

Fools may the name of loyalty
divide: wise men and God are on
the strongest side.

THE GUARDIAN OF THE GULF

The People's Paper Read by Everybody

It fares it with the flock if
shepherds wrangle when the wolf
is nigh.

Morning Daily Founded 1887.
The Guardian, Three Cents.

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U. N. OFFENSIVE TO END WAR OPENS IN NORTH KOREA

Lively Row Over Egypt In British Commons

New Crown Corporation Formed To Deal With Defence Construction

OTTAWA, Nov. 23 — (CP) — Trade Minister Howe tonight announced creation of a new Crown corporation to deal exclusively with government contracts for defence construction.

This new government organization with headquarters in Ottawa, has been created because of a speed-up in the defence construction program currently estimated at \$100,000,000, Mr. Howe said in a statement.

"Owing to the accelerated program... it was felt desirable to create a single crown agency with the special task of expediting the letting of contracts for defence construction projects and supervising their completion."

E. G. Johnson, 37-year-old construction expert from Calgary, who recently was appointed consultant to the government's Canadian Commercial Corporation, is appointed president and general manager of the new organization. It is to be known as Defence Construction Limited.

Mr. Johnson, wartime director of the Munition Department's defence construction projects, is on loan from the Canadian Construction Association, where he is general manager.

To assist the new crown agency, all the services, facilities and construction personnel of Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation are being made available.

These facilities include regional offices at Halifax, Montreal, Toronto, Winnipeg and Vancouver. Where needed, private consulting engineers will be hired for supervision of some structures.

JULIUS WAS FIRST

Among Roman Emperors there were 12 Caesars, from B.C. 102 to A.D. 66.

Coming Events

- *Mail your films to Garnham Photo Studio, Charlottetown.
- *Buying Timothy seed daily. McGuigan and Boyle.
- *See "Army Secrets" at Hunter River tonight at 8:00.
- *Regular Dance, East Royalty Rink Hall, Friday, Bus leaving Bus Terminal 9:45 P. M.
- *Kinkora Hall, Friday, November 24th, Gary Cooper in "Good Sam."
- *Annual meeting Abegweit R.F.P. Kingston, Friday, November 24th, 8:00 p.m. sharp.
- *To arrive, Bulk Wheat, \$3.10 per hundred cwt. Book Kensington Feed Service, Kensington.
- *Pantry sale Kelp Clark's store Saturday, Nov. 25, beginning 7:30. Clinton Hall Company.
- *Cake Sale, S. A. McDonald's, Saturday, November 25th, 2 P. M. Sponsored by West Covehead W. I.
- *Pantry Sale, Miller Bros., Saturday, November 25th, 2 P. M. Sponsored by Kingston United W. M. S.
- *National Film Board programme at North Granville Hall, Monday, November 27th, at 8 o'clock. Sale of candy.
- *Auction (commencing 8) and Dance, Vernon River Hall, November 27th, auspices Alberly Plains School Fund, Luncheon.
- *Owing to health conditions, I will be unable to shoe horses for the next six weeks. Earl Robertson, Hunter River.
- *There will be a meeting of Brookfield poll Conservative electors in Darlington School tonight at 8:15.
- *Hear Reverend H. E. D. Ashford in Mt. Stewart United Church, Monday, November 27th, at 8 o'clock, under the auspices of Y. P. U.
- *Come to Cornwall Hall Monday, 27th. You will enjoy the folk dancing with Mrs. John MacKinnon and dancers. Also readings by Dick Turpin and orchestra music.
- *Poultry — Buying live poultry weekly for American and Canadian Markets. Poultry weighed and paid for on farm. Contact Urban McQuaid, Central Egg and Poultry, 230 1/2 Grafton Street, Charlottetown before selling elsewhere. Phone—Day 2526, Night 1581-34.

Funeral Of Archbishop Held Yesterday

TORONTO, Nov. 23 — (CP) — With simple dignity, the funeral of Most Rev. George F. Kingdon, Primate of the Church of England in Canada and Archbishop of Nova Scotia, was held today from century-old St. James' Cathedral.

Twenty-five members of the Canadian House of Bishops sat in the chancel and representatives of all Anglican dioceses in Canada were present. But there was no eulogy—the Anglican order of service leaves no place for such an address—for the 61-year-old Archbishop who died here Monday, a week after suffering a heart attack.

In the hushed cathedral, crowded with clergymen and laymen from all walks of life, Rt. Rev. W. Waterman, Bishop of Nova Scotia, read the solemn office of the dead which begins: "I praise thee, O God, who hasten the resurrection and the life."

The acting Primate, Most Rev. W. R. Adams, Metropolitan of British Columbia, celebrated holy communion.

Others who took part in the service were Most Rev. Philip Carrington, Metropolitan of Canada and Archbishop of Quebec; Most Rev. L. R. Sherman, Archbishop of Rupert's Land; Canon J. E. Ward, Rector of St. Stephen's Church here; and Rev. F. H. Cosgrave, former provost of Trinity College here.

Constitutional Talks Open

OTTAWA, Nov. 23 — (CP) — Representatives of Canada's 11 Governments attempted anew today to hurdle some of the obstacles blocking the way to agreement on a formula for future constitutional amendments.

A committee, composed of Justice Minister Garson and the Attorneys-General of the Provinces, met privately in the railway committee room of the Commons.

No statement was made either at the luncheon recess or when the delegates adjourned discussions until tomorrow.

One informant said the discussions were "quite general" in character. He indicated only slight progress had been made.

He said the committee was picking up the constitutional discussions where they were adjourned at the Quebec conference last September.

MONTREAL, Nov. 22 — (CP) — Trade Minister Howe will inaugurate Canada's \$71,000,000 naval shipbuilding program here Friday when he officiates at the laying of the keel of a naval escort ship being built at Canadian Vickers plant.

This type of ship will replace the coverlets and frigates of the second World War.

Churchill Holds Threat Of Vote Over Labor Gov't

LONDON, Nov. 23 — (Reuters) — Winston Churchill tonight left the threat of a life-or-death vote hanging over the Labor Government after a House of Commons row concerning Egyptian policy.

The government took his challenge so seriously that two Ministers cancelled air reservations which would have put them in North America when the matter is up for debate. They are Hector McNeill, State Secretary for Scotland, and Hilary Marquand, Pensions Minister.

Churchill, his jaw jutting angrily, demanded that the government promise a full-dress debate on Egypt before it ships 16 new British tanks which Egypt has ordered.

Otherwise, he said, he would press the "motion of censure" which he presented in Commons Wednesday night, and which might bring down the government unless it could rally some of its supporters who have been critical of Egyptian policy.

The motion regrets the government's unwillingness to suspend the shipment of arms, including tanks, to Egypt while the 1936 Anglo-Egyptian treaty is being challenged by the Egyptian Government.

After Churchill's noisy clash with Herbert Morrison, Deputy Prime Minister, in the Commons, Conservative spokesmen said they would wait to see what Foreign Secretary Bevin had to say in Commons next week after his talks with the Egyptian Foreign Minister, Salah El Din Beh.

If they are dissatisfied, they will demand a debate on Churchill's motion or introduce a new one.

Wednesday night Foreign Undersecretary Ernest Davies, told Commons the tanks would not be shipped until after Bevin's talks, which will try to settle Anglo-Egyptian difficulties.

Relations have been brought to the boil by Egyptian demands that Britain "clear out" of the Suez Canal zone and the Sudan, where Britain has treaty rights.

Governor-General To Become Farmer

OTTAWA, Nov. 23 — (CP) — Viscount Alexander said today he's going to become a farmer when he gives up his job as Governor-General of Canada. Opening the national headquarters of the Agricultural Institute of Canada, he confessed he is no expert agriculturist, but intends to "take up farming in real serious style" when his official duties end. His term recently was extended on to the spring of 1952.

ST. JOHN'S, Nfld., Nov. 23 — (CP) — The Newfoundland Government today signed an agreement with a German syndicate for the construction of two gypsum mills at Humbermouth, near Corner Brook, on the west coast.

The contract was signed by Premier Smallwood and Finance Minister H.W. Quinlan for Newfoundland; and by August Reemer, Dr. Hubertus Herz, and Frederick Kreyser for the German syndicate.

Contracts have also been arranged for quarrying equipment at the gypsum deposit at Flat Bay Brook, St. George's, also on the west coast.

First of the two mills will produce gypsum plaster and have a production of 200 tons a day. The second will produce wallboard and lath and will have a capacity of 250,000 square feet daily.

Cost of the entire project is unknown but is reported to be in the vicinity of \$2,000,000.

Maj-Gen. R. M. Luton Buried With Highest Military Honors

OTTAWA, Nov. 23 — (CP) — The army buried Maj-Gen. Robert Marsden Luton today with the highest honors it can accord an old soldier.

The solemn, impressive spectacle of a funeral conducted with full military honors unfolded in the streets of the capital and ended with interment in Beechwood Cemetery.

Gen. Luton, 59, the army's overseas director of Medical Services in the recent war and a resident of Chester, N.S., since his retirement a few years ago, died here Monday while visiting his daughter. He was born in St. Thomas, Ont.

Six generals who, like himself, served in both world wars, were among the 10 pall-bearers. They were Lt.-Gen. J. C. Murchie, native of Edmundston, N.B.; Maj.-Gen. E. G. (Bunny) Weeks, native of Charlottetown, P. E. I.; Maj.-Gen. J. H. MacQueen, native of New Glasgow, N. S.; Maj.-Gen. G. R. Turner, formerly of Four Falls and Fredericton, N. B.; Maj.-Gen. C. P. Fenwick, native of St. John's, Nfld., and Maj.-Gen. W. H. S. Macklin, native of Scarborough, Ont.

The other pall-bearers were Dr. G. A. Campbell of Ottawa, Col. G. A. Winfield of Halifax, Brig. C. A. Rae of Acton, Ont., and Lt.-Col. R. J. Smallian of Ottawa.

The coffin was borne to the grave on a gun carriage with Lt.-Col. K. Coates of Virdean, Man., bearing the insignia of Gen. Luton's decorations behind it. These included the Military Cross and the C. B. E.

The funeral procession included an escort from the Royal Canadian Regiment, the R. C. R. band and chaplains. The officer in charge was Col. J. Wallis of Ottawa.

EDMONTON, Nov. 23 — (CP) — Twelve flag-draped coffins stood in the chapel of an Edmonton funeral home today as brief military services were conducted for the first of the 20 persons lost in a head-on railway collision Tuesday.

After the service seven of the bodies were taken to the Municipal Airport where an R. C. A. F. transport plane prepared to fly them to the Eastern Canadian homes of the victims. Two will be buried here. The others will be sent home by rail.

Meanwhile, wrecking crews digging in the rubble left by the collision near Canoe River, B. C., 312 miles west of here, removed three more bodies late today. An east-bound Canadian National Railway passenger train and a west-bound troop train were involved in the wreck, on a lonely mountain-aided curve.

Two of the bodies were those of Gnr. William David Wright of Neepawa, Man., and Gnr. Albert William Orr of Calgary.

The other, believed to be that of a soldier, was not identified.

Two Still Missing

Still missing were one engineer, and one soldier.

Previously, the wrecking crews recovered the bodies of three railwaymen: Engineer J.J. Stinson and fireman Adam Oleschuk, both of Jasper, Alta., who manned the troop train locomotive, and fireman P. D. Proskink of Edmonton.

The missing engineer was Harvey Church of Jasper, Alta.

Army officials said there is a possibility that the missing soldier was A. W. L. and missed the fatal ride. Officials at Wainwright military camp sought further information on the whereabouts of the missing man at the time of the crash.

MacArthur At Front To Direct Big Operation

TOKYO, Nov. 24 — (Friday) — (AP) — Gen. MacArthur said a general assault began today in North-west Korea to "end the war."

An estimated 100,000 Chinese Communists and remnants of the defeated North Korean army are in that sector harrang the United Nations approach to the Manchurian border.

MacArthur said in a communique: "If successful, this should be for all practical purposes end the war and restore peace and unity to Korea."

MacArthur returned personally to the war front to direct the big operation.

MacArthur said the attack would "enable the prompt withdrawal of the United Nations military forces and permit the complete assumption by the Korean people and nation of full sovereignty and international equality."

The big drive began despite the hazards of wintry weather which slowed ground actions and curtailed air force action. It began at a time when rumors were arising of a negotiated peace with the Chinese Communists.

MacArthur said the attack against "the new Red army operating there is now approaching its decisive effort."

Advance Progressing

He said "the eastern sector of the pincer," supported by naval forces, "has steadily advanced in a brilliant tactical movement and has now reached a commanding enveloping position" slicing the enemy lines in two.

In Northeast Korea, South Korean troops were advancing along the coast within less than 65 air miles of the Siberian border, supported offshore by the guns of the U. S. heavy cruiser St. Paul and other warships.

Further inland in Northeast Korea, the U. S. 7th Division already had reached the Manchurian border on the Yalu River, cutting off eastern enemy forces from those in the west.

MacArthur left Tokyo in great secrecy early today aboard his plane from Haneda airfield near Tokyo.

He was accompanied by staff officers and a few correspondents.

OLD DOCKYARD

The dockyard which resulted in Devenport becoming a great British naval port was established in 1689.

Chinese Delegation Due At Lake Success Today

LAKE SUCCESS, Nov. 23 — (Reuters) — The Chinese Communist delegation arriving here tomorrow is expected to appear before the Security Council Tuesday to begin debate on different aspects of the Chinese problem, it was learned today.

The nine-person delegation, headed by Gen. Wu Hsiu-Chuan, arrives in New York from London in the early morning.

Among the delegates is Miss Poo-Sung Kung, a former member of the Y. M. C. A. formerly employed in the Social Rights Division of the United Nations. She now is married to a Deputy Foreign Minister of the Chinese Communist Government.

Investigation Promised In Long Island Wreck; 76 Dead, 333 Injured



HER HEIRS FOUND — The most famous and involved inheritance litigation in American history seemed settled as heirs to the \$17,000,000 fortune left by the heiress, Mrs. Henrietta E. Garrett, above, of Philadelphia, were named by a court examiner. Some 40,000 persons had claimed it. The 20-year search for heirs ended with the naming of Mrs. Constance Kletschmar Mock, of Chicago, and Wilson Primm Kretschmar, of Greenville, Miss., as heirs. Pennsylvania and federal government taxes will consume most of the money.

Three Canadians Killed In The U.S.

MENOMONIE, Wis., Nov. 23 — (AP) — Three Canadians died yesterday after their car hit a slippery patch of road and skidded into a semi-trailer truck. The victims were Capt. Jack Stratton, 42, of Toronto and Calgary who was killed outright, and Mr. and Mrs. William McDonald of Toronto, both about 70, who died last night at a hospital here.

The driver of the car, Charles Bennett, 22, of Calgary, and the truck driver, Lloyd Atwood of St. Paul, Minn., were not hurt.

County traffic police said the car hit a slick spot, skidded three-quarters of the way around and smashed into the truck.

NEW YORK, Nov. 23 — (AP) — New York City today counted 76 dead and 333 injured in the Long Island railroad's Thanksgiving eve crash—one of the bloodiest in the nation's history.

Even before the last of the wreckage of the two passenger-jammed commuter trains was cleared away and mangled bodies removed, a public outcry demanded investigation and drastic remedy.

The Queens' County District Attorney, Charles Sullivan, in whose jurisdiction the wreck occurred, promised prosecution if he found evidence of "criminal negligence."

Acting Mayor Joseph T. Sharkey feared recurring mishaps on the railroad "a crime" and ordered the line to reduce the speed of all trains to 25 miles an hour in the city limits.

Mayor Vincent Impellitteri cut short a Cuban vacation to hurry home. Before starting back he announced appointment of a four-man committee to probe the disaster.

The State Public Service Commission, which has jurisdiction over such transportation facilities, and the railroad itself also will investigate.

Nine months ago and only 10 miles away on the same line at suburban Rockville Centre, 37 persons were killed and 125 injured.

Wednesday night's crash occurred this way: Two outbound 12-car commuter trains, loaded to the aisles with home-bound city workers, sped through the moonlight in residential Kew Gardens, Queens.

One slowed or made a stop—it was not clear which. The other sped on.

(Continued on Page 5 Col. 3)

TORONTO, Nov. 23 — (CP) — Minimum temperatures observed between 7:30 P.M. and 7:30 A.M. EST: maximum temperatures between 7:30 A.M. and 7:30 P.M. Victoria 36 41; Edmonton 20B 65 Calgary 2B 1; Regina 18B 7B; Winnipeg 9B 1B; Toronto 25 41; Ottawa 10 29; Montreal 15 30; Quebec 19 —; Saint John 24 38; Moncton 25 32; Halifax 31 40; Charlottetown 23 32; Sydney 30 38; Yarmouth 31 40; St. John's 40 50.

HALIFAX, Nov. 23 — (CP) — Official forecasts issued by the Dominion Public Weather Office at Halifax.

Synopsis: Thursday was one of the coldest days so far this season in most of the Maritimes as well as the Prairies. In Northern New Brunswick and Eastern Quebec temperatures remained in the 20s, and only along the south coast of Nova Scotia were readings in the 40s to be found.

In Eastern Canada the weather was generally clear tonight. On Friday the Southern and Western sections will have some cloudiness but the remainder of the district will have another clear day.

Regional forecasts, valid until midnight Friday:

Prince Edward Island — Clear with little change in temperature. Light winds. Low and high Friday at Charlottetown 22 and 38.

High tide today at 11:02 A. M. and 10:10 P. M.

Sun rises at 7:21 A. M. and sets at 4:28 P. M.

Summerside tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown.

SUNDAY — CAPE TORMENINN FERRY SERVICE

Leave Borden	Leave C. T.
9:10 A.M.	10:35 A.M.
1:00 P.M.	2:40 P.M.
4:30 P.M.	7:30 P.M.

Leave Borden Sunday Leave C. T.

9:10 A.M.	10:35 A.M.
6:45 P.M.	8:00 P.M.

WOOD ISLANDS—CARIBOU DAILY FERRY

Leave Wood Islands	Leave C. T.
8 A.M. 11 A.M. 1 P.M. 3 P.M.	
Leave Caribou	
8 A.M. 11 A.M. 1 P.M. 3 P.M.	

