

MAXIMS
OF A
MERE MAN
He who keeps cool commands
everybody.

THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

The People's Paper Read by Everybody

MAXIMS
OF A
MERE MAN
By revenge a man is even with
his enemy but by forgiveness he is
superior.

Charlottetown Guardian Two Cents
Morning Guardian, Founded 1887

CHARLOTTETOWN, CANADA, MONDAY, JULY 20, 1936

10 PAGES

Annual Subscription Delivered \$4.00
By Mail Canada and U. S. A. \$4.50

LEFTIST REGIME MENACED BY REVOLUTION

Govt. Claims Situation Now Under Control

New Cabinet Organizes Workers In Defence Of Regime—African Rebels Claim Success On Mainland.

(By Alexander H. Uhl, Associated Press Foreign Staff)
(A. P. By Guardian's Special Wire)
MADRID, July 19.—Spain, under a new cabinet, organized her masses of workers in defence of the hard-pressed leftist regime today.
Insisting it had complete control of a rebellion in various cities of the peninsula, the government announced workers everywhere were flocking to the aid of constituted authorities and that faithful troops on the mainland were everywhere in command of the situation.
Diego Martinez Barrio, named Premier after the sudden resignation last night of Santiago Casares Quiroga, quit in turn today and was succeeded by Jose Giral Pereira, former Minister of Marine.
Giral took over the place immediately, and it was understood Martinez Barrio preferred to remain as president of Congress.

Two Seriously Injured In Auto Accident

Mr. Sayre Steeves of Summerside and Miss Wanda Lowther of Charlottetown were brought to the Prince County Hospital shortly before ten o'clock last night seriously injured in an automobile collision which occurred just by the school house at Augustine Cove. Mr. Steeves had his leg fractured and sustained other injuries. Miss Wanda Lowther is suffering from minor injuries.
Mr. Steeves said a heavy cloud of dust on the Augustine Cove road had blocked his vision and he had been unable to see the approaching car, which was driven by Mr. Moore of Orapaud.
Both cars were very badly smashed. The occupants of Mr. Moore's car were hurt but not sufficiently to be brought to the hospital.
Dr. E. A. Bell of Cape Traverse rendered first aid. Both patients are resting comfortably. Mr. Norman MacWilliams truck brought the injured young people to the hospital where they were given immediate attention.

COMING EVENTS

- Talkies—Elmira Monday. L-6226-7-18-21.
- Show—St. Peter's Tuesday. L-6226-7-18-21.
- Show—Morell Wednesday. L-6227-7-20-21.
- Show—Flat River Thursday. L-6227-7-20-21.
- Will Rogers at McLean's theatres this week. L-6247
- Reserve July 22nd for Belfast United Church Tea at Plinthe. L-6204-7-18-21.
- Festival and Dance Savage Harbor, Wednesday, August 5th. L-6242-7-20-21.
- Legion Dance, Belfast Hall, Tuesday, July 21st. Music starts at 8.30. L-6179-7-17-20.
- Dance and Ice Cream, Kilmuir Rink, Tuesday 21st. Best music—Wood Island Serenaders. L-6215-7-18-21.
- Institute Dance, Toronto School July 22nd. Admission 15 cents. If not fine, following night. L-6244-7-20-21.
- Jubilee Women's Institute Ice Cream Festival on lawn of Mrs. E. V. MacLeod, Albany, Tuesday evening, July 21. If not fine, the following night. L-6232
- Loading live hogs at Kensington Thursday morning, July 23rd. Nicholson Bros. loading at Hunter River same date. H. S. McEwen and Oliver Campbell. L-6233
- Institute Convention Eldon, Mt. Buchanan, Orwell Cove Institutes, Belfast Hall, July 23rd, 230 and 8 P. M. Premier Campbell evening guest speaker. Junior Red Cross sale of candy. L-6153.

40 Killed, 150 Wounded

(A.P. By Guardian's Special Wire)
ALGIERS, Algeria, July 19.—Reliable information reaching Port Lyautey, Algeria, late tonight said 40 persons were killed and 150 wounded in battles at Elksar, Larache and nearby towns in the revolt in Spanish Morocco.

NEW CRIMINAL CODE FOR GERMANY

(A. P. by Guardian's Special Wire)
BERLIN, July 19.—Nazi authorities wedged sharp teeth today in a new criminal code to strike down the underground opposition which still comes to light in hundreds of arrests and court sentences.
A special commission of jurists, charged by Chancellor Adolf Hitler with drafting the criminal code, was reported to have proposed a maximum penalty of two years imprisonment for anyone "disturbing the peace" by wilfully distributing false reports.
Similar punishment was recommended for persons participating in movements inimical to the state.
Secret police, fitted together in a sieve-like network that covers every inch of German police, weekly lead many to jails and concentration camps. Most of them are charged with "plotting treason" or with having already committed treason—either against the Nazi party, the state or the German people. Bulking large among the arrested are men and women agitating against the government.
"Communism" is lodged.
"But as far as the public know, Chancellor Hitler's underlings haven't found well-organized and led cells of anti-Nazi since the 1934 blood purge.

Death Of Rev. John Holmes

(C.P. By Guardian's Special Wire)
LONDON, Ont., July 19.—Rev. John Holmes, veteran minister of the Bible Christian and Methodist churches in the Prince Edward Island and the London district, died Saturday night at his home here. He was 88 years of age.
Mr. Holmes was ordained into the ministry of the Bible Christian church in 1871 and remained in its ministry until that body united with the Methodist church. He served first in Charlottetown and Summerside in Prince Edward Island. He then returned to the London conference.
Surviving are his widow, formerly Jane Greenway of Exeter, one daughter, Luella, at home, and two sons, Wendell Holmes of this city and Dewitt Holmes of Toronto.
A private funeral service will be held at the home on Tuesday.

Nazis Crush Opposition

(A. P. by Guardian's Special Wire)
DANZIG, July 19.—The Nazis sought tonight to crush opposition to their control of the Free City of Danzig. By administrative decree, Dr. Arthur Karl Greiser, president of the Nazi-controlled senate, had limited activities of independent groups seeking to halt the growing influence here of German National Socialism (Nazism).
He ordered:
Dissolution of any organization of which the members, with the knowledge of its executive board, spread news "endangering the state's interest."
Prohibition of review by the courts of police measures of a political nature, including those against freedom of assembly, of the press and of speech.
Prohibition of Jewish ritual slaughtering for food purposes.
Imposition of three-months' protective custody on persons declared to be "endangering the public peace."
By his administrative orders, the senate president was believed to have virtually set aside the Free City's constitution.

P. E. I. Potato Growers Hold Annual Meeting

Increased Business Handled By Association Last Year Is Announcement Made By Manager J. W. Boulter — Mr. E. B. McLaren Re-elected President.

Mr. E. B. McLaren of Georgetown was re-elected President of the Prince Edward Island Potato Growers' Association at the annual meeting Saturday.
Manager J. W. Boulter told the meeting the Association's volume of business had increased "very materially" during the past year despite the fact that the potato crop had been much smaller than average. Handling of turnips by the provincial shipping body had been far better than for many years.
Regarding marketing of turnips, the manager said: "We have a wonderful outlet for this product, handling about 25 per cent of the total amount shipped from the province. We expect to further enlarge our market this year, and judging from the acreage sown to turnips we shall need a very much increased market if we are to dispose of the stock and at the same time keep a market that is not overworked."
Looking over the past 12 months, Mr. Boulter stated: "I can candidly state that shippers co-operated more during the past year in regulating the market than has ever been done heretofore, and with profitable results."
Mr. J. J. Trainor, Bedford, ex-president of the organization, in speaking of the report, suggested that the P. E. I. Potato Growers' Association should go back to its previous co-operative basis because it had been "the ideal form of marketing system."
Mr. Boulter pointed out that the present requirement of the Association in order to wipe out the existing deficit is a large volume of business and it was felt that by pooling the shipments the amount of business would not be nearly so large. Several other speakers also felt that a larger amount of potatoes and turnips would be handled when the Association paid a fixed price at the time of shipping.
The adoption of the manager's report was moved by Senator Sinclair and seconded by Mr. Joseph McPherson, of Wiltshire. Other speakers who commented very favorably on the report were Hon. W. H. Dennis, Minister of Agriculture, Mr. H. H. Acorn, M.L.A., Souris, Hon. B. W. LePage, who is the representative director from the Government, Mr. Robert Connolly, Dunstaffnage, Mr. E. Howatt, Wiltshire, Mr. W. H. Townsend, Rollo Bay, and Mr. J. T. Garneau, Auburn.
The meeting appointed a committee to communicate with the Minister of Railways and the Board of Railway Commissioners with a view to having Prince Edward Island considered as one transportation zone with uniform freight rates on shipments to points outside the province. The

The Scroll Of Valor

—PASSCHENDAELE —
Not even the naval battle of Jutland exceeds in controversial elements the protracted series of actions fought in the Ypres Salient in the summer and autumn of 1917, and grouped under the one general head, "Passchendaele." For the honours and the tragedies of Passchendaele, in which nearly 250,000 British soldiers lost their lives—almost 25 per cent of the total death casualties of the whole war on all British fronts—the politicians have for 19 years blamed the army commanders, and the soldiers have blamed the politicians. In a bitter quarrel which can never be composed, it is less distressing to recall those acts of bravery accomplished by Canadian soldiers at Passchendaele in spite of the politicians, and frequently in spite of the obliquities of army commanders.
Nine Canadians won the Victoria Cross in the four engagements in which the Canadian Corps participated at Passchendaele. They were: Capt. G. R. Pearkes, 5th Canadian Mounted Rifles; Lieut. Robert Shankland, 43rd (Winnipeg) Battalion; Pte. C. J. Kinross, 49th (Edmonton) Battalion; Lieut. H. McKenzie, Canadian Machine Gun Corps; Sergt. G. H. Mullin, Princess Patricia's Canadian Light Infantry; Corporal Colin Barron, 3rd (Toronto) Battalion; Pte. J. P. Robertson, 27th (Manitoba) Battalion; Pte. T. W. Holmes, Canadian Mounted Rifles, and Lieut. C. J. O'Kelly, 52nd (New Ontario) Battalion.
In no action or series of actions in the war do the particular acts for which those nine men were awarded the coveted honor parallel each other so closely. Their stories tell of platoons and companies held firmly in the mud, raked with machine gun fire from concrete emplacements, and of gallant souls essaying alone to attack and silence the enemy gunners with bomb and rifle.
Some gave their lives to ensure the safety of their comrades; others happily, survived. It is said the memory of brave deeds can never wholly perish, and to recall the supreme sacrifices made at Passchendaele is to understand something of the elements which go into the composition of man.

Candidates Attention

FIVE MORE DAYS FROM TONIGHT MARKS CLOSE OF THE ALL-IMPORTANT SECOND PERIOD.
IF YOU SLACKEN YOUR PACE NOW OR LET YOUR ENTHUSIASM WANE YOU ARE TAKING THE DESPERATE CHANCE OF LOSING.
OWING TO THE NUMBER OF VOTES CAST SATURDAY NIGHT, IT WAS IMPOSSIBLE TO CHECK THEM IN TIME FOR TODAY'S PAPER.
THE COUNT IS BEING MADE, HOWEVER, AND WILL APPEAR AS USUAL IN TOMORROW'S ISSUE.
BY CAMPAIGN MANAGER.

Report Rebels In Control

(Associated Press)
PARIS, July 20.— (Monday) — Reports filtering through strict censorship early today said the rebels, who claimed control of Spanish Morocco, also held a large part of Southern Spain itself.

Traffic Laws Poorly Enforced Says Visitor

Former Islander Stresses Need of Greater Attention To Highway Safety.

Lax observance of traffic laws in this province constitutes a serious menace to life and property, in the opinion of Mr. R. T. Henry of Chilliwack, B.C., formerly of Stanley Bridge, who recently motored all the way from the Pacific Coast and who reports that nowhere, on either side of the international boundary line, has he seen so much apparent negligence in observing highway regulations.
Mr. Henry, accompanied by his son Gordon, is visiting his brother, Mr. George Henry, of Stanley Bridge, and other relatives and friends in that vicinity. Leaving here as a youth 46 years ago for the Pacific Coast, he has been engaged for many years in dairy farming at Chilliwack. It is twenty years since his last visit home, and naturally he sees many changes, particularly in the rural sections.
Residing about sixty miles out of Vancouver, Mr. Henry is acquainted with many Prince Edward Islanders in the British Columbia metropolis, including Mr. Harrison Lowther, brother of Lt. Colonel Lowther and Mr. Norman Lowther of this city, who is principal of the Robertson School; also Messrs. Shirley Ross, formerly of Stanley Bridge, who is on the staff of the City Hall, Vancouver, and James MacKav, formerly of Granville. a

Special Prayers Said For King's Escape

(A.P. By Guardian's Special Wire)
LONDON, July 19.—Great Britain said special prayers of thanksgiving for the King's escape from a pistol attack today while His Majesty spent a quiet weekend at his Fort Belvedere country home.
Intermittent showers interfered with His Majesty's hobby of gardening.
In addition to the usual prayer for the King, special prayers of thanksgiving were offered in the Chapel Royal at St. James Palace where the Bishop of Truro, in a sermon, mentioned the Empire's "heartfelt thankfulness" the King was unharmed.
Dr. W. Foxley Norris, Dean of Westminster, said at the North Action Church the thought uppermost in the minds of the whole world was "one of thankfulness in God for the promptness and efficiency with which what might have been a real danger to the King was averted."
Dr. Maurice Rilton, at All Saints Church, declared there "is not one man or woman among us who would not willingly place his or her body between the King and an enemy's bullets."
George Andrew McMahon, in Brixton prison on a charge of possessing a weapon "with intent to endanger life" in connection with the recent attack on the King on Constable Hill Thursday, continued to insist he did not intend to shoot His Majesty.

Hon. W. D. Euler In Moscow

(C. P. Cable By Guardian's Special Wire)
MOSCOW, July 19.—Hon. W. D. Euler, Canadian Minister of Trade and Commerce, arrived here today accompanied by officials of the Canadian Trade and Commerce Department.

Civil War Breaks Out In Spain

All Spanish Morocco Reported In Hands Of Revolutionaries—Rebel Army Marching On Madrid.

(By Guardian's Special Wire)
MADRID, July 19.—(C.P.—Havas)—Civil war broke out today in Spain.
Moving swiftly to crush the forces of the Fascist-Monarchist army officers who are in revolt and reported marching on Madrid, the government of Jose Giral—third Spanish premier in 24 hours—began arming all civilians to fight the rebellious troops.
Six thousand Asturian miners carrying hundreds of tons of dynamite, reached here tonight to defend the government with their lives, if necessary. They immediately were supplied with arms and ammunition.
Algeiras, on the Spanish mainland just across from Ceuta, Spanish Morocco, surrendered to revolutionary Moroccan troops today.

No Relief For Western Crops

(C. P. By Guardian's Special Wire)
WINNIPEG, July 19.—With the exception of widely-scattered showers, the week-end brought no rain for parched crops in Western Canada and, in the Drumheller district of Alberta, a severe hail storm caused extensive damage.
Temperatures were moderately high in Alberta and Saskatchewan but Manitoba enjoyed its first genuine relief from the record-breaking heat wave that held the prairies in its scorching grip for two weeks.
Hail, following a severe dust storm and cloudburst, levelled crops in an eight-mile swath last night near Drumheller, 75 miles north-east of Calgary. Damage was estimated at \$30,000.
The downpour of rain, which turned to hail in about five minutes, left automobiles standing in water up to their engines. Basements were flooded and the staff of a bank donated bathing suits in an attempt to salvage fies in the cellar where the water stood six feet deep.
The Drumheller cloudburst, however, was the only heavy rain reported on the prairies. Scattered showers occurred in the Calgary district but the ground was dry again half an hour later.
Three Spanish government planes which fled Melilla when the air field was attacked landed in French Morocco, and the aviators put themselves in the hands of authorities.
Refugees pouring over the frontier denied reports that Larache and Melilla had been bombed. They said also that several generals on the mainland had joined the insurrection.
The pilot of one of the planes said he and the other airmen had fled when rebels ordered them to fight planes from Spain.
Two officers and two soldiers, he added, were killed in fierce fighting at Larache at the outbreak of the revolt.
Officers of the battalion garrison in the city attempted to seize control of telephone and telegraph offices. Loyal officers posted soldiers at the officers and refused surrender.
"The rebels, with reinforcements, made a veritable assault on the telephone exchange," the pilot said.
"The exchange was taken after a hard fight in which two of the defending soldiers were killed."
"During the night native troops, commanded by Spanish officers, took over the city.

Beatty Ends Tour Of D.A.R. Property

(C. P. By Guardian's Special Wire)
DIGBY, N. S., July 19.—Concluding his tour of Dominion Alliance Railway property in Nova Scotia, Sir Edward Beatty, President of Canadian Pacific Railways, arrived here today from Yarmouth, en route to Saint John.
Sir Edward came here Friday from the New Brunswick city, journeyed to Halifax that day, visited the D. A. R. headquarters at Kentville Saturday and the terminal facilities at Yarmouth today.
Accompanying him on his Nova Scotia tour were H. J. Humphrey, Vice-President of the C. P. R. and general manager of its eastern lines, George E. Graham, vice-president and manager manager of the D. A. R., George Stephen, vice-president in charge of C. P. R. traffic, and O. C. Jones, general manager of Canadian Pacific hotels in Nova Scotia.

Flees Before Central Govt. Armies

(A. P. by Guardian's Special Wire)
HONG KONG, July 19.—General Chen Chi-Tung, for five years ruler of the important southern province of Kwangtung, reached Hong Kong today, in flight before the advancing Nanking (Central Government) armies sent to put down his opposition to the Nanking regime.
Gen. Yu Han-Mou, leading the men of the Central Government forces into northern Kwangtung, was expected in some quarters to reach Canton, seat of the southern opposition, on Wednesday.



FORECAST

Maritime Provinces: Moderate variable winds; partly cloudy with much the same temperature; probably a few scattered showers. (Canadian Press)

TORONTO, July 19.—Minimum and maximum temperatures:—

Dawson	46	80
Aklavik	52	68
Regina	64	84
Edmonton	62	82
Winnipeg	62	82
Toronto	61	80
Ottawa	48	72
Montreal	56	74
Quebec	54	72
Saint John	58	68
Halifax	52	60
Charlottetown	54	68

High tide to night at 12:00 and tomorrow morning at 11:26.
Sun sets this evening at 7:40 and tomorrow morning at 4:33.
Summerside tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown.

THE CAR FERRY

Leaves Jordan 8:45 A. M. 1 P. M. 5:10 P. M.
Leaves Tormentine 11 A. M. 2:55 P. M. 6:45 P. M. Daily except Sunday.
Commencing Monday, July 19th, and continuing until Monday, September 21st, an additional early morning trip will be made on Mondays, Tuesdays and Saturdays. Ferry will leave Jordan Pier at 7:00 A. M. and leave Cape Tormentine Pier at 8:15 A. M. on return.