newspaper empire, by far the biggest in Britain, had a turnover of £20,490,000.

The announcement Thursday night said the Canadian publisher has given to the foundations "all his ordinary shares" which in effect means voting control.

"In a sense," Beaverbrook explained, "it gives control of the Daily Express to the people of New Brunswick. I don't know whether they'll like it or not."

He made it clear that, shares or no shares, he will still have a vigorous hand in the editorial direction of his newspapers: "You can say that I will still have some influence as far as my moral strength—which is considerable—will allow."

Regional forecasts: Prince Edward Island and New Brunswick: Cloudy and much warmer, with widely scattered showers; southwest winds 15. Low-high at Moncton 50 and 75, Fredericton 55 and 75, Saint John 53 and 70, Edmundston 48 and 75, Charlottetown and Campbellton 50 and 75.

High tide today at Charlottetown at 12:29 a. m. and 1:38 p. m. Summerside tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown.

High tide today at the North Shore at 9:54 a. m. and 1:02 p. m. Sun rises today at 6:10 a. m. and sets at 5:56 p. m.

News Briefs From Home And Abroad

WASHINGTON (AP)—Great Lakes shippers Thursday voiced general agreement that locks on the St. Lawrence seaway should be 100 feet wide to handle large ships. The recommendation was made to the St. Lawrence seaway development corporation.

ROME (AP)—Premier Mario Scelba's government Thursday night withstood attacks from left and right and won its second parliamentary vote of confidence in five days on the Wilma Montesi scandal.

WEST RAYNHAM, Eng. (AP)—The Duke of Edinburgh has taken his first two lessons in a jet plane. The duke, staying at the nearby royal estate at Sandringham, took time to slip over to the West Raynham RAF station for a couple of quick flying lessons.

GROTON, Conn. (AP)—The atomic-powered submarine Nautilus officially became a part of the United States Navy Thursday and the answer, a navy admiral said, to Russia's mounting sea power. The submarine was turned over to the navy by the Electric Boat division of General Dynamics Corp.

OTTAWA (CP)—A memorial tablet honoring Sir Albert James Smith, marine and fisheries minister in one of the first Canadian governments after Confederation, will be unveiled in Dorchester, N. B., Oct. 5.

CRUDDEN, England, (CP)—Prime Minister Churchill's Conservative government retained this suburban London constituency in a by-election Thursday by a slight reduced majority.

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TRIESTE AGREEMENT POSTPONED BRIEFLY

LONDON (AP)—Formal announcement of an Italian-Yugoslav agreement on the future of the Trieste free territory has been put off until next week, Western officials said Thursday.

Reliable informants said the nine-power conference meeting in London on German rearmament has interfered with the final arrangements. Italian and Yugoslav diplomats in London had been expected to sign the long-awaited protocol within the next couple of days.

Rome and Belgrade already have agreed in secret negotiations to end their nine-year dispute over the Adriatic coastal strip along the lines of the present division.

N.B. MAN DROWNED

SACKVILLE, N.B. (CP)—P. G. Allen, 62, was drowned Thursday afternoon when he fell from his lobster boat while mooring it at Bayfield, on Northumberland Strait. He was alone at the time. The body was recovered.

FAMILY CREW

MATTERSEY, England (CP)—The seven Bower brothers are all part-time firemen, forming a complete fire engine crew in this Nottinghamshire community.

BRITISH HAVE Jet-engine Tank

CHERTSEY, England (AP)—The jet-minded British Thursday showed off the world's first jet-engine tank.

Three inquisitive Russians were denied a peek. They arrived at the gates of the fighting vehicles research establishment saying they had heard a demonstration of the new tank was open to the public.

British security authorities took the show, asked a few questions and then informed the Russians the show was by invitation only. The Russians had no invitations.

After the Russians left, visiting King Faisal II of Iraq, several military attaches of countries other than Russia and a group of photographers watched the new tank do a few tricks.

With a high whine, the tank crossed a bridge and drove around a test track at nearly 20 miles an hour.

The tank looks like a beetle. The gas turbine engine is mounted in a 35-ton Conqueror tank hull which does not have a turret. The engine is a 1,000-horsepower gas turbine turning over at about 17,500 revolutions a minute.

MUST NOT RESTRICT FREEDOM OF DOCTORS

OTTAWA (CP)—Prime Minister St. Laurent said Thursday night governments must help pay the high cost of health services but without restricting the freedom doctors always have had in Canada.

Governments' financial aid to health and medical services must be worked out with respect for constitutional and professional traditions, he told the annual meeting of the Association of French-speaking doctors of Canada.

His remarks were contained in the text of a speech issued in advance of delivery.

Speaking in French, Mr. St.

Opening of Kensington Sub-station Marks Step In Rural Electrification

—A major step forward in the government's rural electrification program was witnessed last evening by a gathering of interested persons when Premier A. W. Matheson threw the switch in a brief ceremony at the Maritime Electric Company Ltd's new sub-station, one mile east of Kensington, energizing 8.41 miles of line which will serve approximately 50 customers in the Norboro-Summerside-Clinton-New London areas.

About fifty observers stood in a heavy downpour of rain as Mr. Matheson pulled the switch and spoke briefly of the purpose of the gathering. The Premier said it was to "symbolize, in a small way, the putting into effect of the government rural electrification program."

Establishing this sub-station and the extending of the power lines through Norboro and Summerside to Clinton and New London is now an established fact. "It is tangible evidence that we are doing our part in bringing electricity to the rural areas of Prince Edward Island. Extensions such as these are completely dependent upon the co-operation of all parties concerned—the government in supplying the money and organization for carrying out the program—the utilities in providing the necessary power, feeder lines and constructing the rural distributing lines to get the power to the farms."

NEED COOPERATION

Just as important as these is the co-operation of the residents in the areas being served. Without this co-operation rural electrification would never be realized. As the program advances individuals will be called upon to permit the construction of pole lines on private property and to allow the cutting of trees. This is a small price to pay for something which means as much to this Province as

Killed When Car Leaves Highway

SEAL COVE, N. B. (CP)—Greydon G. Brown, 20, of Seal Cove, was killed Thursday when a car left the Grand Manan island highway near this village.

The driver, Carl J. Johnston, 22, suffered severe head injuries and Winston Griffin, 14, escaped with minor injuries. Both are of Seal Cove and were taken to hospital at North Head. Another passenger, Keith Brown, 17, suffered shock.

200 In Quebec Smuggling Ring

MONTREAL (CP)—Fourteen men were charged with conspiring Thursday and a special prosecutor said more than 200 persons are implicated in a lucrative smuggling ring along Quebec's southern belt.

Prosecutor Jean Tellier told Judge Armand Cloutier he expects many more arrests. He said the ring had defrauded the federal and provincial government of about \$20,000,000 in tax revenue. The ring's profits in the past year have been estimated at \$9,000,000.

Opposition Leader Blames Nehru For "Failures" In Foreign Policy

NEW DELHI, (Reuters)—The leader of a newly-formed opposition party Thursday attacked Prime Minister Nehru in the lower house of Parliament for foreign policy "failures."

"We have failed in arresting the march of Communist China to our borders," J. B. Kripalani, head of the new Union of Socialists and Progressives, charged.

"A small backward state Tibet was deprived of its freedom. When we made a very feeble protest we were told not very politely to shut up."

He also blamed Nehru's policy for India's "failures" in solving the Kashmir dispute, improving Indo-Pakistan relations and the "liberation" of foreign pockets along the Indian coast.

NEHRU REPLIES

"Replying to the attack, Nehru spoke of the 'march' chapter of Tibet," and said: "I do not know what any member of this house expected us to do about Tibet at any time. Where did we come into the picture unless we wanted to take an aggressive role?"

Tibet, mountainous state north of the Himalayas between Communist China and India, was invaded by Communist Chinese troops in 1950. Its subjugation was formalized in a Sino-Tibetan agreement in 1951 despite protest from India.

Nehru said Thursday India has put up with many things with which she does not agree "because we really would get into trouble, and we have to see these things in the larger context of policy."

He referred to fears of the "great colossus, the Soviet Union, overwhelming some other countries."

"The Soviet Union accuses other

Sees Need For Health Services

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Laurent compared the government's responsibility to citizens with that of doctors towards their patients.

"Like you, we are trying to find and apply formulas designed to stimulate the economic activity of the nation, in order to contribute, as far as possible, to the common welfare," he said.

"Like you also, we need the co-operation of those who have entrusted their interests to us, and our aim is to explain to them the motives of our achievements, the reasons which lead us to believe that such legislation and such policies are the most favorable to attain the objectives we are seeking."

Mr. St. Laurent said medical services have become more expensive with new discoveries. It might restrict or limit the freedom of action that doctors always have enjoyed in this country.

He said it is not the government's wish to depart from the tradition that health is a provincial responsibility, but it was the desire to help maintain existing services.

Mr. St. Laurent said there is no reason at present to change the health policy announced in 1945 by Health Minister Martin who said that health planning must be on a regional basis.



TORONTO (CP)—Minimum and maximum temps:

	Min.	Max.
Dawson	26	52
Vancouver	40	50
Victoria	45	60
Edmonton	23	40
Calgary	21	37
Regina	27	42
Winnipeg	37	48
Toronto	50	80
Ottawa	51	73
Montreal	54	67
Quebec	48	54
Fredericton	48	58
Saint John	49	58
Moncton	44	52
Halifax	49	57
Charlottetown	45	51
Sydney	38	53
Yarmouth	45	58
St. John's	42	49