

# The Daily Examiner.

TERMS:—FIVE DOLLARS A YEAR.

"This is true Liberty, when Free-born Men, having to advise the Public, may speak free."—EURIPIDES.

SINGLE COPIES TWO CENTS.

NEW SERIES.

CHARLOTTETOWN, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 4, 1881.

VOL. 9.—NO. 140.

## THE DAILY EXAMINER

IS ISSUED EVERY EVENING,  
BY THE EXAMINER PUBLISHING COMPANY,  
FROM THEIR OFFICE, CORNER OF WATER  
AND GREAT GEORGE STREETS,  
CHARLOTTETOWN, P. E. ISLAND.

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One Month, 0 50

Advertising at moderate rates.  
Contracts may be made for monthly,  
quarterly, half-yearly or yearly advertise-  
ments, on application.

### ALMANAC FOR NOVEMBER 1881.

MOON'S CHANGES.  
Full Moon 10th day, 10h. 50m. p. m., N.W.  
Last Quarter 13th day, 6h. 49m. p. m., N.  
(below horizon.)  
New Moon 21st day, 1h. 0m. noon, S.  
First Quarter, 28th day, 7h. 49m. p. m., S.

DAY OF WEEK	Sun rises	Sun sets	Moon rises	Moon sets	High water	Low water
1 Tuesday	6 47	4 40	2 9	6 14	9 52	
2 Wednesday	48	59	2 35	7 24	51	
3 Thursday	50	37	3 2	8 23	47	
4 Friday	51	36	3 34	9 11	45	
5 Saturday	53	34	4 7	9 54	41	
6 Sunday	54	33	4 49	10 35	39	
7 Monday	55	32	5 37	11 14	37	
8 Tuesday	57	31	6 30	11 54	34	
9 Wednesday	59	29	7 29	12 32	30	
10 Thursday	7 0	28	8 29	1 12	28	
11 Friday	8 2	27	9 31	1 52	25	
12 Saturday	9 5	26	10 33	2 35	23	
13 Sunday	11 2	24	11 34	3 24	19	
14 Monday	12 6	23	12 33	4 22	17	
15 Tuesday	13 1	22	0 35	5 28	15	
16 Wednesday	14 1	21	1 38	6 32	12	
17 Thursday	15 2	20	2 40	7 31	10	
18 Friday	16 3	19	3 46	8 23	7	
19 Saturday	17 4	18	4 53	9 8	5	
20 Sunday	18 5	17	6 1	9 52	3	
21 Monday	19 6	16	7 9	10 34	0	
22 Tuesday	20 7	15	8 13	11 17	8 59	
23 Wednesday	21 8	14	9 10	12 0	8 6	
24 Thursday	22 9	13	10 11	1 1	5 4	
25 Friday	23 10	12	11 15	1 30	5 0	
26 Saturday	24 11	11	12 21	1 59	4 5	
27 Sunday	25 12	10	1 29	2 29	4 4	
28 Monday	26 13	9	2 39	3 13	4 3	
29 Tuesday	27 14	8	3 51	4 0	4 2	
30 Wednesday	28 15	7	5 06	4 58	4 1	

## Credit Foncier FRANCO-CANADIEN.

Capital, \$5,000,000

President—Hon. E. Duclere, Senator, Paris.  
Vice-Pres.—Hon. J. A. Chapleau, Montreal.

The Company will make long term loans with sinking fund, and short term loans with sinking fund.  
For particulars, apply at the office of Messrs. Sullivan & Morson, Solicitors, Charlottetown, P. E. I.  
W. W. SULLIVAN.

Aug. 24, 1881.

## THE FIRE Insurance Association (LIMITED), OF LONDON, ENGLAND.

Head Office, Corner Leadenhall Street, London.

Capital, \$5,000,000  
Reserve Fund, 250,000  
Deposited with Dominion Govt., 100,000

Policies issued and losses settled promptly without reference to Head Office.

J. R. BRECKEN,  
Bank of P. E. I., Agent for P. E. I.  
FRED. W. HYNDMAN,  
Sub-Agent.

Sept. 13, '81—3m 2aw, pat 3m

## TO LET.

THE commodious HOUSE owned and occupied by the subscriber, in Water Street. Possession given middle of November.  
R. LONGWORTH.

## Queen Insurance Co'y OF ENGLAND.

CAPITAL - TWO MILLIONS STERLING.

Insurances effected on all kinds of Buildings, Merchandise and Produce. Also, on Vessels on the stocks.  
Special rates for isolated residences.  
All Losses settled promptly.

GEORGE MACLEOD (Union Bank),  
Agent for Prince Edward Island

## ALFRED A. BOWN, AUCTIONEER

General Commission Merchant  
ST. JOHN'S, NEWFOUNDLAND.  
Solicits consignments of all kinds of Produce Butter, Eggs, Vegetables, etc., etc.  
Prompt returns guaranteed. Good references on application. [Ju 17 6m aw

## METHODIST HYMNS

THE NEW HYMN BOOK, in great variety of styles and binding, just received at HARVIE'S BOOKSTORE,  
Queen Street  
Aug. 17—tf

## New Firm, New Goods, New Prices,

## "SOUTHPORT STORE."

WE would respectfully call the attention of customers, friends and buyers to the fact that we are selling, CHEAP FOR CASH, everything in our line, such as

- Dry Goods, Ready-made Clothing, Felt Hats, Fur Caps, Cloth Caps, Kid Mitts, Boots, Shoes,
- Glassware, Earthenware, Hardware, Iron, Nails, Paints, Oils, Glass,
- Flour, Cornmeal, Oatmeal, Salt, Brooms, Rope, Buckets, Tubs,
- Tea, Coffee, Sugar, Molasses, Raisins, Currants, Confectionery, Spices, &c., &c.

and everything usually found in a general store.

## BEER & CHANDLER, SOUTHPORT STORE.

Oct. 10, '81—1m eod, wky 2m—pat

## FALL STOCK. FALL STOCK. BOOTS AND SHOES

## DORSEY'S OLD STAND, "Sign Big Red Boot."

Men's, Women's, Large Assortment, Latest Styles, and Children's. Splendid Value. Cheap for Cash.  
If you want good value please give me a call.

J. C. SPRAGUE,  
Queen Street Boot and Shoe Store.  
Oct. 1, '81—4w eod, wky 4w

For Scotch and English Tweeds or Worsted Suits,  
For Canadian Tweed Suits,  
For Overcoats of all Descriptions,

## JOHN MACLEOD & CO'S, UPPER QUEEN STREET,

TWO DOORS ABOVE APOTHECARIES HALL CORNER.

There you will find the largest and best assortment of Cloths in the Island. Prices very moderate. The best workmanship and a perfect fit guaranteed.

A complete line of Gents' Furnishings and Felt Hats, cheap, &c. &c.  
Remember the address, two doors above Apothecaries Hall Corner, Charlottetown, Oct. 11, 1881.

## FIRE! MARINE! LIFE!

## HORACE HASZARD, General Insurance Agent,

—REPRESENTING—

Commercial Union Fire Assurance Company, of London, Eng.,  
CAPITAL, £2,500,000 STG.

Western Fire Assurance Company, of Toronto, Ont.,  
CAPITAL, \$800,000.00.

British America Fire Assurance Company, of Toronto, Ont.,  
CAPITAL, \$500,000.00.

Sun Mutual Life & Accident Insurance Company, of Montreal,  
CAPITAL, \$500,000.00.

MARINE INSURANCE ALSO EFFECTED.

Risks taken on all descriptions of Property at LOWEST RATES.

Office—Corner of Queen and Lower Water Streets.  
Charlottetown, April 4, 1881—tf

## FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE.

Best Companies and Lowest Possible Rates.  
E. PALMER, JR.  
Ch'town, Oct. 7, '81—1m eod

## L. ARTHUR & CO., GENERAL Commission Merchants, 108 SOUTH MARKET STREET, BOSTON, MASS.

May 16, 1881. [wky]

## EDWARD T. RUSSELL, & CO. GENERAL Commission Merchants, No. 213 State Street, BOSTON.

May 14, 1881.

## LOOK YOU HERE. STOVEPIPE. STOVEPIPE.

THE subscriber is now making an assortment of Stovepipe and Tinware, Best quality, which he is selling cheap for Cash. Tinware and Stovepipe, all kinds, made to order. Special prices to wholesale dealers. Orders for fitting up Stoves promptly and carefully attended to. Orders solicited. Shop opposite Dr. Jenkin's residence, Queen Street.  
R. RODD,  
Practical Tinsmith.  
Charlottetown, Sept. 30, '81—3m

## LIBERAL

DISCOUNT will be given to cash customers in want of good-fitting SUITS or OVERCOATS. A splendid lot of Scotch and English Tweeds, Meltons, Pilots and Worsteds to select from. Not being very

## CONSERVATIVE

we will cut and fit Ladies' and Misses' Ulsters and Sacks, and

## MEETING

the wants of all, will manufacture the same if required.  
W. N. RIGGS, Tailor,  
Prince Street.  
Oct. 21, '81—eod

## TO LET.

THE BRICK HOUSE adjoining the residence of Mr. ARTHUR KENNEDY, Water Street, also the present adjoining, lately occupied by the "Examiner Printing Co." Apply to the owner.  
JOHN INGS,  
Ch'town, Sept. 7, 1881.

## Herring. Herring.

100 blks. Extra Fat No. 1, equal to Yarmouth Bloaters,  
100 quintals Codfish,  
100 do. Hake,  
12 casks Cod Oil,  
300 Mackerel Barrels (good stock),  
1000 bushels Fishing Salt.  
On hand, a full supply of Cotton Duck, Bolt Rope, Hemp and Manila Cordage, Lines and Twines, Paints and Oils.  
DAVID SMALL,  
Queen's Wharf, Sept. 10, 1881.

## LOBSTER FACTORY FOR SALE

THE undersigned offers for sale the LOBSTER FACTORY and PLANT, TRAPS, BOATS, &c.  
AT DESIRE,  
lately the property of Joseph Boats and Donald K. Currie, of that place.  
This Factory was erected last spring and is in good condition.  
If not disposed of before the 1st March next, it will then be sold at Public Auction. Further particulars may be had on application to the undersigned.  
FRED. W. HYNDMAN,  
Trustees of the Estate of Joseph Boats and D. K. Currie.  
Ch'town, Oct. 8, '81—oaw tf

## NEW Paper Bag Factory

KENT STREET, Between Queen and Pownal,  
Charlottetown, P. E. I.

EVERY quality and size of Paper Bags for Grocers, Dry Goods men, Confectioners, Hatters, Druggists, and Pastry Bakers' use, in stock or made to order at short notice, and sold at Montreal prices, with usual trade discounts.  
Parties having quantities of paper in stock can have it made into Bags without loss of time and at much less cost than they can import them.  
Orders respectfully solicited.  
E. H. BABBITT,  
July 27—3m

## The Markets.

OATS.  
The demand for oats in England was, at last advices, fairly active, but without much prospect of a rise in prices. Maize has been falling in the British market for some time, and if it reaches a lower price than at present, it will have a tendency to depreciate the oat market. The price obtainable for oats on the 20th ult., for France, was 20s. 3d. per quarter of 304 lbs., including cost, freight and insurance.

POTATOES.  
By reference to statistics published Wednesday, it will be seen that a large quantity of potatoes was exported from Queen's and King's Counties during the month of October. The quantity was 111,222 bushels, valued at \$44,489. From these figures the activity of the market in October may be judged, and it may be predicted that more activity will characterize the market of November. The potato market in Boston on the 29th ult., was steady. Receipts were equal to the demand and prices were as follows:—Ararat Rose, 90 to 95 cents per bushel; M. C. Rose, 85 to 90 cents; Northern Rose, 85 to 90; Jackson's, 85 cents; Prolifics, 85 cents. From a Baltimore circular of the 29th inst., we quote:

Receipts of New York State per rail were very large the past week, and prices favored buyers slightly. We quote for lots at depot 97 cts. to \$1.05 per bus., covering Rose and other varieties. The impression obtains among the trade that as the cold weather approaches higher values will be reached; but in this there may be disappointment, as current prices are attracting attention from abroad, and ventures will doubtless be made from unexpected quarters in the hope of realizing a good profit at lower prices than are now current.

FLOUR.  
A reliable circular of the 28th from Gault, Ont., reports a dullness and inactivity in the flour market all the week, and prices have been nominally unchanged; but the market has been very weak. In Montreal on the 31st the market was quiet with an easy tendency. One hundred and twenty-five barrels of choice superior were sold there at \$6.40, and superior was offered at \$6.20. The following are the Montreal quotations:—

- Superior Extra..... \$6 30 @ 6 35
- Extra Superfine..... 6 25 @ 0 09
- Fancy..... 0 00 @ 0 00
- Spring Extra..... 6 25 @ 6 30
- Superfine..... 5 90 @ 6 00
- Strong Bakers'..... 6 25 @ 7 50
- Fine..... 5 45 @ 5 55
- Middlings..... 4 75 @ 5 00

FISH.  
A Boston circular of the 28th says:—"The jobbing trade is gradually falling off, and dealers are not so eager to buy large lots as a few weeks ago, but stocks of all kinds are light and the market sustains a firm tone. Receipts of mackerel at this port for the week foot up 9,955 blbs., including 1,845 from the Provinces, nearly all of which have been disposed of. The Shore fleet landed 14,000 barrels at outports here which is about 400 barrels more than last week, but many of the vessels have made their last trip, and the whole fleet will soon be hauled up for the winter. The catch is larger than for several years, and the season for our shore fishermen has been more prosperous than the average. No stock of any consequence remains in first hands, and dealers are only moderately supplied. Threes are nearly all sold out, and what remains consists principally of 2's and 1's. Fair prices of Shore Mackerel are nominally \$6.50 for 3's, \$8.50 for 2's, and \$17 for 1's. Separate lots of 3's not to be found under \$3 per bbl. P. E. Island Mackerel are not so quick as previously, but the stock is small and receivers are not anxious to sell at any lower prices than last week. The quotations for 3's is \$3, and 2's at \$10 and \$11 per bbl, but forced sales would not realize more than inside figures. Codfish have been in fair demand, with sales of dry Bark at \$4.25 to \$4.50 for large, and \$2.37 to \$3.50 for medium; pickle cured Bark at \$4.12 to \$4.25 for large and \$3.37 for medium; and Bay trawl and Shore at \$4.75 to \$5.00 per quintal. We notice sales of 846 quintals Nova Scotia codfish at \$4.50.

PERSONAL.  
MR. WALTON, the American, made £9,000 in one day at the Newmarket, England, races.  
MR. VERRY, of the American Meteorological Department, has arrived at Sydney, C. B., for the purpose of making observations in connection with his department.  
MR. GLADSTONE proposes to make a prominent feature of his next budget the abolition of bank notes. Blackwood says the banks will thus be deprived of no small portion of their present profits.  
GLADSTONE says: It has been no common half century in which I have had the honor and privilege to serve my country, for I believe that in its history there has been no period of time, extending to the same duration, which has been marked by so many legislative labors, by so much—among, perhaps, assumptions that may not, in all points be justified—of real and substantial progress in the greatness, happiness, and glory of our common country.

PROF. MACGONN has returned to Ottawa from the North-West, where he has been engaged in exploring the district north of Fort Pelly as to the productions and adaptability of the soil for agricultural purposes. He reports a flooding of Lakes Macitoba and Winnipegosis, attributes to an unusual rainfall. He found extensive deposits of salt in Winnipeg, and for at least 150 miles along the lakes in a north and south line, and on tributary streams. The salt fossils obtained in the rocks in the vicinity will be placed in the geological museum. The country traversed was almost altogether a thick forest, and where not marshy the trees were of large size and much superior to any hitherto seen in the North-West. The soil in every case was found to be rich, and vegetation most luxuriant.

## Feeding Horses.

The horse has the smallest stomach in proportion to his size of any animal. Fifteen or ten quarts is its utmost capacity. This space is completely filled by four quarts of oats and the saliva that goes into the stomach with them. Horses are generally overfed, and not fed often enough. For a horse with moderate work, six or eight quarts of bruised oats and 10 pounds of fine hay a day is sufficient. This should be fed in at least three meals, and is better if fed in four.

A horse's digestion is very rapid, and therefore he gets hungry sooner than a man. When he is hungry he is ineffective, and wears out very rapidly. Water fills the stomach, lowers out the temperature, and dilutes the gastric juice; therefore a horse should not drink immediately before eating. Neither should he be watered immediately after eating, because he will drink too much and force some of the contents of the stomach into the large intestines, which will cause scouring. Scouring is caused by too rapid eating, which can be prevented by putting half a dozen pebbles half the size of the fist into the manger with the oats. Give only a moderate drink of water to a horse. A large drink of cold water before being driven will have a very quieting effect on a nervous horse. A race horse always runs on an empty stomach. Digestion progresses moderately during exercise, if the exercise is not so violent as to exhaust the powers of the horse.

I consider bruised oats worth twenty per cent more than whole. They are more completely digested. I prefer oats to any other grain for horses. Cracked corn is very good under some circumstances, but wouldn't use meal or shorts. The disease called big head is caused by feeding corn. When a horse comes in hot I would give him a moderate feed immediately. If the horse is to be tired to eat, would take his feed away. A heated horse is a reason against watering, and for feeding, for the system is then just in the condition to begin digestion. A horse will not founder if fed moderately when hot. I prefer dry feed unless a horse has some disease of the throat or lungs. Do not consider it worth while to cut hay. I always feed hay from the floor; then the horses do not get particles in their eyes.

## NEWS NOTES.

It is reported that M. Gambetta has finally consented to undertake the formation of a Cabinet.  
A company has been formed in Whitehall, New York, with a capital of \$100,000 for the purpose of handling Canadian lumber.  
H. M. ships *Norhampton*, *Druid* and *Contest* sailed on the 1st inst., for Bermuda, leaving the harbor in the order named. The bands of the ships, also of the United States war steamer *Alliance*, discoursed sweet music. Their departure was witnessed by a large number of spectators.

A PRIVATE LETTER from a gentleman in Kingston, King's County, N. S., says: It is almost impossible to obtain barrels here of any kind at present; the orders for them being so extensive. There are so many speculators from the United States buying potatoes, that the market is very brisk, \$1.75 and even as high as \$2 being paid. The best winter apples are worth \$3 a barrel.

A St. Petersburg despatch says it has been decided to abolish the diplomatic missions at Lisbon, Dresden, Weimar, Stuttgart, Karlsruhe, and Munich, and to increase the consular establishments in the Asiatic states adjoining Russian; Central Asian, and the trans-Caucasian possessions. It is expected that ten thousand pounds annually will thus be raised.

The annual review of the cotton trade just issued shows the year has been fairly satisfactory to English spinners. The Russian spinners have been far more prosperous than any other, while France is rapidly recovering from successive seasons of depression. The prospects of the new season are thought to justify the anticipation of a continuance of a healthy flow of business.

The French—30,000 strong—are advancing on Kairwan the holy city of Tunis. Of course they will capture it, though possibly not without a struggle. The city of Kairwan is to the Mohammedans of the West what Mecca is to the Mohammedans of the East, and it is said that Mahomed gave a command to the effect that if ever Mecca should fall into the hands of the Infidels, Kairwan should be henceforth the centre of the Mohammedan world. It is principally famous as containing the tomb of Sidi el-Waib, the prophet's barber. Its chief mosque is said to be supported by 500 columns, and is built of stones, still bearing Roman inscriptions taken from the site of Vicus Augusti on which the city stands.

The reception of King Humbert and Queen Margaret in Vienna has been enthusiastic, and it is within the bounds of reason to take it for granted that the visit has political value. Nor is this diminished by the fact that the Habsburg empire is at present without a foreign minister. Even Andrassy would probably admit that the Emperor Francis Joseph is virtually his own foreign minister, and not a poor one. The late Baron Haymerle, justly esteemed, was little more than his faithful and capable lieutenant. The visit is a rough blow on the romantic and absurd escapades of the *Italia irredenta*, who eschewed that Trent, Trieste and other places be surrendered to Italy, because the people involved speak an Italian dialect. The visit will hardly please the French. But they have snubbed Italy more than once, and have no real grievance.

PERSONAL.  
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